

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, 17 NOVEMBER 1971

LAKESHORE ROOM, ALUMNI HOUSE AT 2:00 P.M.

(G. E. KNORR presiding)

Astrophysical and Geophysical Plasmas

Invited Papers

6B 1, 6B 2, 6B 3 Plasma Effects in Pulsars. R. M. KULSRUD, *Princeton University*.

6B 4, 6B 5, 6B 6 Parametric Heating in the Ionosphere—Experiments and Theory.
F. W. PERKINS, *Princeton University*.

Contributed Papers

6B8 Laboratory Simulation of Artificial Plasma Clouds
in the Ionosphere.* D. L. MORSE, AND W. W. DESTLER,
Laboratory of Plasma Studies, Cornell University.--
Results of an experiment to simulate in the laboratory
the behavior of artificial plasma clouds in the iono-
sphere are reported. Plasma is formed in a theta-pinch
type plasma gun, and injected into a large vacuum chamber
transverse to an applied magnetic field. The resulting
plasma cloud is observed to drift across the field,
diffuse, and frequently develop field-aligned structure
or "striations." Neutral particles are accelerated by
charge transfer collisions in the gun region and stream
through the plasma cloud as it is slowed by the transverse
magnetic field. The ratio of ion density to neutral
density is 10% or less, and the product of the ion-neutral
collision time and the ion gyro frequency is greater than
10. The pressure ratio β is less than 0.03. Results are
compared with theories predicting the formation of
striations in ionized clouds.

* Work supported by the Office of Naval Research under
Contract No. N00014-67-A-0077-0002.