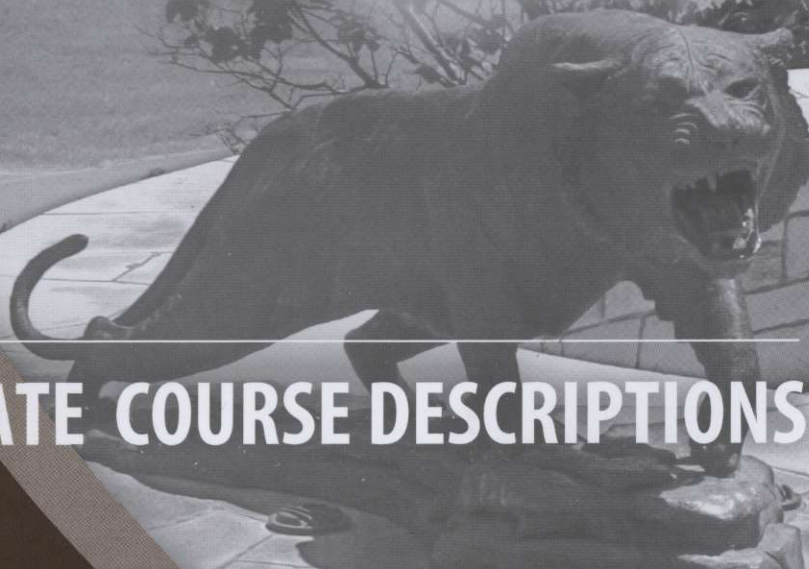


R·I·T

A Category-of-One University

2008–2009

UNDERGRADUATE COURSE DESCRIPTIONS



Rochester Institute of Technology

2008-09 University Calendar

Fall Quarter (20081)

April 22 - September 1
Fall registration *

September 1
Day, evening, and online classes begin

September 6
Saturday classes begin

September 8
Last day to add/drop courses

September 9
First day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

October 24
Last day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

November 7
Last day classes

November 10,11,12,13,14
Final exams—day classes

November 14
Last evening classes

November 15
Last Saturday and online classes

November 16-30
Fall/winter break

November 27, 28
University closed

Winter Quarter (20082)

October 14 - December 1, 2009
Winter registration *

December 1
Day, evening and online classes begin

December 6
Saturday classes begin

December 8
Last day to add/drop courses

December 9
First day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

December 19
Last day and evening classes before break

December 20
Last Saturday classes before break

December 21 - January 2, 2009
Holiday break

December 25 - January 1,2009
University closed

January 5
Day and evening classes resume

January 10
Saturday classes resume

February 6
Last day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

February 20
Last day classes

February 23,24, 25, 26,27
Final exams—day classes

February 27
Last evening classes

February 28
Last Saturday and online classes

March 2,3,4, 5,6
Winter/spring break

Spring Quarter (20083)

January 27 - March 9, 2009
Spring registration *

March 9
Day, evening, and online classes begin

March 14
Saturday classes begin

March 16
Last day to add/drop courses

March 17
First day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

May 1
Last day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

May 15
Last day classes

May 16
Last Saturday classes

May 18,19, 20,21,22
Final exams—day classes

May 22
Last evening and online classes

May 22
Academic Convocation
Commencement Ceremonies

May 23
Commencement Ceremonies

May 25
Memorial Day - University closed

May 26,27,28,29
Spring/summer break

Summer Quarter (20084)

April 14-June 1,2009
Summer registration *

June 1
Day, evening, and online classes begin

June 6
Saturday classes begin

June 8
Last day to add/drop courses

June 9
First day to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

July 3,4
Independence Day—University closed

July 24
Last date to withdraw online via SIS;
receive a "W" grade

August 7
Last day classes

August 10,11,12,13
Final exams—day classes

August 14
Last evening classes

August 15
Last Saturday and online classes

** Refer to the 2008-09 Registration Guide
for specific registration dates and times,
or the Student Information System (SIS)
at <http://infocenter.rit.edu>.*

Course Number Index

RIT course numbering: Throughout this bulletin and in registration materials that are published quarterly, courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099); lower division (100-399); upper division (400-699); or graduate level (700 and above).

E. Philip Saunders College of Business

0101	...	Accounting.....	32
0102	...	Management.....	32
0104	...	Finance.....	33
0105	...	Marketing.....	34
0106	...	Decision Sciences.....	34
0110	...	Business Legal Studies.....	35
0112	...	Management Information Systems.....	35
0113	...	International Business.....	36
0116	...	Consumer Finance.....	36

Kate Gleason College of Engineering

0301	...	Electrical Engineering.....	51
0302	...	General Engineering.....	54
0303	...	Industrial and Systems Engineering.....	55
0304	...	Mechanical Engineering.....	56
0305	...	Microelectronic Engineering.....	60
0306	...	Computer Engineering.....	61
0307	...	Applied Statistics.....	64
0308	...	Microsystems.....	64
0309	...	Chemical Engineering.....	64

College of Liberal Arts

0501	...	Criminal Justice.....	96
0502	...	Writing.....	98
0504	...	Literature.....	100
0505	...	Fine Arts.....	103
0507	...	History.....	108
0508	...	Science, Technology and Society.....	110
0509	...	Philosophy.....	113
0510	...	Anthropology.....	116
0511	...	Economics.....	118
0513	...	Political Science.....	120
0514	...	Psychology.....	123
0515	...	Sociology.....	126
0519	...	Interdisciplinary – Aerospace.....	128
0520	...	Interdisciplinary – Liberal Arts.....	128
0521	...	Public Policy.....	128
0522	...	Women and Gender Studies.....	129
0523	...	American Studies.....	131
0524	...	International Studies.....	131
0525	...	Foreign Language.....	131
0526	...	Urban and Community Studies.....	137
0531	...	Material Cultural Science.....	138
0533	...	Culture Resource Studies.....	139
0535	...	Communication.....	140
0550	...	Honors Courses.....	143

College of Applied Science and Technology

0607	...	Packaging Science.....	2
0608	...	Civil Engineering Technology.....	4
0609	...	Electrical Engineering Technology.....	6
0610	...	Mechanical Engineering Technology.....	8
0614	...	Telecommunications Engineering Technology.....	10
0617	...	Manufacturing Engineering Technology.....	12
0618	...	Computer Engineering Technology.....	13
0619	...	Hospitality Management.....	15
0620	...	Nutrition Management.....	15
0621	...	Food Management.....	16

0622	...	Hotel and Resort Management.....	17
0623	...	Travel and Tourism Management.....	18
0626	...	Human Resource Management.....	18
0630	...	Environmental Management and Safety.....	19
0633	...	Safety Technology.....	20
0634	...	Emergency Management.....	21
0635	...	Health Systems Administration.....	21
0640	...	Reserve Officer Training Corps – Army.....	21
0650	...	Reserve Officer Training Corps – Air Force.....	22
0660	...	Electrical Mechanical Engineering Technology.....	22
0680	...	Accounting and Business Systems.....	23
0681	...	Business Administration Management.....	23
0684	...	Quality Management.....	24
0686	...	Humanities and Social Sciences.....	26
0688	...	Technical Communication.....	26
0692	...	Math and Science.....	28
0693	...	Geographic Information Systems.....	29
0697	...	Multidisciplinary Studies.....	30

National Technical Institute for the Deaf

...	Deaf Studies	185
...	Interdisciplinary Courses	168
0801	... Accounting Technology.	170
0804	... Administrative Support Technology / Business Technology.....	171
0805	... Applied Computer Technology ...	173
0813	... Computer Integrated Machining Technology.....	184
0825	... Art and Computer Design.	176
0827	... Applied Optical Technology.	175
0853	... Pre-baccalaureate Studies.	194
0855	... Arts and Imaging Studies.	178
0875	... ASL-English Interpretation.	168
0876	... Deaf Studies Certificate.....	196
0878	... Digital Imaging and Publishing Technology.....	186
0879	... Laboratory Science Technology ...	190
0880	... Communication Studies and Humanities	182,185,189
0881	... Performing Arts	185,192
0882	... Social Sciences	185,195
0883	... English.....	188
0884	... Mathematics	191
0885	... Science	194
0886	... American Sign Language.	172,185
0890	... Computer-Aided Drafting Technology.....	182
0891	... Automation Technologies.....	181

College of Science

1001	...	Biological Sciences.....	144
1004	...	General Biology.....	148
1005	...	Field Biology.....	148
1006	...	Environmental Science.....	148
1008	...	Analytical Chemistry.....	149
1009	...	Biochemistry.....	149
1010	...	Chemistry.....	150
1011	...	General Chemistry.....	151
1012	...	Inorganic Chemistry.....	152

1013	...	Organic Chemistry.....	152
1014	...	Physical Chemistry.....	152
1015	...	Environmental Chemistry.....	153
1016	...	Mathematics and Statistics.....	153
1017	...	Physics.....	157
1018	...	General Science.....	160
1026	...	Medical Science.....	160
1029	...	Polymer Chemistry.....	162
1030	...	Diagnostic Medical Sonography.....	162
1032	...	Physician Assistant.....	164
1051	...	Imaging Science.....	165
1055	...	Honors Courses.....	157,167

First Year Enrichment

1105	...	First Year Enrichment.....	197
------	-----	----------------------------	-----

Center for Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreation

1107	...	Health and Wellness.....	198
1108	...	Dance.....	199
1109	...	Fitness.....	200
1110	...	Health and Safety.....	202
1111	...	Lifetime Recreation Activities.....	202
1112	...	Interactive Adventures.....	205
1113	...	Martial Arts.....	206
1114	...	Military Sciences.....	208

College of Imaging Arts and Sciences

2001	...	Interdisciplinary Imaging Arts.....	65
2009	...	New Media Design and Imaging.....	72
2010	...	Graphic Design.....	74
2012	...	Extended Studies: Art, Design.....	68
2013	...	Foundation Courses.....	65
2014	...	Computer Graphics Design.....	76
2015	...	Interior Design.....	77
2019	...	Illustration.....	69
2020	...	Medical Illustration.....	71
2021	...	Fine Arts Studio.....	72
2035	...	Industrial Design.....	78
2039	...	Art History.....	66
2040	...	Ceramics.....	79
2041	...	Glass.....	80
2042	...	Metals.....	80
2043	...	Textiles.....	81
2044	...	Wood.....	81
2045	...	General Crafts Studies.....	82
2046	...	Crafts Extended Studies.....	82
2061	...	Biomedical Photography.....	87
2065	...	Film and Animation.....	82
2067	...	Photographic Arts.....	89
2076	...	Imaging and Photographic Technology.....	91
2080	...	Printing Management.....	93
2081	...	Printing Technology.....	93
2082	...	Graphic Media.....	94
2083	...	New Media Publishing.....	95

B. Thomas Golisano College of Computing and Information Sciences

4002	...	Information Technology.....	38
4003	...	Computer Science.....	42
4006	...	Medical Informatics.....	46
4010	...	Software Engineering.....	46
4050	...	Networking, Security, and Systems Administration.....	48

Course Descriptions

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites and/or corequisites are noted in parentheses at the end of the course description.

College of Applied Science and Technology

Index

0607	Packaging Science	2
0608	Civil Engineering Technology	4
0609	Electrical Engineering Technology	6
0610	Mechanical Engineering Technology	8
0614	Telecommunications Engineering Technology	10
0617	Manufacturing Engineering Technology	12
0618	Computer Engineering Technology	13
0619	Hospitality Management	15
0620	Nutrition Management	15
0621	Food Management	16
0622	Hotel and Resort Management	17
0623	Travel and Tourism Management	18
0626	Human Resource Management	18
0630	Environmental Management and Safety	19
0633	Safety Technology	20
0634	Emergency Management	21
0635	Health Systems Administration	21
0640	Reserve Officer Training Corps—Army	21
0650	Reserve Officer Training Corps—Air Force	22
0660	Electrical Mechanical Engineering Technology	22
0680	Accounting and Business Systems	23
0681	Business Administration Management	23
0684	Quality Management	24
0686	Humanities and Social Sciences	26
0688	Technical Communication	26
0692	Math and Science	28
0693	Geographic Information Systems	29
0697	Multidisciplinary Studies	30

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099); lower division (100-399); upper division (400-699); or graduate level (700 and above).

0606-099 Co-op Preparation Course
This course is intended for third-year students. It introduces the concept of cooperative education and the services of the office of cooperative education and placement, and provides the student with basic job search skills; research and identification of potential employers; resume writing and correspondence; interviewing techniques. Ethics of the job search and expectations of employers will also be covered. This course is required for students in MMET programs before registering for co-op and using the services of the office of cooperative education and career services. **Class 1, Credit 0**

Packaging Science

0607-201 Principles of Packaging
An overview of packaging that includes the historical development of packaging; the functions of packaging; and the materials, processes and technology employed to protect goods during handling, shipment, and storage. A brief review of container types, package design and development, and research and testing are presented, along with information about economic importance, social implications and packaging as a profession. **Class 3, Credit 3**

0607-301 Engineering Design Graphics
A basic course in engineering drawing. Topics include, but are not limited to, lettering, line quality, use of instruments, free-hand sketching, orthographic projections, pictorials, sections, auxiliary views and dimensioning. Students learn how drawing is accomplished using a computer-aided drafting (CAD) application package. Drawing assignments required, concentrating on packaging applications. **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0607-311 Packaging Materials I
The study of packaging materials from extraction through conversion and production, physical and chemical properties and uses. Emphasis is on metals and plastics used in packaging and on adhesives and other component materials. Recognized standard testing procedures are presented and students gain practical experience in the operation of various testing instruments, interpretation of results, and evaluation of properties and performance characteristics. (0607-201) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0607-312 Packaging Materials II
The study of packaging materials from extraction through conversion and production, physical and chemical properties and uses. Emphasis is on paper, paperboard, wood, glass, and propellents used in packaging applications. Recognized standard testing procedures are presented and students gain experience in the operation of various testing instruments, interpretation of results, and evaluation of properties and performance characteristics. (0607-201) **Class 3, Lab 2, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0607-321 Rigid Containers
A detailed study of primary packages that includes the history, manufacturing processes, characteristics, and applications for containers in direct contact with the product. Structural design, chemical compatibility, and suitability of container for intended use are analyzed for basic container types. Students practice structural design and testing of prototype containers. Primary emphasis is on rigid paperboard, glass, plastic, and metal containers. (0607-301, 311, 312) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0607-322 Flexible Containers
Corollary course for 0607-321. Primary emphasis is on flexible paper, foil, plastic and laminated materials and on selected processing techniques. Topics to include folding cartons, heat seal technology and test methodologies, permeability theory, modeling and empirical testing. (0607-301, 311, 312) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0607-341 Computer Applications
Application of computer techniques for packaging. Review and analysis of current computer software packages for packaging and packaging-related applications, including design, optimum sizing, prototyping, simulation, and specification preparation. (0607-321,322) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0607-401 Career Seminar
Career opportunities in packaging science methods and procedures used in obtaining co-op and entry-level positions will be reviewed. Topics will also cover career advancement within the corporate organization and job changes. (Required prior to co-op, second year.) **Class 1, Credit 1**

0607-420 Technical Communication
An introduction to the principles of effective written technical communication for the packaging professional. Topics include memos, business letters, summary activity reports, technical proposals, and research papers. Open only to packaging majors and required as part of the packaging programs writing skills certification process. A grade of C or better is required. (0504-227 and 0607-321,322) **Class 3, Credit 3**

0607-431 Packaging Productions Systems

A study of package forming and filling, closing, product/package identification, inspection, and other machinery commonly used in packaging, plus consideration of handling and storage/retrieval systems. Students become aware of project management techniques, setting timelines, critical path, and resource evaluation. Quality issues are integrated into line and machinery designs. Students gain practice in setting up complete production lines for packaging various products. (0607-321,322) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-432 Packaging for Distribution

An exploration of different shipping, storage, and use environments common to various products and packages. Structural design of shipping containers for product physical protection and methods for testing and predicting package performance are studied. (0607-321,322) **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4**

0607-433 Packaging for Marketing

A study of the interrelationship between packaging and marketing, detailing how the retail consumer package can be used as a marketing tool. The course concentrates on a systematic approach to developing an optimum package for a given product to meet the demands of the retail market. Advertising, marketing demographics and the impact of color upon packaging are considered. Students gain practice in the development of a complete package system. (0607-431,432 and 0105-363 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-462 Packaging Regulations

A detailed study of federal, state and local regulations that affect packaging. History of the development of packaging law; detailed study of recent packaging regulations, including the Fair Packaging and Labeling Act and the Poison Prevention Packaging Act; consideration of Food and Drug Administration regulation of packaging, including requirements for tamper-evident packaging; hazardous materials packaging regulations administered by the Department of Transportation; freight classifications, freight claims; weights and measures law; consumer product safety law; environmental law; and patent, trademark, and copyright law as they apply to packaging. (0607-431,432) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-485 Principles of Shock and Vibration

A study of the factors involved in analyzing potential damage to packaged items resulting from impact or vibration forces. Students are expected to master basic mathematical and physical concepts and to use various pieces of testing equipment. (0607-432) **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4**

0607-499 Packaging Co-op

One quarter of appropriate work experience in the packaging industry. Two quarters of co-op experience are required. (0607-321,322) **Credit 0**

0607-502 Packaging Materials

This course is the first in a three-course bridge program. It is intended to introduce non-packaging students to the manufacture, physical and chemical properties of basic packaging materials and the evaluation of materials. Materials to be covered will include fiber, glass, polymers, aluminum, and steel. (This course is part of the packaging minor and cannot be taken by Packaging Majors) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-503 Packaging Container Systems

This course is the second in a three-course bridge program. It is intended to introduce non-packaging students to the study of primary packages which come in direct contact with products. History, manufacturing processes, characteristics, and application as well as evaluation of containers will be reviewed. (This course is part of the Packaging Minor and cannot be taken by Packaging Majors) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-504 Concepts to Consumers

This course is the third in a three-course bridge program. It is intended to introduce non-packaging students to the role packaging plays from product and package conception and development, through development, marketing, manufacturing and distribution to the final consumer and ultimate disposal. (This course is part of the Packaging Minor and cannot be taken by Packaging Majors) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-520 Packaging Management

A study of packaging organization in the contemporary corporation and project management techniques available to the packaging manager. Organization theory is discussed and compared with typical industry practice. Other topics include PERT, value analysis and the impact of regulatory agencies upon packaging from a management standpoint. (0607-321, 322 or 504) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-524

Packaging Economics

A study of firm behavior with concentration on production costs and revenues. Market structures are analyzed in order to develop an understanding of how packaging fits into the general economy. Students are instructed in the use of basic economic reference materials for research purposes. A paper is required. (0607-321,322 or 504) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-530

Packaging and the Environment

Consideration of packaging in a social context. Factors that enhance secondary use, recycling, recovery of resources and proper disposal are discussed. Package design in relation to solid waste disposal and materials and energy shortages are considered. Other topics of current social interest are discussed. Primarily a discussion class for senior students. Open to nonmajors. (0607-321, 322 or 504) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-531

Packaging Process Control

An advanced course designed to give packaging students instruction in design, process, and quality control techniques for packaging applications. Topics include the concepts of zero defects, computer applications for control charts, and acceptance sampling. (0607-321, 322 and 1016-319 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-536

Medical Products Packaging

A study of unique requirements for pharmaceuticals and packaging materials and containers for sterilized devices. Current sterilization techniques, impacts on material properties, and distribution requirements are considered for this specialized product group. FDA regulations for product development and manufacturing GMP's are addressed. (0607-321,322 or 504) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-555

Export Packaging

This course consists of the study of particular forms and requirements for packaging for the export environment. Preservation techniques, international logistics, bulk intermediate containers, packing requirements, the export handling, transport and storage environment and related topics. (0607-321,322, or 504) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-568

Food Preservation and Packaging

A study of food products, common methods of processing and preservation, impact on quality and nutritional value of the product, and the relationships with common packaging methods and distribution practices. (0607-321,322 or 504) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-575

Technical Skills for Professional Sales

Introduction to a systematic problem-solving methodology in the sales profession. The core of the course explains the systematic 13 steps that lead to professional sales success. The rationale for each step is thoroughly explained, as are the procedures for implementing it. This course is required for all entering TM and D students. (0607-321,322) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0607-577

Packaging Internship

This course number is used by students in the packaging science program for earning internship credits. The number of credits and the nature of on-location experience is determined by the student's adviser, subject to approval of the department. **Credit variable 1-8**

0607-590

Senior Thesis

An in-depth study of a selected phase of packaging that enables the student to make use of the knowledge and skills acquired during the course of the program. **Credit 4**

0607-596

Honors Packaging Science Independent Study

A supervised investigation within an advanced packaging science area of student interest. The student must be a registered CAST/RIT honors program student. Consent of the instructor and the department approval are required. **Variable Credit 1-4**

0607-598

Independent Study

Undergraduate research, in consultation with the instructor, on any packaging-related topic. Approvals are necessary from the department chair. (Undergraduate Research and Independent Study (0607-598 and 599) combined total credit allowed is limited to a maximum of 8 credits. **Credit variable 1-8**

0607-599

Independent Study

Independent study, in consultation with the instructor, on any packaging-related topic. Approvals are necessary from the department chair. (Undergraduate Research and Independent Study (0607-598 and 599) combined total credit allowed is limited to a maximum of 8 credits. **Credit variable 1-8**

Civil Engineering Technology

0608-198

Introduction to CET, Freshman

This course introduces students to the CET program in order to ease the college transition. Information is provided on cooperative education, technical electives, liberal arts core and concentration courses, and pre-registration procedures. Discussion of topics may include PE registration and NICET certification. **Class 1, Credit 1**

0608-199

Introduction to CET, Transfer

This course introduces students to the CET program in order to ease the transition from their previous colleges. Information is provided on cooperative education, technical electives, liberal arts core and concentration courses, and pre-registration procedures. Discussion of topics may include PE registration and NICET certification. **Class 1, Credit 1**

0608-211

Engineering Graphics with CAD

An introduction to engineering graphics as a means of communication in the fields of manufacturing and mechanical design. The course is laboratory oriented and provides the student with basic skills in print reading, spatial visualization, instrument drafting, freehand sketching, and computer-aided drafting. Prior knowledge of engineering drawing or CAD is not required. **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4**

0608-220

Civil Engineering Graphics

The objective of this course is to develop an understanding of plans and drawings in civil engineering projects as well as in related disciplines: architecture, mechanical and electrical engineering, and landscape architecture. This understanding is implemented by requiring certain drafting exercises relating to these drawings, incorporating pertinent lectures, making field visits to civil engineering works in order to make the connection between plans and actual structures, and requiring exercises in the use and interpretation of plans. Civil engineering works include site development, structures, hydraulic structures, water and wastewater transport and treatment facilities, and transportation facilities. Students develop an understanding of the technical and legal purpose of plans and how to assemble them. **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4**

0608-225

Problem Solving and Communications with Computers

This course provides students with a solid foundation in the use of basic computer software programs that have common applications in future courses and in the workplace. The programs include word processing, spreadsheets, and public presentation software. The class structure includes instruction of new skills and practicing these procedures with laboratory problems. **Class 1, Credit 2, Lab 2**

0608-303

Land Development Computer Applications

Civil Engineers will learn to use AutoDesk Land Desk Development (including Civil Design and Survey Modules) software to create a Mortgage Survey Map from field notes, to create a Topographic Base Map from field notes, and to design a Site Plan which will include a building layout, roadway alignment, profiles, cross sections, grading, storm sewers, earthwork, and pond design. (0608-211,0608-220) **Credit 2**

0608-304

Structural Loads and Systems

An introduction to structural loading and load combinations. Calculation of structural loads on buildings in accordance with the New York State 2002 Code (NYS 2002), the International Building Code (IBC) 2000 Code, and the ASCE 7-02 Code. Structural loads to be studied include dead loads, live loads, snow loads, wind loads and seismic or earthquake loads. Selection of structural systems for resisting lateral loads in building structures. (0610-302, 0610-303) **Credit 2**

0608-305

Structural Computer Applications

Introduction to commercially available structural analysis and design software that is widely used in structural engineering practice. The software is used in the analysis of 2-D and 3-D trusses and frames, beams, slabs and walls. (0610-302,0610-303,0608-380)) **Credit 2**

0608-320

Surveying I

An introduction to surveying. Topics include note keeping, leveling, vertical and horizontal measurement, traverses, and topographic mapping. Students apply lecture lessons to assignments in the field using modern surveying equipment.(1016-204) **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

0608-330

Materials of Construction

A study of Portland cement concrete and asphalt cement concrete. Aggregates, Portland cement, and asphalt cement, (each an ingredient in the concretes) are studied extensively. Mass-volume relationships are explored. Laboratory work focuses on testing aggregates, designing Portland cement concrete mixes, and testing Portland cement concrete cylinders using ASTM standards. Students also test mortar (ASTM standard) and asphalt concrete (NYSDOT standards) in the laboratory. **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

0608-340

Route Surveying

An introduction to the fundamentals of route surveying and earthwork. Topics include simple horizontal curves, reverse curves, compound curves, transitional spiral curves, and vertical curves. Techniques for estimating earthwork volume quantities are covered, along with development of drawing profiles and cross sections. Mass-haul diagrams are explored. Laboratory exercises include designing and laying out various types of curves in the field. (0608-320/Plane Surveying) **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

0608-360

Elements of Soil Mechanics

An introduction to soil mechanics and its application to problems encountered in civil engineering. Major topics include soil classification, strength and compressibility analysis, effect of water on soil characteristics, and modern and traditional soil improvement techniques. Laboratory tests commonly used to evaluate engineering properties of soils are performed. (0610-302, 303 or equivalent) **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

0608-380

Elementary Structures

Applications of the principles of statics and strength of materials to the design and analysis of basic structural elements such as beams, T beams, columns, slabs, and footings. The available time is split evenly between structural steel (allowable stress design using AISC guidelines) and reinforced concrete (strength design using ACI code). Design and analysis of steel connections are covered. (0610-302,0610-303) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-404

Applied Mechanics of Materials

Basic strength of materials and statics are reviewed. Advanced topics are covered to include stress and strain, Mohr's circle concept, transversely loaded members, statically indeterminate problems, Euler's equations and column design principles. (0610-302,303) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0608-420

Hydraulics

A study of principal physical and mechanical properties of liquids, hydrostatic pressure and forces; pressure-measuring devices; buoyancy and flotation; principles of kinematics and dynamics; Bernoulli Law; concept of momentum. Flow of liquids in closed conduits, and introductory principles of piping systems design; pumps and pump selection; flow of water in open channels and introduction to their design. (Physics, 0610-302,303) **Class 3, Credit 3**

0608-421

Hydraulics Laboratory

An experimental study of principal physical properties of liquids and major laws of fluid mechanics. Operating various laboratory equipment and devices along with concurrently taking 0608-420, Hydraulics, for principal theoretical studies of physical and mechanical properties of liquids, hydrostatics, fluid kinematics and dynamics, hydraulic machinery, and their operation. **Class 3, Credit 1**

0608-422

Elements of Building Construction

Elements and details of building construction, both residential and commercial, are explored. The course does not focus on design, but rather on specific building components, and on how these components work together to create a functional building. Some of the topics include: foundations, wood light frame, heavy timber frame, steel, concrete, masonry, glass, roofing, curtain wall systems, and interior finishes. The role of building codes in design and construction is introduced. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-432

Water and Wastewater Transport Systems

A brief overview of surface and groundwater sources. Hydraulic design of sewers, storm drains, and potable water systems, including piping and pumping systems, storage, and ancillary facilities. (0608-420, 0608-421) **Class 1, Recitation 1, Credit 2**

0608-438 **Principle Treatment Water and Sewer**
An introduction to water and wastewater treatment, interpretation of analyzed physical, chemical and biological water quality parameters associated with the design and operation of treatment processes. Fundamental principles and applications of physical, chemical and biological processes employed in water and waste-water treatment and the analysis of waste assimilative capacity of streams are introduced. (1011-272, 276, 0608-420, 0608-432) **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

0608-444 **Mechanical Equipment for Building**
A presentation of mechanical and electrical equipment used in both residential and commercial building construction. The course investigates HVAC, plumbing, and electrical systems/equipment with an emphasis on function rather than design. Heat loss, psychometrics, duct sizing, and refrigeration systems are among the topics covered. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0608-460 **Construction Equipment**
The fundamentals of equipment characteristics, uses and earthwork productivity are explored. The course investigates excavators, loaders, scrapers, off-highway trucks, bulldozers and other earth-moving machines, as well as cranes. Students gain practice in machine selection and equipment fleet assembly using productivity, operating costs, and owning costs as criteria. **Credit 2**

0608-470 **Timber and Design Construction**
Discussion of the properties of structural lumber including grades, sizes and design properties. Design of beams, columns, trusses, plywood diaphragms, shear walls, and glued-laminated timber. The provisions of various building codes are investigated, and the specification of the American Forest and Paper Association is followed. A comprehensive group design project is assigned and some computer work using a spreadsheet program is involved. (0608-404) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-480 **Groundwater Hydraulics**
Groundwater movement and engineering applications. Topics include construction dewatering, groundwater remediation, flow-net analysis, flow analysis to wells and trenches, design of groundwater collection systems, pump selection, and groundwater's interaction with engineered structures. Application of groundwater software. (0608-360,0608-420) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-482 **Hydrology**
Presents the concept of the hydrologic cycle and the evaluation of its components. Course concentration on the analysis of stream and surface water hydrology, management of stormwater runoff, practical engineering procedures, and hydrologic software. (0608420) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-485 **Hydraulic Structures**
Analysis and design of engineered systems in lakes and streams. Topics may include drainage channels, erosion protection, bridge piers and scour, dam spillways and ancillary structures, docks, breakwaters, harbor structures, and roadway systems. Many of these hydraulic systems will be evaluated using USCOE and USDOT design manuals. Approximately one half of the course work involves the application of various software in analysis and design. (0608-420,0608-432) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0608-490 **Structural Analysis**
An introduction to loads, and the analysis of statically determinate and indeterminate structures by classical and modern techniques. The types of structures covered include beams, trusses, and frames that are loaded in the plane of the structure. Topics include introduction to cables and arches, influence lines and the effect of moving loads, determination of the degree of indeterminacy, approximate methods (including the Portal Method), moment distribution, and an introduction to matrix methods. Some computer work using a popular structural analysis software is involved. (0608-404) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-496 **Reinforced Concrete Design**
Design of members and frames of reinforced concrete. Topics include principles of structural design; loads; properties of concrete and reinforcement; design of slabs, beams, columns and footings. Emphasis is on the use of the ACI code, and a comprehensive group design project is assigned. Some computer work is involved. (0608-303,305,404,490) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-497 **Structural Steel Design**
Design of members and frames of structural steel and their connections. Topics include principles of structural design, loads, types of steels, tension members, columns, noncomposite and composite beams, beam-columns, column base plates, and simple bolted and welded connections. The use of the AISC LRFD specification is emphasized and a comprehensive group design project is assigned. Some computer work is involved. (0608-303,305,404,490) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-499 **Civil Tech Co-op**
One quarter of appropriate work experience in industry. (0606-099) **Credit 0**

0608-500 **Labor Relations**
An introduction to the fundamentals of labor laws as well as the understanding that good workplace relations depend upon interpersonal skills on a one-on-one basis. Topical legislative and regulatory subjects include the Fair Labor Standards Act, National Labor Relations Act, Davis-Bacon Act, Americans with Disabilities Act, Civil Rights Act and other requirements of the workplace. In addition, time is devoted to an understanding of conflict resolution, sexual harassment, age-in-hiring, family leave, and other managerial requirements and considerations that make the workplace effective and productive. Course content applies to conduct in engineering offices, construction firms, and public works agencies and authorities. Several speakers from open shop and union backgrounds share their views and experiences with the class. The assumption is that graduates of the program will assume managerial positions. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0608-509 **Cost Estimating**
An introduction to direct cost estimating for construction projects. The estimating techniques covered include quantity take-off, labor productivity, and pricing (labor, material, and equipment). Drawings, sketches, and specifications are used as a basis for developing quantities involving site work, concrete, masonry, steel, and carpentry. Students also gain experience using Timberline Inc's. Precision Estimating, an application software package used as a tool in the development cost estimates. (0608-422) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-510 **Design of Water Treatment**
Principles of water treatment plant design. The course emphasizes the components of common municipal treatment works, although some industrial treatment processes are also covered. (0608-420,0608438) **Class 2, Credit 2**

0608-511 **Water and Wastewater Transmission Systems**
Principles of wastewater treatment plant design, conceptual and hydraulic design of activated sludge and trickling filter plants are studied. Tertiary treatment facilities, such as nitrogen and phosphorous removal are discussed. Process, plant design, and construction elements are stressed. (0608-432,0608-438) **Class 1, Recitation 2, Credit 2**

0608-514 **Land Use Planning**
The environmental and social aspects as well as the engineering and cost considerations of land-use planning are covered. Topics included are zoning concepts, master plans, subdivision regulations and design criteria, flood plains, environmentally sensitive areas, wetlands, other planning and control tools, solar access planning, and urban revitalization. Students are involved in an independent project consisting of a concept design for a subdivision or other land-use project. Extensive use is made of field trips and attendance at appropriate meetings or work sessions. (0608-211, 220, 320, 340, 432) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-520 **Design Wastewater Facilities**
Principles of wastewater treatment plant design, conceptual and hydraulic design of activated sludge and trickling filter plants are studied. Tertiary treatment processes, such as nitrogen and phosphorous removal, are discussed. (0608-420,438) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0608-525 **Civil Engineering in Resource Recovery and Waste Management**
An introduction to civil engineering aspects of dealing with resource recovery and "waste" management, on source reduction and resource recovery. Topics covered are the history of the problems, societal reaction and legislation, minimizing, and recovering "wastes." Emphasis is on those aspects in which the civil engineer plays a role such as municipal solid waste landfills and hazardous waste permanent storage facilities, land application of biosolids, composting, and environmental protection projects, including the "brownfields" program. Use is made of lectures, reading materials, outside speakers, field trips, and certain projects. A section of the course focuses on international aspects of resource recovery and waste management. (0608-438) **Class 4 Credit 4**

0608-527

Soil Mechanics and Foundations

A study of physical, mechanical and engineering properties of soils; methods of determination of bearing capacity; stress distribution within soil mass and settlement; spread footing analysis and design; lateral earth pressure and retaining walls analysis and design; pile foundation analysis and design principles and slope stability; (0608-360,404; 0608-528, Soil Mechanics Laboratory, must be taken concurrently) **Class 3, Credit 3**

0608-528

Soil Mechanics Laboratory

The soil mechanics laboratory is to be taken concurrently with 0608-527. Exercises include tests in internal friction by direct shear, unconfined compression, triaxial compression, and consolidation. **Credit 1, Lab 2**

0608-530

Transportation Engineer

This course exposes students to the fields of highway, airport, and rail engineering. The areas of administration, planning, design, construction, maintenance, and operation are covered. After the introductory material is presented, stress is placed on specific skills needed in these fields, including highway, rail and airport standards; geometry and alignment; drainage; earthwork; safety standards; and structures. Ample field exposure to all elements is part of the formal structured program. Each student is required to perform an independent project consisting of the design of a section of highway. (0608-303, 0608-340) **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

0608-535

Pavement Design

This course works in conjunction with Transpiration Engineering, providing detailed engineering knowledge on asphalt and Portland cement concrete pavement design. Included with the theoretical knowledge will be the development of, and practice in, the necessary design skill. The course includes the design of new pavements, and also addresses the very active programs in pavement recycling, bridge, and pavement rehabilitation, and strengthening. Problems are attacked in a practical manner, utilizing the expertise of national organizations and state highway departments involved in this work. (0608-330) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-544

Contracts and Specifications

This course includes a fundamental overview of contract law, followed by the application of this material in the contracts for construction. Subsequently, the student is exposed to construction specifications. Substantial use is made of actual documents such as those of the New York State Department of Transportation, the Construction Specification Institute and trade standards such as ANSI, ASTM, and others. Students are required to develop and assemble a mock-up set of contract documents. Arbitration, design-build, and partnering are discussed. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0608-546

Professional Principles and Practice

A treatment of legal and ethical aspects of the profession; review of codes of ethics and current professional problems. Features several guest speakers representing different segments of the civil engineering technology field. **Class 1, Credit 1**

0608-560

Construction Project Management I

An introduction to construction management. Topics include the various project delivery systems for building construction, along with planning, project organization, bonds, insurance, change orders, submittals, and contract documents. CPM scheduling is covered in detail. Students gain experience using Primavera Inc's Suretrak, a Windows- based application software package used for construction project planning and scheduling. (0608-509, 0608-422) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-570

Principles of Dynamics in CET

Study of the basic principles of engineering dynamics. Topics include kinematics of particles, force, mass, and acceleration, work and energy, force impulse and momentum, and an introduction to vibrations and structural dynamics. Applications to practical engineering problems are emphasized. (0608-404,490) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0608-599

Independent Study

A supervised investigation within a civil engineering technology area of student interest. Consent of the sponsor and departmental approval are required. Students are limited to a maximum of four quarter credit hours of independent study projects and two sections in any quarter, plus a maximum of eight quarter credit hours of independent study credits earned toward degree requirements. **Credit 1-4**

Electrical Engineering Technology

0609-051

ECTET FYE I

This course provides first-year students an opportunity to develop skills necessary to succeed in the ECT Engineering Technology Program. Through interactions in a small group environment, students will make friends with other students in their major, create a stronger bond with RIT, and develop a working relationship with their academic advisor. The students will become more knowledgeable about the ECT Engineering Technology disciplines, career options, and ethical issues. Students are required to successfully complete both quarters of ECT ET FYE.

0609-201

DC Circuits

An introduction to DC circuit analysis techniques. Topics include resistance, inductance, and capacitance, with circuit techniques of Ohm's Law; current-voltage division; simplification of series, parallel, bridge, and ladder networks; Kirchhoff's Laws; Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems; Mesh and Nodal Analysis; and Superposition. Note: This course has been replaced by 0609-214 Circuits Theory I and 0609-215 Circuits Theory II (Corequisite 1016-204) **Class 2, Recitation 2, Credit 3**

0609-202

AC Circuits

An introduction to AC circuits, including the topics of phasor algebra reactance, impedance, AC power and power factor, resonance, maximum power transfer, frequency, bandwidth, and three-phase circuits. Note: This course has been replaced by 0609-216 Circuits Theory III. (0609-0201; corequisite 1016-231) **Class 2, Recitation 2, Credit 3**

0609-203

Electronics I

An introduction to electronic circuits using semiconductor diodes and bipolar junction transistors. Emphasis is placed on device characteristics and specifications, biasing circuits, transistor modeling and applications in small signal amplifiers. Note: This course has been renumbered. The new number is 0609-360. (0609-202 or 0609-216) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0609-207

First Year Orientation

An introduction to electrical engineering technology. Topics include engineering technology versus engineering, registration system, learning styles, cooperative education, time organization and management, and electives in electrical engineering technology. (Enrollment as a freshman in the electrical engineering technology program) **Class 1.5, Credit 1**

0609-214

Circuit Theory I

An introduction to DC circuit analysis techniques. Topics include resistance with circuit techniques of Ohm's Law; current and voltage division; simplification of series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, bridge and ladder networks, Kirchhoff's Laws, Thevenin's, Theorem, Mesh analysis. (Corequisite 1016-230) **Class 2, Lab 2, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0609-215

Circuit Theory II

A continuation of Circuit Theory I. This course continues the development of circuit analysis and design techniques including Thevenin, Norton, and Superposition Theorems and Nodal analysis. Inductance and Capacitance are introduced and transient circuits are studied. An introduction to AC circuits is included. (0609-214) **Class 2, Lab 2, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0609-216

Circuit Theory III

A continuation of Circuit Theory II with emphasis on the characteristics and analysis of AC circuits. Including the topics of reactance, impedance, AC power and power factor, resonance, maximum power transfer, frequency, bandwidth, and three-phase circuits. (0609-215) **Class 2, Lab 2, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0609-221

DC Circuits and Simulation

This course complements the lecture material of 0609-201, DC Circuits. It introduces students to DC measurements, data recording, technical report writing, and to modern schematic capture and simulation tools. Note: This Course has been replaced by 0609-214 Circuits Theory I (Corequisite 0609-201) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0609-222

AC Circuits and Simulation

This course complements the lecture material of 0609-202, AC Circuits. It introduces students to AC measurements, data recording, technical report writing, and modern schematic capture and simulation tools. Note: This course has been replaced by 0609-216 Circuits Theory III (0609-201, 0609-221, or 0609-214, corequisite 0609-202) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0609-333 **Concepts in Systems and Signals**
Continuous-time and discrete-time linear, time-invariant, and causal systems are examined throughout the course. Theoretical concepts covered are: the Fourier representation of a periodic waveform; the Laplace transform; convolution; signal sampling; and the z-transform. MATLAB is presented and used extensively. (0609-202 or 0609-216, corequisite 1016-304) **Class 3, Credit 4, Recitation 2**

0609-337 **Electric Machines and Transformers**
Topics include power concepts, magnetism, electro-magnetic force, fields, armature, commutators, rotors, stators, brushes, starters, controllers, DC machines, AC motors, alternators, single-phase and three-phase dynamos, three-phase circuits, phasors, transformer properties, isolation, efficiency and voltage regulation. (0609-202 or 0609-216 or 0609411) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-360 **Electronics I**
An introduction to electronic circuits using semiconductor diodes and bipolar junction transistors. Emphasis is placed on device characteristics and specifications, biasing circuits, transistor modeling and applications in small signal amplifiers. Note: This course has been renumbered originally 0609-203 (0609-202 or 0609-216) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0609-361 **Electronics II**
A continuing course in the analysis and design of electronic circuits. Emphasis will be on the characteristics, operation, and biasing of both insulated gate field effect transistors and the use of small signal parameters. Students are introduced to frequency response of circuits, differential amplifiers and power electronics, including class A, B, and D amplifiers. (0609-360 or 0609-203) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-362 **Electronics III**
The operational amplifier is covered in detail. A wide range of its application are explained and explored, including many amplifiers and comparators. DC and AC characteristics are studied. Frequency responses of RC and op-amp circuits are covered. (0609-361 and 1016-231) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-363 **Electronics IV**
This course applies the concepts of circuits and electronics to basic analog communication circuits for amplitude and frequency modulation. Topics studied are Fourier Analysis, AM and FM transmission and reception, phase-locked loops, synthesizers, oscillators, and DSB and SSB communication systems. (0609-362) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-403 **Advanced Circuit Theory**
An introduction to advanced circuit analysis techniques, including signal decomposition by Fourier Series, circuit characterization in the plane using Bode straight line approximation or polzero plots, Laplace transform methods for solution of circuit transients, and investigations of active circuit stability. (1016-304, 0609-333, 0609-202 or 0609-216 or equivalent with Pspice or other simulation software) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0609-404 **Control Systems I**
Closed-loop control systems are analyzed with respect to their stability, steady-state accuracy, and transient response. The design of compensation to improve system performance is included. (0609403,1016-304) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-407 **Career Orientation**
This course is an introduction to the cooperative educational placement process at RIT, the programs in the department, and RIT resources. Topics include engineering technology vs. engineering, review of resources available at RIT, the co-operative education placement process, the ethical expectations of employers for co-op students, and RIT during a job search. (Third year student in Electrical Computer or Telecommunications Engineering Technology during the current academic year.) **Class 1, Credit 1**

0609-408 **Transmission Lines**
Development and application of the general transmission line equation starting from the distributed lumped LC model. Topics include the propagation of electromagnetic waves in a coaxial line; voltage, current and impedance; graphical methods for analysis; transmission lines as circuit elements. (1016-304,0609-202 or 0609-216,0609403) **Lecture 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-410 **Patents and Trade Secrets**
This course explores the legal characteristics and limitations of intellectual property rights protected by patents and trade secrets through study of relevant statutes, court decisions, and inventor behavior. The course is appropriate for anyone who anticipates involvement in the creation or management of intellectual property rights. Note: A party's legal rights depend upon their unique and specific factual situation. This course does not provide legal advice or direction. (Third year status or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

0609-411 **Electrical Principles I**
A service course offered to non-electrical majors studying in the technical disciplines. Topics covered include basic electrical circuits, network theorems, power and energy concepts, power factor correction, and basics of transformers. The laboratory is an integral part of the course, where the experiments complement lecture material. (1016-204 or equivalent) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-412 **Electrical Principles II**
An introductory survey course in the basics of analog and digital electronics. Analog topics include basic semiconductors, transistor circuits and operational amplifiers. Fundamental digital logic concepts include an introduction to combinational and sequential logic. Various transducers and associated circuits are introduced. (0609411) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-413 **Applied Microprocessors**
Applications of a contemporary microcontroller will be used to teach engineering technology students digital logic, assembly programming and microprocessor interfacing. This course is intended as a service course for non-electrical majors who have not taken digital fundamentals. The labs for this course use an assembler terminal emulator and download software. (0609-411) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-414 **Basic Electrical Principles**
This is a basic study of important electrical concepts for both AC and DC circuits. Topics covered include AC/DC circuit theory, single and three-phase power distribution, power factor, line losses, efficiency, AC motors and transformers, energy costs, wiring methods, instrumentation, and circuit protection. (1016-232) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-416 **Automated Data Acquisitions**
This course is an introduction to automated data acquisition and analysis, the LabVIEW software package is introduced and used to perform data acquisition, analysis of data, and control of instrumentation. (0609-202 or 0609-216 or 0609411) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-426 **Analog Simulation Seminar**
Analog Simulation Seminar is an introductory course in schematic entry simulation, and simulation results interpretation of analog circuit designs. The analog simulation tool will be used to perform DC, time domain, and frequency domain analysis of both passive and active analog circuits. (0609-202 or 0609-216) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0609-442 **Advanced Electronics**
Operational amplifiers and special purpose integrated circuits are used in signal generation, regulation and active filtering. Amplifier stability, response and bandwidth are studied while designing optoelectronic circuit's. Radiometric and photometric quantities are applied to optoelectronic components like LEDs and photodiodes Use of discrete power devices like SCRs, diacs and triacs are studied. (0609-362 or equivalent) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-499 **Electrical Tech Co-op**
One quarter of appropriate work experience in industry. (0609-362, 0618-438, 0609407, or permission of adviser) **Credit 0**

0609-511 **Laser Technology**
This course in laser technology focuses on laser sources, laser drive electronics, temperature control and, laser optics. In the laboratory students create real images using a laser and electronics they design. Motion control and image data synchronization techniques are discussed and utilized in creation of a working printer. Laser safety training will precede lab work. **Class 3, Lab 2**

0609-534 **Communication Systems I**
Analog Modulation schemes and systems, and the Fourier Series are reviewed. The Fourier Transform is introduced. The noise figure, noise temperature and signal-to-noise ratio of a system are introduced. Phase-locked loop concepts and applications to communications systems and an introduction to digital communication signals and systems are presented. (0609-363,0609-333) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-547 Digital Signal Processing
Concepts of Sampling theory is introduced along with the Discrete- time Fourier Transform (DTFT) and z-transform. Linear systems are reviewed, followed by an introduction to digital signal processing. System transfer function in the z-domain is analyzed which is followed by the design of digital filters and the Fast-Fourier Transform. (FFT) Emphasis is placed on digital filter design and digital spectral analysis. (1016-304,0609-333) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-550 Power Systems I
Basic elements of a power system, energy sources, substation configuration, load cycles, balanced and unbalanced three-phase circuits, power factor correction, transmission line configurations and impedance, voltage regulation of transformers, and the per unit system are studied. Load flow and economic operation are introduced. (0609-337 or 0609411 and permission of instructor.) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0609-552 Power Systems II
Load flow and economic operation of power systems are studied. The symmetrical component method of three-phase circuit analysis is used for fault analysis. Power system relay protection, supervisory control, power quality and system stability are introduced. (0609-550) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0609-554 Electronic Optic Devices
Lecture topics to be covered include: light measurement and units, optics and optoelectronic transmitters and drivers. Radiometric and photometric units, black body radiators, optical flux and intensity of LEDs will be calculated using numerical and definite integration. Reflection and refraction from mirror and lens surfaces will be studied. LEDs and laser theory of operation and applications will be analyzed. Laboratory topics to be covered include: fiber optic construction, splicing, connector application and polishing, testing, bends and OTDR, theory and advanced operation. (0609-362) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0609-580 Senior Project
Selected independent study of design project by electrical technology students with the approval of the department. Approval must be granted first week of fall or winter quarter for spring quarter registration. **Class/Lab as required, Credit 4**

0609-596 Honors Independent Study
This course allows upper-class Electrical Engineering Technology honors students the opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the electrical industry that are not currently covered in existing courses. Proposals for an honors independent study must be approved by the sponsoring faculty, the electrical engineering technology program chair and ECT-ET Honors advocate. **Credit variable 2-4**

0609-599 Independent Study
This course allows upper-class Electrical Engineering Technology students the opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the electrical industry that are not currently covered in existing course. Proposals for an independent study must be approved by both the sponsoring faculty and the electrical engineering technology program chair. **Credit variable 2-4**

Mechanical Engineering Technology

0610-211 Introduction to Materials Technology
This is a survey course of engineering materials and how these materials are matched to the service requirements of components. Emphasis is on metals; their structure, properties, heat treating, and applications. (0610-304 concurrently) **Class 3, Credit 3**

0610-220 Design Dimensioning and Tolerancing
This course focuses on dimensioning and tolerancing of parts and assemblies. Geometric dimensioning and tolerancing is emphasized throughout lectures, CADD exercises, and physical measurement of parts The course is project-based where the students examine an assembly to produce free-hand sketches, 3D models of the assembly and its parts, 2D prints, and a bill of materials. Emphasis is placed on proper dimensioning and modeling techniques. (0617-220,262) **Class 3, Studio 2, Credit 4**

0610-302 Introduction to Statics
An introduction to the analysis of static structures covering free- body diagrams, forces, moments, vectors, equilibrium, friction, and analysis of structures and machine members. Applications are drawn from mechanical and civil engineering technology. (1017-211) **Class 4, Lab 1, Credit 4**

0610-303 Strength of Materials
Students study how forces and moments affect axial, shearing, and bending stresses and deflections of structural and machine members. The relationships between stress and strain, for both axial and torsional loading are explored. Beams, shafts, bolted or pinned joints and columns are analyzed and designed based on stress and deformation. Combined stress states are analyzed, including using Mohr's circle. Applications are drawn from the fields of mechanical and civil engineering technology. (A grade of C or better in 0610-302) **Class 4, Lab 1, Credit 4**

0610-304 Materials Testing
This laboratory course deals with the equipment, instrumentation and ASTM Standard Test Procedures used to perform physical tests on various materials, and the preparation of laboratory reports. (0610-211 concurrently) **Class 0, Lab 2, Credit 1**

0610-305 Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems
This course involves the study of the basics of fluid power. Areas of study are pressure viscosity, turbulence, flow, thermal properties and displacement. Hydraulic/pneumatic components such as pumps, actuators, valves accumulators, lines, directional controls, sealing devices servomechanisms, hydraulic fluids, and fluid containers are studied. (0610-302) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0610-309 Computational Methods for Engineering Technology
Students develop proficiency in solving simultaneous equations, numerical differentiation and integration, and curve fitting of data using mathematical and computational techniques. These applications are evaluated critically and students develop the ability to select the most appropriate methodology for a given problem. Students critically evaluate the solution results while working on project assignments in teams. (Corequisite 1016-232) **Studio 2, Credit 1**

0610-312 Macro and Micro Aspects of Metal Fusion
This course introduces students to the different aspects of different types of welding. Students will experience and learn welding techniques such as MIG, TIG, Stick and oxyacetylene welding. Actual practice with technologies such as MIG and TIG will reinforce concepts and provide practical hands-on experience. Several sample test parts will be welded in a lab and broken with a tensile tester to evaluate the calculated load compared to the welded joint strength. Weld samples will be microscopically inspected to determine the heat affected zone of the material. Oxyacetylene and plasma cutting will be experienced. Interpreting weld symbols on drawings will be learned and applied. Lab Fee: \$75.00 payable to welding company. Student receives safety glasses, welding gloves, and lab coat which they keep. Lab is held offsite. Transportation required. (0610-211,0610-304) **Credit Lecture 1, Lab 2**

0610-315 Principles of Mechanical Design I
This course provides design fundamentals for mechanical systems that utilize components such as brakes, clutches, shafts, gears, and pulleys. This project based course will use reverse-engineering techniques to investigate component form, fit, and function along with parts reduction, fabrication alternatives, and feature improvements. Parts fabrication vs. catalog selection will be discussed. Ethics, as it relates to mechanical design, and life long learning skills, will be enforced through examples of job expectations and direct student practice in the classroom. (0610-220,303 and 0617-220) **Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4**

0610-325 Mathematical Methods for Problem Solving
Students develop proficiency in the solution simultaneous equations, numerical differentiation and integration, statistics and curve fitting of data using mathematical and computational techniques. These applications are evaluated critically and students develop the ability to select the most appropriate methodology for a given problem. Students critically evaluate the solution results while working on project assignments in teams. (Corequisites 1016-232, 1016-319) **Lecture 1, Lab 3, Credit 2**

0610-399 Independent Study
A supervised investigation within a mechanical technology area of student interest. Consent of the instructor and departmental approval are required. **Credit 1-8**

0610-403 Failure Mechanics
In this course, the modes of failure of mechanical parts: static, fatigue, and surface are studied. The mechanisms of the different failure modes are presented, as well as the different models used to predict behavior of mechanical parts under various loading conditions. Concepts are applied to the analysis and design of mechanical components. The computer is used extensively in the design process. (0610-303,1016-231) **Class 3, Studio 2, Credit 4**

0610-405 **Applied Dynamics**
The principles of dynamics and the solution of practical engineering problems are studied. The two-dimensional dynamic analysis of particles and rigid bodies are performed using the three fundamental analytical methods. These problems are also solved using computer simulation software. (0610-302 and 1016-231) **Class 3, Studio 2, Credit 4**

0610-406 **Dynamics Machinery**
A study of the kinematics and kinetics of machine elements. Applications in robotics mechanisms are studied. Both graphical and computer methods are used. (0610-405 and 0610-230 or 432) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0610-407 **Mechanical Engineering Technology Lab**
This is a course in mechanical laboratory techniques and the preparation of laboratory reports. Experiments utilize principles of statics, strength of materials and dynamics. Students work independently and in groups to prepare formal and informal reports and an oral presentation. (0610-303 or 408, 0610-405 or 410) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0610-408 **Applied Mechanics I**
Elements of statics and strength of materials. Topics include plane equilibrium, friction, stress, strain, torsion, and the bending of beams. Offered as a service course to electrical engineering technology students and electrical/mechanical engineering technology students. (1017-211) **Class 3, Recitation 1, Credit 4**

0610-409 **Mechanical Engineering Technology Lab II**
Students characterize polymers, ceramics, and composites by performing tests of mechanical and processing properties according to ASTM standards. Emphasis is placed on analyzing experimental results and preparing professional-quality laboratory reports (1011-208) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0610-410 **Applied Mechanics II**
The basic concepts of statics and strength of materials are briefly reviewed. Additional strength of materials topics are introduced with the view of developing basic analytical procedures for the preliminary design of engineering structures and machine components. Topics include combined stress, transformation of plane stress, principal stresses and maximum shear stress, Mohr's circle, thin walled pressure vessels, columns and structure stability. The fundamentals of kinematics and kinetics of particle motion are developed, including the study of Newton's Laws of Motion, energy methods, and impulse and momentum. Offered as a service course to electrical engineering technology and electrical/mechanical technology students. (0610-408, 1016-232 concurrently) **Class 3, Recitation 1, Credit 4**

0610-416 **Materials Technology**
The interrelation of properties, structure, processing, and performance for non-metallic materials is studied. Emphasis is placed on materials and process selection for design application. Failure mechanisms are discussed, along with ways to minimize the effects of these mechanisms. (0610-211, 1011-208) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-432 **Computers in Mechanical Technology**
This course reviews the use of fundamental operations and features of the Microsoft Windows operating system. A set of projects are assigned to utilize the most commonly used features of Word, Excel, and PowerPoint and to introduce other features which are important to engineering analysis and related report generation. The basic capabilities of MathCAD are utilized to perform calculations to generate graphs and to solve equations, as well as to organize and document solutions to a variety of engineering analysis problems. **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0610-440 **Applied Thermodynamic I**
This is the first course in the first and second laws of thermodynamics and their applications. Thermodynamic properties of fluids including ideal gases and pure substances are studied. Thermodynamic processes and applications of thermodynamic principles to steam cycles and refrigeration cycles. (1016-232 or permission of adviser) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0610-441 **Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer**
The first and second laws of thermodynamics and their applications. Thermodynamic properties of fluids, including ideal gases and pure substances, are studied. Introduction to heat transfer by conduction, radiation and convection. Selection of heat exchangers. (1016-232 or permission of adviser) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0610-442 **Heat Transfer**
The first course in heat transfer. The theory and application of the fundamentals of heat conduction, convection and radiation. The design and application of heat transfer apparatus. (0610-440, corequisite 0610-460) **Class 3, Lab/recitation 2, Credit 4**

0610-451 **Vibration and Noise**
A study of the basic concepts of vibration and noise. Designing equipment for survival in vibration and shock environments. Methods of reducing noise in machinery structures. Environmental tests for vibration and shock. Methods of vibration and noise analysis will be demonstrated. (1016-304, 0610-405) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-460 **Applied Fluid Mechanics**
The fundamentals of fluid statics and dynamics are studied. This includes the principles and applications of fluid statics, fluid kinematics, fluid kinetics, the energy conservation principle, dimensional analysis and fluid momentum. Also covered are laminar and turbulent flow in pipes and products, fluid machinery, fluid meters, and lifting vanes. (1016-304) **Class 3, Recitation 2, Credit 4**

0610-465 **Thermo Fluid Lab**
Students perform laboratory experiments in thermodynamics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer. Students will do a group project involving the design of an experiment, its instrumentation, method of test, data analysis and final report presentation. Special emphasis is placed on report preparation and computer-aided data reduction. (0610-440,460) **Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 3**

0610-499 **Mechanical Engineering Technology Coop**
One quarter of appropriate work experience in industry. (0606-099) **Credit 0**

0610-506 **Machine Design I**
The static theories of failure and mechanical fatigue analysis are reviewed. These concepts are applied to the selection, analysis, and design of power transmission shafts, power screws, fasteners, springs, and spur gears. The design and selection of both hydrodynamic and rolling element bearings are studied. (0610-403) **Class 3, Studio 2 Credit 4**

0610-508 **Machine Design II**
The study of the machine design principles in a design team environment to conceptualize design, build and test a product or mechanical system. Group projects from industry or school laboratory are emphasized. (0610-405, 506) **Class 3, Lab/Project 2, Credit 4**

0610-509 **Product Design**
Integrates product development and design processes with establishing a need for the product; developing concepts; generating and evaluating the product concepts; developing specifications and design reviews; considering production, service and retirement. Special emphasis is placed on team work (concurrent engineering), determining customer requirements (quality function deployment), design for manufacturing and assembly (DFMA) and quality/reliability. Students learn how to reduce material and part costs, assembly time and the number of parts in the product. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-512 **Computer Integrated Mechanical Design**
The use of computer simulation and finite element method in solving mechanical design problems, such as stress concentration, dynamic impact, thermal stresses. Industrial projects are emphasized. (0610-405, 506) **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0610-515 **Plastics Processing Technology**
Various methods used to manufacture plastics products. Topics include compression molding, rotational molding, extrusion, injection molding, blow molding and thermoforming. (Fourth year status) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-516 **Plastic Product Design and Materials Selection**
The study of design guidelines for plastics products based on the interrelationships between product design, the material selected, the manufacturing process selected, and the tooling to be used. (0610-515 or permission of the adviser) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-517 Product Ideation and Concept Solution
This course introduces the principles utilized in the early phase of the design process. Topics include the process of generating and formulating an idea, developing a Voice of the Customer (VOC) survey, utilizing a House of Quality (HOQ) matrix for developing a product requirements document, brainstorming and ranking concepts through the Plough Concept Selection Matrix technique, among others. Patenting and intellectual property issues will be discussed and selected ideas will be evaluated against patent searches. This is planned to be the first in a series of three courses that will result in the completion of a product utilizing these methods. (Third year status or permission of instructor. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-518 Development and Design of New Products
This course is designed to offer the student an experience of what it is like to develop an idea into a real product. In this second of three courses the student will be responsible for taking the info from a previously selected concept and developing that into a working design. This design process will require the student to perform a design feasibility study, develop a product specifications document, and be responsible for defining a preliminary manufacturing and assembly feasibility assessment. CAD will now be the "tool-of-choice" where all work will be documented and handled with a standard release procedure that parallels industry protocols. It is expected that this product phase will require the implementation of many foundation principles from previous courses. (Third year status or permission from the instructor). **Class 3, Credit 4**

0610-519 Product Realization
This course is intended to offer the student an experience of what it is like to develop an idea into a real product. In this third of three courses the student will be responsible for taking a project that is in the final design phase (from the Development and Design of New Products course) and provide the support necessary to develop models and working prototypes. The student will be responsible for applying Design, Manufacturing, and Assembly analysis along with other appropriate disciplines such as Value Analysis and Process control. The results of these disciplines will guide the student into developing a fabrication process that will actually produce products at a reasonable quantity to sell. The student will also be responsible for setting up test procedures and evaluating the product for robustness according to a Product Specification Document. (Third year status or permission from instructor.) **Credit 4**

0610-523 Instrumentation and Characteristics in Plastics
This course is intended for 4th or 5th year students interested in understanding fundamental instrumentation used for the characterization of plastics. Major emphasis is on interplay between analytical and experimental methods in the solution and development of plastic products. In addition to theory and basic principles, the instrumentation and apparatus necessary for methods are examined in polymer permeability testing, and characterization by differential scanning calorimeter (DSC), thermogravimetric analysis (TG A), Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FT-IR), and mechanical testing in an environmental chamber. **Credit 4**

0610-530 Instrumentation
The design and use of force, torque, pressure, flow, temperature, acceleration, velocity and displacement instrument transducers. Laboratory experiments demonstrate calibration and set-up techniques and analysis of data. Principles of uncertainty, dynamic response, signal conditioning and computerized data acquisition are explained. (0609411,1016-304) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-540 Applied Thermodynamics II
The application of thermodynamics to vapor power cycles, internal combustion engines, compressors, refrigeration, air conditioning, psychometrics and combustion processes are studied. Emerging technologies such as distributed generation, cogeneration and total energy plants are covered. (0610-440) **Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4**

0610-542 HVAC System Engineering
Principles and applications of refrigeration, air conditioning, comfort heating and ventilating are studied. Thermodynamics of air conditioning processes, psychometrics, moisture calculations and load estimating and operating costs are covered. (0610-440,460) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-543 Energy Management
Technical, management and cost aspects of energy conservation. Technical aspects of reducing energy consumption in utilities, processes, buildings, heating, air conditioning and ventilation systems. Special topics such as furnace efficiency, heat recovery, heat pumps, pumping and piping, and architectural considerations. (0610-542 or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-555 Land Vehicle Dynamics
Dynamic modeling of land vehicles, including tire mechanics and suspension and steering systems. Both cars and motorcycles will be analyzed, modeled and tested. Students will develop computer models and do physical testing for real vehicles. (0610-405) **Class 3 Lab 2, Credit 4**

0610-570 Robust Design
The fundamental principles of robust design are developed. The history of the robust design engineering methodology is presented. The concepts of the loss function, concept selection, parameter design and tolerance design are covered in detail. A structured design engineering methodology is taught with strict attention to the importance of linking engineering knowledge to Taguchi's approach to designed experiments. Metrics and analysis techniques are developed to optimize the performance of product or process components in spite of the variability of their design, manufacturing or customer use environments. Specific attention is paid to a number of case studies to reinforce the students' conceptualization of the methods and their focus on engineering of optimized products and processes. (Fifth year student or department approval) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0610-596 Honors MET Independent Study
A supervised investigation within an advanced mechanical engineering technology area of student interest. The student must be a registered CAST/RIT honors program student. Consent of the instructor and department approval are required. **Credit variable 1-4**

0610-599 Mechanical Technology Independent Study
A supervised investigation within a mechanical technology area of student interest. Consent of the instructor and departmental approval are required. **Credit 1-8**

0610-630 Tolerance Design
This is a comprehensive course on the topics of analytical and experimental development of design and production tolerances. The course covers worst case and statistical tolerance analysis, 6 Sigma methods for tolerancing, Monte Carlo Simulation Sensitivity Analysis of systems, and Taguchi's approach to tolerance design. Special emphasis will be given to developing tolerances for complex aggregations of technologies. System tolerance and cost balancing is covered in detail. The use of tolerance design in critical parameter management will be covered. Students will conduct a project in computer-aided tolerance analysis. (Permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

Telecommunications Engineering Technology

0614-207 TET First Year Orientation
This course is designed to be an introduction to telecommunications engineering technology, and the skills students need to be successful at the University. (Enrolled freshman in the telecommunications engineering technology program) **Class 1, Credit 1**

0614-208 CISCO CCNA1
CISCO Certified Network Academy course CCNA 1 provides coverage of layered network models, industry standards, network topologies, IP addressing, networking components, structured cabling, cable testing, and basic network design. This course is part 1 of the CCNA curriculum. (1016-204 or equivalent or permission of instructor) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0614-209 CISCO CCNA 2
CISCO Certified Network Academy course CCNA 2 provides coverage of beginning router configuration for and troubleshooting of WANs and LANs using concepts in the layered network models. This course is part 2 of the CCNA curriculum. (0614-208 and 1016-204) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0614-210 CISCO CCNA 3
CISCO Certified Network Academy course CCNA 3 provides coverage of switching configuration, network segmentation, and network management issues. This course is part 3 of the CCNA curriculum. (0614- 209 and 1016-204) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0614-211 CISCO CCNA 4
CISCO Certified Network Academy course CCNA 4 provides advanced coverage of switching configuration, network segmentation, and network management issues. This course is part 4 of the CCNA curriculum. (0614-210 and 1016-204) **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0614-250 **Fundamentals of Audio Engineering**
This four (4) credit course provides an introductory level study of the technology used in recording, production, and distribution of sound. Topics include Microphone design types; selection and application, Digital Recording; The Mixing Console and mixing techniques, introduction to Signal Processing equipment and associated techniques, an introduction to the concepts relating to Digital Audio Technology such as Sampling, The Nyquist Theorem, Alias Frequencies, Quantization, Dynamic Range, Compression and their applications will be covered. (1016-204,1016-225) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-270 **Introduction to Cable Networks and Technology**
Like all providers of telecommunications services today, the cable industry has evolved over the decades to become an integral part of a dynamic and competitive industry. It has adopted and pioneered technologies and applications for delivery of various types of content from voice to multimedia. This course provides a technical overview of the architectures and technologies that have been employed during the first days of Community Access Television (CATV) to those used by Multiple Service Operators (MSO's) of today to offer voice, data, video and wireless services. **Credit 4**

0614-271 **Telecom Fundamentals**
A survey of and introduction to the structure and regulation of the telecommunications industry. The basics of data communications, telephony, switching systems, ISDN, multiplexing and networks are introduced. Data communication components, codes and techniques are identified. Methods for selecting, implementing and managing a computer network or telephone system are reviewed. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-440 **Management Topics for Engineering**
This course provides future engineers and engineering technologists with a sound foundation in business principles. It will encompass four main topics in one course (4-in-One). The selected major topics are: engineering economics, ethics, diversity and project management with business principles covered as part of each topic. It is envisioned that the course will quickly lay a foundation in project management basics and utilize a contemporary PC-based project management tool. This topic will primarily be covered in one two-hour lab each week. The first half of the "traditional" lecture series will introduce and develop a keen understanding of core engineering economics. The latter part of the "traditional" lecture series of the course will introduce and develop business engineering ethics and the role of diversity in the workplace. (Third year or higher, at least one co-op block, knowledge of a spreadsheet application like EXCEL and knowledge

0614-450 **Digital Video Processing-networked Comm**
This course will explore the creation, processing, and distribution of raw and compressed digital video formats over different communication networks such as wireless, cable, and fiber. The course will have a special emphasis on digital television applications such as DTV, HDTV, and IPTV. The course will also explore different video distribution network topologies and protocols for the internet, cable, and enterprise networks for video conferencing. (0614-271 Telecommunications Fundamentals or instructor permission) **Credit 4**

0614-464 **Voice Communication Systems**
Voice is perhaps the most basic form of communication and modern networks must continue to support high-quality voice communication. This course examines the basic characteristics of voice in both the time and frequency domain and shows on-line how these characteristics affect the requirements of communication networks. Both analog and digital representations of voice signals are considered, including advanced voice coding (e.g. G 729) for wireless and VoIP systems. The course covers baseband and carrier-based transmission of voice as well as Real Time Protocol (RTP) for VoIP. Signaling protocols for call processing for both circuit-switched and packet-switched communication are also covered. This course is similar to 0614-465, but it has no associated laboratory course and it requires a research paper. Students may not take both this course and 0614-465 for credit. (0614-271) **Credit 4**

0614-465 **Voice Communication Technology**
Voice is perhaps the most basic form of communication and modern networks must continue to support high-quality voice communication. This course examines the basic characteristics of voice in both the time and frequency domain and shows how these characteristics affect the requirements of communication networks. Both analog and digital representations of voice signals are considered, including advanced voice coding (e.g. G 729) for wireless and VoIP systems. The course covers baseband and carrier-based transmission of voice as well as Real Time Protocol (RTP) for VoIP. Signaling protocols for call processing for both circuit-switched and packet-switched communication are also covered. Students may not take both this course and 0614-464 for credit. (0614-271) **Credit 3**

0614-466 **Voice Telecommunications Lab**
This course provides the laboratory component for material presented in 0614-465 and 0614-464. Day and evening sections are offered in sequence with offerings of course 0614-465. Distance learning sections are offered as an intensive weekend lab in conjunction with Distance Learning section 0614-464. Distance Learning students must have completed either prerequisite prior to attending the scheduled RIT intensive weekend lab. On-Campus Day and Evening students may register concurrently with on-campus offerings of 0614-465. **Class 0, Lab 2, Credit 1**

0614-475 **Switching Technologies**
This course covers modern and current switching, protocol, transmission, signaling and transport concepts used in public and private telecommunications networks. MPLS, GMPLS, Signaling System #7, SONET, optical, packet and circuit switching fabrics are studied. Circuit Switching, Frame Relay and ATM are introduced for comparison. (0614-465 and 0614-466 or 0614464, 0614-477) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-477 **Networking Technologies**
This course provides a practical study of voice and data communications from the point of the OSI seven-layer and the TCP/IP five-layer protocol model. Traditional circuit switched telecommunications as well as VoIP are studied. This course covers the operation of the lower four layers in detail by examining some of the foundation laws including Nyquist and Shannon as well as selected protocols. Emphasis is placed on data internetworking, local-area networking and wide-area networking. This course is a problem based course in that students apply the learning to various computer and networking mathematical problems. Lab work ensures a level of networking competency and provides reinforcement of concepts developed in the lecture. (1016-319, 1016-261,0614-271 or permission of the instructor)

0614-479 **Network Management**
This course provides an intensive overview of the art and science of management of emerged and emerging telecommunications networks. It integrates technical, management and financial aspects of network management with emphasis on defining requirements, identifying methods of proactive measurement as well as providing specific study of the Telecommunications Management Network (TMN) architecture model and interface specifications. The OSI and TMN compliant Network Management Package—NetExpert is used as a real-world reference. Where possible, other real-world examples are utilized to illustrate lecture topics. A case study/team project is researched and presented. (0614-465 and 0614-466 or 0614464,0614477) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-480 **Introduction to Telecommunications Policy**
This course provides an introductory overview of domestic and international telecommunications policy and issues with special emphasis on domestic policy, regulation and law. Current issues, trends and standards will also be discussed. The course starts with a basic definition of telecommunications and why policy, regulation/deregulation and law are important to understand. It then moves to the history of US telecommunications development with emphasis on the regulatory environment and continues with discussions of current US regulatory policy at the state and federal levels. Current sweeping changes in the regulatory and legal arenas and the move to a new US and world model will be discussed. **Credit 4**

0614-483 **Telecommunications Transmissions Systems**
Fundamentals of transmission systems are introduced. Different types of transmission systems such as coaxial, fiber optic, microwave, and satellite systems are studied and compared. At the end of this course students will be able to apply transmission system theory to the analysis and design of copper, fiber optic, and wireless transmission systems. (0609-333, 1016-304) **Class 3, Lab 0, Credit 3**

0614-484 **Telecommunications Transmissions Lab**
Laboratory and applications experience with transmission system concepts and analysis is provided to complement the lecture material in 0614-483 Telecommunication Transmission Systems. Students will use circuit simulation software, spreadsheet software, and laboratory equipment to analyze, measure and characterize transmission system hardware components. (0614483) (On-campus offerings allow concurrent registration in 0614483) **Class 0, Lab 2, Credit 1**

0614-499 **Telecommunications Engineering Technology Co-op**
One quarter of appropriate work experience in a telecommunications related industry. (0609-363, 0609407, 0614-465 and 0614466, 0614477 or permission of academic adviser) **Credit 0**

0614-520 Fiber-optic Telecommunications Technology
An introduction to fiber optic telecommunications technology. Review of basic optics including ray, wave and quantum optics. Light propagation through multi-mode and single-mode fiber attenuation, dispersion and nonlinear effects. Introduction to optical components used in communications systems including light emitting diodes, laser diodes, photodiodes and passive optical components. Optical amplifiers and wave division multiplexing. Emphasis on reading and understanding manufacturers' data sheets for fiber and optical devices. (0614-483 or 0609-408,1017-212/272 and 1016-304) or equivalent courses **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-561 Telecommunications Network Engineering
Today's telecommunications networks rely on timing and synchronization, Quality of Service and capacity engineering. This course studies current and next generation methods and practices in the implementation of the above mentioned topics with respect to carrier networks that handle real time and non-real time traffic. Routing protocols and layer 3 addressing are also covered with respect to IP networks. (0614-475, 0614-477,1016-304; corequisite 0614-562) **Class 3, Credit 3**

0614-562 Telecommunications Network Engineering Lab
This course provides the laboratory experience to complement 0614-561 Telecommunications Network Engineering. IP based voice switches and routers are configured and tested for interoperability between traditional voice, IP telephony, data and transport equipment. (Corequisite 0614-561) **Lab 2, Credit 1**

0614-574 Network Planning and Design
This course provides participants with an introduction to the art and science of wide area network design. Various design approaches are introduced and several heuristic design algorithms are utilized. Blocking networks (telephone voice circuit networks) and delay networks (packet) are studied; greater emphasis is placed on delay networks. The course instills in participants the concept that most networks are holistic entities and therefore, piecemeal approaches to their design yield limited results. A design tool called Delite (design "lite" version) is utilized. The course is taught in a collaborative participatory manner with considerable student interaction as opposed to straight lecture. Whenever possible, real world examples are utilized to illustrate topics. (0614-479,0614-561 and 562) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-596 Honors Independent Study
This course allows upper-class telecommunications engineering technology honors students the opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the telecommunications industry that are not currently covered in existing courses. Proposals for an honors independent study must be approved by the sponsoring faculty, the telecommunications engineering technology program chair and ECT-ET Honors Advocate. **Credit variable 2-4**

0614-598 Special Topics in Telecommunications
Special topics in telecommunications is an experimental upper level course that will allow innovative topics in the rapidly changing telecommunications field to be offered and evaluated as potential permanent components of the ET curriculum. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0614-599 Independent Study
This course allows upper-class telecommunications engineering technology students the opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the electrical industry that are not currently covered in existing course. Proposals for an independent study must be approved by both the sponsoring faculty and the telecommunications engineering technology program chair. **Credit variable 2-4**

Manufacturing Engineering Technology

0617-220 Manufacturing Processes I
This course will focus on the understanding and application of basic manufacturing processes. Students will be challenged to discover and learn how typical industrial piece parts and assemblies are constructed. Topics include material properties, powder metal processes, bulk deformation processes, metal removal processes and sheet metal forming processes. **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0617-262 Solid Modeling and Design
This course introduces students to the engineering design process and solid modeling. Students learn visualization skills, parametric solid modeling and creation of engineering drawings which meet industrial drafting standards. Design projects are used to reinforce concepts and provide practical design experience. **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0617-271 Fundamentals of Solid Modeling
This course is intended for transfer students who have a background in a solid modeling package other than is used in 0610-220. Students will learn the fundamentals of Solidworks, in preparation for taking 0610-220. (Permission of instructor) **Lab 2, Credit 1**

0617-410 Computers in Manufacturing
A course dealing with concepts in data acquisition and control and application of computers for manufacturing process integration. This course will introduce the concepts in digital and hexadecimal number systems, digital logic, parallel and serial communication, microcomputer architecture, sensors and actuators and real-time programming. Concepts in networking and distributed systems will also be introduced. Students will use C or C++ programming language to control experimental setups in the laboratory. (C or C++ Programming) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credits 4**

0617-420 Manufacturing Processes II
This is the second of two courses that teaches manufacturing processes. The first covers basic traditional processes and this course goes on to cover what are commonly referred to as nontraditional manufacturing methods. Within this category are processes such as electrical discharge machining, water jet machining, photochemical machining, ultrasonic machining, lasers, plasma cutting, rapid prototyping, etc. This is a project based course; the student will individually, or in a team, investigate one of the processes in depth, and how it is applied to a specific part. (0617-220) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0617-436 Engineering Economics
A study of techniques required to make economic decisions. Topics covered in the course include cash flow analysis, present worth analysis, annual worth analysis, rate of return evaluations, benefit cost analysis, break even analysis, replacement analysis, bonds, the effect of tax on cash flows, and sensitivity analysis. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0617-440 Productions and Operations Management I
This course in production and operations management focuses on operations terminology, operations strategy, design for manufacturing, project planning/control, value analysis, and statistical quality control. (1016-319) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0617-441 Production and Operations Management II
This course is designed to provide the student with knowledge of the latest theories and practices of operations management employed by world class manufacturing organizations. Topics include TQM, MRP, JIT, lean manufacturing, six sigma, theory of constraints, work simplification and operations research. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0617-455 Introduction to Surface Mount Electronics
This course will provide a thorough understanding of the technology, components, equipment, design and manufacturing process for surface mount electronics manufacturing. As an introductory course, it will provide students with a strong foundation needed for advanced work in surface mount technology (SMT). The laboratory demonstrations will provide the students an orientation and familiarization of the manufacturing equipment and process for printed circuit board assembly (0609-411) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0617-456 Advanced Concepts in Electronic Packaging
This course deals with advanced topics in surface mount electronics Packaging. Topics include: electronics packaging standards, single-chip and water level packaging technologies, advanced passive component technology, high density interconnection and microvia technology, thermal management, thermomechanical behavior of packaging, solder metallurgy and joint formation for packaging, failure modes, mechanisms and reliability testing. (0617455) **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0617-457 Electronics Packaging Lab
This laboratory class will provide the hands-on training in surface mount electronics packaging. Students will learn to set-up and operate production scale equipment, understand process parameters and their influence and characterize the entire PCB assembly process. Lab experiments will also include analytical evaluation of raw materials such as solder paste viscosity, tackiness, wetting, component and board solder ability, solder balling, etc. **Class 0, Lab 2, Credit 1**

0617-460 Computer-aided Design
CAD is introduced as an integral part of the computer integrated manufacturing process. Basic concepts of CAD software and hardware, interactive graphics, CAD Applications, CAD Economics and the inter-relationship of CAD and CAM are discussed. The course work gives the student the skills needed to create 3D Solid Models using a Parametric 3D Solid Modeling application. Emphasis is placed on laboratory work such as creating Solid Models and Assemblies containing Solid Models with limited view creation and dimensioning. Class 4, Credit 4

0617-470 Controls for Manufacturing Automation
This course deals with the principles and application of programmable logic controllers (PLC). Topics include PLC hardware, programming and application of PLCs in a computer integrated manufacturing (CIM) environment. Students will also be exposed to man-machine interface (MMI) and PLC networks. (0609-411) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

0617-471 Computer Aided Manufacturing
An advanced course in Computer Numerical Control. Emphasis is placed on machine language and computer aided parts program generation, tool path verification and program editing. Students create three axis programs for CAD, generate models, then modulate their instructions to CNC machine tools to actually cut the finished part from raw stock. CAD/CAM integration and Product Lifecycle Management (PLM) concepts are presented. (0617-220 or 460) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 4

0617-472 Tool Engineering
The course teaches the principles of design for industrial tooling. The course discusses the concepts of jig, fixture, measurement, die and automated equipment design, engineering analysis and manufacture. Workplace locating, supporting and clamping systems are emphasized. (0617-420, 262) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 4

0617-475 Computer Aided Manufacturing
This course deals with the design and evaluation of manufacturing systems and the use of computers in support of integrated product design, development and manufacturing activities. Group technology, process planning, shop floor control, concurrent engineering and flexible manufacturing systems are the principal topic areas while Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) is the primary theme. Lab activity is focused on integrated product/process development and process improvement. (0617-440,470,471,485) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

0617-485 Robots in Manufacturing
This course deals with the technology and application of robots in a computer integrated manufacturing (CIM) environment. It will provide a thorough understanding of robotic hardware and software. The hardware aspects include robot configurations, drive mechanisms, power systems (hydraulic, pneumatic and servo actuators), end-effectors, sensors and control systems. The software aspect deals with the various methods of textual and lead through programming. Digital interfacing of robots with other CIM components such as programmable logic controllers, computer-controlled machines, conveyors, etc. will be introduced. Robotic cell design and the socio-economic impact of robotics will also be discussed. A strong laboratory hands-on training component is part of the course. (0617-410,470) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

0617-499 Manufacturing Technology Co-op
One quarter of experience in a job related to the student's major (0606-099) Credit 0

0617-510 Process Design
A project oriented capstone course to enable students to design, develop, implement and test a CIM Cell. The students are required to work in teams and identify suitable product and process concepts that fit into a CIM environment. The students must demonstrate successful operation of the cell to receive a satisfactory grade. (0617-475 must be taken immediately prior to this course) (0617-436,440,441,485) Class 1, Lab 4, Credit 4

0617-530 Spec Topics in CIM
This course is designed as a technical elective offered to enable students to pursue subjects of special interest to themselves. Subject matter is limited to the area of CIM. Students will be given the opportunity to present a proposal outlining their goals for the course. Upon approval by the course instructor students will be given wide latitude to investigate their CIM area of interest to a breadth and depth not available in a structured course. Students will be expected to work in areas and on problems of concern to the manufacturing industry. Acceptable projects will include those undertaken in response to specific requirements of an industry contact, individual research or research in conjunction with faculty or fellow students, library research, intercollegiate competitions, or investigative or original (innovative) papers suitable for publication. Credit 2-5

0617-596 Honors Manufacturing Engineering Technology
Independent Study
A supervised investigation within an advanced manufacturing engineering technology area of student interest. The student must be a registered CAST/ RIT honors program student. Consent of the instructor and the department approval are required. Variable credit 1-4

0617-599 Independent Study
A supervised investigation within a manufacturing technology area of student interest. Consent of the instructor and department approval are required. Credit 1-8

Computer Engineering Technology

0618-101 Freshman Seminar
This course provides first-year students an opportunity to develop skills necessary to succeed in the Computer Engineering Technology Program. Through interactions in a small group environment, students will make friends with other students in their major, create a stronger bond with RIT, and develop a working relationship with their academic adviser. The students will become more knowledgeable about the computer engineering technology discipline, career options and ethical issues. (Enrolled as a freshman in the computer engineering technology program) Class 1, Credit 1

0618-200 Digital Fundamentals AP
This course is used ONLY for the purpose of transferring advanced placement (AP) credit for Digital Fundamentals (0618-301). Transfer credit will only be granted to students who receive a letter grade of B, or better in Project Lead The Way's Digital Electronics course. Credit 4

0618-206 Computers and Their Applications
This is an introduction to the fundamental concepts and problem areas of computers and their applications through a survey of the major sub areas of the field. Students will learn the nature of programming and how to create simple programs using HTML. Students will also spend time using Word, Excel as well as other applications. Since this course is a combination of concepts of computers and applications, students will also study the history of computing, how computers are built, the internet, automation and control systems, the future of computers and ethical and social issues associated with computers and their applications. Class 4, Credit 4

0618-213 Excite – Introduction to ECT-ET
In this course, the Electrical, Computer and Telecommunications Engineering Technology freshmen will construct a TekBot, an autonomous robot platform. Through engaging hands-on activities, the TekBot will be used to excite and inform students about their chosen program of study and expose them to the basic concepts utilized within. These topics include: systems of units and notation, voltage, current, resistance, component identification, circuit construction and schematic entry. Credit 4

0618-220 Electrical Fabrication Techniques
An introduction to the electrical/computer/telecommunications engineering technology field with an emphasis on the hands-on laboratory skills that students will need during their first two academic years. These skills include circuit layout, prototyping, wire wrapping and soldering. The fundamentals of printed circuit board design and fabrication for both surface mount and thru-hole technology will be explored. Note: This course has been replaced by 0609-214 Circuits Theory I. Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2

0618-231	Technical Programming I	Verilog Design I
The first course, of a three-course sequence, in developing software for the solution of technical applications. Specifically, procedure- oriented programming of the C++ language will be employed to develop software solutions for engineering and scientific applications. Object-oriented programming will be introduced by the use of predefined objects. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		An introductory course in the Verilog Language. The course provides an in-depth coverage of the language and describes the Verilog design environments that will be used for synthesis and verification. Topics include the behavioral, data-flow, and structural modeling of both combinatorial and sequential logic, design methodologies, synthesis and optimization. Verilog development system will be extensively utilized to synthesize FPGA applications. (0618-438, and a formal, structured programming course). Credit 2
0618-232	Technical Programming II	Verilog Design II
The second course, of a three-course sequence, in developing software for the solution of technical applications. Specifically, object- oriented programming of the C++ language will be employed to develop software solutions for engineering and scientific applications. Fundamental data structures (arrays, pointers, records) will be introduced. (0618-231) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		An advanced course in the Verilog Language. The course provides an in-depth coverage of the language and describes the Verilog design environments that will be used for synthesis and verification. Topics include the behavioral, advanced testbenching techniques, file IO, memory models, clock generation models, selfchecking testbenches, regression testing, and synthesis techniques—designing for speed and cost. Project based labs targeting the Spartan II family of Xilinx FPGA's. Advanced FPGA techniques, delay lock loops, IO configuration, constraints and static timing, and gate simulations. Complex RTL Design project using hierarchy and multiple designers on a project. Configuration management and Coding standards. (0618-502)
0618-233	Technical Programming III	
The final course of a three-course sequence, in developing software for the solution of technical applications. Specifically, classical data structures and advanced data types (lists, strings, stacks, queues, trees and graphs) will be studied and employed to develop software solutions for engineering and scientific applications. These applications will include an introduction to numerical methods (i.e. root finding, bisection method, secant method, numerical integration, trapezoidal rule and Simpson's rule) (0618-232) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		
0618-301	Digital Fundamentals	Embedded Systems Design I
A first course in digital fundamentals. Topics include binary arithmetic, Boolean algebra, logic gates, Karnaugh mapping, sequential and combinational logic circuits, and an introduction to state machines. (0618-213 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		A beginning course in embedded systems architecture. This is the first in a three course sequence. System design principles are developed and analyzed. Formal modular assembly language and C are studied for embedded systems. Focus is on monitor operations and peripheral interfacing. Students design and debug hardware and software to augment an existing system. (0618-438, 439 and a formal, structured C or C++ programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4
0618-303	Microcomputers	Embedded System Design II
An introductory course involving the hardware and structure of a basic microprocessor based microcomputer. Emphasis will center on the hardware characteristics, design considerations, trouble shooting skills and interfacing principles. (0618-301 and a formal, structured programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		This is the second of a three course embedded systems sequence. General hardware and software principles are expanded upon as students build their own 32-bit microprocessor based system from the ground up. Debugging techniques unique to a new system design are explored in detail as students bring to life a completely untested system. Concepts such as dynamic bus sizing, burst accesses, interfacing to a standard bus, and design for test and manufacture are covered in detail. (0618-561 and a formal, structured C or C++ programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4
0618-339	Microcontrollers	
An advanced course in interfacing microcontrollers to sensors, actuators, and input/output devices. Topics include: the measurement of light and temperature levels, interfacing issues related to keypads, LCD panels and LED display modules, and concepts of analog to digital conversion, pulse width modulation and serial communications. It is assumed that the student is already familiar with assembly and machine language programming of microprocessors. (0618-301 and 0618-303) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		
0618-371	Special Topics	
Special Topics is an experimental lower-division course intended as a means for offering innovative topics not reflected in the current curriculum. Class, Credit variable		
0618-438	Digital Systems Design	
An advanced course in the design techniques of complex combinatorial and sequential logic circuits and subsystems. Emphasis is on the use of systematic design procedures for implementing state machine designs. The internal structure and functions of various logic gates and families are analyzed. The problems of interfacing various logic families are discussed. (0618-303, 0609-360) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		
0618-439	Principles of Electronic Design Automation	
An introductory course in the VHSIC Hardware Descriptive Language (VHDL). The course provides an indepth coverage of the language and describes the VHDL design environments that will be used for synthesis and verification. Topics include the behavioral, dataflow, and structural modeling of both combinatorial and sequential logic, design methodologies, synthesis and optimization. An IEEE-1076 standard VHDL development system will be extensively utilized to synthesize VHDL for PLD, CPLD and FPGA applications. (0618-438, 231 or a formal, structured programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4		
0618-499	Computer Engineering Technology Co-op	
One quarter of appropriate work experience in a computer related industry. (0618-339,0618-233,0609-407 or permission of academic advisor) Credit 0		
0618-502		Verilog Design I
		An introductory course in the Verilog Language. The course provides an in-depth coverage of the language and describes the Verilog design environments that will be used for synthesis and verification. Topics include the behavioral, data-flow, and structural modeling of both combinatorial and sequential logic, design methodologies, synthesis and optimization. Verilog development system will be extensively utilized to synthesize FPGA applications. (0618-438, and a formal, structured programming course). Credit 2
0618-503		Verilog Design II
		An advanced course in the Verilog Language. The course provides an in-depth coverage of the language and describes the Verilog design environments that will be used for synthesis and verification. Topics include the behavioral, advanced testbenching techniques, file IO, memory models, clock generation models, selfchecking testbenches, regression testing, and synthesis techniques—designing for speed and cost. Project based labs targeting the Spartan II family of Xilinx FPGA's. Advanced FPGA techniques, delay lock loops, IO configuration, constraints and static timing, and gate simulations. Complex RTL Design project using hierarchy and multiple designers on a project. Configuration management and Coding standards. (0618-502)
0618-561		Embedded Systems Design I
		A beginning course in embedded systems architecture. This is the first in a three course sequence. System design principles are developed and analyzed. Formal modular assembly language and C are studied for embedded systems. Focus is on monitor operations and peripheral interfacing. Students design and debug hardware and software to augment an existing system. (0618-438, 439 and a formal, structured C or C++ programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4
0618-562		Embedded System Design II
		This is the second of a three course embedded systems sequence. General hardware and software principles are expanded upon as students build their own 32-bit microprocessor based system from the ground up. Debugging techniques unique to a new system design are explored in detail as students bring to life a completely untested system. Concepts such as dynamic bus sizing, burst accesses, interfacing to a standard bus, and design for test and manufacture are covered in detail. (0618-561 and a formal, structured C or C++ programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4
0618-563		Embedded System Design III
		This is the final of a three course embedded systems sequence. Students expand upon the 32-bit microprocessor based system they built in 0618-562. More complex peripherals, cache principles, multi master systems, arbitration and resource sharing, and bus standards are covered in detail. (0618-562 and a formal, structured C or C++ programming course) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4
0618-580		Senior Project
		A course that provides the student an opportunity to pursue a supervised design project of mutual interest to him/herself and the sponsoring faculty. The design project must be within the computer engineering technology discipline. (Fifth-year status in the computer engineering technology program) Credit 4
0618-596		Honors Independent Study
		This course allows upper-class computer engineering technology honors students the opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the computer industry that are not currently covered in existing courses. Proposals for an honors independent study must be approved by the sponsoring faculty, the computer engineering technology program chair and ECT-ET Honors advocate. Credit variable 2-4
0618-599		Independent Study
		This course allows upper-class computer engineering technology students the opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the electrical industry that are not currently covered in existing course. Proposals for an independent study must be approved by both the sponsoring faculty and the computer engineering technology program chair. Credit variable 2-4

Hospitality Management

0619-220 Survey of Service Industry
Seminar designed to define career opportunities in the hospitality, nutrition, and service management industries. Students receive guidance in developing career objectives. Leading industry executives participate. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0619-221 Basic Computer Applications
This course teaches students basic computer applications used in the service industry. Emphasis is on word-processing, spreadsheets, and computer-developed presentations. Students have projects and tests in each of the three areas. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0619-320 Global Standards in the Service Industry
Globalization of commerce carries with it increasing global standards. This course examines different kinds of standards, especially those related to international trade and commerce. Students are expected to identify situations in which standards are mandated, identify the relevant standards, and then describe the applications of the appropriate standards. The course also looks at current issues and emerging trends in standards. **Credit 4, Class 4**

0619-322 Service Management in a Global Economy
This course is an introduction to the basic concepts of Service Quality Management and the service economy in the United States and world-wide. A large proportion of the U.S. economy is based on purchase of services, including information, hospitality, business, education and training, financial, design, consulting, and legal services. Demand for quality service experiences is expanding globally. Developing and managing appropriate high quality, personalized service offerings is critical to business success. Concepts of designing, implementing, monitoring, and evaluating quality in services delivery will be explored. **Credits 4**

0619-410 Assessing Service Quality
Excellence in customer service is the hallmark of success in service industries. But what exactly is service excellence? This course surveys the various issues related to measuring customer satisfaction. It examines those issues that cause service quality problems and what service organizations can do to solve these problems and improve service. Guidelines for developing questionnaires are discussed, with emphasis on issues of reliability and validity. The role and mechanisms associated with focus groups are addressed. (1016-301 or permission of instructor). **Class 4, Credit 4**

0619-426 Technology in Service Systems
Predicting the future...adapting to change...connecting and communicating...lifelong learning...A fundamental societal revolution has begun which is changing the nature of work and leisure. Explore the emerging and future work worlds, consumer trends, and the technologies that are changing the way society works. Emphasis is on technologies impacting the food, nutrition, hotel and travel service industries. Technologies explored may include those associated with communication, information retrieval, imaging, marketing, employee training, product quality, production customization, customer service, security, health, entertainment and customer interface, as time permits. Student teams will chart the flow of product/service systems and identify technologies to enhance them to meet customer needs. Individual (personal) and team (business) web sites will be constructed. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0619-470 Leadership in Service Culture
The leadership and executive development course prepares you to assume leadership and management roles as you prepare to enter the work force. Principles, applications and exercises specifically designed around hospitality and tourism industry examples will enable you to more effectively progress as future leaders and managers in the hospitality and tourism industries. You also will begin to establish your own personal leadership and management style based on examples and exercises. The course makes extensive use of lectures, laboratories and industry expertise. (Junior status or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0619-480 Human Resource Management
This course presents hospitality and service management students with a complete repertoire of human resource management (HRM) issues. It addresses all the current HRM topics and is designed to enhance the student's ability to deal effectively with HRM topics. The laboratories attempt to develop conceptual thinking abilities. The course also focuses on HRM training techniques—an area of specific concern in the hospitality industry. By emphasizing various training techniques and practices, highly skilled graduates can immediately employ one of the hospitality industry's most valuable tools—training to aid in the retention and management of human resources. The course makes extensive use of lectures and laboratory exercises. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0619-490 Senior Project
A capstone course that explores the integration of disciplines in addressing problems and issues facing the service/hospitality industries. Students have the opportunity to identify and investigate (as individual projects) challenges to these industries. Various modes of research, problem-solving techniques and presentation styles are utilized. Students also have the opportunity to select a faculty mentor. The class culminates with a presentation made by the student to peers and faculty. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0619-501 Service Management
This course is designed to evaluate management software applications, new service technologies, and best management practices and implementation of strategies in hospitality and service organizations. Students will interact with departmental managers, Hospitality and Service Management faculty, and various market segments in order to gain experience in a service environment. **Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2**

0619-506 Franchising in the Service Sector
Franchising has been a successful method for business expansion. This course covers the advantages and disadvantages of franchising as well as the key factors in obtaining, developing, and operating a franchise operation that meets specific customer needs. Legal and financing issues are also covered. Major project developing a franchise plan is required. **Class 4, Credit 4**

Nutrition Management

0620-210 Nutrition and the Mediterranean Diet
The focus of this course is on understanding the unique characteristics of the Mediterranean Diet and the effects of adhering to the Mediterranean Diet on one's health. The course will compare the Mediterranean Diet to other ethnic cuisines and food guide pyramid tools. The student will become familiar with foods typically consumed on the Mediterranean diet and will demonstrate recipes using these foods. The course will evaluate the various oils used in Mediterranean cooking. A culminating experience will involve the student developing a one week menu featuring the key characteristics of the Mediterranean diet including nutritional analysis. Principles of the Mediterranean diet will be introduced via weekly lecture and labs to provide a hands-on application of topics discussed in the lecture. **Credit 4**

0620-213 Contemporary Nutrition
The study of specific nutrients and their functions; physiological, psychological and sociological needs of humans for food; development of dietary standards and guides; application of nutritional principles in planning and analyzing menus for individuals of all ages; survey of current health nutrition problems and food misinformation. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0620-300 Sports Nutrition
This course will provide an introduction to the integration between exercise and nutrition-related topics by exploring the intimate link among nutrition, energy metabolism and human exercise response. The course content will sort fact from fiction and help students and practitioners obtain the knowledge they need to give sound advice to athletes and active individuals. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0620-402 Dietetic Environment
Introductory supervised practice course. Students interact with a representative sampling of personnel in all areas of food and nutrition. Supervised observations are planned in food management systems, health care facilities and community nutrition programs. Practicum hours by arrangement. **Class 1, Credit 4**

0620-510 Nutrition Alternative Medicine
This class offers an overview of controversial and accepted alternative diet therapies, basic medicine guidelines, and vitamin/ mineral supplementation. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0620-520 Techniques of Dietetics
This course prepares dietetics and nutrition specialists to prepare and give presentations for the purpose of informing, persuading, and training a variety of audiences. Topics include communications methods, audience analysis, developing communications and training objectives, selecting media, designing and making presentations, and evaluating communications effectiveness. Students are required to make a presentation as part of the course.

0620-525 Medical Nutrition Therapy I
The applied study of metabolism and the interrelationships between nutrients and other biochemical substances in humans. Etiology, symptoms, treatment and prevention of nutritional diseases; evaluation of nutritional status; role of the diet in gastrointestinal, renal, musculoskeletal, cardiac, endocrine, surgical and other diseases. **Class 5, Credit 5**

0620-526 Medical Nutrition Therapy II
The applied study of metabolism and the interrelationships between nutrients and other biochemical substances in humans. Etiology, symptoms, treatment, and prevention of nutritional diseases; evaluation of nutritional status; role of the diet in gastrointestinal, renal, musculoskeletal, cardiac, endocrine, surgical, and other diseases. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0620-550 Community Nutrition
Study of current nutrition problems and delivery of nutrition information and service in the community. Survey of facilities involved in giving nutrition information or nutritional care. Emphasis on acquiring skills necessary for delivering nutrition information and services in traditional and nontraditional markets. Independent practicums involving nutrition care in community facilities are required. Assignments are arranged by the instructor. Practicum hours by arrangement. **Class 2, Credit 4**

0620-554 Nutrition in Life Cycle
An applied course in nutritional needs throughout the life cycle. Emphasis is given to nutrition during pregnancy, infancy, early childhood, adolescence, young and middle adulthood, and the elderly. Practicum in facilities delivering nutrition services to these age groups is required. Practicum hours by arrangement. **Class 4, Credit 5**

Food Management

0621-221 Food Identification and Assessment
The focus of this course is on experiencing essential aspects of important food categories. The experiences will include tasting and touching the foods, describing the sensory characteristics of each, observing aspects of production and preparation, and some hands-on opportunities for cooking. The food items will be related to the Food Pyramid nutrition guidelines of the USDA and to current and anticipated food trends and issues. Projects, videos, and field trips will be used to maximize student learning. Because foods are rarely eaten alone, information on pairing of various food items with each other and with wines will be included. Food categories will include fruits, vegetables, meats, seafood, dairy products, oils, chocolate, breads, pasta, grains, and rice. Common specifications, safety issues, cultural connections, and information on processing will be covered as appropriate to each category. **Credit 4**

0621-225 Principles of Food Production
Introduction to the basic principles involved in the preparation of high-quality food. Topics include product identification, market forms, varieties availability, composition, standards of quality, preparation techniques, and function of foods and ingredients. Standard methods of preparation will be introduced. Professionalism in appearance and work habits, self-organization, sanitation, management, team work, and techniques for efficient food production are stressed. Uniform and professional knife and pastry kits are required. **Class 2, Credit 4, Lab 4**

0621-310 Commodity Market Analysis
An overview of the commodity futures and options market. Special emphasis is placed on the fundamental economic factors affecting agricultural and energy-based futures prices. The economic principles and policies supporting hedging and speculating strategies are analyzed. Students are introduced to technical price analysis, basis analysis and global economics of foodservice commodities. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0621-314 Sanitation and Safety
Survey of micro-organisms of importance to the food industry; emphasis on causes and prevention of food spoilage and poisoning. Responsibilities of management to provide and establish safe working conditions and policies; discussion of current problems confronting the industry as a result of recent legislative developments as they relate to safety and health. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-315 Foodservice Marketing
Provides students with a business-to-business perspective of the marketing of products to the foodservice industry. Also provides an understanding of distribution systems and foodservice marketing environments. Both macro and micro marketing environments and issues are explored. The class considers various marketing mix elements as they relate to segments of the foodservice industry. Case studies and readings are utilized to give students realistic opportunities to analyze and develop practical solutions. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0621-318 Food and Beverage Marketing
An introductory course involving the basic principles involved in the management of food and beverage operations. Topics include food and beverage marketing, menu planning, nutrition principles, staffing, cost, production and preparation procedures, service and design. Both commercial and non-commercial food operations will be discussed. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0621-321 Menu Planning and Merchandising
The menu is the main focus of the foodservice operation, and its relationship to efficient operation, merchandising, theme and customer satisfaction is considered. Truth in menu issues, layout, copywriting, standardized recipes and pricing techniques are explored. A wide variety of menus are critiqued. The student plans and produces a menu for a theme restaurant and also creates a cycle or other menu for a specific customer and situation. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-324 Food Purchasing
Principles of foodservice purchasing; selection and procurement, distribution systems and the purchasing function and activities. Topics include measurement, foodservice purchasing terminology, organization, specifications, recipe standardization, recipe conversion, optimal purchasing practices and purchasing principles for major food commodity categories including government and industry standards. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-331 Restaurant Operations
Entry-level production and service skills for line positions currently used in the hospitality industry. Laboratory assignments are in the operation and maintenance of Henry's, a full-service restaurant modeled after industrial, hotel and restaurant operations. Students are assigned to defined job descriptions in production and service on a rotating basis. (0621-225,314) **Class 3, Credit 6**

0621-334 Integrated Service Management
Students will develop management, marketing and customer service skills appropriate for current and future hospitality industry environments. Laboratory assignments are designed to develop front of the house operation and management skills, including the adaptation of new technologies to food service businesses. Henry's, a full service restaurant modeled after industrial, hotel and restaurant operations, is the laboratory setting. Students will be asked to define roles needed to operate and market Henry's Restaurant and to create individual professional goals and objectives that they will meet during the quarter. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0621-410 Food Processing and Quality Assurance
An introduction to traditional and contemporary food processing methods with emphasis on applications to foodservice operations. The effect of these technologies on the storage life and sensory qualities of the products is examined along with common modes of quality loss in foods. Students are introduced to industry-standard quality assurance measures. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0621-416 Product Development
Students will explore their creativity through instructor and student-planned experiments involving sensory and objective evaluation of food quality, recipe development, problem-solving, experimental design, written and oral communication of research. Individual research projects focus on assessing new ingredients or technologies, creating new products and/or evaluating the marketability of new products. (0621-225) **Class 2, Credit 4, Lab 4**

0621-424 Food and Labor Cost Control
Deals with industry-related problems. Combines classroom study of the fundamental principles of costs and controls as applied by management, with on-location application of financial practices and specialized methods and techniques utilized in solving cost and management problems in the hotel/ motel and foodservice industries. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0621-499 Cooperative Education
Career-related work experience. Employment within the hospitality and service management industry monitored by the office of cooperative education and career services and the hospitality and service management program. Designed for the student to experience progressive training on the job as related to the academic option. Freshmen begin co-op the summer following their first-year studies. Graduation requirement. **Credit 0**

0621-501 Wines of the World
An introduction to wines: history, points of origin, production, handling techniques, flavor characteristics and commercial value. Includes guest speakers and sampling of products. Lab fee required. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-502 Decorative Techniques
Introduction to techniques of food decoration with emphasis on elementary and advanced pastry-bag work, design and color in the creation of special-occasion cakes, molding of gum paste, marzipan and pulled-sugar decorative items, and the art of molded and piped chocolate pieces. Students design and create four projects representing these skills. **Lab 4, Credit 2**

0621-504 Wines of the World II
A further exploration into wines: history, places of origin, production, handling techniques, flavor, characteristics and commercial value. Includes guest speakers and sampling of products. Lab fee required. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-506 Wine Connoisseur
The technical aspects of wine production and marketing are presented by a variety of experts in their field. Topics include: the annual crop cycle in the vineyard, Terroir—the effects of environmental factors on the grapes and wine, a comparison of European and American wine production techniques, blending and aging of wine—including oak barrels vs. stainless steel vats, the wine business, wine trends and wine futures. Lab fee required. (Wines of the World I) **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-508 Beers of the World
An introduction to Beers: History, the brewing process, distribution systems, production, flavor characteristics, partnering with foods, handling and serving techniques. Beers produced from the major beer brewing centers of the world will be tasted and compared with similar brews from different countries. The way alcohol is processed in the human body is considered as well as the economic impact of brewing and distributing beer will be explored. A lab fee is required. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-509 Foods of the World
This course is an introduction to many different cuisines from around the world. An exploration of indigenous ingredients, dishes, growing conditions. Customs and special food techniques of various cultures will be addressed. A lab fee is required. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-512 Design and Layout of Food Service Operations
Evaluation of different foodservice facilities with regard to design and layout. Review of layouts in operating full-service facilities and suggestions for innovative ways to utilize the space to its fullest potential. (0621-331 or permission of instructor) **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-513 Wine and Food Pairing I
This course is an introduction of food and wine pairing. Students will experience "What Grows together, goes together," and discover how regional wines and food pairings have a natural affinity for one another. Students will design their own four course menu. This course experience includes sampling of food and wine, cooking demonstrations and guest speakers. Lab fee required. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0621-525 Restaurant Management
Students develop entry-level management competence through the operation of a full-service restaurant with beverage operations. Students rotate through various management positions for exposure to four major areas: planning, organization, leadership and control. Use of the school's computer lab in planning is an integral part of the course. **Class 2, Credit 6**

0621-554 Senior Career Seminar
A variety of courses are offered under this course number. Titles will appear in the course listings each quarter. The course may be taken more than once as the topics change. Contact the department for a course description of a specific title. **Credit 1-4**

0621-599 Independent Study
The student will work independently under the supervision of a faculty adviser on a topic not covered in other courses. The proposal must be signed by a faculty member. **Credit 1-6**

Hotel and Resort Management

0622-200 Hotel Operations
Introduction to the distinctive nature of hotel operations through identifying the standard functions that interrelate to produce the whole hotel service. The hotel's principal product, the guest room, is given detailed study as well as the various forms of business organization that comprise the accommodation sector of the hospitality industry. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-205 Hospitality Industry Real Estate
Provides the student with insight into the development of hospitality real estate and the elements that contribute to decisions on construction, development and expansion of properties. Attention is given to site selection and development processes as they relate to the commercial hotel, resort, foodservice and travel locations. Contributing elements of market conditions, financial feasibility, construction needs and property sizing are explored. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-210 Hotel Marketing and Sales Management
Introduces the student to the application of the marketing concepts in hotel operations and the visitor industry. Included are conventions and visitors bureaus, hotels and convention centers. This is accomplished by defining the marketing function, situation analysis, marketing organization, sales office work flow, customer contact methods and servicing procedures generally practiced in the hotel industry. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-310 Resort Development and Management
Gives the student an understanding of how resort and hotel properties are developed as tourist and business destinations. Focus is on the planning, development, operation, design and special needs of recreational surfaces and financing of such properties. As part of this study, students select a specific type of property and analyze the methods used to develop it. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-315 Facility and Property Management
Provides the student with information on the maintenance and engineering discipline in hotel and resort facilities. Management and administrative practices, life safety concepts, energy monitoring, computer applications and budgeting in the realm of hotel maintenance are studied. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-355 Financial Management for Hotels
Presents hospitality and service management students with accounting and finance concepts that are essential in hospitality management. Hotel accounting principles, income statement analysis, industry-accepted ratio analysis, operational forecasting and budgeting strategies are examined. (0101-301 or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-420 Hospitality Law
This course introduces the student to contract, tort and agency law as they relate to the hospitality industry. The course covers the legal rights and responsibilities of patrons and owners as they relate to public accommodations, providers of transportation and livery and common law. The course focus is on civil rather than criminal law. A considerable amount of case work is anticipated in this course and this should enable students to develop a preventative attitude toward liability and assumption of responsibilities. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-510 Convention Management
Provides the student an opportunity to explore the function of conventions from the point of view of the convention center manager. Consideration is given to various methods used to sell a location to a planner and the servicing of large groups. Also included are the identification of vocabulary and the role of the meeting planner as a force in the marketing of conventions. Trade shows, floor layouts and local codes affecting conventions also are reviewed. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-534

Space Tourism Development

This course extends the boundaries of the traditional hospitality and tourism planning and management. Students will explore the unusual and often unique factors of hospitality and tourism management in an earth orbit habitat (like the International Space Station) or other celestial bodies (like moon or an asteroid). Students will investigate market demand for tourism and business and compare them with the plans and objectives of organizations already developing space tourism. Students will make recommendations for the future development in one or more areas in the earth terrestrial habitation and tourism. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0622-540

Risk Management

An examination of the environment in which the hospitality manager functions. Focus is on the management of risk as part of operations. The implications of tort and contract law specifically relating to the industry are undertaken, and an explanation of how persons may avoid exposure to risk is made. This includes forms of insurance, hold-harmless clauses and management decisions on the importance of coverage given different degrees of risk. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-550

Casino Management I

This course gives students an advanced introduction to the casino environment. After satisfactorily completing this course, students will have a strong working knowledge of casino operations and the interrelationship of the casino with other major departments (lodging, food, beverage, entertainment, etc.). Topics include the history of gaming in America, recent trends that impact growth and acceptance rates of legalized gaming, the rules and protection of table games, the various types of "slots," the role of computerized information systems, layout and design within a casino operation, surveillance in a casino environment, casino accounting and back office procedures, consumer behavior, casino marketing strategies, gaming regulations and economic impact issues. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0622-552

Casino Management II

This course gives students an advanced introduction to the casino environment. After satisfactorily completing this course, students will have a strong working knowledge of casino operations and the interrelationship of the casino with other major departments (lodging, food, beverage, entertainment, etc.). Topics include casino marketing strategies, gaming regulations and economic impact issues. **Class 4, Credit 4**

Travel and Tourism Management

0623-206

Distribution Systems

A functional approach is used to describe the market distribution channels for service industry inputs and products/services. The role of retail and business travel agents, tour wholesalers and operators, and specialty channelers such as meeting planners, convention bureaus and corporate travel buyers, food processors, producers, distributors and transportation suppliers are discussed. Various economic models are examined in order to analyze the pricing structure associated with the selling and distribution of service industry inputs and outputs. The service philosophy and its application to distribution in the travel/tourism and foodservice industries are explored. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0623-375

Travel Destinations

Geographers are concerned with the physical, political and cultural composition of the world. Geography is a field in which the concerns of both the social and physical sciences converge in the study of specific places. Touristic geography applies these themes to the travel, tourism and transportation industries. It is also concerned with the social, cultural and economic environmental aspects of places. The identification of major touristic locations as attractors of people's leisure time, energies and interests is the basis of this course. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0623-410

Meeting and Exposition Management

Introduces the student to the field of meeting management. We take the point of view of a corporate or independent meeting planner in examining the various phases of meeting planning. Students also examine the formulation of goals and how meetings may be evaluated from both a return on investment perspective and the satisfaction of the attendees. Computer programs are investigated and tested, and a variety of budget strategies are examined. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0623-418

Corporate Travel Planning Marketing

This course focuses on the specific goals and objectives required to develop control and evaluate guidelines established by corporate travel departments and how to market these programs to the organization. Three major orientations of corporate travel are examined: purchasing travel services, the corporate travel communications process and the evaluation and acceptance of globalized corporate travel service. Emphasis will be placed on the forging of partnerships within these relationships. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0623-438

Tourism Planning and Development

Examines the processes involved in planning and developing a tourist destination, including the required infrastructure. A major focus is on benefits and impacts associated with tourism development, as well as the strategies for maximizing benefits and minimizing adverse effects. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0623-522

Negotiation and Conflict Management

Examines the negotiation process within the hospitality/tourism industry by exploring the nature and sources of interpersonal conflict and its dynamics. Collaborative versus competitive approaches to managing conflict are discussed. Role-play situations are used to differentiate and reinforce negotiation strategies. **Class 2, Credit 2**

Human Resource Management

0626-234

Interviewing Techniques

A practical approach to interviewing techniques with emphasis on role plays and case studies. Coverage includes employment, disciplinary, counseling, and performance appraisal interviews. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0626-239

Human Resources Administration

An introduction to human resource administration including an overview and discussion of employment, equal employment opportunity, job evaluation, training, performance appraisal, compensation, benefits, personnel planning, labor relations, and other related topics. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0626-333

Compensation Administration

The course is designed to acquaint the student with the practical problems of employee compensation. Topics covered include compensation issues and theory, compensation as a motivator, wage and salary levels and structures, individual wage determination, and indirect compensation. (0626-239) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0626-390

Compensation and Benefits Administration

An examination of the general structure of an organization and the rewards employees seek in exchange for the efforts and contributions they provide. Topics will include: rewards and motivation; government and market influence; job content analysis, description, and evaluation; developing pay structures and administering them; pay for performance; the range of benefit programs; choosing benefit programs for your organization and how to administer them; the relationship between compensation and benefits; employee expectations; costing of benefit programs. **Credit 4**

0626-427

Employment Law

Employment Law provides knowledge of legislation relevant to Human Resources, including the Fair Labor Standards Act, Equal Pay Act, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1994, Age Discrimination in Employment Act, Occupational Safety and Health Act, Americans with Disabilities Act, Family Medical and Leave Act and legislation relevant to labor relations, including the Wagner and Taft-Hartley Acts. Students learn the legal status, their application in an employment context, ramifications of not complying with the law, and how the courts have interpreted the laws. (Human Resource Management 0619-480). **Class 4, Credit 4**

0626-428

Training Design and Delivery

The new workplace requires new solutions. In this environment, training that is well planned, presented, and meets organization needs takes on a critical strategic role. This course is aimed at managers, team leaders, HR specialists, and those involved in the continuous, self-directed, formal and informal learning needed to help their organizations improve their business success. Core topics include design and delivery of training, the needs assessment process, job and core competencies analysis, targeting learner needs, training program design and program development issues. **Credit 4**

Benefits Administration

A study of the theory, design, and practical administration of employee benefit plans including paid excused time, health care, capital accumulation plans, life insurance, retirement, Social Security and other related benefits. Government regulations as well as issues and trends will also be covered.

(0626-239) Class 4, Credit 4

Advanced Human Resources Administration

Study of application of advanced principles and techniques of personnel administration to particular firms and special personnel problems. Extensive use of both individual and group projects as well as case studies. (0626-239 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4

Environmental Management and Safety

Environmental Health and Safety Seminar

This course will present the key principles of environmental health focusing on human life and the support of human existence. Since most of what we do in the environmental arena can be reduced to basic human needs and desires, and all of what we do in the occupational health and safety arena is concerned with the human condition, this will provide an appropriate basis upon which to introduce students to these vital disciplines. Class 2, Credit 1

The End of the World (as we know it)

Widespread decrease in glacial ice, increase in ocean temperature, rising sea level, warming atmosphere. This is The End of The World as You Know It. "Warming of the climate system is unequivocal, as is now evident from observations of increases in global average air temperatures" (IPCC, 2007). Global warming (now called radiative forcing) is likely due to fossil fuel (coal, oil, natural gas) use, changes in land use, and agricultural practices. What is the scientific basis for climate forcing? Will industries cut down on greenhouse emissions? Can carbon taxation or carbon trading save the world? Is The End of The World as You Know It inevitable, or can we as a global society prevent it? These crucial questions will be explored in this interactive, discussion-oriented class. Credit 2

Solid and Hazards Waste Management

An examination of strategies and technologies currently in use for reducing, recycling, handling, treating, storing and disposing of solid and hazardous waste in industry. Associated environmental impacts, regulatory concerns, technical feasibility and costs are considered. Students learn to identify applicable environmental regulations and monitoring and measurement requirements, and develop strategies for managing wastes and protecting human health and the environment. (0630-201,1011-211) Class 4, Credit 4

Industrial Wastewater Management

Investigates characteristics and sources of industrial wastewaters, related environmental impacts, regulatory implications, and technical considerations of current treatment and disposal methodologies. Students learn to identify appropriate methods, technologies and sequences for source reduction, treatment and pretreatment, direct discharge and management of associated industrial wastewater treatment plant sludges. (0630-201,1011-211) Class 4, Credit 4

Air Emissions Management

This course will provide an overview of industrial air pollution and its sources. Subjects covered will include the history of air pollution, the chemistry and effects of pollutants, regulations and standards, control technologies, air quality management and global concerns and trends. (0630-201) Class 4, Credit 4

Environmental Monitoring and Measurement

An in-depth view of environmental monitoring and measurements, giving the student the knowledge to plan, execute and interpret a sampling project. Covers techniques for sampling air, soil, surface water and groundwater with an emphasis on remedial investigations and contaminated sites. Students learn to plan sampling events, collect quality assurance/quality control samples, determine correct sampling technique and specify analysis. (1011-211, 213; 1001-201; 0630-380,382) Class 4, Credit 4

Environmental Geology

This course covers many subtopics within the broad field of geology. Students will learn the theoretical background, and practical applications of the science. Topics include internal earth forces, geological materials and resources, surface processes, and geologic waste disposal. Geology has important applications to environmental management, and these applications will be highlighted in the class. Geology is a descriptive science so students will learn a great deal of new vocabulary, and will come to understand the mechanisms and results of continuous change to our planet. Class 3, Credit 3

Environmental Geology Lab

Laboratory to accompany 0630-370, Environmental Geology. Lab includes field trips to significant local geologic features and mines. (Credit or coregistration in 0630-370) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 1

Introduction to Hydrology

This course will cover most subdisciplines within the broad field of hydrology. Students will learn the theoretical background, and practical applications of selected aspects of the science including the hydrologic cycle, surface water calculations, vadose zone flow, ground- water hydraulics, groundwater monitoring, water chemistry and ground- water contaminant transport. The class culminates in an investigation of a mock contaminated site in which the students apply aspects of all of the above mentioned topics. Hydrology has important applications for environmental managers, and these applications will be highlighted in the class. (0630-370,372) Class 3, Credit 3

Introduction to Hydrology Lab

Laboratory to accompany 0630-380, Introduction to Hydrology. The lab focuses on field and computational techniques. Field activities include stream gauging in Oatka Creek and well installation. (Credit for or coregistration in 0630-380) Lab 3, Credit 1

Environmental Permitting

This course will provide a practical knowledge of Federal and State environmental permitting processes and procedures. Regulatory requirements will be reviewed with emphasis placed on the major programs in New York State, including Water, Air and Solid and Hazardous Waste. Students will become familiar with the environmental review and audit as a part of the application process. Discussion will introduce the environmental permit as a management tool for the environmental professional. The use of facility audits, development of proper information for permit applications and negotiation of permit terms and conditions will be explored as means to assure compliance with State and Federal statutes. The course will also explore the consequences of non-compliance with regulations by presenting enforcement options available to government agencies. (Open only to fourth-year environmental management majors with department approval) Class 4, Credit 4

Remedial Investigation/Corrective Action

Delineates and describes the sequence of events required in remedial investigations (RI), feasibility studies and corrective actions at hazardous waste sites. Explains the process flow logistics, concepts and rationale behind each RI action. Investigates the strategies, technologies and methodologies commonly in use for site investigation and characterization and corrective action. Explores current issues of "how clean is clean?" and "Superfund" liability. Students learn to develop conceptual site characterization plans; effective solicitations for RI proposals; review and evaluate work plans, procedures and operations plans, and contingency plans. (Open only to fourth-year environmental management majors or with departmental approval) Class 4, Credit 4

Occupational Health

This course will provide students with an overview of the fundamentals of industrial hygiene. Emphasis will be placed on the toxicological effects of various industrial substances on the body; monitoring and personal sampling for these substances and personal protection against such substances. (1011-211, 1001-201,1017-211) Class 4, Credit 4

Occupational Health Lab

Hands-on practical hazardous material response. Must be taken in conjunction with 0630-450 or with permission of the instructor. Credit 1

Occupational Safety

This course is an overview of the safety management tools utilized in today's industry. Students are expected to have a foundational knowledge of safety management techniques upon completion of this course. Topics examined include recordability and safety indices; incident investigation; guarding, electrical and material handling; welding, fire prevention, excavation; medical surveillance and worker's compensation; inspection techniques and auditing; committee's incentives and voluntary programs. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0630-465**Product Stewardship**

This course examines the principles of product stewardship. The ethical, legal, liability and economic issues which product manufacturers face will be covered. In addition students will be exposed to the methods used to identify and manage product environmental, health and safety (EHS) issues in today's world. The concept of sustainability will be covered and students will learn the principles of product life cycle assessment. Students will also learn and use specific EHS analysis techniques. Case studies will also be reviewed. This course is open to 4th and 5th year engineering technology, packaging science, safety technology and environmental management and technology students who have completed at least one co-op or with permission of the instructor. Class 4, Credit 4

0630-480**Environmental Regulatory Law I**

An overview of environmental law and regulatory activities at the federal and state levels, with emphasis on New York State. Topics include a review of the historical and modern sources for environmental protection and regulation, including Federal and State roles, the responsibilities of the separate branches of government and the emergence of administrative law. The class will discuss how the current enthusiasm for private property concepts, state's rights and deregulation are being used to limit or revise existing environmental programs. In addition, the environmental review and permitting process will be discussed, using New York State and DEC procedures as representative models. Open only to fourth-year or fifth-year students. Class 4, Credit 4

0630-490**Project Management**

This course has been designed to give the student an overview of the fundamental concepts of modern project management. Areas of focus include: the Project Life Cycle (PLC), the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK), Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM) and various budgeting and resource allocation techniques. Discussion of project management organizations, negotiation and conflict resolution and project termination will be included, along with an introduction to Project Management Institute (PMI) and Microsoft Project for Windows. (Open only to upper division students) Class 4, Credit 4

0630-500**Environmental Study Elective**

Special topics are courses offered periodically. Watch for the titles in the course listing each quarter. Examples include alternative energy, contaminate hydrology and wetland delineation. Class 4, Credit 4

0630-505**Resource Reduction**

This course will focus on strategies for reducing the use of material and environmental resources. It builds upon environmental management and technology courses for controlling air emissions, wastewater and solid and hazardous waste and moves upstream into the production process to reduce or eliminate waste by not producing it in the first place. Students learn how to conduct resource reduction assessments and identify opportunities to reduce or conserve resources. This course will take you beyond end-of-the-pipe controls and look at life cycle assessment as an environmental management tool. (0630-350,352,354) Class 4, Credit 4

0630-509**Senior Project Planning**

This individualized course prepares the student for the senior project, 0630-511 Credit 1

0630-511**Senior Project**

Consists of independent work demonstrating the ability to solve a significant safety or environment management problem in a comprehensive fashion. The problem will focus on future or emerging technologies as well as current techniques. (0630-509) Credit 3

0630-515**Corporate Environmental Management**

Presents the fundamentals of how companies manage their environmental issues. Explores regulatory and environmental motivations and strategies for corporate environmental management. Identifies organizational considerations in managing corporate environmental programs. Introduces concepts of total quality management and its applications to corporate environmental problem solving. The course focuses on elements of environmental management systems including: environmental policies, codes of conduct, setting objectives and targets, implementing programs, and evaluating and auditing environmental performance. The course also addresses the environmental manager's role in training and corporate environmental reporting. (Open only to fifth-year environmental management majors) Class 4, Credit 4

0630-521**Environmental Health/Safety Engineering Technology**

Today's professional engineers and technologists face ethical, legal and economic responsibilities to incorporate environmental protection, health and safety (EHS) elements into the design of products, activities and services of the organizations they serve. This course will provide engineering technology and other technology students with an overview of key EHS issues. This course will also provide students with an awareness of the role of EHS professionals, and of the integrated role engineers and technologies play in recognizing and controlling EHS issues. Students will also be provided with an overview of the legal and liability concerns associated with EHS, the principles of incident causation and prevention, the role of perceptions and behaviors (i.e. the human element) in EHS, the identification and control of EHS issues. Class 4, Credit 4

0630-570**Environmental Risk Management and Communication**

This course focuses on an overview of risk management systems, risk management systems, risk management and risk reduction strategies, implementation of risk management and risk reduction strategies, and discussion of the principles of risk perception and risk communication. Leading-edge topics such as product stewardship, sustainability, and life cycle analysis are covered in detail including interesting case studies embodying real-life decisions in a corporate environment. Additional discussions on risk analysis, technological risk, cost benefit analysis and decision-making under uncertainty are brought to bear on these techniques where appropriate. Class 4, Credit 4

Safety Technology**0633-401****Fire Protection**

Introduces fundamental concepts in protection of industrial workers and property from fire and explosion. Fire chemistry, control of ignition sources in industry, and properties of combustible materials are discussed. Fire detection and extinguishment are covered along with building construction for fire prevention, life safety, fire codes and related topics. (Engineering technology and safety technology students only or permission of department; 0630-454) Class 4, Credit 4

0633-505**Construction Safety**

The course is designed to cover construction health and safety hazards and study OSHA regulations in depth. Students get to handle and investigate construction safety issues. The topics covered will allow the students to receive an OSHA 30 hour construction outreach training card. The OSHA standards addressing trench excavation, scaffolding, temporary electric circuits, fall protection, HAZCOM, and underground construction are studied. Class 4, Credit 4

0633-526**Occupational Health II**

The course focuses on industrial hygiene applications and hands on participation. Particular attention will be given to sampling strategies from similar exposure grouping, actual sampling experiences with a wide range of industrial hygiene instruments, and sampling analysis using statistical protocols. Field experience with instrumentation, as well as professional written and oral communication of results is emphasized. There are several out of classroom learning experiences required (team based). This course also explores environmental health engineering applications including ventilation systems, process safety, and inspection/audit protocol skill building for many different types of processes, including: laboratories, machining centers, painting and solvent usage. This course culminates in a one week block of emerging issues in occupational health—the content of which is expected to change. Class 4, Credit 4

0633-530**Mechanical and Electrical Controls and Standards**

Discussion of machinery safety with emphasis on hazard analysis, risk estimation, safeguarding techniques and electrical considerations. Particular attention will be paid to applicable OSHA regulations, ANSI, NFPA and EN standards as they relate to wood, metal, films and automation. A portion of the course will change regularly to reflect emerging issues in industry. (Engineering technology and safety technology students only or permission of the department; 0630-454) Class 4, Credit 4

0633-540**System Safety/incident Investigation**

Focuses on the evaluation of systems designs using detailed system analysis techniques. Topics covered include system definition, economics of system safety, systems safety methodology, ergonomic approaches, mathematics of system analysis, including statistical methods, Boolean algebra and reliability, preliminary hazard analysis, application of fault tree analysis, and incident investigation. Class 4, Credit 4

0633-545 Safety and Health Program Management
This course presents an in-depth examination of the concepts, methods and techniques involved in safety and health program management. The strengths and weaknesses of existing safety programs, performance management techniques, behavior-based safety, design safety, legal aspects of safety and health management and emerging trends in safety and health management are covered. This course expands on concepts presented in introductory topics. Case studies are utilized in order to foster application of management techniques and involve the resolution in an ethical manner. (Fourth or fifth year status in Safety Technology) Class 4, Credit 4

Emergency Management

0634-311 Earth Science
This is the first course in the Emergency and Management Disaster Certificate. Students gain a theoretical understanding of the causes of extreme geological and meteorological events such as earthquakes, volcanoes, landslides, floods, hurricanes, and tornados. Students also research the likely effects these disasters have on populations, infrastructure, and the environment. Significant emphasis is placed on emergency response and the role of the emergency manager in each type of extreme event. Class 4, Credit 4

0634-321 Man-made Hazards
This course introduces the fundamental aspects of chemistry using man-made hazards as the vehicle. The course covers the chemistry of hazardous materials, including toxics, caustics, flammables, and their effects on humans. Additionally, the physics of radiation, the design of commercial power reactors, and reactor disaster scenarios is covered in the course. The course uses current events in man-made hazards to facilitate the learning of the chemistry principles behind the events. (Minimally high school chemistry. Recommend college level chemistry) Class 4, Credit 4

0634-401 Emergency Preparedness Law
Principle statutes, regulations, and court cases governing emergency preparedness (0634-311 or 321) Class 4, Credit 4

0634-471 Emergency Planning and Methodology
Comprehensive emergency planning and methods of risk and hazard analysis. Also, turf problems with multi-agency plans, command structures, and the role of new technologies in disaster response. Preparation of hazard analyses and sections of plans for actual communities. (0634-311 or 321 and 401) Credit 4

0634-475 Counter Terrorism for the First Responder
This advanced course in the emergency and disaster management certificate program uses a technical approach. The course examines the issues of terrorism as they relate to the planners and responders at the local level. The history and patterns of terrorism are examined by reviewing specific incidents. The technical aspects of terrorism are presented for the participants. Concepts of planning for a terrorist incident are presented with emphasis on integrating emergency operation plans. The course will also discuss preparations and guidelines for terrorist attacks focusing on planning problems, countermeasures, response actions and the roles of local, state, and federal government agencies. Policy development related to the media and critical incident stress will be presented. Significant emphasis will be placed on examining incident management tools such as the incident command system. (0634-321 or substantial field experience) Class 4, Credit 4

0634-481 Emergency Operations
Roles of fire, police, EMS and volunteer agencies like the Red Cross on disaster sites. Also, command posts and off-site operations centers, the incident command system, and how to critique incidents. (0634-311 or 321 and 401) Class 4, Credit 4

Health Systems Administration

0635-310 Survey of Health Care Systems
An overview of the development, structure and current forces transforming the health care system. Topics include the status of the national and regional populations, physician practice and payment, private and government health insurance, the impact of medical technology, manpower issues, hospital services and reimbursement systems, ambulatory care and alternative delivery systems, and mental health and long-term care. Offered on campus and online. (Previous experience or course work in health care and permission of chair) Class 4, Credit 4

0635-320 Health Systems Administration
A survey of administration in health care facilities focusing on the application of general management principles in the unique health care environment. Issues such as organizational structures, planning and performance monitoring, personnel management, finance and the respective roles of medical professional and administrator in managing the facility are discussed. (0635-310, previous experience, course work in health care and permission of chair) Class 4, Credit 4

0635-351 Health Care Economics and Finance
An Introduction to the efficiency, effectiveness and equity of the new economics of health care; a conceptual and practical knowledge of health care finance, including sources of funding, accounting and reporting; and the influence of third-party payers. No previous work in economics is assumed. (0635-310 or 320) Class 4, Credit 4

0635-421 Legal Aspects of Health Care Administration
An overview of statute and regulation as they apply to the health care field. Topics include an overview of the American legal system, licensure of institutions, licensure and discipline of practitioners, physician-patient relationship, reproductive issues, the right to die, organ donations, medical records, legal liability, malpractice and labor law. (0635-310 or 320) Class 4, Credit 4

0635-431 Health Care Quality Assurance
An introduction to quality assurance in health care. Course explores past and current definitions of quality and competing concepts of quality assurance; reviews existing quality assurance requirements and accrediting organizations, federal and state agencies, and third-party payers; describes and explains quality assurance methods and tools and their application in various settings. (0635-310 or 320) Class 4, Credit 4

0635-441 Health Planning and Program Development
A review of the methodology of planning effectively for health care services. The use of data systems, forecasting, and identifying and analyzing problems are explored, along with the process of strategic planning, setting priorities, developing projects and allocating resources. Students prepare actual applications for new programs to regulatory agencies. (0635-310 or 320) Class 4, Credit 4

0635-510 Comp Med for the Millenn
As the use of alternative and complementary medical treatments grows rapidly among the public and is increasingly found among the therapeutic services offered in conventional medical settings, it is important that the professional health systems administrator and also the lay consumer of medical services have a basic understanding of these alternate treatments and treatment systems. This course will not teach the application of particular techniques or therapies. This course is a descriptive and analytic survey and comparison of different approaches to health and healing, the research bearing their effectiveness and to what extent, clinically and administratively, they can be integrated into conventional medical practice and settings. Credit 4

Reserve Officer Training Corps—Army

0640-201 Introduction to Military Science Personal Development
Introduces students to the personal challenges and competencies that are critical for effective leadership. You will learn how the personal development of life skills such as goal setting, time management, physical fitness, and stress management relate to leadership, officer ship, and the Army profession. Provides a practical introduction to the basic military organization and rank structure; the historical basis for customs and traditions found in the military and current discussions on the military and its impact upon society. Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2

0640-202 Introduction to Military Leadership
The purpose of MS 202, Intro to Military Leadership is to develop basic knowledge and comprehension of Army leadership dimensions while gaining a big picture understanding of the ROTC program, its purpose in the army and its advantages for the students. Topics of primary interest include the organization of the U.S. Army, the National Guard, the Army Reserve, career branches, and the role of an officer. Students will explore the many facets of the demanding world of an effective Army Officer. Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2

0640-203 Introduction to Tactical Leadership
Overviews leadership fundamentals such as setting direction, problem solving, listening, presenting briefs, providing feedback, and using effective writing skills. You will explore dimensions of leadership values, attributes, skills, and actions in the context of practical, hands-on, and interactive exercises. Other topics of interest are military writing, map reading, orienteering, introduction to tactics, and weapons and marksmanship training. **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0640-301 Military Geography
A study of military land navigation with special emphasis given to navigation using a map and compass. Geographic concepts and realities are studied as they apply to the solution of military problems. Major topics for discussion include identification of terrain features, use of grid coordinates, polar coordinates, military correspondence and first aid tasks. Stresses practical application rather than theory; leadership lab. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0640-302 Psychology and Leadership
Provides the student with the basic principles of leadership and management of human resources; motivation, morale and communication. Special emphasis is on applying the theories and models of the behavioral sciences and personnel management to leadership as it functions in a military environment; leadership laboratory. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0640-303 Military and American Society
Examines the challenges of leading tactical teams in the complex contemporary operating environment (COE). This course highlights dimensions of terrain analysis, patrolling, and operation orders. Continued study of the theoretical basis of the Army leadership framework explores the dynamics of adaptive leadership in the context of military operations. MSL 303 provides a smooth transition into MSL 401. Cadets develop greater self awareness as they assess their own leadership styles and practice communication and team building skills. COE case studies give insight into the importance and practice of teamwork and tactics in real-world scenarios. Leadership laboratory. Students must register for the lab under the department of physical education. **Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2**

0640-401 Military Tactics
Stresses practical exercises on basic map-reading skills and provides working knowledge of fundamentals and principles of combat operation as planned for and executed at light infantry squad and platoon level; leadership laboratory. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3**

0640-402 Military Communications
Provides knowledge and training of basic military skills essential as junior officer; an introduction to military communication equipment and techniques; the leadership communication process. Leadership laboratory. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3**

0640-403 Military Operations
A continuation of military skills training with emphasis on military intelligence/security; operations at the small-unit level; staff functions and leadership laboratory; field training exercise. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3**

0640-501 Army Training System
An introduction to the U.S. Army's training philosophy and training system. Students learn how to assess, develop, plan and evaluate training. Provides instruction in how to plan, conduct and assess a training meeting. Both short and long-range training plans are developed. The importance and use of the After Action Review process is stressed and continued refinement of proper military briefing techniques is emphasized. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3**

0640-502 Military Administration and Logistics
Includes discussions and seminars on the Army training management system, military justice, supply and property accountability, maintenance management, officer-enlisted personnel management; leadership laboratory. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3**

0640-503 Military Ethics
Examines the ideas and issues that define the role of the military in our larger society. Emphasis is on the professional and ethical standards required of the military officer. Other topics include planning and conducting meetings, teaching and counseling, active duty orientation, preparations for commissioning; leadership laboratory and field training exercise. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3**

0640-510 Senior Project and Seminar
For military science students who have completed their junior year of military study. The seminar is directly related to military science projects that students are working on and consists of written and/or oral presentations given during the quarter. Students also may be required to present this material to other students in a classroom environment. Students must register for lab under the department of physical education. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0640-520 Survey of American Military History
A study of American military history from the 1700s to the present day. Discussions will show how military actions affected U.S. history; how developing technologies impacted U.S. military doctrine, tactics and strategy; and the change of the U.S. military from a part time civilian volunteer militia to a professional full time force. **Credit 4**

Reserve Officer Training Corps—Air Force

0650-210 The Air Force Today I
A three-course series designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps. Featured topics include mission and organization of the Air Force, officership and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, and an introduction to communication skills. **Credit 1 (per quarter)**

0650-211 The Air Force Today II
A three-course series designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps. Featured topics include mission and organization of the Air Force, officership and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, and an introduction to communication skills. **Credit 1 (per quarter)**

0650-212 The Air Force Today III
A three-course series designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps. Featured topics include mission and organization of the Air Force, officership and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, and an introduction to communication skills. **Credit 1 (per quarter)**

Electrical Mechanical Engineering Technology

0660-222 Principles of Manufacturing Processes
This course will focus on the understanding and application of basic manufacturing processes. Students will be challenged to discover and learn how typical industrial piece parts and assemblies are constructed. Topics include material properties, casting processes, forming processes, material removal processes, and joining processes. This course is for online students in Electrical/Mechanical Engineering Technology and Safety Technology. Credit may not be given for this course if credit has been given for 0617 220. **Credit 4**

0660-401 Thermal Fluid Science I
First course in Thermal Sciences sequence. Properties of pure substances, gas laws, first and second laws of thermodynamics are studied and applied. Thermal-Fluid Science I, II, and III are a sequence offered exclusively in DL or blended format. The course is required for Electrical/Mechanical majors and may be an elective for other majors. This course is not for MET majors. (1016-231 or equivalent) **Credit 3**

0660-402 Thermal Fluid Science II
Continuation of Thermal-Fluid Science sequence covering fluid statics, fluid kinematics and fluid dynamics. The course has an emphasis on those elements of fluid mechanics with particular relevance to conduit flow, head loss and future heat transfer applications. The Thermal-Fluid Science I, II, and III courses are a sequence offered exclusively as distance or blended learning. The course is required for Electrical/Mechanical students and may be an elective for other majors. This course is not for MET majors. (Thermal Fluid Science I or equivalent) **Credit 3**

0660-403 Thermal Fluid Science III
Third course in the thermal-fluid science sequence. Thermal-Fluid Science III focuses on heat transfer mechanisms and heat exchanger performance and selection. Thermal-Fluid Science I, II, and III are a sequence offered exclusively for distance and/or blended learning. This course is not for MET majors. (Thermal-Fluid Science II or equivalent) Credit 3

0660-405 Laboratory Practicum for
Electrical / Mechanical Engineering Technology
This course will provide a single on-campus laboratory experience for online learning Electrical/Mechanical Engineering Technology students. The course focuses on testing of engineering materials. Components of electrical and manufacturing labs are also included. Cannot also receive credit for 0610-304 and 409. (One week on-campus, prerequisites: 0610-211, 0610-416, 0617-220, 0609-337,0609411) Credit 2

0660-419 Experimental Methods Problem Solving
in Electrical-Mechanical Engineering Technology
This is a course in experimental and laboratory techniques and the preparation of laboratory reports. Experiments utilize (but are not limited to) principles of statics, strength of materials, dynamics, electronics and controls. Students will be given problem statements and will develop and perform experiments to solve, or gain insight to possible solutions. Students work independently to prepare formal and informal reports and an oral presentation. Cannot also receive credit for 0610407. (0610-303/0610408, 0610405/0610410, 0610432, 0535403) Class 2, Lab 2 Credit 3

Accounting and Business Systems

0680-201 Financial Accounting
Emphasis is placed on analyzing and recording business transactions and understanding the results of these transactions. Preparation of basic financial statements required by any business are included. Credit 4

0680-203 Managerial Accounting
The functions and uses of accounting information are presented. Emphasis is placed on the preparation and operation of dynamic budgets and the use of accounting data for control and profit planning. (0680- 201) Credit 4

0680-224 Personal Financial Management
Manage your personal finances more effectively; personal budgeting, protection of personal assets, consumer credit, investments and estate planning are presented. Credit 4

0680-308 Intermediate Accounting
Designed to broaden the understanding of accounting practices and improve skills in gathering, analyzing reporting and evaluating accounting theory and concepts as they relate to business problems. (0680-203) Credit 4

0680-309 Intermediate Accounting II
A continuation of Intermediate Accounting (0680-308) with advanced study of accounting theory and concepts as they relate to business problems. Credit 4

0680-311 Business Law I
Introductory course in business law including basic legal principles and procedures, criminal law, torts, contracts, sales, and real property. Credit 4

0680-312 Business Law II
Continuation of 0680-311 includes law agency, partnerships, corporations, insurance and bankruptcy. Also presents survey of commercial paper, secured transactions and bank deposits. Credit 4

0680-315 Legal Environment of Business
Foundation course, which introduces the function of law in society, the fundamentals of the federal and state court systems, contract formation (offer, acceptance, consideration and capacity) and related ethical issues, and the emergence of the federal regulatory agencies and practical impact of these agencies on the American business community. Credit 4

0680-341 Information Resources/ Network Tool
An overview of the evolution and structure of the computing environment and information networks. Topics include the evolution of the computer; personal computers, workstations and local area networks; tools for managing information; systems design and analysis tools; electronic mail; and using the Internet. Labs explore information resources and data communication tools available on the RIT computer network and the Internet. Credit 4

0680-353 Management Science
Foundation course, which introduces mathematical model building and the use of management science in the decision-making process. Mathematical techniques include linear programming, the assignment model, the transportation model, inventory control models, critical-path models (PERT/CPM) and computer simulation. Homework assignments include running "CANNED" computer application programs. Credit 4

Business Administration Management

0681-200 Management Process
A comprehensive three-quarter course in effective supervision and management for supervisors and potential supervisors. Approximately 50 topics of current importance to supervisors are presented, as well as essential management principles, business communication and practical supervision techniques. Specific supervisory problems of course participants are discussed in informal sessions and through projects conducted outside the classroom. Instruction is usually guided by a team of management specialists. Lecture discussion, panel presentations, audiovisual presentation, simulation exercises and case studies. (Course sequence extends over three consecutive quarters and should be taken in sequence when possible.) A management certificate is awarded for successful completion of the three course sequence. Credit 4 (12 credit total)

0681-201 Management Process II
A comprehensive three-quarter course in effective supervision and management for supervisors and potential supervisors. Approximately 50 topics of current importance to supervisors are presented, as well as essential management principles, business communication and practical supervision techniques. Specific supervisory problems of course participants are discussed in informal sessions and through projects conducted outside the classroom. Instruction is usually guided by a team of management specialists. Lecture discussion, panel presentations, audiovisual presentation, simulation exercises and case studies. (Course extends over three consecutive quarters and should be taken in sequence). A management certificate is awarded for successful completion of the courses. Credit 4 (12 credits total)

0681-202 Management Process III
A comprehensive three-quarter course in effective supervision and management for supervisors and potential supervisors. Approximately 50 topics of current importance to supervisors are presented, as well as essential management principles, business communication and practical supervision techniques. Specific supervisory problems of course participants are discussed in informal sessions and through projects conducted outside the classroom. Instruction is usually guided by a team of management specialists. Lecture discussion, panel presentations, audiovisual presentation, simulation exercises and case studies. (Course extends over three consecutive quarters and should be taken in sequence). A management certificate is awarded for successful completion of the course. Credit 4 (12 credits total)

0681-205 Organization and Management
A general introduction to the major management functions and the organization of business. Topics include business and personal planning, organizing, staffing, implementing, directing, control, time management, appraisal, compensation, organization theories, decision making, problem solving, influences on managerial decision making, communication, management styles and motivation. Extensive use is made of learning groups in which students work together to discuss and apply concepts. Some out-of-class time is required to prepare for a learning group presentation. Credit 4

0681-221 New Venture Development
Course presents factors to be considered by those interested in the ownership and management of small business enterprises. Includes who should be an entrepreneur, guidelines for starting a new business, basic legal consideration, and approaches for obtaining capital and credit. Credit 4

0681-222 Small Business Management
The functions required to successfully manage and finance a small business are presented. A variety of topics include staffing a small business, purchasing and supplier relations, consumer credit policies, and the financial and administrative controls necessary to minimize business risk. Credit 4

0681-223 Small Business Marketing and Planning
Presents various successful planning and marketing approaches (including market determination, distribution and pricing strategies). The regulatory environment facing small business is included along with techniques for planning growth. Credit 4

0681-241

Production Management

The organization of production functions with emphasis on management responsibilities. All levels of factory operation are discussed, and relationships between various aspects of production are presented. **Credit 4**

0681-261

Effective Selling

Investigates the importance of the sales function within the overall marketing organization and the necessary general characteristics of a successful sales person. The various steps of the sales process and the practical applications of effective sales presentation are discussed. **Credit 4**

0681-263

Advertising Principles

Social, economic and mass communication aspects of advertising with special emphasis on the role of advertising in the marketing mix. Special topics include agency/client relationship, radio and TV ratings, history of advertising, the creative process and psycho-graphics. Guest lecturers discuss corporate campaigns. **Credit 4**

0681-264

Advertising Evaluation and Techniques

Course presents basic approaches used in planning, preparation and evaluation of advertising and sales promotional materials. A number of projects involving writing/layout/production for print, broadcast and specialized media advertising are incorporated. **Credit 4**

0681-341

Fundamentals of Industrial Engineering

An overview of industrial engineering problems and techniques is presented, including facilities selection and layout, methods analysis, work measurements, operations planning and control, materials handling and an introduction to operations research. **Credit 4**

0681-342

Industrial Engineering Economy

The economic factors required for rational decisions are presented. Emphasis is placed on analytical tools used in a manufacturing environment, including evaluation of capital spending alternatives, depreciation methods, decision making under risk conditions and value analysis methods. **Credit 4**

0681-345

International Standards

As the marketplace becomes increasingly oriented toward the international exchange of goods and services, the International Organization of Standards continues to develop a set of quality standards assuring that goods and services produced by a supplier are capable of meeting the requirements of customers around the globe. The emerging developments of international standards in terminology and quality standards are addressed. Manufacturing standardization in such industries as telecommunications and electronics is considered. Elective for the international business and culture certificate. **Credit 2**

0681-361

Marketing

An introductory course in marketing that provides a better awareness of the function of marketing and how marketing relates to other areas of business. Topics include the marketing concept, developing a product strategy, behavioral aspects of consumer marketing, the marketing mix, segmentation and current marketing issues. **Credit 4**

0681-398

Special Topics

Special topics are experimental courses offered quarterly. Watch for titles in the course listing each quarter. **Credit variable**

0681-409

Core Concepts of Project Management

This course addresses project management from a "technological" or skill-based aspect rather than focus on theoretical or historical aspects of project management. Includes substantial demonstration and use of project management application software, spreadsheets, and businesses diagramming packages. Course is organized around the project life cycle and draws techniques from the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK). Includes topics such as project definition, staffing, planning, budgeting, scheduling, resource allocating, and terminating. Particular emphasis on the human side of project management: negotiation and conflict resolution. Course not intended for those students planning to take advanced course work in project management and may not be substituted for 0681-410 Introduction to Project Management. **Credit 4**

0681-410

Introduction to Project Management

Addresses project management from a multidisciplinary perspective, covering the fundamental nature of managing all types of projects—public, business, engineering, and information systems—as well as specific techniques required to manage projects. Topics include project environment, planning, conflict and negotiation, budgeting, scheduling, resource allocation, monitoring and controlling, and project termination. Addresses the unique and demanding role of the project manager, the challenges of cross-cultural projects, and the behavior and quantitative facets of project management. Introduces the major areas of the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK) as defined by the Project Management Institute. (Introductory course(s) in management, 0692-211, and 0680-341; or equivalent experience.) **Credit 4**

0681-411

Advanced Project Management

Course covers the Advanced Project Management topics necessary for implementation of and excellence in project management. It deals with turning the principles and theory of project management into practice. Addresses the best practices for project management in the world; project portfolio management; the project office; project risk management; multinational cultures and cultural failures; integrated project teams; and virtual project teams. Incorporates aspects of the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK). (Introduction to Project Management 0681-410; or equivalent experience; or by permission of the instructor.) **Credit 4**

0681-412

International Project Management

With the increasing frequency of globalization, mergers, and acquisitions, international projects are becoming more prevalent and approaching the norm for many organizations. This course addresses a wide range of international projects-based in different industries and multiple countries. It deals with cultural and social differences within firms; cultural and social differences among countries and within countries; languages and dialect variations; different management practices and structures; religious practices; legal, regulatory, and reporting requirements; technology differences in different areas; and time zone differences. Incorporates aspects of the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK). (Introduction to Project Management 0681-410, and Advanced Project Management 0681-411; or equivalent experience; or permission of the instructor.) **Credit 4**

0681-451

Introduction to Logistics and Transportation

Review of the logistics and transportation industry as part of the growing emphasis on distribution technologies. Introduces basic understandings of the function areas of logistics management and their inter relationships and how transportation and distribution plays a significant role in the success of a business. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0681-525

Strategic Logistics Management

Introduces the role of the government in the transportation industry. The evolution of past and current regulatory and promotional policies is explored. The determination and utilization of freight rates are examined. Various methods to forecast and control transportation costs also are discussed. **Credit 4**

0681-526

Logistic Law and Economics

Introduces the basic skills required to move materials in support of the logistics function internationally. Includes discussions of duties, customs regulations and the various instruments used to facilitate international trade. **Class 4, Credit 4**

Quality Management

0684-225

Recruiting, training, Supervising Person

Problems and solutions related to establishing realistic and attractive wages and career paths for employees in service sector businesses are examined! In addition, motivation, training and communication techniques that lead to the kind of quality performance required in service industries and organizations to optimize customer satisfaction are explored. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0684-227

New Service Economy

Provides an overview of the emerging national and regional service economies. Defines the service sector, both consumer and producer of services, using a variety of local examples drawn from health care, information and communication, hospitality, financial and personnel services. Economic and labor force implications of the service economy are analyzed along with the structure of service organizations, service delivery systems and levels of service. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0684-310 Introduction to Quality
An introduction to the fundamental concepts of total quality management. Includes an overview of the competitive environment, the cost of non-quality, and the history of quality; a systematic examination of the leading definitions of quality and models of quality management; and an exploration of the implication of quality management concepts for organizational structure and roles, decision making and interpersonal relations. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-340 Quality Data Analysis
An introductory course in statistics and probability that provides students with techniques to analyze and interpret quality control data. Topics include problem solving techniques such as the fishbone and flowcharting, descriptive statistics (statistical tables and graphs, measures of central tendency and dispersion), a brief overview of the normal distribution, and one-way ANOVA. (0684-310, Introduction to Quality) Offered online only. **Credit 4**

0684-350 Customer Service Technology
An overview and analysis of technological systems for handling goods and information quickly and cost effectively to maximize customer satisfaction. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-362 Marketing Practices for Service Economy
Focuses on applications of traditional marketing concepts and techniques to the service sector (e.g., banking, health care, transportation and services within organizations) to optimize quality, customer satisfaction and sales/revenues/profits. Includes a brief review of the increased role of service in the economy. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0684-370 Reliability I
Reliability I introduces the students to the concepts embodied in maintenance strategies mainly reactive maintenance, preventive maintenance, predictive maintenance and proactive maintenance and in reliability based maintenance. These strategies will be defined and their goals set forth. Reliability concepts and tools will be introduced that will form the foundation of a reliability-based maintenance program. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-375 Problem Investigation, Isolation and Analysis
An introduction to problem solving methodologies and tools used in Reliability Based Maintenance. Topics include: root cause analysis, fault tree analysis, FMEA, FRACAS, mechanical system failure processes, diagnostic systems/devices, RCM, and multi-vari analysis. (0692-211 or permission of department chair and 0684-370). **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-376 Reliability II
This course examines the underlying probability distributions and statistical tests that are used in reliability based/centered maintenance. Included are: the exponential distribution, curve fitting techniques, the normal distribution, the lognormal distribution, extreme value statistics, the Weibull distribution, and reliability analysis of repairable systems. Graphical techniques will be emphasized along with data analysis using the statistical package MINITAB and reliability software programs provided by the instructor. (0609-221 or equivalent and 0684-370,375) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-377 Reliability III
Continuation of Reliability II focusing on theoretical and practical applications of reliability, availability, and maintainability. Topics include parts selection and control, reliability analysis, reliability test and evaluation, equipment production and usage, spare parts forecasting, reliability/maintainability trade-offs and improvement techniques. (0692-212 or equivalent; 0684-370,0684-375, 0684-376) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-378 Reliability IV
Continuation of theoretical and practical applications in Reliability III focusing on reliability test and evaluation, equipment production and usage, spare parts forecasting, reliability-maintainability trade offs and improvements. Reliability software is used extensively to illustrate analytical procedures and for assignments and term paper. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-410 Introduction to Lean Six Sigma
Six Sigma techniques, introduced to industry in the late 1980's, use data-driven decisions to reduce defects, drive down costs and increase efficiency. This methodology focuses on minimizing process variation, thereby enabling the process to operate more smoothly and efficiently. Lean is a process that focuses on eliminating waste and streamlining operations. Lean Six Sigma, a more recent technique, combines the two processes. Data-driven decisions are still present, but the emphasis on speed for the process improvement is key. Combining these two methods into Lean Six Sigma provides a powerful tool to make improvements in any process or business. In this course, students learn the history, context, and tools of Lean/Six Sigma through lectures and case studies, and begin to apply the process in a course project. (0684-310, Introduction to Quality; 0684-340, Quality Data Analysis) Offered online only. **Credit 4**

0684-420 Statistical Quality Tools
An introductory course in Statistical Quality Control techniques used in determining operating quality levels and recognizing degrees of process control and capability in a service industry or a manufacturing process. Topics include tools for diagnosing sources of variation; construction and interpretation of charts for variables and attributes; tolerances, specifications and process capability. Product quality (i.e. high yield) and product reliability also are addressed. (High school algebra or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0684-430 Management for Quality
Successful companies integrate quality techniques and concepts throughout their operations. This course addresses issues in developing and managing an effective organization, including defining a quality philosophy, delighting the customer, the role of strategic planning, enhancing employee involvement, and sustaining quality initiatives. Additional topics include understanding quality standards and systems, benchmarking, and vendor and supplier assurance. (0684-310, Introduction to Quality; 0684-340, Quality Data Analysis) Offered online only. **Credit 4**

0684-440 Introduction to Asset Reliability
Unscheduled downtime costs businesses millions of dollars each year, but reliability and maintenance is often the last area to attract the attention of managers trying to lower costs. Usually thought of as non-value-added, maintenance and reliability policies can have significant impact on a company's profit. This course introduces the student to methods in preventive maintenance and reliability, including repairable systems, non-repairable systems, and ways to optimize maintenance schedules for each type. Students are provided with software packages that allow them to apply concepts and understand results. Co-listed with 0684.740. Note that students may not receive credit for both 0684-440 and 0684-740. Online course. **Credit 4**

0684-480 Introduction to Asset Management
Unscheduled downtime costs businesses millions of dollars each year, but asset management and maintenance is often the last area to attract the attention of managers trying to lower costs. Usually thought of as non-value-added, maintenance and asset management policies can have significant impact on a company's profit. This course introduces the student to the wide range of policies and practices, including capital budget issues related to asset acquisition, cost of ownership, and depreciation; inventory/procurement; maintenance policies such as run-to-failure, preventive maintenance, and reliability centered maintenance; training issues; and developing performance indicators for management programs. Co-listed with 0684-780. Note: Students may not receive credit for both 0684-480 and 0684-780. This is an online course. **Credit 4**

0684-501 Warehouse and Inventory Management
In the world of ever-evolving supply chain technologies, inventory control is now a term of the past. Distribution managers and buyers now need skilled individuals who possess a thorough knowledge of the product supply chain; with an in depth understanding of inventory practices, storage techniques, emerging technology and inventory management strategies. Co-listed with 0684.701. Note that students may not receive credit for both 0684-501 and 0684-701. Online course. **Credit 4**

Humanities and Social Sciences

0686-298 Special Topics: Humanities
Experimental lower-division courses are offered under this number; titles appear in each quarter's course listing. **Credit Variable**

0686-331 Psychology: Behavior in Industry
Industry presents one environment for understanding human behavior. This course applies psychological and social concepts to the industrial setting. Topics covered are motivation, performance, assessment quality of work life, group behavior, leadership, organizational structure, communication and decision-making. (0514-210 recommended) **Credit 4**

0686-332 Psychology of Stress and Adjustment
Physiological, psychological, and social stress can have serious consequences on one's daily life. This course familiarizes students with basic concepts, the positive and negative ramifications of stress and strategies for stress management. (0514-210 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0686-333 Psychology of Persuasion
This course examines important research on persuasive communication, covering: What causes people to respond to persuasive communication in different ways? How can the communicator predict group responses to a given persuasive message? Projects require students to use theory in designing effective strategies for various purposes and audiences. Required for the Public Relations Communications Certificate. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0686-341 Values and Experience
A study of the interaction between values and experience. Focuses on the impact of social institutions (religion, family, education, government) and technological developments on values and beliefs (Including the definition of reality). This is a science, technology and humanities elective. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0686-342 Contemporary Moral Problems
A one-quarter course that presents moral issues that arise in the professions and other vocations of technical expertise. These problems in applied ethics are studied through contemporary literature by moral philosophers (e.g. Habermas, Singer) as well as key classical texts (e.g. Plato, Locke, Hume, etc.) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0686-351 African-American Film
Five thematic periods of African American filmmaking are explored through the lenses of history, theme type and sociological content. Special emphasis is given to the evolution of roles played by African American actors and to the achievements of African American directors. **Credit 4**

Technical Communication

0688-214 Dynamic Communication
Dynamic Communication focuses on developing and improving writing skills. The achievement of clarity, coherence, logical development of ideas and effective use of language is emphasized. Basic research techniques are included. (Requires pretest) **Credit 4**

0688-220 Communications
Focuses on refining writing skills emphasizing organization, support and effective expression of ideas in multiparagraph papers. The major exercise is preparation of a position paper and an oral defense of the paper's thesis. Research methods and principles of effective argumentation are studied. (Requires pretest or completion of 0688-214) Credit 4 Note: Students who apply for Dynamic Communication, 0688-214, or Communication 0688-220, must take a pretest to determine the course most appropriate for their communication needs. Only students who have credit for 0688-214 or equivalent may register for this course. **Credit 4**

0688-225 Interpersonal Communication Skills
Knowing when to speak, what to say and how to say it is a prime asset for achieving success in many areas of our lives. This course focuses on techniques for communicating successfully in career, social and personal interactions. Topics include assessing communication situations, clarifying ideas, listening, persuading and managing conflicting viewpoints. **Credit 2**

0688-260 Art for Reproduction
This course prepares students to enter the field of graphic design by providing orientation and the studio experience in the presentation of imagery for reproduction. Presentations include board techniques, materials, tools, mechanical art procedures, printing and bindery processes, etc. **Class 3, Credit 3**

0688-261 Graphic Communication for Non-Artist
This course introduces basic skills in communication graphics, including elements of design (line, shape, texture, color, space) and their application to two-dimensional projects, typography and commercial layout procedures (from rough layouts to comprehensives), rendering techniques, marker sketching, shadowing and perspective). Designed for people with little or no previous art training. Lecture/demonstration and studio format; student projects followed by critiques. **Class 3, Credit 3**

0688-262 Graphic Communication Non-Artist II
This course gives an exploration of current approaches to solving graphic design problems in the communications professions, applying basic skills in design, lettering and layout, and rendering, with emphasis on the use and selection of art materials, photographs and photographic/ electronic image producing equipment; and an exploration of design in the advertising process, involving planning, creating, producing and evaluating media. (0688-261 or equivalent) **Class 3, Credit 3**

4

0688-271 Basic Computer Graphics
Experimenting with basic principles and elements of design, students approach the computer as a tool for image making. The software application CorelDraw is used to design and develop all assignments and projects. No prior design training or computer background is necessary. **Class 2, Credit 2**

0688-272 Special Topics: Design
Special topics are experimental courses announced quarterly. Watch for titles in the course listing each quarter. **Credit variable**

0688-320 Professional Presentation
Focuses on the principles of preparing and delivering oral presentations. Students deliver a variety of speech types representative of those commonly occurring in business, industrial, community and social settings. Self, peer and instructor critiquing are used for evaluation of in-class and videotaped speeches. **Credit 4**

0688-321 Discussion Skills and Leadership
Students study the theory of leadership in small groups and the dynamics of group behavior. The major exercises of the course are leading and participating as members in conferences that stimulate those of civic, business and industrial settings. Peer critiquing and videotaping allow students to apply theory as they learn to recognize the elements of successful conferences. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0688-322 Interpersonal Communication for Customer Service
The course helps participants define interpersonal communication for customer service and show professionalism in customer service. Participants will learn how to listen effectively, apply assertiveness appropriately, and apply telephone skills, conflict resolution skills, and problem solving methods. Participants will learn how to educate the customer on new or changed products and services, and contribute to building customer satisfaction and loyalty through quality customer service. **Credit 4**

0688-325 Communicating in Business
Focuses on the development of those communication skills essential to functioning effectively in the business world. Students learn the process of analyzing communication situations and responding to them appropriately. Topics include reports, memos, letters, oral presentations and interpersonal skills. (0688-220 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0688-327 Environmental Communication
Communication of environmental information and issues is critical for awareness, information, and action. Students develop skill in reporting and conveying environmental and scientific information as well as an understanding of the role of the media and public relations in the environmental communication process. Writing and speaking skills are sharpened for successful business and media communication. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0688-330 Technical Report Writing
Students learn to prepare reports of the sort required by practicing engineers and managers in industry and business. Focus is on developing the ability to analyze audiences and purposes, state problems, design reports, and write and edit them. Assigned reports are discussed and critiqued by peers and instructor. (0688-220 or equivalent) **Credit 4**

0688-331 Report Writing
Principles of organizing information into clear, concise reports. Techniques for oral reports, formal reports, and informal letter and memo reports. Also includes proposals, project status and progress reports. **Credit 2**

0688-333 **Technical Writing and Editing**
Focuses on the writing skills required for preparing technical documents. Adapting material and language for audience and purpose and conventions of technical writing style are emphasized. Strategies for evaluating technical discourse are studied and applied. Prior to enrolling in this course, students must demonstrate command of standard written English prose. (For students in Basic Technical Communication program. Others contact program chair) **Credit 4**

0688-347 **Promotional Writing**
Focuses on practical guidelines for preparing marketing materials including brochures, data sheets, trade press articles, press kits and advertising copy. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Credit 2**

0688-348 **Managing the Project**
Principles of project management are studied and applied in cases and examples taken from the fields of technical and public relations communication. Major topics include planning, organizing, scheduling, budgeting, controlling, monitoring and reporting. Conflict resolution, team building and motivation are also covered. Use of project management software is introduced. **Credit 2**

0688-350 **Introduction to Public Relations**
An overview of the public relations function, covering tasks, responsibilities and roles of the PR practitioner as researcher, image developer, designer, editor, coordinator, marketer and advertiser; as adviser to management; and as spokesperson, media manager and services purchaser and provider. **Credit 2**

0688-352 **Writing for the Organization**
Introduction to public relations writing at the corporate level, including planning, writing and producing documents and publications intended to interpret the organization both internally and externally. Provides practice in writing a variety of news and feature copy, including crisis communication, covering meetings, adapting interviews for print and statements for various media. **Credit 2**

0688-353 **Scripting and AV Video Presentations**
Introduces writing and production techniques for audiovisual and video presentations. Scripting prepares students to write a specialized form of communication-dialogue that is to be spoken and heard. Instruction on enhancing the verbal message with visuals is presented. Dimensions of wording, voice characterization, sound, motion and color are explored. Includes storyboarding and an introduction to traditional and emerging production methods. Class 2, **Credit 2**

0688-354 **Speechwriting**
Introduces principles of speechwriting, a highly specialized form of professional communications. Speechwriting covers techniques for preparing a speech in the "voice" of another. Writing for the "ear" and adapting the message, wording, body language and tone to the speaker are included. Techniques for enhancing message retention are studied. (0688-220 or equivalent) **Credit 2**

0688-355 **Coordinating Publication Production**
A survey course for professional communicators. Provides an overview of major phases of print production and general understanding of the factors that must be considered in purchasing print production services: estimates, schedules, paper and binding options, colorization, print trade customs and illustrations; and guidelines for coordinating the stages of production. **Credit 2**

0688-356 **Strategic Communications**
This is a survey of strategic reactions to organizational communication problems. Case studies are used to analyze how communications research, planning, implementation, and evaluation are used to contribute to organizational goals and respond to needs and crises. Students study real cases where organizations have developed strategies for communication with consumers, employees, investors, government bodies, communities, and other publics. **Credit 2**

0688-357 **Media Relations**
Designed for writers whose positions frequently require preparation of public relations correspondence as well as copy for inbound and outbound company publications. Emphasis is on developing clarity, precise use of language, and style in writing media letters and news release, reporting information and creating feature articles. **Credit 2**

0688-361 **Research Techniques**
This course offers exposure to and experience with electronic and traditional resources for information generation. Student assignments simulate workplace fact-finding assignments and culminate in an extended feasibility project of the student's choice. Students work in teams and use problem-solving strategies, assess project requirements, collect data, report periodically on their progress, and formally present their results. A variety of research methodologies are introduced, including interviewing skills, developing and using questionnaires, testing procedures, review and use of literature, and blueprint and specification reading. **Credit 4**

0688-362 **Instructional Design Principles**
This course presents an overview of the process of designing instructional packages from need and task analysis through identifying goals and objectives, media selection, program development and validation testing. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0688-363 **Technical Document Design**
This course presents an overview of the principles and contemporary techniques involved in document design and provides the student with an opportunity to exercise them in the preparation of a technical manual. Topics include the basic principles of graphic design and visual communication, use of computer graphics and page layout programs, typography and its role in document design and reproduction and distribution methods. Students will plan, research, design, write, format, edit and produce a finished technical manual. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0688-367 **Writing Software User Doc**
An introduction to the creation of end-user documentation for software products. This course defines the audiences, content, structures, and language of software user manuals and identifies typical problems with them. Practice is provided in writing step-by-step procedures, defining system and software concepts, and describing end user needs. Other types of software documentation as well as usability testing and online information are introduced. **Credit 4**

0688-371 **Designing with Computers I**
An introduction to the computer as a design tool. This course, the first of a two-course sequence, was created for people just beginning to apply their design skills to a computer. In a hands-on lab the software application freehand (vector based program) for illustrative techniques is introduced. Discussions on a variety of related topics, such as design concepts, other software, computer needs and misconceptions. Previous design experience is recommended. (0688-271 or equivalent) **Class 3, Credit 3**

0688-372 **Designing with Computers II**
A hands-on lab setting, page and document layout techniques are introduced using the graphic design software application InDesign. Discussions on a variety of related topics, such as design concepts, other software, computer needs and misconceptions. (0688-271 or equivalent) **Credit 3**

0688-373 **Electronic Presentation Design**
This course introduces basic techniques for the creation of electronic presentations using computer software. Students learn to design individual slides and transparencies and dynamic and effective assembled presentations. The software application Power Point is used. **Class 3, Credit 3**

0688-374 **Designing with Corel Draw**
The second course of a two-course sequence, this provides a foundation in raster and vector-based computer graphics. Students design text and graphics for press and Internet using the Corel Draw suite. Skills and information gained will carry into other software applications. (0688-271 or permission from instructor) **Credit 3**

0688-381 **Photo Imaging with Computer I**
An introduction to the computer as a photographic tool for people just beginning to apply their photography or photo-design skills to a computer. Adobe Photoshop is presented in a hands-on, two-quarter lab sequence. In the first quarter lab, students explore traditional photographic techniques using a computer with an electronic camera; second quarter, photographic manipulation using a computer with a flatbed scanner. **Credit 3**

0688-382 **Photo Imaging with Computer II**
Adobe Photoshop is presented in a hands-on, two-quarter lab sequence. In the second-quarter lab, students explore photographic manipulation using a computer with a flatbed scanner. **Credit 3**

0688-383

Introduction to Internet Design

This course introduces basic techniques for the creation and design of electronic sites and pages for the Internet and the World Wide Web. Students learn the graphic techniques and tools to construct a well-designed and effective homepage and site. **Credit 3**

0688-384

Designing with Quark Xpress

In-class lecture, instructor demonstration and guided practice are used to familiarize students with the techniques of using Quark XPress a sophisticated desktop publishing program. Students are instructed in basic document design principles, including such topics as layout and typography, and using Quark to implement them. **Credit 3**

0688-410

Advanced Internet Design

This course concentrates on building web design skills beyond basic HTML while exploring current topics in web development. Students focus on learning Flash interaction and animation through exercises and projects to produce web sites that apply effective information architecture and usability concepts. Students are introduced to the Flash Action Script programming language. An emphasis is placed on learning how to keep abreast of current Internet technologies through an overview of related technologies such as JavaScript, XML, PHP and Cold Fusion. **Credit 4**

0688-412

Advanced Photoshop Techniques

This course will offer a strategic view of the Photoshop/digital imaging work environment. It will focus on broader techniques with an emphasis on preparing high-quality images for print publication. Topics such as masking, color models, image correction and file formats will be discussed in detail. This course has a graduate section that is co-listed with 0688-712. Students taking 0688412 may not receive credit for 0688-712. (0688-382) **Credit 3**

0688-465

On Camera! On Mike!

Focuses on preparation and delivery skills for effective radio and TV appearances by non-professionals serving as spokespersons for their organizations. Audio and video tapings of simulated interviews, press conferences and panel presentations provide opportunities for student practice and for instructor and peer critiques. Also, presents a framework for understanding the perspectives and functions of the broadcast media as well as guidelines for effective use of broadcast formats to achieve public relations or marketing goals. **Credit 4**

0688-475

Writing Software User Documentation

Defines and provides examples of end-user documentation for software products; defines the conventional audience, content, structure and language of software user manuals; identifies typical problems in user manuals; explores types of online user information; and defines usability testing. Practice in writing step-by-step procedures, defining system and software concepts, and describing functional processes. **Credit 2**

0688-476

Instructional Design Principles

This course presents an overview of the process of designing instructional packages from need and task analysis through identifying goals and objectives, media selection, program development and validation testing. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0688-477

Managing Media Presentations

An introduction to design principles and software applications for creating and organizing media presentations on technical topics. Includes principles of Web page design, the development of computer based illustrations and electronic presentations. Covers the use of Power Point and other software applications. Project management skills are introduced. **Credit 4**

0688-500

Communications Elective

This course covers special communication topics and subject areas and is offered on demand. **Variable credit.**

0688-510

Technical Proposals

Intensive practice in the creation of content for online and multimedia documents with emphasis on the presentation of technical and scientific concepts, products and processes. A survey of graphic methods for the display of complex technical relationships and processes. Students will also be introduced to contemporary topics and applications in technical information design. **Credit 4**

0688-511

Documentation Usability

This class presents concepts, tools, and techniques used to increase the usability of printed and online documentations, including multi-media interfaces, through usability evaluation and usability testing. It discusses ways to incorporate usability testing into the design process, saving time and money by eliminating design and functionality problems early in the design process. (0688-333 or equivalent) **Credit 4**

0688-512

Writing Procedures and Online Help

The development of task-oriented procedural documentation. Procedures for complex physical and mental tasks including time-constrained activities, emergencies, diagnostics and troubleshooting, and multiple-path processes. Formats for print, electronic, and multimedia instructions. An introduction to applications used for the creation of online help, including web-delivered and HTML help. The course will also cover the principles of designing and writing online help, regardless of the help authoring tool used to create it. Practice will be given in writing procedures of various formats, as well as writing online delivery, particularly via online help. **Credit 4**

0688-514

Technical Proposals

The elements of proposal writing, including responsiveness, establishing credibility, and technical clarity. The proposal process as practiced in government and industry, including an understanding of RFPs, RFIs, and the decision process. Specialized proposals including NDAs, on-line and multimedia proposals and technical marketing presentations. **Credit 4**

0688-520

International Communication

This course provides students with an overview of the techniques and problems encountered in communication that crosses cultural and nation boundaries. During this course students will examine strategies and methodologies for effective global communication and determine the best ways to convey their messages despite barriers imposed by differences in language, culture and time zone, as well as global distance and administrative considerations. A variety of cases in marketing, government, entertainment, and publishing will be studied to provide a working context for the theoretical considerations. **Credit 2**

0688-544

Writing for the Sciences

Course introduces students to the writing requirements for describing scientific and technological subject matter for presentation to general audiences. Students will learn to write and edit material for professional, in-house, trade, and popular publications that cover developments in the scientific and technical areas. The editing of scientific writing is also introduced. **Credit 4**

Math and Science

0692-201

Math Thought and Processes

An examination of mathematical thought and processes through a study of elementary mathematical concepts. This course will acquaint the student with the "mathematical way of thinking". Topics include sets, numeration systems, number theory, real numbers and finite systems. **Credit 4**

0692-202

Modern Math Methods

A continuation of 0692-201 with an examination of selected modern mathematical methods used in today's society. This examination includes a study of equations, inequalities, problem solving, graphs and functions, probability, statistics and the usefulness of these methods in today's society. **Credit 4**

0692-211

College Math for Business

An introduction to mathematical concepts and quantitative methods required in business management. Included are sets and real number system; linear, nonlinear and exponential functions; and system of equations and inequalities. Differential and integrated calculus is introduced, as well as some special topics in quantitative analysis such as linear programming and simulation. **Credit 4**

0692-212

College Math for Business II

An introduction to mathematical concepts and quantitative methods required in business management. Included are sets and real number; linear, nonlinear and exponential functions; and system of equations and inequalities. Differential and integrated calculus is introduced, as well as some special topics in quantitative analysis such as linear programming and simulation. (0692-211 or department approval) **Credit 4**

0692-221 **Technical Math**
A two-quarter sequence introducing college algebra and trigonometry, covering basic algebraic concepts and operations, algebraic and transcendental (trigonometric, logarithmic and exponential) functions. (Three years high school math or equivalent; requires pretest) Credit 4

0692-222 **Technical Math II**
A two-quarter sequence introducing college algebra and trigonometry, covering basic algebraic concepts and operations, algebraic and transcendental (trigonometric, logarithmic and exponential) functions. (Three years high school math or equivalent; requires pretest) Credit 4

0692-223 **Technical Calculus**
An elementary applied calculus course covering the basic differential and integral calculus of algebraic and transcendental functions with applications. (0692-222 or equivalent) Credit 4

0692-231 **Contemporary Science-biology**
An introduction to the fundamental principles of biology for non- science majors and the application of these concepts to areas of interest in our contemporary technological society. Topics discussed include the cell as a biological unit, the biogenesis-abiogenesis controversy, genetic coding and introduction to plant and animal biology. The course is presented in a lecture-demonstration format. (0692-221 or 0692-201 or 0692-211 or equivalent) Credit 4

0692-232 **Contemporary Science-chemistry**
An introduction to the fundamental principles of chemistry for non- science majors and the application of those concepts to areas of interest and concern in our contemporary technological society. Topics discussed include the atomic theory, chemical compounds, chemical reactions, organic chemistry, biological chemistry and macromolecular chemistry. The "course is presented in lecture demonstration format. (0692-221 or 0692-201 or 0692-211 or equivalent) Credit 4

0692-233 **Contemporary Science-physics**
An introduction to the fundamental principles of physics for non- science majors, and the application of these concepts to areas of interest and concern in our contemporary technological society. The conceptual basis for the phenomena of heat, light, sound, mechanics, electricity and magnetism is discussed and related to such topics as astronomy, space exploration, lasers and environmental concerns. The course is presented in a lecture-demonstration format. (0692-221 or 0692-201 or 0692-211 or equivalent) Credit 4

0692-234 **Oceanus**
An introduction to the fundamental principles of oceanography for non-science majors, and the application of those concepts to areas of interest and concern in our contemporary technological society. The marine environment is investigated in terms of basic scientific concepts, and topics discussed include plate tectonics and earthquake prediction, the impact of ocean pollutants, climate fluctuations, cetacean intelligence and resources from the sea. Distance learning offering. (High school algebra) Credit 4

0692-236 **Contemporary Science-astronomy**
An introduction to the fundamentals of astronomy for non-science majors. After learning to locate and identify visible objects in the night sky, students are introduced to the scientific instruments and techniques used to investigate celestial phenomena. Subsequent discussions show how observational data reveals the physical nature and evolution of planets, stars, and galaxies. Requires proficiency in algebra and a familiarity with simple trigonometric relationships. This is a distance-learning offering. Credit 4

0692-250 **Introduction Computer Program**
Basic concepts and overview of computer science. The topics include historical development, algorithms, flowcharting and programming in BASIC. Exposure to hardware concepts, software concepts, binary and hex numbers and logic. Application of the computer to various disciplines. Not for Computer Science majors. This is a distance-learning offering. (High school intermediate algebra) Credit 4

0692-310 **The History and Manufacture Siege Weapons**
In this course, students will learn the history of the development of siege weapons throughout the ages, from early Sumeria to the mid-1900s. Students will then use this historical knowledge to construct prototypes and design their own siege weapons. Credit 2

0692-311 **Statistics**
An introduction to the basic tools of statistical analysis used in business, including charts, frequency distribution, averages, dispersion, probability theory, sampling. Logical procedures for making business decisions under conditions of uncertainty are emphasized. Hypothesis testing including one, two and k-sample test means, proportions, regression and correlation analysis are also included. (0692-212) Credit 4

0692-312 **Statistics II**
An introduction to the basic tools of statistical analysis used in business, including charts, frequency distribution, averages, dispersion, probability theory, sampling. Logical procedures for making business decisions under conditions of uncertainty are emphasized. Hypothesis testing including one, two and k-sample test means, proportions, regression and correlation analysis are also included. (0692-212) Credit 4

0692-599 **Independent Study**
This course number should be used by students who plan to study a math topic on an independent study basis. The student must obtain permission of the appropriate faculty member before registering for the course.

Geographic Information Systems

0693-401 **Introduction to Geographical Info Systems**
This course will introduce students to the world of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Course readings, lectures and labs cover a mix of practical and technical GIS topic including: fundamental GIS concepts, ArcGIS software competency, spatial data, spatial data analysis fundamentals, and cartography. This course is co-listed with 0693-701. Students who have taken this 0693-401 may not subsequently register for 0693-701 for graduate level credit. Credit 4

0693-402 **Geospatial Science**
This course will introduce the theoretical and practical aspects of Geospatial Science and Technology. The lecture portion of the course will present a survey of Geospatial Science and will provide theoretical basis for Geographic Information Systems applications. A laboratory section will develop advanced geoprocessing skills. This course is co-listed with 0693-702. Students who have taken 0693-402 may not register for 0693-702 for graduate level credit. (Introduction to GIS, 0693-401) Credit 4

0693-403 **Geospatial Data Analysis**
This course is an introduction to the theory and techniques used for spatial analysis of complex, geographically-referenced data. This course will incorporate advanced statistical and GIS data analysis techniques for a variety of problem types that span a broad spectrum of disciplines. In-class and out-of-class assignments will develop spatial data analysis skills. This course is co-listed with 0693 703. Students who have taken 0693-403 may not register for 0693-703 for graduate level credit. (Geospatial Science, 0693402) Credit 4

0693-404 **Geodatabase Development and Implementation**
A 'Geodatabase' is a geographically-referenced database that stores geographic data and represents real-world features. This 4-credit course will cover the following topics: (1) fundamental concepts of databases and geodatabases; (2) design, development, management, and analysis of geospatial data sets; (5) spatial queries; (6) introduction to SQL and ArcObjects; (7) Enterprise GIS and, Enterprise workflows; and (8) internet mapping. This course is co-listed with 0693-704. Students who have taken 0693404 may not register for 0693-704 for graduate level credit. (Introduction to GIS, 0693-401) Credit 4

0693-405 **Mobile GIS**
This credit course will introduce students to concepts in Mobile GIS technology, GPS theory, and the integration of GPS and GIS data. Students will learn how to use hand-held GPS units, hand held personal computers, and ArcPad, GPS Analyst, and Trimble GPS software. Additionally, this source will provide students with the opportunity to plan and implement field surveys in a team environment, as well as perform laboratory-based geospatial data analysis on information collected in the field. The course will emphasize the integration of geospatial technologies for field surveys. This course is co-listed with 0693-705. Students who have taken 0693405 may not register for 0693-705 for graduate level credit. (Introduction to GIS, 0693401) Credit 4

0693-406 Spatial Modeling and Visualization
This course explores the spatial modeling of geographic data for the characterization of natural phenomena, land use scenarios, and economic variables. This course focuses on three and four dimensional spatial analysis, network analysis, and predictive modeling. Students will use GIS software to analyze and visualize time-series data and spatial patterns. This course is co-listed with 0693-706. Students who have taken 0693-406 may not register for 0693-706 for graduate level credit. (Geospatial Data Analysis, 0693-403) Credit 4

Multidisciplinary Studies

0697-201 Student Seminar
This is a required, developmental course in the University Program in which students focus on the essential college and life success skills. Utilizing individual active learning activities, groupwork, role plays, and class discussion, students explore topics such as personal responsibility, success, career goals, learning and personal style, academic performance and expectations, and time and stress management. Specific college success skills such as test taking, textbook reading, using the library and information/communication systems, note taking and study systems, are reviewed. Credit 2

0697-220 Career Plan and Decision

0697-240 Methods of Learning
Provides students with analytical thinking skills and strategies that are effective across academic disciplines. The process of "learning to learn" considers an individual's natural learning skills and how to apply them to academic work. The importance of questioning in the active learning process is established through guided instruction. The application of skills to current academic course work is reinforced through small group sessions and carefully monitored independent student self-assessment. Credit 4

0697-300 The Leader in You
This course introduces students to the concept of personal leadership. Students will identify and evaluate frameworks for successful leadership and learn critical skills and strategies that will enable them to achieve success in their personal and professional lives no matter what their discipline. Focus areas include: personal goal setting through the creation of mission and vision statements, self analysis of values and decision making, emotional intelligence, and interpersonal communication techniques. Coursework will include readings enhanced by experiential activities, cases studies, written reports and reflections. This course is suitable for all students desiring to develop and learn about their leadership potential or by permission of instructor. Credit 2

0697-301 Leading Others
In this course, students will learn the most effective strategies and skills needed to be successful at leading others and projects. Through a variety of experiential exercises, field work and an in depth look at a variety of leadership styles and theories, students will evaluate their strengths and weaknesses as a leader and develop a plan of action to improve skills. Areas of focus include: leadership theories and styles, teamwork and group dynamics, cultural communication and influence, and ethical decision-making. This course is suitable for students with previous leadership experience or by permission of instructor and can be used to meet one of the free elective requirements in the new curriculum. Credit 2

0697-305 Experiential Leadership
This blended learning course is designed for students who are interested in applying critical leadership concepts to a current leadership experience. By integrating course concepts of leadership styles and theories with a leadership field experience, students will be able to assess their skills as a leader and create a plan for growth and development for future success. Each student will be required to create a leadership learning agenda and development plan at the beginning of the quarter based on their current leadership experience. The learning agenda will identify goals for achievement and strategies for assessing and improving upon their effectiveness as a leader. This course will be highly experiential and may require some weekend meetings scheduled by the faculty member and/or the student. (0697-302, The Leader in You, or by permission of the instructor) Credit 2

0697-430 Survey of Organizational Change
This course will facilitate a student's understanding of factors that impact and influence behavior, in contemporary organizations. In addition, students will develop skills that can be used to effectively function in the workplace. The course focuses on individual behavior, teams, motivation, decision-making, and creativity. Leadership, power, and politics in organizations are also addressed. Other topics include culture and change including the need for continuous learning and attention to the learning organization, ethics and values, organizational structure and conflict. The importance of effective communication is stressed throughout the course. Credit 4

0697-431 Understanding Corporate Culture
An introduction to the concepts of organizational/corporate culture and the methods of analyzing it. Focuses on the development of skills required to assess corporate culture in terms of such constitute parts as ritual, symbol, structure, language and identity. Also included are a history of the study of corporate culture, an analysis of leadership styles and communication patterns in the workplace, an overview of strategies for managing corporate and organizational change and an orientation to leadership styles appropriate to the successful manipulation of cultural elements. Emphasis is both on individual and interactive learning processes. (0510-210 and either 0514-210 or 0515-210) Credit 4

0697-432 Managing Organizational Change
At a time when America is learning that change-and not stability-is at the heart of business and organizational vitality, this course offers students insight into theories of organizational dynamics and change as well as an introduction to skills for managing change and negotiating. The strategies covered include, but are not limited to, community building, managing corporate and individual change, and identifying resistance conflict. Credit 4

0697-433 Teams and Team Development
Meets the increasing need to understand and participate in teams in the workplace. Students establish a strong framework of group theory through topics that include current group and team theory research, individual functions in a team and team leadership, mission and global development, evaluating team effectiveness, negotiating persuasion and conflict resolution. This course is highly interactive, with projects that require the student to use the theory in constructing and observing cross functional work teams, self directed teams and integrated work teams. Learning takes place through lectures, case studies, simulations and group projects that develop strong team skills and reinforce team theory. Credit 4

0697-434 Change and Leadership Project
This course integrates the knowledge gained in the courses that make up the Organizational Change and Leadership Certificate and, therefore, cannot be taken until all the courses in the certificate have been completed. Students will be expected to identify an area within their studies of change and leadership that is of most interest to them. Once they have identified their area of interest, they will discuss this with the faculty member assigned to the course and begin the process of developing a proposal of the work to be accomplished. Well planned and fully thought-out proposals lead to the best projects and the ones that are most easily executed and completed. Upon acceptance of the proposal, the student will complete the project and write a paper reflecting their area of choice, integrating the knowledge gained from the courses in the certificate. Credit 4

0697-435 Global Forces and Trends
Dealing with unpredictable futures is an on-going challenge for every leader, manager, and individual. Whether you are making personal or organizational decisions, your success depends on your ability to envision the future with a proactive, strategic approach. The ability to analyze, adjust to, and take advantage of emerging opportunities, trends, and forces, and to integrate and connect information patterns, determines the success or failure of your decisions. In this course, methodologies and approaches such as scenario-based strategy, visual thinking, mind-mapping, mental models, strategic thinking theory, and challenging prevailing ideas are introduced and used to examine the technical, social, economic and demographic trends and forces affecting people, organizations, and the choices they need to make. Credit 4

0697-441 Creative Critical Thinking and Problem Solving
An interdisciplinary approach to the generation and evaluation of ideas and solutions. Includes analysis of the conditions limiting creativity and the development of a "toolkit" of strategies and techniques for discovering, inventing and assessing new, unique and useful ideas, applications and solutions. Applicable to a range of life and work situations, from complex environmental concerns to competitive business challenges to family disputes. **Credit 4**

0697-442 Learning Organization
This interdisciplinary course combines management thought, control theory psychology and systems thinking. It focuses on theory and techniques for building and sustaining an efficient, creative organization that promotes problem solving and collaborative learning. Learning organization principles of systems thinking, personal mastery, mental models, shared vision, team learning. Provides an introduction to control theory psychology with applications for improved personal interaction and a noncoercive approach for lead managing. Includes analysis of the conditions limiting an organization's capacity to learn and remediation of organizational "learning disabilities." **Credit 4**

0697-444 Self-directed Learning in the Workplace
This multidisciplinary course provides a practical overview of self-directed learning: theory, design, development and implementation. Students examine self-directed learning from personal and organizational perspectives that include individual learning differences. Student projects focus on identifying learning objectives and utilizing a systematic approach for promoting active learning in the workplace. **Credit 4**

0697-448 Managing Learning and Knowledge
The new workplace requires new solutions. In this environment, training that is well-planned, presented, and meets organization needs takes on a critical strategic role. This course is aimed at managers, team leaders, HR specialists, and those involved in the continuous, self-directed, formal and informal learning needed to help their organizations improve their business success. Core topics include: design and delivery of training, the needs assessment process, job and core competencies analysis, targeting learner populations and learner needs, training program design, and program development issues. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0697-451 Preparing for the 21st Century
An interactive seminar for advanced students that focuses on interdisciplinary issues of wide interest and application. Course theme and content change periodically, ranging from "Negotiation and Conflict Resolution" to "Microeconomic Battle Plans" and "Organizational Culture." Limited to qualified applied arts and science BS degree students. (Approval of adviser) **Credit 4**

0697-452 Special Topics
This course provides an overview of urban issues and how to develop action plans that address some of a city's most critical challenges. Student teams will address issues of economic development, education, public safety, the quality of life and metropolitan solutions. **Credit 4**

0697-462 Empowered Leadership
This multidisciplinary course has a three-tier structure: a fundamental look at the theories and practices of leadership; a study of leadership styles and their impact on the work environment; and a reflection and self-analysis by the students of their leadership styles. Course work will include extensive readings, case studies, written reports and reflections. Much of the course will operate in a team manner. **Credit 4**

0697-510 Multidisciplinary Life
This is a required undergraduate capstone course for the applied arts and science bachelors program. Students should consult their advisor before registering. **Credit 4**

E. Philip Saunders College of Business

Index

0101	Accounting	32
0102	Management	32
0104	Finance	33
0105	Marketing	34
0106	Decision Sciences	34
0110	Business Legal Studies	35
0112	Management Information Systems	35
0113	International Business	36
0116	Consumer Finance	36

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Accounting

0101-301 Financial Accounting
An introduction to the way in which corporations report their financial performance to interested stakeholders like investors and creditors. Coverage of the accounting cycle, generally accepted accounting principles, and analytical tools help students become informed users of financial statements. Credit 4

0101-302 Management Accounting
Introduction to the use of accounting information by managers within a business. Explores the value of accounting information for the planning and controlling of operations, assessing the cost of a product/service, evaluating the performance of managers, and strategic decision making. Designed for non-accounting majors. (0101-301) Credit 4

0101-345 Accounting Information Systems
Emphasis is on developing a conceptual understanding of accounting information systems. This course combines information systems concepts, computer technology, and accounting issues. Topics include computer security, information privacy, accounting cycles, specialized journals, systems development, computer crime, database applications, e-commerce and other information systems issues. Discussion of current literature and use of a computerized accounting system will be included. Students analyze accounting information systems topics through problem solving, essays, presentations, exams and case studies. (0101-301, sophomore status) Credit 4

0101-408 Financial Reporting and Analysis I
Extensive exposure to the accounting cycle with full integration of the data flow in an accounting information system. Accounting theory developed by accounting standard-setting bodies is covered in depth. Generally accepted accounting principles are discussed as they apply to the preparation of financial statements and the recognition and measurement of financial statement elements (0101-301 and 0101-302 or 0101-335; junior status) Credit 4

0101-409 Financial Reporting and Analysis II
In-depth consideration of generally accepted accounting principles and theory as they apply to the recognition and measurement of noncurrent assets, liabilities, and owner equities, including partnership accounting. Issues related to convertible securities and the computation of earnings per share are discussed. (0101-408, 0104-350, junior status) Credit 4

0101-431 Cost Accounting
Development and use of cost data for external reporting and internal planning and control. Topics include cost estimation and prediction, job costing, process costing, joint product and by-product costing, service department cost allocation, standard costing, activity-based costing, and transfer pricing. Development of relevant cost information for special purposes is also considered. (0101-302, 0104-350 and 1016-319) Credit 4

0101-494 Cost Accounting in Technical Organization
A first course in accounting for students in technical disciplines. Topics include the distinction between external and internal accounting, cost behavior, product costing, profitability analysis, performance evaluation, capital budgeting, and transfer pricing. Emphasis is on issues encountered in technology intensive manufacturing organizations. (This course is not intended for Saunders College of Business students, junior status)

0101-522 Personal and Small Business Taxation
A basic introductory course in federal income taxation. Emphasis is on taxation of individuals and sole proprietorships. Topics include income measurement and deductibility of personal and business expenses. (0101-301, junior status) Credit 4

0101-523 Advanced Taxation
A continuation of Personal and Small Business Taxation. Emphasis is on tax treatment of property transactions and taxation of business entities. Also covers the use of technology to prepare complex returns and to research tax issues. (0101-522) Credit 4

0101-530 Auditing
A study of the legal, ethical and technical environment in which the auditor works. Current auditing theory, standards, procedures and techniques are studied. The audit process is studied to ascertain how it leads to the development of an audit opinion (0101409) Credit 4

0101-540 Advanced Accounting
This course investigates the application of generally accepted accounting principles to corporations with investments in subsidiaries. Issues involving consolidated financial statements, including international topics, are considered. Also examined are objectives for not-for-profit and governmental entities, and how these objectives affect their financial accounting and reporting. (0101-409, junior status) Credit 4

0101-550 Financial Accounting and Reporting Issue
A study of complex issues facing preparers and users of financial statements and how these issues are resolved. Topics include revenue recognition, accounting changes, deferred taxes, pensions, and post employment benefits, leasing, cash flow statements, interim reporting and segment disclosures. (0101-409, senior status) Credit 4

0101-554 Seminar In Accounting
Advanced study of accounting topics reflecting contemporary issues and/or current technological advancements impacting the development, implementation and management of accounting systems in organizations. Seminar topics have ranged from ethics to computerized accounting systems. Topics for a specific quarter will be announced prior to the course offering. (0101-301, junior status) Credit 4

Management

0102-250 World of Business
Designed for first-year business students, this course provides an overview of the functions and processes of business organizations. Topics include the role and responsibility of the manager, the processes and functions of business, the impact of technology, delivering quality products and services, doing business in global environments, and career exploration. (Not for students that have completed 0102-260) Credit 4

0102-260 Business 1: Ideas and Creativity
This is the first of a three-course sequence in which students learn to take a business idea from inception to launch. The course covers the first few steps of the process including idea generation, idea protection and the development of a preliminary business plan, and it also provides students with a solid grounding in the different functional areas of business. Credit 4

0102-310 Air Force Management and Leadership I
Integrated management and leadership courses emphasize the concepts and skills required of the successful young officer, manager and leader. The first course includes applied written and oral communication techniques, coordination, history of management theory, analytic methods of decision-making, strategic and tactical planning, various leadership theories and follower-ship. The second course stresses organizing, staffing, controlling, counseling, human motivation and group dynamics, ethics, managerial power and politics, managing change, career development and performance appraisal. Actual Air Force case studies are used to enhance the learning process. (ROTC) Credit 5

0102-311 Air Force Management and Leadership II
Integrated management and leadership courses emphasize the concepts and skills required of the successful young officer, manager, and leader. The first course includes applied written and oral communication techniques, coordination, history of management theory, analytic methods of decision-making, strategic and tactical planning various leadership theories, and fellowship. The second course stresses organizing, staffing, controlling, counseling, human motivation and group dynamics, ethics, managerial power and politics, managing change, career development, and performance appraisal. Actual Air Force case studies are used to enhance the learning process. Note: Other Air Force ROTC course listings can be found under the College of Applied Science and Technology. **Credit 5**

0102-320 Organizational Behavior
As an introductory course in managing and leading organizations, this course provides an overview of human behavior in organizations at the individual, group, and organizational level with an emphasis on enhancing organizational effectiveness. Topics include: individual differences, work teams, motivation, communication, leadership, conflict resolution, organizational culture, and organizational change. (Sophomore status) **Credit 4**

0102-415 Digital Entrepreneurship
Digital Entrepreneurship brings together state-of-the-art knowledge in digital business practices with basic instruction in entrepreneurship and business planning. This highly interactive, applied experience will allow students to develop business ideas, discover RIT resources that support new ventures, network with and learn from industry experts, and complete a professional plan to communicate and advance a digital business venture. Student work for this course will involve research and analysis of electronic marketplaces and, ultimately, the design and development of competitive digital startups, (junior status) **Credit 4**

0102-438 Business Ethics
Awareness of core principles of ethical business behavior is an essential component for effective participation in business organizations. This course develops an understanding of ethical reasoning and how it is applied to current business issues. An important focus of the course is the development of ethical leaders. Students are exposed to several ethical and moral dilemmas, which are used to guide debate and discussion of issues such as: advertising, affirmative action, human resource decisions, product liability, etc. (0102-320) **Credit 4**

0102-455 Human Resources Management
An overview of the human resource function in both large and small organizations. This course emphasizes how managers can utilize human resources to achieve organizational goals. Major topics studied include employee selection, compensation, training and development, performance evaluation and managing diversity. (0102-320, junior status) **Credit 4**

0102-460 Leadership in Organizations
Modern organizations are in search of effective leaders, who can guide organizational members toward the attainment of organizational goals. This course will explore the character, personal attributes, and behaviors of effective leaders in modern organizations. The course includes an overview of leadership research, theory, and practice. (0102-320) **Credit 4**

0102-490 Entrepreneurship
This course studies the process of creating new ventures with an emphasis on understanding the role of the entrepreneur in identifying opportunities, seeking capital and other resources, and managing the formation and growth of a new venture. It addresses the role of entrepreneurship in the economy and how entrepreneurial ventures are managed for growth. (Junior status) **Credit 4**

0102-507 Business, Government and Society
This course illuminates the role of ethics, social ideology and government policy and regulation in guiding business decisions and in enhancing business competitiveness. Special attention is given to the role of business in assessing technological opportunity and risk, managing product liability and victim compensation, directing the corporations in a manner consistent with public policy on the natural environment and developing policies that assure fair treatment of diverse individuals in the workplace. (Senior status) **Credit 4**

0102-530 Managing Innovation and Technology
This course focuses on commercializing technology, and gives students the chance to work on real business projects involving new technology. Topics covered include the drivers of innovation, technology-driven entrepreneurship, managing different types of innovation, and the construction of technology strategy for a firm or business unit. Students learn how to understand both technology and business perspectives as well as how to formulate a profitable technology strategy. Projects focus on current situation in real companies, including, on occasion, student-owned startup companies. (Junior or senior standing, or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

0102-545 Applied Entrepreneurship and Commercialization
This course enables students to gain course credit, in association with the RIT Student Development Lab, for advancing a business concept, working on a multi-disciplinary product commercialization team, or working with an entrepreneurial venture. Students must apply for admission into this program and follow the guidelines provided by the RIT Entrepreneurship Program. (Instructor permission). **Credit 4**

0102-547 Field Experience in Business Consulting
Students nearing the completion of their program work in consulting teams to assist startup ventures and/or small businesses. Problems are isolated and solutions then developed. Affiliated course projects may focus on a number of areas. For example, they may seek to develop commercialization plans for specific technologies, products or services; focus on unique problems associated with small businesses and develop growth strategies. (0102-490, junior status or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

0102-551 Strategy and Policy
A capstone course drawing upon all the business functions including: accounting, finance, marketing, operations management, and organizational theory. The course provides an integrated perspective of business organizations toward the achievement of enhanced profitability and a sustainable competitive advantage. Topics include the analysis of business environments, industry attractiveness, competition, and the value chain. Students learn how to formulate and implement effective business-level and corporate level strategies. (0102-320,0105-363,0104-350,0106-401, senior status) **Credit 4**

0102-554 Seminar in Management
Designed by individual instructor. Varies by seminar content. (Permission of instructor, junior status) **Credit 4**

Finance

0104-220 Personal Financial Management
Examines financial decisions people must make in their personal lives. Covers personal taxation, housing and mortgages, consumer credit, insurance (including life, health, property and casualty) and retirement and estate planning. Also reviews the common financial investments made by individuals, including stocks, bonds, money market instruments and mutual funds. This class involves extensive use of the Internet for access to information. Calculators are also used in the classroom. Prior to 20062, this course number was 0104-340. Students cannot receive credit for both courses numbers. (For Saunders College of Business Finance majors can only be used as a free elective) **Credit 4**

0104-350 Corporate Finance
Basic course in financial management. Covers business organization, time value of money, valuation of securities, capital budgeting decision rules, risk-return relation, CAPM, financial ratios, global finance and working capital management. (0511-402, 1016-319, 0101-301, and in second quarter of sophomore year or higher) **Credit 4**

0104-359 Financing New Ventures
Course focuses on financial issues affecting an entrepreneur. The course emphasizes, identifies and follows the wealth creation cycle. The wealth creation cycle begins with an idea for a good, product or service, progresses to an initial company startup, passes through successive stages of growth, considers alternative approaches to resource financing, and ends with the harvesting the wealth created through an initial public offering, merger or sale. Identification and valuation of business opportunities, how and from whom entrepreneurs raise funds, how financial contracts are structured to both manage risk and align incentives and, alternative approaches by which entrepreneurs identify exit strategies are reviewed. (Junior status) **Credit 4**

0104-361 Financial Institutions and Markets

This course provides a comprehensive survey of the major financial markets and institutions in the U.S. and abroad. This course analyzes the important structural features of the major markets and notes the interaction of the financial markets with the decisions of financial institutions, corporations and the government. (0104-220; 0104-350 or 0116-221) **Credit 4**

0104-452 Managing Corporate Assets and Liability
Advanced course in financial management. Covers project cash-flow analysis, issuance of securities, cost of capital, debt policy, dividend policy and market-ing efficiency. (0104-350 and junior status) **Credit 4**

0104-453 Intermediate Investments
Focuses on the financial investment problems faced by individuals and institutions. Theoretical topics include asset pricing, hedging and arbitrage. Application topics include risk management in bond and stock portfolio con-text. A discussion of options, futures and swaps also is included. (0104-350, junior status). **Credit 4**

0104-460 Financial Analysis and Modeling
In this course, students learn to obtain and organize financial data and con-duct financial analysis such as DCF analysis, risk analysis and financial fore-casting. Sources of data include web-based sources and proprietary databases. Excel will be the main software tool. (0104-452) **Credit 4**

0104-504 Finance in a Global Environment
Discusses problems posed by the international financial environment in which corporations operate. In particular, students learn to quantify and manage risks arising from shifting exchange rates. Other topics include exchange rate systems, international trade finance, international capital budgeting, country risk analysis and long-term international financing. (0104-350, junior status) **Credit 4**

0104-505 Advanced Corporate Financial Planning
This course focuses on strategic financial management of the corporation. It employs pedagogies that emphasize analysis and evaluation of applied finan-cial problems. Topics include working capital management, financial state-ment analysis, valuation, capital budgeting decisions, and risk management. (0104-452, junior status) **Credit 4**

0104-510 Management of Financial Institutions
Analysis of the different kinds of financial institutions, such as commercial banks, savings institutions, insurance companies, pension funds and others. Central emphasis is on interest rate risk exposure. Special focus is on institu-tions products as represented in their liability structures and the consequent asset decisions. (0104-350, junior status) **Credit 4**

0104-520 Introduction to Options and Futures
This course explores risk management from the viewpoint of finance profes-sional. The primary tools used are derivative instruments such as options, futures and swaps. Students learn about the basic features of derivative instruments: how to value them, how they are traded, and how to use them to mitigate various types of financial risk. (0104-350, junior status) **Credit 4**

0104-554 Seminar in Finance
Special topic seminars offer an in-depth examination of current events, issues and problems unique to finance. Specific topics will vary depending upon stu-dent and faculty interests and on recent events in the business world. Seminar topics for a specific quarter will be announced prior to the course offering. These seminars may be repeated for credit since topics will normally vary from quarter to quarter. (Permission of instructor, junior status) **Credit 4**

Marketing

0105-363 Principles of Marketing
An introduction to the field of marketing, stressing its role in the organiza-tion and society. Emphasis is on determining customer needs and wants and how the marketer can satisfy those needs through the controllable marketing variables of product, price, promotion and distribution. (Sophomore status) **Credit 4**

0105-440 Internet Marketing
The course examines the impact of the Internet on traditional marketing and the new form of marketing. It explores the impact of the Internet on marketing strategy and tactics. It explicitly considers using the Internet to increase the value delivered to customers and improve a firm's competitiveness. (0105-363, junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-445 Business to Business E-commerce

The focus of this course is on the effective integration and coordination of various operations in e-business to business transactions. The course includes organizational and financial issues related to successful e-business operation and it explores relationships among suppliers and buyers in these type of businesses. The course looks at the strategies and tactics that organizations can use to build and / or enhance their business to business relationships using electronic business tools and strategies. (0105-363, junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-505 Buyer Behavior
A study of the determinants of consumer and business buying behaviors. Emphasis is on identifying customer needs, understanding the buying deci-sion process, and maintaining customer satisfaction. (0105-363, junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-550 Marketing Management
A capstone course that gives the student an in-depth knowledge of middle- and upper-management-level marketing problems and processes. Topics include tools used by marketing managers in the development, implementa-tion and control of marketing plans. (0105-363, prior or concurrent registration in 0105-551, at least one coop, senior status) **Credit 4**

0105-551 Marketing Research
A study of research methods used to understand the changing needs of cus-tomers in order to guide the decision making of marketing managers. Topics include problem formulation, sources of marketing data, research design, data collection and analysis. (0105-363,1016-319, junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-553 Sales Management
A critical examination of the activities, functions, challenges and opportunities of the sales force manager. The sales management functions will be related to other sectors of the promotion mix as well as the remainder of the marketing mix. An examination of the long-term selling process will provide a founda-tion for this course. (0105-363 and junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-554 Seminar in Marketing
Current issues in marketing are the focus of the course. Topics have included direct and database marketing, pricing, advanced marketing research and other current issues in marketing, based on student and faculty interest. (0105-363, junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-559 Professional Selling
Selling concepts, tools, strategies and tactics are discussed as they apply to both external and internal customers. Students learn and experience some of the problems faced and rewards earned by those in professional sales. Customer relationship management/partnering with customers and truly seeking to meet their requirements are discussed as key to long-term success. (0105-363, junior status) **Credit 4**

0105-560 Integrated Marketing Communications
An in-depth view of tools of advertising, sales promotion, and public rela-tions, personal selling, direct marketing and internet marketing. Basic con-cepts of advertising using print, broadcast, internet and outdoor media are studied. Planning, budgeting and the roles of advertising agencies are also covered. Students develop a comprehensive promotion plan beginning with the marketing strategy and ending with implementation and evaluation. The project, in which the student plans and prepares a promotion/advertising campaign for a product or service in consultation with the instructor, is an integral part of the course. (0105-363, junior status) **Credit 4**

Decision Sciences

0106-401 Operations and Supply Chain Management
A survey of operations and supply chain management that relates to both service and manufacturing organizations. Topics include operations and sup-ply chain strategies, ethical behavior, forecasting, product and service design, including innovation and sustainability, capacity and inventory management, lean operations, managing projects, quality assurance, global supply chains, and the impacts of technology. (1016-319, junior status) **Credit 4**

0106-482 Supply Chain Management
This course introduces the basic concepts in supply chain management as well as strategies and practice, and examines important managerial issues. Topics covered include forecasting, inventory management, third-party logistics, partnering, contracts, event management and conflict resolution, e-business, and strategy. (0106-401, junior status) **Credit 4**

0106-483 **Managing Supplier Relations**
This course introduces students to the subject of managing supplier relations and purchasing activities. Topics covered include supplier selection, vendor pricing, materials quality control, value analysis, make-or-buy, speculation and hedging, and international sourcing as well as the legal and ethical constraints faced by purchasing practitioners. (Junior status) Credit 4

0106-484 **Lean Six Sigma**
Lean Six Sigma is a methodology to achieve the fastest rate of improvement in customer satisfaction, cost, process speed and resources used, i.e., doing quality quickly. This course covers the principles and basic tools of Lean Six Sigma programs, as well as the implementation process. Topics include an overview, the improvement methodology, and tools used in Lean Six Sigma programs. (0106-319 or equivalent, junior status) Credit 4

0106-553 **Project Management**
A study of the concepts and applications of project management. This course covers the organization and management of projects, including the role and responsibilities of the project manager, team responsibilities, tools and techniques for project planning, budgeting, and control, work breakdown, risk assessment, and project termination. The learning environment will include lectures and discussion, group exercises, case studies, and examinations. **Credit 4**

0106-554 **Seminar in Decision Science**
Designed by individual instructor. Varies by seminar content. (Permission of instructor, junior status) Credit 4

Business Legal Studies

0110-305 **Legal and Ethical Issues in Technology Intensive Environments**
The course introduces RIT students to a variety of important legal issues, such as intellectual property and privacy, including statutory and case law, the regulatory environment, and ethical issues that arise in technologically oriented areas, such as information technology and the life sciences. This is important as individuals are likely to encounter such issues throughout their lives and their careers. Along with technical knowledge, the ability to effectively deal with legal and ethical issues shapes professional successes and failures. (Sophomore status) Credit 4

0110-319 **Legal Environment of Business**
An introduction to legal principles and their relationship to business organizations. Emphasis is placed on the laws and regulations which govern business. Explores the background and origin of the U.S. legal system, its law enforcement agencies and the legal procedures used by the government to enforce its law. **Credit 4**

0110-320 **Commercial Law**
Explores the impact of the Uniform Commercial Code on business operations. Emphasis on topics included on the certified public accounting exam. Topics covered include sales, commercial paper, corporations, partnerships, joint ventures, sole proprietorships, bailment and agency. Topical cases and examples are used to help the student grasp the business implications of the law and its nomenclature. A research project on legal issues is an important aspect of this course. (0110-319) **Credit 4**

0110-350 **Business Legal Research and Writing**
This course will provide the student with the fundamental understanding of legal research, writing and analysis in the business environment. The course focuses on analyzing statutory, regulatory and case law research. The student will master the library and computer research skills; learn how to analyze the information researched; and communicate in writing, the substantive and analytical findings in the appropriate legal format. (0110-319) **Credit 4**

0110-410 **Business Entity Selection and Governance Issues**
This course examines the selection, formation, governance and dissolution of corporations, partnerships, LLC's, LPs, PC's, LLPs and other business entities. The course considers the important factors in selecting a business entity, including taxation, liability, financing and governance. Other topics include mergers, joint ventures, dissolutions, corporate due diligence and rights of minority shareholders. Although the course will be based primarily on New York law, it will also cover the advantages of incorporating in Delaware. Legal research and analysis is an integral part of the course. (0110-319, 0101-301 as prerequisite or co requisite) **Credit 4**

0110-554 **Seminar in Business Legal Studies**
Advanced study of business and legal topics reflecting contemporary issues and/or current technological advancements impacting the understanding of taxation, business and legal issues in organizations. Seminar topics may range from international intellectual property rights to interactivity between taxation, law, and ethics. Topical coverage for a specific quarter will be announced prior to the course offering. (Junior status or instructor's approval) **Credit 4**

Management Information Systems

0112-270 **Business Software Applications**
This course provides students with hands-on experience with the analytical software tools and techniques that are used in today's businesses. Emphasis will be placed on the application of spreadsheet models for supporting management decision-making. A variety of spreadsheet-based cases in market research, financial analysis, accounting applications and other business domains will be utilized to show how to effectively analyze and solve business problems using the spreadsheet tool. **Credit 2**

0112-275 **Business 2: Computer-Based Analysis**
This is the second of a three-course sequence in which students learn to take a business idea from inception to launch. In this course students learn how electronic spreadsheet tools can help them assess the financial and market viability of their budding business opportunity. (0102-260) **Credit 2**

0112-280 **Business 3: Commercialization**
This is the third in a three-course sequence in which students learn to take a business idea from inception to launch. In this course students prepare to commercialize their new product or service with the aid of a more detailed business plan, a student-created website, and an in-depth understanding of key business processes and cutting-edge technologies. (0112-275) **Credit 4**

0112-300 **Business Computer Applications**
The primary focus of the course is to provide students with hands-on skills in using computers as productivity tools in the workplace. Students will be exposed to a combination of advanced productivity software including word processors, spreadsheets and presentation graphics applications. Hands-on exercises and assignments will help to develop computer proficiency and problem-solving skills. **Credit 4**

0112-310 **Introduction to E-business Technologies**
This course gives students both a conceptual and hands-on understanding of the technology that supports today's e-business revolution. Students will study the technical infrastructure that enables business online, and will also create e-business Web sites that will interact with "back end" databases to allow customer transactions. Students who complete this course will be able to approach technical decisions about e-business in an informed and effective manner. (0105-363 or equivalent, not for Saunders College of Business MIS major) **Credit 4**

0112-315 **Business Information Systems Processes**
Managers, professionals and business technologists manage, maintain or participate in business processes. This course is an introduction to the basic business processes involved in organizations and the information systems that support them. Students examine the relationship between business processes and information systems and the qualities of good information. Students observe how these concepts are applied through hands-on exposure to an Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) system, such as SAP R/3. **Credit 4**

0112-325 **Applying Business Technologies**
In this course, students learn to take a business idea from inception to launch. It covers the major steps involved in commercializing a new product or service with the help of in-depth understanding of key business processes and cutting-edge e-business technologies. Topics covered include idea generation, basic business plan development, computer based market analysis, preparation for business idea implementation, and e-commerce website development. (Not for students that have completed the 0102-260, 0112-275 and 0112-280 sequence. For transfer students only) (Prior coursework in business and spreadsheet)

0112-330 **Business Programming**
Students in this class will learn the fundamentals of computer programming in the current computer language. Each student will analyze simple problem statements and design structured computer programs that implement solutions. Basic programming concepts will be introduced including: variables and data types, assignment and computation statements, conditional statements, repetitive constructs, file input and output and simple data structures. (Sophomore status) **Credit 4**

0112-340 Database Management Systems
This introductory course to business database management systems introduces students with no prior database knowledge to the concept of databases and database management systems (DBMS). It includes basic and intermediate hands-on concepts for designing, implementing and querying databases using a current DBMS. (Sophomore status) Credit 4

0112-370 Systems Analysis and Design
Students who complete this course will be able to design, redesign, and model business processes. They will know how to conduct interviews; approach the design or redesign of business processes; model system designs; effectively communicate systems designs to various levels of management; approach the implementation of a new or redesigned system. (0112-315, sophomore status) Credit 4

0112-380 Network Technologies
This course stresses a business-oriented approach to evaluating and selecting network technology. Students who successfully complete this course gain practical knowledge of network telecommunications technology including hardware and software. They learn enough to allow them to help design systems that include network components. They are also able to discuss network issues with network engineers from a systems design perspective. Several versions of this course are taught throughout the institute. This one differs from the others in that, while covering the basics of network protocols, hardware, and other technologies, it stresses a business evaluation model throughout. (0112-315, sophomore status) Credit 4

0112-405 Object Oriented Business Programming
Object-Oriented Business Programming (OOP) will prepare students to plan and implement systems using the Object-Oriented approach. This course will build on earlier programming classes, and will emphasize the programming practices of polymorphism, inheritance and data hiding. (0112-330, junior status) Credit 4

0112-430 Web Systems Development
Students in this class will analyze business problems and develop data driven web applications to solve them. An industry-level application server will provide the framework for integrating and deploying a set of client and server technologies to create these applications. Development skills will include presenting and receiving information through a web site, validating entered information, and storing entered information in text files or databases. Students will design solutions using Hypertext Markup Language, client scripting and server programs for database and file access. (0112-330, 0112-340, junior status) Credit 4

0112-450 Enterprise Systems
This course explores the role of enterprise resource planning (ERP) systems in modern organizations. Students will analyze cross functional business processes and the ERP systems which are commonly used to support these processes. Students will engage in a hands-on project using a current ERP system, such as SAP R/3, to demonstrate, analyze and design system structures, key data elements and process configurations that support cross-functional business processes including accounting, sales, material management, production and distribution. (Junior status) Credit 4

0112-520 MIS Project Management and Practice
This course unifies the MIS student's education by having them complete a team project utilizing project management techniques. It provides an introduction to the concepts of project management and techniques for estimating, planning and controlling of resources to accomplish specific project goals. The factors necessary for successful management of projects involving the development or enhancement of information systems and the role of project management in modern organizations are examined. Both technical and behavioral aspects of project management are discussed. (Completion of two junior level MIS electives, senior status) Credit 4

0112-554 Seminar in MIS
Advanced study of MIS topics reflecting contemporary issues and/or current technological advancements impacting the development, implementation and management of information systems in organizations. Seminar topics have ranged from new technological developments to management security issues in MIS systems. Topics for a specific quarter will be announced prior to the course offering. Credit 4

International Business

0113-310 Global Business: An Introduction
Broad consideration of global business issues and strategies. Subject areas include the macro issues related to the economic, political and human environments of global business; i.e., how governments intervene in markets, business, etc. In addition the functional operations of a global firm will be examined. Credit 4

0113-400 Managing in the Global Environment
This course explores the key implementation issues facing global businesses and those firms wishing to expand into the global arena. An emphasis is placed on issues related to the topic of culture. The course examines its impact on management, individuals, groups and how it affects organizational performance. Leadership styles, in the cross-cultural context, will be deconstructed as will communication, negotiation, risk tolerance and motivation. (0113-310; junior status; co-requisite 0102-320) Credit 4

0113-430 Global Business: Special Issues
This course covers a variety of contemporary special interest topics in the context of global business. Sample topics may include foreign direct investment strategies, regions of the world such as Asia, Europe, etc., evolving institutional factors, or trade disputes. (0113-310, junior status) Credit 4

0113-450 Marketing in the Global Environment
A study of the management challenges of marketing in foreign countries. Topics include the assessment of foreign markets, foreign customer requirements, entry strategies, foreign channel management, promoting internationally, transfer pricing and world-class quality. (0105-363, junior status) Credit 4

0113-500 Strategy in the Global Environment
This course explores the strategic challenges faced by businesses operating in a global environment. It emphasizes the development and formulation of effective corporate strategies within specific global environments. It also addresses the unique characteristics, opportunities, challenges, institutions, and approaches associated with corporate global strategy. (0113-310, senior status) Credit 4

Consumer Finance

0116-221 Money, Consumers and Family
The course examines contemporary theories of consumer behavior and household decision making that explain consumer-driven societies that have led to excessive spending, debt, and an inability of many families to achieve personal financial goals. An evaluation of both individual and global spending and saving patterns is used to understand effective strategies to promote personal financial well being. The consequences of poor financial decisions and their impact on the family are discussed, including health, marriage, career opportunities, and other current issues. The purpose of the course is not to provide a set of tools to make financial decisions, but rather an understanding of the basic economics of consumerism and its consequences, and to give you insights that will help you develop effective financial plans for yourself and to advise others. Credit 4

0116-252 Insurance and Risk Management
This course presents an introduction to the issues associated with risk management and insurance for individuals. Topics covered will include health, automobile, real estate, disability, life, long term care and an economic analysis of risk management (to insure or not to insure). (0104-220) Credit 4

0116-253 Creditors Rights, Bankruptcy and Loan Workouts
This course examines the legal aspects of debtor-creditor relations. The U.S. Bankruptcy Code is explored in detail. The powers and duties of the bankruptcy trustee are also examined. Comparisons between cases filed under Chapters 7, 11 and 13 are categorized. Loan workout techniques and their relationship to the Bankruptcy Code are analyzed. Credit 4

0116-363 Public Policy Issues in Consumer Finance
This course examines statutory changes on industry, the tensions between protecting consumer rights and marketing financial services, and the specific impacts of statutory change on corporate responsibility. An analysis of product development and diversification, identity fraud, the rise of consumer finance divisions within major corporations, restrictive trends in consumer rights and the impact of regulatory policies to business ethics are covered in detail. (0104-220; 0116-221; 0104-361) Credit 4

This course provides an in depth evaluation of the major factors that need to be addressed when planning for retirement. These factors include employer retirement plans, personal retirement plans, Social Security, employment tenure, the choice of retirement age, distributions from retirement plans, housing in retirement, Medicare and long term care insurance. (0104-220; 0116-221 or 0104-350) Credit 4

This course reviews the basic trends in the growth of consumer debt, cognitive factors influencing debt (needs, wants, and desires), good vs. bad debt, consumer credit reports, household budgeting, loan underwriting, household debt capacity, consumer debt repayment strategies, legal issues in debt collection policies, and debt management programs. (0104-220; 0116-221) Credit 4

This course covers the fundamentals of real estate investment strategy (residential, commercial), financing and acquisition strategy, tax issues, liability mitigation options, the use of real estate for personal debt management strategy and asset growth strategies. (0104-220; 0116-221 or 0104-350) Credit 4

An introduction to the principles and issues of estate planning. Topics include the estate planning process, the nature, valuation, transfer and taxation of property, the unified estate, and gift tax system, development of personal estate plans, and ethical standards of planning practice. (0110-319; 0101-522)

Credit 4

This course allows students to apply the theories and techniques they learned in Financial Institutions and Markets (0104-361). Students will assess bank strategy, the impact of bank regulation, liquidity and balance sheet risk. Students will also measure and evaluate bank expenses and performance. (0104-350; 0104-361) Credit 4

This course extends the coverage of Intermediate Investments (0104-453) to include an in-depth analysis of portfolio objectives and constraints, risk management and control from a portfolio context, the use of derivative assets in managing portfolio risk, active and passive management styles, portfolio performance measurement and decomposition analysis. It is strongly recommended that Introduction to Options and Futures (0104-520) be taken prior to registering for this course. (0104-453) Credit 4

This course examines the statutory and regulatory policies of banking deregulation, status of dual system of US banking, industry trends (consolidation, bifurcation, and conglomeration), changing bank underwriting policies, growth trend of the "securitization" of consumer debt, sub-prime consumer lending markets, consumer financial protections/rights, marketing trends, and global trends. (0104-220; 0116-221; 0116-361) Credit 4

Financial decisions are analyzed within a framework that emphasizes: professional codes of conduct, standards of practice and the law. Students are exposed to corporate and individual principles, which are used to guide debate and discussion of issues such as: contracting theory, fiduciary responsibility, agency theory, shareholder rights, board of directors, executive compensation, international corporate governance and ethical money management.

(0104453; senior status) Credit 4

B. Thomas Golisano College of Computing and Information Sciences

Index

4002	Information Technology	38
4003	Computer Science	42
4006	Medical Informatics	46
4010	Software Engineering	46
4050	Networking, Security, and Systems Administration	48

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

4001-211 Introduction to Programming Using C
An introduction to structured programming using C. Basic problem solving techniques and algorithm development through the process of top-down, stepwise refinement are introduced throughout the course. Classical algorithms for the solution of numerical problems encountered in science and engineering are used to demonstrate the development of algorithms and their implementation in C. Programming projects will be required. May not be taken for credit by CS, SE, or CE majors. (1016-281) Credit 4

Information Technology

4002-102 Honors Seminar
This course provides an introduction to the Honors program for all freshman GCCIS Honors students. The course provides an overview of GCCIS, its program and the requirements for the Honors program at the institute, college and program level. Honors students will hear discussions of the professional and research interests for faculty members from all three departments. Class 2, Credit 0

4002-201 Freshman Seminar in Information Technology
An orientation seminar taken by first-year students in information technology. Topics covered include a curriculum overview, co-op and career alternatives in information technology, and orientation to RIT and college life. Class 1, Credit 1

4002-206 Web Foundations
An introduction to Internet and web foundations including electronic communication and information, basic HTML and WYSIWYG editors, web page design, digital images, and web site implementation and maintenance. There are no prerequisites. Class 4, Credit 4

4002-208 Introduction to Programming
A first course in programming using C++ in writing modular, well documented programs. Topics include an overview of problem-solving methods, C++ control structures and their uses, procedures and functions with parameters, elementary data types, arrays, records and modular programming. Weekly programming assignments stress features of structured programming and C++. (4002-206 or computer literacy; corequisite: 4002-208 lab) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4002-210 Programming with Classes
A second course in programming with emphasis on object-oriented programming. Students will first use classes and then build classes. Topics include information hiding through classes, construction of classes, operator overloading, friend functions, Constructor functions and destructor functions. Inheritance and templates are also covered. Scheduled laboratory section and programming projects are required. (4002-208 or 4002-215 or 4002-217; corequisite: 4002-210 lab) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4002-211 New Media Perspectives
This course exposes New Media students to the broad range of cultural, technological, aesthetic, political and business trends associated with the growth and evolution of digital media. Students are expected to engage in dialog and debate, and begin to contribute to the intellectual life of the discipline. Class 3, Credit 3

4002-217 Programming for Information Technology I
This is the first course in the introductory programming sequence required for all information technology students. Topics include elementary data types, arithmetic and logical operations, control structures and error handling, methods and functions, and an introduction to object-oriented programming design and implementation. Emphasis is placed on the development of problem solving skills. Programming projects are required. (Computer Literacy) Class 5, Credit 4

4002-218 Programming for Information Technology I
This is the second course in the introductory programming sequence required for all students majoring in Information Technology. Topics include advanced exploration of classes and objects, programming through composition and inheritance, reusability, input/output, and object-oriented design. Emphasis is placed on the development of problem-solving skills. Moderately large programming assignments are required. (4002-217) Class 5, Credit 4

4002-219 Programming for Information Technology I
This is the third course in the introductory programming sequence required for all students majoring in information technology. Topics include advanced interface concepts, traditional programming data structures, programming utilities and reusability, introductory project design and management concepts and other concepts as time permits. Emphasis is placed on the development of problem-solving skills. Large programming assignments are required. (4002-218 or 4002-221) Class 5, Credit 4

4002-220 Programming for Information Technology I
This is the first of two courses that is equivalent to 4002-218. 4002-218 is the second course in the introductory programming sequence required for all students majoring in Information Technology. This course and the subsequent one (4002-221) are designed to cover the same materials covered in 4002-218. These two courses are designed for students that find programming difficult and would like to have more time to learn OOP concepts and programming techniques. Topics include further exploration of classes and objects, programming through composition and inheritance, reusability, and object-oriented design. Emphasis is placed on the development of problem-solving skills. Moderately large programming assignments are required. (4002 217) Class 5, Credit 4

4002-221 Programming for Information Technology I
This is the second of two courses that is equivalent to 4002-218. 4002-218 is the second course in the introductory programming sequence required for all students majoring in information technology. This course and the previous one (4002-220) are designed to cover the same materials covered in 4002-218. These two courses are designed to help those students that find programming difficult and would like to have more time to learn OOP concepts and programming techniques. Topics include further exploration of classes and objects, programming through composition and inheritance, reusability, and object-oriented design. Emphasis is placed on the development for problem-solving skills. Moderately large programming assignments are required. (4002-220) Class 5, Credit 4

4002-229 Introduction to New Media Interactive Development
This course provides an introduction to the development of time-based and interactive media, using an authoring environment such as Adobe Flash. Students will learn to plan, design, and implement short animated and interactive multimedia projects. They will begin with short exercises that provide hands-on practice, culminating in larger projects that develop their design and development skills and offer an opportunity for self-expression. The course will also serve to orient students to the New Media degree program and provide a background on the industry. Class 4, Credit 4

4002-230 Introduction to Programming for New Media
This course provides an introductory programming experience to students of New Media. Students will write scripts to implement navigational strategies and control the display of graphics, text, audio and video. The course will look at both event-driven and time driven models of interaction. Students will employ the fundamental structures of computer programming such as loops, variables, parameters and functions in their scripts. They will learn iterative user-centered strategies for program design and implementation. (4002-320 or equivalent and 2009411) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-231 Programming for New Media II
As the second course in programming for New Media students, this course continues an object-oriented approach to programming for interaction. Topics will include reusability, lists and other data structures, strategies for event-driven programming, object design and inheritance, and media synchronization, emphasis is placed on the development of problem-solving skills as students develop moderately complex applications. Programming projects are required. (4002-230) Class 4. Credit 4

4002-310 Digital Video for the World Wide Web
In the brave new world of rich content deliverables via the web, we take for granted that students need a facility with images, animation and interactivity. Video becomes yet another increasingly important medium. It is used for illustration, instruction, entertainment and marketing. Students working with web development require an understanding of its inherent qualities, limitations and how it may be implemented. This course will focus on video and specifically how to create and implement quality work suitable for web delivery. (4002-230 or 4002-330) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-320	Introduction to Multimedia
<p>This class provides an introduction to key Internet, web, and multimedia technologies, as well as familiarity with the Macintosh computer platform. Topics covered include computer-mediated communication, basic Internet applications such as telnet, FTP, and the WWW, basic digital image, audio, and video techniques, and web page development and publishing. (4002-206 or computer literacy) Class 4, Credit 4</p>	

4002-323 Design of Graphical User Interface
This course examines the user-centered and interactive design approaches to user interface development for rich media and interactive applications. Lectures, readings from texts and handouts, and research will aid in the investigation of both the human factors and visual concepts that lead to good screen design. (2009-213 and 4002-409) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 4

4002-330 Interactive Digital Media
Students will create interactive multi-media content for CD-ROM and the World Wide Web. They will capture, combine, control and synchronize video, audio, text and images using authoring environments such as Macromedia Director. Students will write event handlers to control interactive applications. Programming will be required. (4002-320 and 4002-218 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-333 Programming III for New Media
This course is a third course in New Media Programming. It will expand the emphasis on using programming in order to develop interactive experiences through the introduction of more advanced programming concepts and a second programming language. Topics will include interfaces, file I/O, exceptions, events, design patterns and GUI components. Programming assignments are an integral part of the course. (4002-231 Prog II for New Media)
Class 4. Credit 4

4002-335 Introduction to Structured Markup
This course builds on the basic aspects of HTML and concepts of scripting to provide an overview of the extensible markup language (XML). Markup language development and creation will form the basis for work in transforming XML to other formats like text and HTML and to changing the document tree and manipulating node fragments. (4002-320 and 4002-217 or 4002-230) Class 4. Credit 4

4002-346 2D Animation for Interactive Media
This course provides a theoretical framework covering principles of animation and is use in gaming to affect user experience. Emphasis will be upon principles that support character development and animation that show cause and effect. Students will apply these principles to create animations that reflect movement and character appropriate for different uses and environments.
(Second year standing) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-347 3D Modeling and Animation for Interactive
This course covers 3D modeling techniques to create environments and character animation. Basic ideas learned within the 2D animation course such as narrative, and movement are revisited within the 3D environs. Discussion of modeling will include not only how to create models and character animation, but also a study of 3D forms within the domains of sculpture, architecture, animation and gaming. While students will be taught how they may simulate reality in both modeling and animation, they will also study examples of simplifications, abstractions and hyper-realities in the service of narrative and game development. (4002-346) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-350 Seminar in IT-Co-op Preparation
This course provides sophomores, juniors, and transfer students in (Information technology with an overview of job-seeking skills necessary to research, identify, and secure a co-op position. The class meets for five consecutive weeks, beginning week one. (Sophomores, juniors, transfers, or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 1

4002-360 Introduction to Database and Data Modeling
A presentation of the data modeling process and database implementation fundamentals. Data modeling, fundamental relational concepts, the process of normalization, relational algebra, SQL, and guidelines for mapping a data model into a relational database will be covered. Students will model a multimedia or text-only information problem and implement it with a commercially available database package. (4002-218 or equivalent and 1016-206)
Class 4, Credit 4

4002-380 Game Design and Development I
This course addresses the history of video games as well as the analysis of games as a medium. Topics include the identification and assessment of types and genres within video games as well as how content shapes and is shaped by play in an interactive medium. Activities will include the creation of design documents and the development of playable prototypes. Some projects may require working in groups. (4002-330 or 4002-231) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-381 Game Design and Development II
This course builds upon design documents and game assets created in the prerequisite course. The course focuses upon the creation and development of an industry-standard design document and playable levels in a game prototype. Key concepts in game design and development such as game world design, level design, level balancing, and game character development will be addressed. In addition, this course explores issues involving the development of online game communities. Some projects may require working in groups.
(4002-380) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-387 Data Structure and Algorithm for Game Programmers 1
This course focuses upon the application of data structures, algorithms, and fundamental Newtonian physics to the development of video game applications and entertainment software titles. Topics covered include trigonometric functions in game systems, 2D coordinate systems 3D coordinate systems, geometric primitives, geometric tests, vectors, matrices, principles of transformation, and inclusion tests. In addition, traditional data structures and manipulation techniques will be applied to the context of game and entertainment software. Furthermore Newtonian principles such as speed, acceleration, force, work momentum and motion will be examined in the context of developing game and entertainment software. Programming assignments are a required part of this course. (4002-330, 1016-206, 1017-211, 4003-233, 4002-219) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-409	Web Site Design and Implementation
<p>This course builds on the basic aspects of HTML and multimedia programming that are presented in 4002-320 and 4002-330. An overview of web design concepts, including usability, accessibility, information design and graphic design in the context of the web will be covered. Introduction to website technologies, including cascading Style sheets and DHTML will also be explored. (4002-320,4002-330 and two-course programming sequence) Class 4, Credit 4,</p>	

4002-414	Java for Programmers
<p>An intensive survey of the Java programming language for experienced programmers. This course covers the creation of application programs. Topics include: basic language concepts (declaring and evaluation of data, statements, expressions, control flow, and input/output), object-oriented fundamentals, GUI interfaces, exception handling, debugging, threads, and the client/server environment. Programming projects will be required. (A two-course object-oriented programming sequence in a language other than Java) Class 5. Credit 4</p>	

4002-415 Ethics in Information Technology

Ethics in Information Technology is intended to be an introductory course to the various ethical issues which may present themselves in our concentration areas: human factors, database, networking, multimedia, gaming, system administration, and programming. The class will start with a historical examination of ethics and, through research, presentations and discussions, will provide opportunity to learn why it is essential to understand the ethical implications of our professional activities. Topics include: global implications of technology, First Amendment, Fourth Amendment, security, intellectual property law, and personal responsibility. This is a blended learning course offering onsite and online delivery. (Second year standing) Class 4, Credit 4

4002-416	Access and Accessibility
This course will examine the increasingly important problem of accessibility as it relates to the field of computing. Issues to be covered include: accessibility for disabled people, assistive technologies, the effect of poverty on accessibility (the "digital divide"), restrictions on the use of public machines, and the moral, legal, and ethical issues associated with accessibility. (Third year standing) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-417	Visual C++ for Programmers
This course covers the basics of C++ development in the Windows environment. Topics covered include the use of an integrated development environment, basic C++ syntax, pointers, and Windows specific programming techniques. Emphasis is placed on the development of problem-solving skills. Large programming assignments are required. Prior programming experience is required. (4002-219 or 4002-414 or 4003-233 or equivalent programming experience) Class 5, Credit 4	
4002-425	HCI1: Human Factors
Human Computer Interaction (HCI) is a multidisciplinary field of study concerned with how humans interact with software and hardware interfaces. This course will focus on theories of human information processing, human behavior and their implications for user-centered design of interfaces. Topics include: HCI history, cognitive psychology, user analysis, task analysis, and requirements analysis in the usability engineering process. (Second year standing) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-426	HCI2: Interface Design and Development
The design of usable interfaces is based on the principles and theories of Human Computer Interaction. This project-based course is focused on the application of the usability engineering process, including analysis, design, prototyping and testing. Additional topics include: What is Usability, Heuristic Evaluation, Usability Goal Setting, Interaction Design and Styles, Assessment Methods and International User Interfaces. Team projects are required. (4002-425 or 2009-323 and 4002-330 or 4002-230 and preferably a co-op) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-434	Programming for Digital Media
Scripting is a major tool for digital media development. In this course, students will write programs starting from simple navigational scripts and evolving toward interactive object-oriented solutions to problems from domains such as simulation, gaming, instruction and artificial life. Students will build data structures, lists and implement classes to navigate through screens, implement interfaces and control media. Some projects may require working in groups. The class or instructor may create low-level routines and classes which will be used by students to complete programs of their own design. (4002-330 or 4002-231) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-455	Needs Assessment
Complex problems in modern organizations require an information technologist to systematically analyze problem areas to determine the most effective and cost-efficient solutions. This course builds student skills in two different, yet interacting areas: needs assessment (requirements analysis) and group problem solving. Students use interviewing and problem-solving techniques to uncover the constraints that surround problem areas. Students learn the questions to ask during needs assessment, along with developing the interpersonal skills to conduct these meetings. Emphasis is on the steps in creative problem solving, the basics of meeting planning to maximize group effectiveness and helping a client to focus concerns into a clearly defined problem. (Third year standing and co-op) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-460	Technology Transfer
Technology transfer is an umbrella term that refers to the creation, adoption and consequences of new technologies in a variety of settings. This course looks at how a new idea becomes implemented in a system (an organization or society) and the factors that influence the adoption of a new idea. This course also looks at the influence of individuals and groups within the change process and how they affect the acceptance of new ideas. Finally, the course explores the prediction and consequences of new technologies. (Third year standing and co-op) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-461	Fundamentals of Data Modeling
Students will survey and master several contemporary graphic techniques used in data modeling and data requirements collection and analysis. Conceptual, logical, and physical modeling will be compared and contrasted. Business rule formation and domain identification will be studied. Advanced functional dependency and domain-key normal forms will be examined in the context of requirements analysis. Object-oriented DBMS concepts and design issues will be surveyed. (4002-360) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-462	Introduction to Bioinformatics Computing
This course will provide a theoretical and practical (lab-based) study of computational genomics. Techniques will be studied for quickly and effectively commandeering computing resources to the solution of problems raised in the realm of biology. Prior experience in programming and a basic understanding of molecular biology (central dogma) are required. Course topics include an express tour of some bioinformatics resources, exact and approximate pattern matching, sequence alignment, gene prediction, fragment assembly, multiple alignment, statistical and machine learning approaches. (Programming for IT 3 (4002-219) or Computer Science 3 (0603-233) or Java for Programmers (4002-318) Discrete Math I (1016-265) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4	
4002-484	Database Client/Server Connectivity
Students will investigate strategies for client-server and server-server communication against single or multiple database servers. Specifically, students will configure, test, and demonstrate successful communication between multiple database servers and multiple clients. Similarities and differences between commercially available connectivity packages, and issues impacting performance will be explored. Programming exercises are required. (4002-360 and 4002-219 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-485	Implementation of Three-Tier DBMS Applications
Students will be introduced to issues in client-server database implementation and administration. Students will configure, test, and establish client-server communication and server-server communication with single or multiple database servers. Topics such as schema implementation, storage allocation and management, user creation and access security, backup and recovery, and performance measurement and enhancement, will be presented in lecture and experienced in a laboratory environment. Students will configure and demonstrate successful communication between a database file server and multiple clients. (4002-360; co-requisite: 4002-485 lab) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4	
4002-486	Multi-Client Server Database Configuration
Students will implement a three-tier DBMS application. Using a standard DBMS product, students will design and implement a database backend. Students will construct a web server and implement client/web server connectivity. Tools to monitor and measure such an implementation will be developed. Client-side, database server-side, and web server issues associated with such a three-tier implementation will be investigated. Programming assignments are required. (4002-461, 4002-484 and 4002-485, 4002-539; corequisite 4002-486 lab) Class 4, Lab 0, Credit 4	
4002-487	Data Structures and Algorithms for Game Programmers II
This course continues the investigation into the application of data structures, algorithms, and fundamental Newtonian physics required for the development of video game applications and entertainment software titles. Topics covered include techniques for 3D orientation, angular displacement, Euler angles, quaternion representations and operations, barycentric coordinates, classifiers, recursion, clipping, culling and advanced partitioning techniques. In addition, advanced data structures such as trees and graphs will be investigated from the context of game application and entertainment software development. Furthermore, the course will examine advanced Newtonian principles used in games and simulations. Programming assignments are a requirement for this course. (4002-387 and 4002-417) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-495	Honors Capstone Project
The student will work independently under the supervision of a faculty advisor on a topic not covered in other coursework. (Completion of all institute honors academic requirements) Credit 1-4	
4002-499	Information Technology Co-op
A cooperative educational experience is available for those students who participate in order to gain industrial experience. Class 0, Lab 0, Credit 0	
4002-501	Foundations of 2D-Graphics Programming
Use of an advanced graphics API to access hardware accelerated graphics. Discussion of scene graphs, optimizations, and integration with the API object structure. Advanced use of the API calls in the production code to construct environments capable of real-time performance. (4002-434 or 4003-570) Class 4, Credit 4	
4002-502	Foundations of 3D-Graphics Programming
Use of a graphics API to access hardware accelerated graphics. Discussion of the API scene graph, 3D optimizations, and integration between the 2D graphics mode and a 3D immediate mode implementation. This course builds upon students' previous work and extends it in the construction of a fully functional 3D engine, with library construction for game development. (4002-501) Class 4, Credit 4	

4002-510**Fundamentals of Instructional Technology**

The world of information technology offers the possibility of transforming the way that instruction is designed and delivered. However, few information technology professionals understand the methods and materials of instructional design. As a professional in information technology, a student may be responsible for designing instruction either in a business or an educational context. This course enables the student to be able to plan, organize, and systematically develop instructional materials. The course uses an Instructional Systems Design (ISD) model to analyze, design, deliver, and evaluate instruction. (Third year standing) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-512**Interactive Courseware**

Computer software that teaches is referred to as courseware. This course was designed to help you make the transition from "general" Instructional Design (4002-722/510) into the actual application of these principles in a computer-based environment. Although the basic principles of instructional design hold true in all media environments, using these teaching and learning principles are somewhat different when developing instruction that will be delivered by computer. This course teaches procedures that have already been successful in the design and development of courseware. (4002-510 and either 4002-330 or 4002-409) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-518**Visual Basic for Programming**

An introduction to the Visual Basic programming language for experienced programmers. Introductory topics include: the Visual Basic development environment, intrinsic controls, data types, control structures, procedures and functions, arrays, user-defined types, and file handling. Object-oriented programming and design topics are covered, including classes and objects, composition, inheritance, and collections. Programming exercises are required. (4002-219 or 4002-318) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-525**Performance Support Systems Design**

An Electronic Performance Support System (EPSS) is a software technology designed to give each user what he/she needs when he/she needs it. It is designed to enable skilled performance without training. An EPSS can be defined functionally by what it does. The job of an EPSS is to help a worker perform his/her job better. Typical components of an EPSS encompass tutorials, drills, simulations and hypertexts, but often include expert systems, help systems, and intelligent job aids. This course examines some of the relevant literature supporting EPSS and provides students with the opportunity to design and develop several different components of a performance support system. (4002-510 and 4002-218, or equivalent) **Class 4, Lab 0, Credit 4**

4002-527**Introduction to Digital Audio Production**

Technologies and techniques for producing and manipulating digital audio and computer music are explored. Topics include digital representation of sound, synthesis techniques, digital audio recording and processing, MIDI and real-time performance issues, algorithmic composition, and application of digital audio to multimedia and web production. (4002-330 and third year standing) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-528**Writing for Interactive Media**

As more of our communications are delivered on interactive, non-linear platforms, the information should be developed in ways that take advantage of these technologies. This course will focus on the creation of a variety of different hypermedia/multimedia documents designed, drafted and delivered in hard copy and/or digital form. (4002-409) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-529**Introduction to VRML**

This course will focus on basic and advanced concepts of 3D environment creation and implementation within the Virtual Reality Markup Language (VRML) implemented on the World Wide Web. Students will work individually and in groups to create VRML environments on their own home pages and in a larger scale group environment. (4002-409,4002-434) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-535**Network-Based Multimedia**

This course presents fundamental topics of designing and implementing multimedia on the Internet. Each topic is presented along with the underlying computer technology that supports it and hands-on projects incorporating the concepts. As the technology of interactive multimedia on the Internet changes, this course will present the current practice in preparing multimedia for cross-platform delivery to the growing audience of Internet users. Using the capabilities of current web browser client and http server technology, students will implement interactive multimedia for a variety of applications. (4002-330 and 4002-409) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-536**Web Client Side Programming**

This course will explore the possibilities and purpose of client side scripting over the Internet. Students will learn to use both native and plug-in technologies to build interactive interfaces that are both usable and effective. Key features that will be addressed are browser compatibility, object reusability (bandwidth issues), and different scripting environments. Programming is required. (4002-409 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-538**Multi Users Media Spaces**

This course will focus on the development of interactive applications that use network connectivity to allow multiple users to interact with each other in real time and in a persistent virtual community. The course will integrate multiple technologies dealing with connectivity, database access, server-side logic and object-oriented programming environments. Important Human Computer Interaction (HCI) issues will be raised around design and processing of messages and the traffic patterns generated by multi-user messaging. (4002-434 and third year standing) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-539**Programming for the World Wide Web**

The World Wide Web is no longer just linked, static HTML documents. Web pages can be generated dynamically and can interact with a user to modify pages on-the-fly, validate user inputs and entertain. This course is an overview of several forms of programming that are used in the creation of interactive and dynamic web content. This course provides a practical overview of programming in the context of the World Wide Web. It enables students to develop web pages and web sites that incorporate both client-side and server-side programming by installing and modifying existing scripts as well as writing new scripts. (4002-409) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-541**Data-driven Media Programming**

This course focuses upon the construction of time-based multimedia software that is data driven. Topics include the storage and retrieval of multimedia content such as text, image, audio, and video. In addition, the course will focus upon how media content can be managed both locally and remotely through flat files and database systems. The course emphasizes various server technologies and communication protocols that are appropriate to the delivery of data to multimedia applications. Furthermore, the course examines how to transform media types at various points along a data pathway in a variety of forms. Large-scale programming projects are required for this course. (4002-231 or 4002-330,4002-360, and 4002-539) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-546**Web Client Server Programming**

When building sophisticated web applications, client and server technologies are used together to create possible web-based applications. This course will explore the creation of such integrated applications, exploring topics such as dynamic creation of web technology based applications in a client-server environment. Programming projects are required. (4002-536 and 4002-539) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-549**Usability Testing**

This project-based course will focus on the formal evaluation of user interfaces. Topics include: usability test goal setting, recruitment of appropriate users, design of test tasks, design of the test environment, test plan development and implementation, analysis and interpretation of the results, and documentation and presentation of results and recommendations. (4002-426 and 1016-319) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-555**Innovation and Invention**

In this course, students explore the process and products of innovation and invention. Each term we conceive and develop a different "outside the box" project in a multidisciplinary "tinkerer's lab." Readings, lectures, student presentations, and discussions deal with the interplay of technology, human nature, and a human environment in which emerging technologies and new modes of interaction are pervasive and ubiquitous. Students from multiple disciplines are guided through a series of collaborative experiences inventing, designing, implementing an studying emerging technologies and their educational and artistic potential. Presentations, projects and individual research papers are required (Third year standing) **Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4002-560**New Media: Team Project I**

The first course in a two-quarter sequence designed to engage the new media major in a "capstone" production experience. The instructors will form student teams that will design and complete a multimedia campaign for organizations selected by the instructors. (Fourth year standing) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-563 Advanced Bioinformatics Computing
This course will provide an in-depth exposure to advanced techniques in computational genomics. Topics may include: gene finding, genetic algorithms, hidden Markov models, neural networks, gene expression analysis, clustering algorithms, probabilistic models of evolution, phylogenetic trees, simple and complex diseases: gene mapping, SNP analysis, machine learning, molecular network analysis, probabilistic framework for modeling and inference, systems biology. (Introduction to Bioinformatics Computing) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4**

4002-565 New Media: Team Project II
The second course in a two-quarter sequence designed to engage the major in a "capstone" production experience. Students continue work to completion of their new media group production project. Each group is required to test their product with a focus group and provide written feedback and analysis. (Fourth year standing and 4002-560) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-571 Application Programming
This course will illustrate advanced programming topics using an object-oriented language. It will build on the material covered in the introductory programming courses. Topics include the use of common programming tools, working with component models, simple graphics programming, application development spanning multiple languages, and security models. Emphasis will be on the development of problem-solving skills. Programming assignments will be required. (4002-219, or 4002-414 or 4002-714) **Class 5, Credit 4**

4002-572 Distributed Application Programming
This course will expose students to advanced programming topics using an object-oriented language. It will build on the material covered in the introductory programming courses. Topics include distributed programming using various APIs and the development of server side applications. Emphasis will be on the development of problem-solving skills. Programming assignments will be required. (4002-219 or 4002-714) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-575 Local Data Integration
In this course, students will learn how to utilize state of the art techniques, such as XML, to address the issues of data integration between computer programs of disparate language platforms. Programming projects will be required. (Third year standing and 4002-219 or 4002-414) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-576 Remote Data Integration
Exchange of information between programs running on disparate software and hardware platforms across domains can be a significant problem. In this course, students will learn how to leverage the loose coupling of service-oriented architectures to address the issues of data integration between these types of computer programs when executing across domains. Programming projects will be required. (Third year standing and 4002-219 or 4002-414) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-590 Seminar in Undergraduate Applications of
Current topics and advances in applications of computer technology for undergraduate students. (Permission of instructor and third year standing) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4002-599 Independent Study
The student will work independently under the supervision of a faculty advisor on a topic not covered in other courses. (Proposal signed by a faculty member) **Credit 1-8**

Computer Science

4003-101 First Year Seminar
This course provides first-year students an opportunity to build the skills necessary for success in the RIT Computer Science Program. Through interactions in a small group environment, students will meet other computer science students, create a stronger bond with RIT and their college and receive extended orientation. There will be a focus on communication and small group skills valuable for future project work. The students will become more familiar with the computer science curriculum, career options, and ethical issues. **Credit 1**

4003-102 Honors Seminar
This course provides an introduction to the Honors program for all freshman GCCIS Honors students. The course provides an overview of GCCIS, its program and the requirements for the Honors program at the institute, college and program level. Honors students will hear discussions of the professional and research interests for faculty members from all four departments. (Restricted to Computer Science Honors Program students in their first year of study at RIT).

4003-202 Introduction to Computer Science 4003-203
Advanced Placement in C++
This course is only used for the purpose of transferring in Advanced Placement (AP) credit. Amount of credit (either 4 or 8 credit hours) will depend upon the student's score in the AP exam. Transfer credit of 4 credit hours will be granted for scores representing mastery of the principles of programming. Topics include variables, expressions and assignment, control structures (sequencing, selection and repetition), objects, procedures and functions, parameter mechanisms, recursion, one and two-dimensional arrays. Transfer credit of 8 credit hours will be granted for scores representing mastery of the above principles and basic data structures. These topics would include arrays, records, pointers, dynamic storage allocation, linked lists, stacks, queues, and trees. May not be taken for credit. **Credit 4-8**

4003-204 AP Java
This course is only used for the purpose of transferring in Adv. (AP) credit. Amount of credit (either 4 or 8 credit hours) and placement will depend both on which version of the AP exam is taken and what score is achieved. Transfer credit will be granted for scores representing mastery of basic programming methodology, general problem solving strategies, common data structures and algorithm development. Topics include: variables, expressions, operators and assignment, control structures, primitive reference types, conversions between types, objects, classes and interfaces (including instance and static variables and methods, constructors, parameter passing and returning values), inheritance (polymorphism, overloading and overriding methods), basic exceptions, strings, one and two-dimensional arrays, standard data structures and standard implementations using classes and interfaces found in the collections framework. **Credit 4-8**

4003-221 Introduction to Computer Science
An introduction to basic topics needed to succeed in Computer Science combined with the course material covered in 4003-231. These topics include general problem solving and computing skills, such as the use of the operating system, text-based and graphical interfaces and the use of tools such as editors and file managers. This course satisfies the prerequisite for 4003-232, Computer Science 2. (Departmental approval required) **Class 5, Lab 2, Credit 6**

4003-231 Computer Science 1
The goal of this course is to introduce the student to the science of computing. The student will learn about the basic elements of computing, including problem decomposition, design and implementation of solutions, testing those solutions and integrating pieces of solutions together. Object-oriented technology is used as a means to an end to design solutions and actually implement them in software. Java is the language used; it is an object-oriented programming language that was designed for developing large systems from reusable components. Programming assignments-labs and post-labs are an integral part of the course. **Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4003-232 Computer Science 2
This course continues the Java-based introduction to basic computer science concepts begun in Computer Science 1. Essentially, this course covers the use of object-oriented programming to design and implement software solutions. Students will learn how to implement a solution to a problem by reusing existing components and creating new components using inheritance. Other topics include; exception handling, files/streams, collections, threads and thread synchronization, graphical user interfaces (GUI's), networking, and event-driven programming. Programming projects-labs and projects are an integral part of the course. (4003-231) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4003-233 Computer Science 3
This course is the third course in the computer science introductory sequence and builds upon the computer science foundations and design principles presented in Computer Science 1 and Computer Science 2. Students will learn how to use linear data structures, such as stacks, queues, and lists and non-linear data structures, such as trees and graphs, and will also be introduced to the design and analysis of algorithms. Students will learn how to analyze the efficiency of basic sorting, searching, and hashing algorithms, and acquire an understanding of how recursion works. Object-oriented programming will be used to design solutions and implement them as Java programs. Programming assignments-labs and projects are an integral part of the course. (4003-232) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4003-234 Accelerated Computer Science I
An accelerated course that covers material from Computer Science I and II. This course provides the foundation for the object-oriented programming (OOP) paradigm that is used throughout following courses in the curriculum. OOP is discussed conceptually and demonstrated using the Java programming language. Topics include class design and implementation, linear containers, inheritance, exceptions, files and analysis of searching and sorting methods. Students will be introduced to the essential tools needed in their course work. Laboratory programming assignments are an integral part of the course and a larger programming project is assigned in the second half of the course. (Departmental approval required) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4003-235 Accelerated Computer Science II
A second accelerated course that covers material from Computer Science II and III. This course continues the data structure coverage begun in Honors Computer Science I. It then introduces many of the contemporary programming techniques in use in current programs. Topics include trees, graphs, multi-threaded programming, thread synchronization, network distributed programming, graphical user interfaces and event-driven programming. Laboratory and project programming assignments are an integral part of the course. (C or better in 234) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4003-236 Computer Science for Advanced Placement
This accelerated course covers material from Computer Science 1, 2 and 3 and provides the foundation for all subsequent Computer Science courses. This course covers modern software development techniques and introduces essential software tools. Topics include the Java collection and file input/output frameworks, graphs, multi-threaded programming, network distributed programming, graphical user interfaces, and event-driven programming. Laboratory and project programming assignments are an integral part of the course. (Department approval required)

4003-263 Computer Science for Transfers
This course introduces the student to the object-oriented paradigm, the computer science workstation environment, and the Java language. Topics include class design and implementation, inheritance, exceptions, files, threads, swing, and network programming. Students work individually and in small groups on programming assignments, which are an integral part of the course. This course is intended for students with previous programming experience and a background in data structures. Open only to transfer students. Not to be taken as a Computer Science elective. (Departmental approval required) **Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 5**

4003-309 C for C++ Programmers
A study of low-level programming techniques in the C language. Pointer techniques and the use of pointers are emphasized. The course covers C operators, native arrays, strings, unions, and the C library. Techniques for implementing polymorphism and generic data types are covered. Programming projects will be required. This course may not be taken for credit simultaneously with 4003406. Students who receive credit for 4003-406 may not later take 4003-309 for credit. (4003-334) **Class 2, Credit 2**

4003-318 Scientific Programming
An introduction to classical algorithms used in the solution of numerical problems encountered in science and engineering. The C language will be introduced as a tool for implementing these algorithms. Topics include an introduction to C, computer number representation and round off error, algorithms for finding roots of nonlinear equations, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration, function approximation and data fitting, solutions to systems of linear equations, and general matrix manipulation. This course is restricted to Computer Engineering and Software Engineering students. (4003-334) **Credit 3**

4003-319 Scientific Applications
An introduction to classical algorithms used in the solution of numerical problems encountered in science and engineering. The C language will be introduced as a tool for implementing these algorithms. Topics include an introduction to C, algorithms for solving linear algebraic equations, non-linear algebraic equations, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration, and general matrix manipulation. Programming projects will be required. (4003-334) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-334 Computer Science 4
A course on design techniques and advanced programming. Topics include the software development life cycle, analysis and design techniques, programming in C++, and implementation strategies for external data techniques. Students will work individually and in small groups on programming assignments, which will be an integral part of the course. UML and C++ programming language will be used. (C or better in 4003- 233,263 or 235) **Class 3, Credit 4**

4003-341 Professional Communications
An introduction to the types of communication that are part of the life of a computing professional. Topics include analysis of purpose of a document or report and writing effectively for the expertise and interests of the intended audience. Writing assignments will cover reports, specifications and user documentation. Oral reports and presentation skills also are emphasized. Small and large group activities will be used to simulate a wide range of work and communications environments. (4003-233 or 4003-263 as a corequisite) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-345 Computer Organization
An introduction to computer architecture and assembly language programming concepts and techniques. Topics include Boolean algebra, combinational and sequential circuit design, storage mechanisms and their organization, the instruction cycle in a simple CPU, assembly language programming, programming at the device level, and the role of assembly language in understanding the hardware/software interface. Digital logic and software projects will be required. (4003-334,1016-251) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-351 Introduction to Digital Design
An introduction to computer architecture and implementation. Topics include number systems, Boolean algebra, combinatorial and sequential circuit design, flip-flops and adders, and storage mechanisms and their organization. Laboratory experiments introduce elementary integrated circuit building blocks, including gates, flip-flops, registers, counters, and elementary sequential circuits. (4003-232 and 1016-265) **Class 3, Credit 3**

4003-352 Computer Organization
A continuation of 4003-351. Topics include instruction fetching, decoding and execution, CPU specification through a descriptive language, bus structures, microprogramming, interrupts, architectural differences, the assembly process, addressing, storage allocation, subroutines, parameter passing, looping, address modification, and simple I/O. Programming projects will be required. (4003-334 and 1016-265) **Class 3, Credit 3**

4003-380 Introduction to Computer Science Theory
This course provides an introduction to the theory of computation, including Formal Languages, grammars, automata theory, computability, and complexity. (1016-265 and 1016-266) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-389 Honors Introduction to Computer Science Theory
This course provides a challenging introduction to the theory of computation with an emphasis on problem solving. Topics include formal languages, grammars, automata theory, computability, and complexity. (1016-366 or 1055-265 or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

4003-406 Systems Programming I
This course is an introduction to systems programming concepts and techniques. Topics include: the Intel system architecture, its assembly language, the C language, and how to use these tools to interact with the low level hardware and the Unix operating system. (Students who receive credit for this course may not later take 4003-309 for credit.) (4003-334; 4003-352 or 4003-345) **Class 4 Credit 4**

4003-410 Introduction to CS Research
This course introduces students to current research topics in Computer Science. It explores writing, reading, presenting, and evaluating research in the computer science discipline. Problem-solving skills in the context of research projects will be emphasized. Students will be provided with an opportunity to attend seminars and presentations by individuals conducting research in computer science. (Honors students with third level standing in computer science or permission of instructor). **Credit 2**

4003-420	Data Communication and Networks I	Formal Languages
This course is an introduction to the concepts and principles of computer networks. Students will design and implement projects using application protocols, and will study transport, network, and data link protocols and algorithms. The course also includes an introduction to local area networks, data transmission fundamentals, and network security. Programming projects will be required. (4003-334,1016-351,or 4003-345) Class 4, Credit 4		Formal language theory and principles. Topics include regular, context free and context-sensitive grammars, finite automata, pushdown automata and Turing machines, and an introduction to unsolvability and computability. (4003-380) Class 4, Credit 4
4003-440	Operating Systems I	Complexity and Computability
A general survey of operating system concepts. Topics include process synchronization, interprocess communication, deadlock, multiprogramming and multiprocessing, processor scheduling and resource management, memory management, overlays, static and dynamic relocation, virtual memory, file systems, logical and physical I/O, device allocation, I/O processor scheduling, process and resource protection. Programming projects will be required. (4003-334 and 4003-345) Class 4, Credit 4		This course provides an introduction to the theories of complexity and computability. It covers undecidability, degrees of undecidability, time and space complexity, reductions, and completeness. (4003-380)Class 4, Credit 4
4003-450	Programming Language Concepts	Cryptography
A study of the syntax and semantics of a diverse set of high-level programming languages. The languages chosen are compared and contrasted in order to demonstrate general principles of programming language design. This course emphasizes the concepts underpinning modern languages rather than the mastery of particular language details. Programming projects will be required. (4003-334; 1016-265) Class 4, Credit 4		This course provides an introduction to cryptography and its relation to security. It covers classical cryptosystems (including RSA). The course also provides an introduction to integrity and authentication. (4003-334; 1016-265) Class 4, Credit 4
4003-451	Xml-architecture, Tools and Techniques	Database Concepts
This course is a critical review of the XML standard and its major applications for data description, transformation, storage, and transport, and in its role as a meta language for little languages used within software development and network communication. XML as a tool for language design is compared to a parser-generator based approach. The implementation of XML parsing is compared to other forms of language recognition. Students are expected to complete programming assignments, some involving Java, and give a team presentation about an XML-based technology available from the Internet. (4003-233 or 4003-236 or 4003-263 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4		A broad introduction to database management systems (DBMS) and the design, implementation and applications of databases. Topics include an overview of DBMS architectures, concepts and implementation of the relational model, SQL, database design and modeling techniques, and issues such as recovery, concurrency, physical implementation concerns and performance and management aspects. Optional topics include: alternative approaches to designing database systems (for example, object-oriented or extended relational systems), distributed databases, database machines, and database interfaces and languages. A database programming project is required. (4003-334) Class 4, Credit 4
4003-455	Artificial Intelligence	Database System Implementation
An introduction to the field of artificial intelligence, including both theory and applications. A programming language that allows effective symbolic manipulation is used to demonstrate the capabilities and limitations of the material presented in class. Topics include search strategies and their implementation, logic, networks, frames and scripts, productions, symbolic manipulation and list processing, problem-solving methods, expert systems, natural language understanding, and selections from vision, robotics, planning and learning. Programming assignments are an integral part of the course. (4003-450) Class 4, Credit 4		This course covers data structures and algorithms used to implement database management systems. Topics include physical data organizations, indexing and hashing, query processing and optimization, database recovery techniques, transaction management, concurrency control and database performance evaluation. Programming projects will be required. (4003-485) Class 4, Credit 4
4003-456	Expert Systems	Computer Science Co-op
An introduction to the issues and techniques employed in expert systems. Topics include a consideration of successful existing systems, control strategies, expert system building tools and environments, knowledge acquisition and uses of expert systems technology. Students will participate in group projects involving both the creation of an expert system and explorations of ways to effectively use such systems. (4003-455) Class 4, Credit 4		Computer Science co-op work block. One quarter of appropriate paid work experience in industry. Four quarters of co-op experience is required. Credit 0
4003-457	Introduction to Computer Vision	Systems Programming II
An introduction to the underlying concepts of computer vision and image understanding. The course will consider fundamental topics, including image formation, edge detection, texture analysis, color segmentation, shape analysis, detection of objects in images and high-level image representation. Depending on the interest of the class, more advanced topics will be covered, such as image database retrieval or robotic vision. Programming assignments are an integral part of the course. (Third year standing in Computer Science) Class 4, Credit 4		Application of operating system concepts to the design of hardware interfaces for a multiprogramming environment. Laboratory work includes the development of multiprogramming (optionally, multiprocessing) kernel with system call and interrupt handling facilities, and the building of device drivers for a variety of peripheral devices. This course provides extensive experience with those aspects of systems programming that deal directly with the hardware interface. A significant team programming project is a major component of the course. (4010-361; 4003-406; and 4003-440) Class 4, Credit 4
4003-471	Privacy and Security	Analysis of Algorithms
This course provides students with an introduction to the issues surrounding security of computer systems and privacy concerns in an increasingly information-based-society. The class will consider numerous social issues in computing, including risks and liability involved in using information as well as ethical concerns. Case studies will be used to illustrate both common and historic problems in computer security. Group and individual programming projects will be used to improve understanding of security issues. Students will research a specific area of interest. (4003-420,4003-440) Credit 4		This course provides an introduction to the design and analysis of algorithms. It covers a large number of classical algorithms and their complexity and will equip students with the intellectual tools to design, analyze, implement, and evaluate their own algorithms. (4003-334; 1016-366) Class 4, Credit 4
		Computer Architecture
		Computer Architecture is a study of the design of both modern and classic computer hardware. Topics include: a review of classical computer architectures; the design of operation codes and addressing modes, data formats, and their implementation; internal and external bus structures; architectural features to support virtual storage and page-replacement policies, high-level language features, and operating systems. Students will write programs which simulate the organization of several different processor architectures to help further their understanding of design choices. (4003-440) Class 4, Credit 4
		Fundamentals of Discrete Simulation
		An introduction to discrete simulation modeling. Methods for the design of discrete simulation models are examined, and simulation models are designed and implemented using a general purpose discrete simulation language. Related topics such as the validity and appropriateness of general statistics for the model are covered. Both the theoretical and statistical aspects of modeling are examined. Programming projects are required. (1016-352; third year standing in Computer Science) Class 4, Credit 4

4003-531

Parallel Computing I

Parallel Computing I is a study of the hardware and software issues in parallel computing. Topics include an introduction to the basic concepts, parallel architectures and network topologies, parallel algorithms, parallel metrics, parallel languages, granularity, applications, parallel programming design and debugging. Students will become familiar with various types of parallel architectures and programming environments. (4003-440 or permission of the instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-532

Parallel Computing II

Parallel Computing II is a collaborative learning course. Students will agree on the topics for the course, will prepare and present one of the agreed upon topics, and will lead the discussion session for another lecture. In addition, parallelism will be applied to real-world interdisciplinary projects. (4003-531) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-541

Data Communications and Networks II

This course continues the study of computer networks begun in 4003-420 Data Communications and Networks I, emphasizing design principles and theoretical aspects of networks. Topics include the nature of communications media and signalling methods, analog and digital transmission, data link protocols, protocol proof techniques, routing, broadcasting, multicasting, connection, disconnection and crash recovery protocols, internetworking and security, and network analysis and design using graph theory and queuing theory. (4003-420) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-542

Data Communications and Networks III

This course will build on topics developed in 4003-420, Data Communications and Networks I, and 4003-541, Data Communications and Networks II, in a lab setting. Students will be required to design and implement a small computer network addressing issues such as routing strategies, virtual circuits vs. datagrams, data link protocols, and user (presentation) level services. (4003-406 and 4003-541) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-543

Ad-hoc Networks

This course explores serverless ad-hoc networks. Topics include authentication, confidentiality, routing, service discovery, middleware and key generation and key distribution. Programming projects are required. (4003-233 or 4003-420)

4003-544

Operating Systems II

This course is a more in-depth look at the concepts in Operating Systems I (4003-440). Laboratory work includes implementing components of a pedagogical operating system as a team project through the entire term. Each team will design and implement the software for thread synchronization abstractions, loadable user processes, virtual memory and a file system. An emphasis will be placed on the software engineering of each component as it is added to the overall operating system. (4010-361 and 4003-440) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-546

Security Measurement and Testing

Regulatory, financial, and organizational reasons drive the requirement to measure computer systems' security performance. A number of laws, rules, and regulations, which came to existence over the last few years cite computer system security performance measurement as a requirement. The course will introduce students into the current methods and practical tools applied for system testing in order to evaluate its security. It will combine a theoretical study of the methods and models currently applied for company security evaluation and a practical investigation of computer security through implementation of penetrating testing. The course will review different application areas such as intrusion detection and monitoring systems, access control and biological authentication, increasing system and information survivability, network attacks and defense, user's practice survey. (4003-420, 4003-440) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-552

Artificial Intelligence for Interactive

This course delves into the use of artificial intelligence in interactive environments. These environments range from the entertaining nature of role-playing games to more serious military simulations. In all these environments, agents and groups of agents must interact in an intelligent manner. Topics will include advanced pathfinding algorithms, sensory systems, group tactical strategies, and learning algorithms. Projects are an inherent part of the course. (4003-455 or permission of the instructor. **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 1**

4003-553

Biologically Inspired Intelligent System

This course examines contemporary topics in artificial intelligence in neuroscience, cognitive science and physiology. Students will focus on developing computer models that are biologically inspired and leverage current knowledge in these areas with the goal to develop systems that understand their environment. A programming project will be required. A background in biology is not required. (CS third year standing or higher, or instructor permission) **Credit 4**

4003-558

Advanced Computer Vision

This course examines advanced topics of current research interest in computer vision including motion analysis, video processing and model based object recognition. The topics will be studied with reference to specific applications, for example video interpretation, robot control, road traffic monitoring, and industrial inspection. A programming project will be required. (4003-457) **Credit 4**

4003-560

Compiler Construction Lab

A course in the design and implementation of high-level language compilers. Laboratory projects are assigned in the areas of parsing, code generation, code optimization and language design. (4003-580) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-561

Programming Skills

The goal of this course is to introduce the students to a programming paradigm and an appropriate programming language chosen from those that are currently important in industry or that show high promise of becoming important. A significant portion of the learning curve occurs through programming assignments with exemplary solutions discussed later in class. The instructor will post specifics prior to registration. With the approval of the program coordinator, the course can be taken for credit more than once, provided each instance deals with a different paradigm and language. (4003-233 or 4003-236 or 4003-263 or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

4003-570

Computer Graphics I

Computer Graphics I is a study of the hardware and software principles of interactive raster graphics. Topics include an introduction to the basic concepts, 2-D and 3-D modeling and transformations, viewing transformations, projections, rendering techniques, graphical software packages and graphics systems. Students will use a standard computer graphics API to reinforce concepts and study fundamental computer graphics algorithms. (Third-year standing in Computer Science or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-571

Computer Graphics II

This course will investigate the theory of computer synthesis. Seminal computer graphics papers will be used to describe the various components of the image synthesis pipeline and explain just as in photography, how the path of light in a virtual scene can be simulated and used to create photorealistic imagery. This course will emphasize the theory behind various rendering tools and libraries available for image synthesis. The student will put theory into practice via a programming assignment and a capstone project. Topics will include light and color, three-dimensional scene specification, camera models, surface materials and textures, rendering (local, ray tracing, radiosity), procedural shading and modeling, tone reproduction, and advanced rendering techniques. (4003-570 or 4002-502)

4003-572

Computer Animation-Algorithms and Techniques

This course takes a look at computer animation from a programmer's perspective. It will investigate the theory, algorithms and techniques for describing and programming motion for virtual 3D worlds. Approaches that will be explored include keyframing systems; kinematics, motion of articulated figures, procedural and behavioral systems, and the use of motion capture data. This course is a programming-oriented course with major deliverables including the implementation of techniques presented in lecture as well as a final project concentrating on an area of a student's choice. Students enrolling in this course are expected to have proficiency in the use of at least one 3D API (e.g. OpenGL, DirectX, Java3D). (4003-570 or 4002-501 or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-580

Language Processors

This course introduces students to issues in the design of language processors and translators. Topics include lexical, syntactic, and semantic descriptions, analysis tools, and programming techniques, as well as environment-, stack-, and heapbased interpreters and at least the principles of code generation for typical computer architectures. Teams of students will be required to design and implement a small programming language. (4003-450) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4003-590

Seminar in Computer Science

Current advances in Computer Science. (Bridge course; set by instructor) **Class 1-4, Credit 1-4**

4003-598 Honors Project
The honors project enables upper-level computer science honors program students to gain further depth in an area of their choice under the supervision of a computer science faculty member. Deliverables of the project include a scientific paper and a presentation open to the community. (4003-590) Credit 2

4003-599 Independent Study
A supervised investigation of selected topics within Computer Science. Consent of the sponsor and departmental approval are required. Credit 1-4

Medical Informatics

4006-230 Computers in Medicine
This is an introduction to computer technology and its use in the medical field. About half of the course is devoted to the study of computers, their basic components and peripheral devices, the storage and retrieval of data, electronic communications and the internet. The other half of the course deals with medical data and major applications of computers in medicine, including Hospital Information Systems (HIS), medical imaging, surgery, telemedicine, and pharmacy. Through demonstration and computer laboratory assignments, students are exposed to personal productivity software such as word processors, spreadsheet and database systems, presentation software and electronic communications. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4006-240 Introduction to Medical Informatics
This is an introduction to informatics as applied to the medical field. It is a study of the nature of medical information and its use in clinical practice as well as in medical research and education. It is also an examination of the Electronic Medical Record (EMR) and its impact on health care delivery. The Internet and mobile computing are presented as sources of medical information. The Health Care Information Systems are discussed, as well as their development, selection and implementation. The important roles of the computing or informatics specialists in medicine are stressed. The course also includes a thorough discussion of privacy, confidentiality and information security including health care regulatory and accreditation issues and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). (4006-230) Class 4, Credit 4

4006-310 Developing Medical Applications
An in-depth study of the M programming language and its database capabilities. Direct mode, local/global/special variables, commands, arguments, operators, writing and executing routines, M editors, screen/printer formatting, string manipulation, pattern matching, concatenation, arrays and trees, multilevel and string subscripts, input/output using devices, cross-reference files, indirection. Programming projects are required and are taken from the health care field. (4006-230 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4

4006-345 Medical Informatics Seminar
This is an introduction to the use of computers in medical practice, education and research. Every week a different speaker from the medical field gives a presentation. Students also receive information concerning career opportunities and cooperative education. Class 1, Credit 1

4006-410 The Electronic Health Record
This is an in-depth study of the acquisition, storage, and use of information in the Electronic Medical Record (EMR). Students will learn about the types of information used in clinical care: text, structured data, images, and sounds. Other topics covered include: clinical vocabularies (existing schemes and their limitations); how clinical information is generated and utilized; methods of information storage and retrieval; departmental systems (laboratory, radiology, and hospital information systems); organizational systems (including scheduling, registration and financial systems); and the legal, social and regulatory problems of EMR's including security and confidentiality. In addition, students will work with the CACHE post-relational database management system. Programming assignments will be required. (4006-310 and 4002-360) Class 4, Credit 4

4006-420 Medical Database Architectures
This is an in-depth study of database architecture used in the medical field. Students will learn about the different types of database architectures in support of medical education, clinical research and clinical applications. Database design and programming assignments will be required. (4006-410) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4006-430 Medical Application Integration
This course will provide students with an understanding of application integration in healthcare. Java programming assignments will be required. Students will also learn medical business processes and how they impact data integration within a hospital. Middleware message brokers will be examined along with the use of the HL7 messaging standard. Web services and other forms of data integration will be studied. (4006-410, 4003-233 or 4002-219) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

Software Engineering

4010-101 Software Engineering Seminar
Provides first-year students with the skills necessary to succeed at RIT and in the software engineering program. Small group sessions are used to help new students work in teams, explore fundamental software engineering concepts, and become acquainted with departmental facilities and resources. In addition, students are introduced to the profession of software engineering and to the ethical issues they face throughout their careers. Class 1, Credit 1

4010-102 Honors Seminar
This course provides an introduction to the honors program for all freshman GCCIS honors students. The course provides an overview of GCCIS, the programs within the college and the requirements for the honors program at the institute, college and program level. Honors students will hear discussions of professional research interests from faculty members from all three departments. Class 2, Credit 0

4010-350 Personal Software Engineering
This is a project-based course to enhance individual, technical engineering knowledge and skills as preparation for upper-division team-based coursework. Topics include adapting to new languages, tools and technologies; developing and analyzing models as a prelude to implementation; software construction concepts (proper documentation, implementing to standards, etc.); unit and integration testing; component-level estimation; and software engineering professionalism. (4010-361, corequisite 1016-314 or equivalent) Credit 4, Lab 4

4010-361 Software Engineering
An introductory course in software engineering, emphasizing the organizational aspects of software development and software design and implementation by individuals and small teams within a process/product framework. Topics include the software life cycle, software design, user interface issues, specification and implementation of components, assessing design quality, design reviews and code inspections, software testing, basic support tools, technical communication and system documentation, and team-based development. A term-long team-based project done in a studio format is used to reinforce concepts presented in class. (4003-233) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-362 Engineering of Software Subsystems
An introduction to the principles of the foundations of contemporary software design. Topics include software subsystem modeling, design patterns, design tradeoffs, and component-based software development, with a focus on application of these concepts to concrete design problems. The relationship between design and related process issues such as testing, estimation, and maintenance are also discussed. (4010-361 and either 4010-350 or 4003-334) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-420 Methods of Specification and Design
Introduction to the development of mathematical models of software systems, and the application of such models to the analysis of system properties and verification of design and implementation decisions. Topics include a brief review of logic and set theory, the use of formalism such as Z or VDM, the development of models using the formalism and analysis via simulation or proof of a model's properties. The application of other formalisms, such as state machines and regular expressions, is also surveyed. (1016-366,4010-362) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-441 Principles of Concurrent Software Systems
Issues and structures common in the construction of concurrent software systems. Emphasis is on fundamentals repeated in the design and development of systems with closely coupled systems concurrently executing components. Topics include modeling, synchronization, and coordination techniques and common architectures for concurrent software systems. Other issues include problem decomposition and analysis of deadlock safety, and liveness. (4010-362,4010-420) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-442 Principles of Distributed Software Systems
Issues and structures common in the construction of distributed software systems. Emphasis is on fundamentals found in systems of this type. Topics include remote object invocation, middle ware technologies, and common architectural and design patterns. Quality factors will be discussed, including responsiveness, throughput, and extensibility. Team projects are done in a studio format to reinforce concepts presented in class. (4010-362) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-443 Principles of Information Systems Design
Issues and structures common in the construction of information systems. Emphasis is on fundamentals repeated in most systems of this type. Topics include historical review of methods of organizing and accessing information, high-level modeling techniques, performance and security concerns, implications of storing new data types (e.g., sound, pictures) and new dimensions (e.g., time) on information systems architectures. Team projects are required. (4010-362) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-444 Engineering Methods for Software Usability
This course introduces quantitative models and techniques of human computer interface analysis, design and evaluation, which are relevant to the Software Engineering approach of software development. Contemporary Human Computer Interaction (HCI) techniques are surveyed, with a focus on when and where they are applicable in the software development process. Students will deliver usable software systems derived from an engineering approach to the application of scientific theory and modeling. Other topics may include: usability evaluation planning, methods of evaluation, data analysis, social and ethical impacts of usability, economic justification, prototyping and tools. (4010-362,1016-351 or 1016-314) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-450 Software Process and Product Quality
This course covers advanced topics in software engineering relating to software quality, with processes and metrics being viewed as a means to achieving quality. Quality is interpreted broadly to include all project and organizational objectives, including business objectives. Software metrics help a software organization on two main fronts: quality assessment of its process and products, and assessment of its progress towards its main goal, the production of software artifacts. (4010-456,1016-314 or equivalent, one-quarter co-op) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-452 Software Testing
Concepts and techniques for testing software and assuring its quality. Topics cover software testing at the unit and system levels; static vs. dynamic analysis; functional testing; inspections and reliability assessment. (4010-361) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-456 Software Engineering Process and Project Management
An introductory course in software process and related software project management issues. Emphasis is on the study, use, evaluation, and improvement of the software development process. Topics include software development methodologies, software project planning and tracking, change control, software quality assurance, risk management, and software process assessment and improvement. (4010-361) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-461 Real Time and Embedded Systems
This course provides a general introduction to real-time and embedded systems. It will introduce a representative family of micro controllers and require students to program on these devices. Fundamental material on real-time operating systems, such as requirements specification, design patterns, scheduling algorithms and priority inversion avoidance will be presented. The features of a commercial real-time operating system will be discussed and used for course assignments. (4010-441 or 4003-440) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-462 Modeling Real-time Systems
This course introduces the modeling of real-time software systems. It takes an engineering approach to the design of these systems by analyzing system models before beginning implementation. UML will be the primary modeling methodology. Non-UML technologies will also be discussed. Implementations of real-time systems will be developed manually from the models and using automated tools to generate the code. (4010-441 or 4003-440) Class 4, Lab 0, Credit 4

4010-499 Software Engineering Co-op
Software Engineering co-op work block. One quarter of appropriate paid work experience in industry. (Four quarters of co-op experience are required.) Credit 0

4010-540 Principles of Software Architecture and Design
Examination of the fundamental building blocks and patterns for construction of software systems in the context of a sound design process, forming the foundation for subsequent courses in the curriculum's design sequence. The course emphasizes the study and development of software systems that can best be understood in terms of sequential software architectures and their architectural and non architectural quality attributes. Class lectures are reinforced by laboratory exercises and projects. (One term of co-op and 4010-441 or a design elective) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-549 Seminar in Software Engineering Design
Emerging topics of relevance in software engineering design. (4010-362) Credit 1-4

4010-555 Software Requirements Engineering
In-depth coverage of the early activities of the software development life cycle commonly called software requirements engineering. Topics include requirements elicitation; and definition; requirements modeling and analysis; requirements specification; requirements validation; and requirements management. Team projects are emphasized. (4010420, 4010-444, 4010-456 and 1 term of co-op) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-556 Agile Software Development
This course is an in-depth exploration of agile software development methodologies. Popular agile methodologies include Extreme Programming, Scrum, Dynamic Systems Development Method (DSDM) and Crystal. Students work in teams on an end-to-end software project using common agile methods and techniques: user stories, iterative release planning, test driven design, agile modeling, pair programming and refactoring. (4010-456 and 4010-362) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-559 Seminar in Software Engineering Process
Emerging topics of relevance in software engineering process. (4010-361) Credit 1-4

4010-561 Software Engineering Project I
The first course in a two-course, senior-level, capstone project experience. Students work as part of a team to develop solutions to problems posed by either internal or external customers. Problems may require considerable software development or evolution and maintenance of existing software products. Culminates with the completion and presentation of the first major increment of the project solution. (Fifth year standing in software engineering, four quarters of co-op, 4010-362,4010-555, and 4010-540).

4010-562 Software Engineering Project II
This is the second course in a two-course, senior-level capstone project experience. Students submit one or more additional increments that build upon the solution submitted at the end of the first course. Students make major presentations for both customers as well as technical-oriented audiences, turn over a complete portfolio of project-related artifacts and offer an evaluation of the project and team experience. (4010-561) Class 4, Credit 4

4010-590 Software Engineering Seminar
Emerging topics of relevance to the software engineering field. Class 1-4, Credit 1-4 (set by instructor)

4010-598 Honors Research Seminar
The honors student will work independently under the supervision of a faculty advisor on a topic not covered in other courses. (4010-362, 1 term of co-op)

4010-599 Independent Study
The student will work independently under the supervision of a faculty advisor on a topic not covered in other courses (proposal signed by a faculty member) Class 1-4, Credit 1-4 (set by instructor)

Networking, Security, and Systems Administration

4050-102

Honors Seminar

This course provides an introduction to the Honors program for all freshman GCCIS Honors students. The course provides an overview of GCCIS, its program and the requirements for the Honors program at the institute, college and program level. Honors students will hear discussions of the professional and research interests from faculty members from all three departments. **Class 2, Credit 0**

4050-201

Freshman Seminar

This course is a small group seminar for first year students in the Department of Networking, Security, and Systems Administration. Students are exposed to the skills necessary to be successful at RIT and in the applied networking and systems administration program. These small group sessions are used to help new students form peer relationships as well as create a bond with the faculty, their program, and with RIT. Through the use of guest speakers and topical discussions of current issues, students will be introduced to the ethical issues they will face at RIT and throughout their career. Students will also gain a better understanding of the resources and facilities available to them at RIT, the Golisano College, and the Department of Networking, Security and Systems Administration. **Class 1, Credit 1**

4050-210

SOHO Networking

This course will teach students how to determine what computer and network equipment is appropriate for use in a home or small office network. Students will learn the basic configurations for a home/small office network and explore in a lab environment the different hardware and software tools and configurations required to establish a personal local area network. **Class 3, Credit 4, Lab 2**

4050-212

Platform-independent Client-Server Programming

Advanced application programming with a network-centric nature will be explored. Topics covered will include; threads, simple thread synchronization, TCP-based client-server programming, and file access and sharing. The use of pointers and pointer manipulation will be addressed throughout. Programming projects will be required. (4002-210 Programming with Classes; corequisite: 4050-351 Networking Fundamentals) **Credit 4**

4050-220

Cyber Self Defense

This course will teach students how to recognize a potential cyber attacker and identify their own vulnerabilities so that they can defend themselves, their information and their identity. Students will be introduced to the tools and techniques to defend against, react to and recover from a cyber attack. **Class 3, Credits 3**

4050-221

Cyber Self Defense Lab

This course will teach students how to recognize a potential cyber attacker and identify their own vulnerabilities so that they can defend themselves, their information and their identity. Students will be introduced to the tools and techniques to defend against, react to and recover from a cyber attack. (Corequisite: 4050-220) **Class 2, Credits 1**

4050-350

Computer System Fundamentals

This course is organized around goals and activities involving computer technology familiar to most students. The examples used to illustrate topics build progressively on each other and bring the student from the basics of the PC's physical construction through the complexities of the operating system. (1016-205) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-351

Network Fundamentals

Network technologies and standards are discussed with in-depth coverage of layers 1, 2, and 3. Topics include, but are not limited to, access control, framing, operation of layer 2 protocols including wired and wireless technologies, network protocols (IPv4), IPv6 and IPX), transport protocols (TCP, UDP, and SPX) network security, subnetting, and network hardware. (4050-350) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-360

Information Security Policies

With the increased use of computer and network systems comes the increased potential for security violations. Organizations need to be prepared to handle these violations and employees need to be informed of acceptable use, both through preparation and incident response. In this course, students will study the need for information security policies, procedures and standards. Students will write security policies. Other topics include, but are not limited to, trust models, security policy design and incident response. (4050-220) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4050-365

Cryptography and Authentication

As more users access remote systems, the job of identifying and authenticating those users at a distance becomes increasingly difficult. The growing impact of attackers on identification and authentication systems puts additional strain on our ability to insure that only authorized users obtain access to controlled or critical resources. This course introduces encryption techniques and their application to contemporary authentication methods. (4050-220 Cyber Self-Defense and 1016-206 Discrete Math II) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4050-402

OS Scripting

This course is a survey of tools and techniques used to script common tasks in operating system environments. It will focus on Unix shell script programming. Students will gain experience in writing scripts for Unix and will be challenged to bend traditional programming paradigms to the writing of effective scripts in the OS environment. Programming projects will be required. (4002-218 or equivalent and 1016-206;) **Class 5, Credit 4**

4050-403

Concept Wireless Networks

This course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the principles and concepts of radio and optical communication as they apply to wireless data networking for local area networks and peripherals. Included in the course will be an examination of modulation techniques, measurement standards, nomenclature, equipment and theory behind transmissions in this portion of the electromagnetic spectrum. (4050-351) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4050-413

Applications of Wireless Data Networks

This course explores wireless data networking technologies and equipment. As its basis it uses the fundamental concepts and technologies learned in 342 and 403, and expands upon them to include other contemporary and emerging technologies. In this course we will discuss topics such as wireless local area networks (WLANs), wireless network operation, network integration, construction and network design. (4050-403,4050-351) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-421

Systems Administration I

This course is designed to provide students with essential knowledge and skills in system administration. Basic operating system concepts, such as file systems, process and threads, memory management, and input/output are covered to provide students with an understanding of the fundamentals of a computer system. Services including Remote Procedure Call (RPC), Network File System (NFS), Network Information Service (NIS), Server Message Block (SMB), Services for Unix (SFU) are introduced. (4050-402, 4050-350, 4050-351) **Class 5, Credit 4**

4050-422

Systems Administration II

System administration topics focused on platform integration, the active directory, authentication, and user support services are explored. Topics will include security issues, user and group administration, directory services, electronic system update and maintenance, backup and restoration strategies and techniques, integrated mass storage technologies and alternative client technologies. (4050-421 and 4050-516; corequisite 4050-422 lab) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-423

Systems Administration III

The provision and management of information technology services in an enterprise environment involves a high degree of complexity due to issues of scale and heterogeneity. This course is designed to enhance students understanding of these issues by building an enterprise context around selected technologies. Students will explore the technologies available to provision computing services in enterprise-scale environments, including virtualization of services, computing grids, and clusters. Students will also discuss issues related to the role of information technology in large organizations and the facilitation of that role by system administrators through the use of policies and procedures, project planning, budgeting and financial analysis, disaster planning, and incident response. (4050-422; corequisite 4050423 Lab) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-460

Introduction to Malware

Computer malware is a computer program with malicious intent. In this course, students will study the history of computer malware, categorizations of malware such as computer viruses, worms, Trojan horses, spyware, etc. Other topics include, but are not limited to, basic structures and functions of malware, malware delivery mechanism, propagation models, anti-malware software, its methods and applications. Students will write an anti-virus program. (4050-220,4002-218 or 4002-221,4002-351) **Class 4, Credit 4**

4050-495 **Honors Capstone Project**
The student will work independently under the supervision of a faculty advisor on a topic not covered in other coursework. (Completion of all Institute Honors academic requirements).

4050-499 **Co-op in NSSA**
Students will gain experience and a better understanding of the application of technologies discussed in classes by working in the field of networking, security, or system administration. Students will be evaluated by their employer. (Third year status in the program. If a transfer student, one quarter in residence must be completed at RIT carrying a full academic load.)

4050-515 **Introduction to Routing and Switching**
This is a laboratory-based course that focuses on the standards and technologies used to establish internetwork structures that will support a TCP/IP data stream for higher level services to operate over. It is primarily concerned with the network layer and below. Although the course focuses on the TCP/IP protocol suite and the Ethernet LAN protocol other protocols may be studied. Students will use their knowledge of how to connect computers (PCs) in a LAN and learn how to connect separate networks together to form an internetwork. Bridge and switching concepts are investigated (such as the resolution of bridging loops through the appropriate algorithms). Routed and routing protocols and algorithms are studied and implemented. (4050-342) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-516 **Network Services**
An investigation of the tasks of selecting, configuring and administering services in an internetworking environment. Topics include the TCP/IP protocol suite, service administration including DHCP, DNS, SSH, and Kerberos. Students completing this course will have experience in administering an internetwork of computers with a variety of these services as well as an understanding of the similarities and differences between protocols in the TCP/IP suite (TCP and UDP). (4050-402,4050-351) Class 5, Credit 4

4050-517 **Network Forensics and Security**
This course investigates the many facets of network security and forensics. Students will examine the areas of intrusion detection, evidence collection, network auditing, network security policy design and implementation as well as preparation for and defense against attacks. The issues and facilities available to both the intruder and data network administrator will be examined and evaluated with appropriate laboratory exercises to illustrate their effect. Offered winter and spring quarters. (4050-515 and 4050-516 and 0501-507 or equivalent; corequisite 4050-517 Lab) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-519 **Network Troubleshooting**
Network administration involves many aspects other than building, configuring, and managing networks. The ability to quickly diagnose and solve network problems is essential to any functional network as is the ability to employ the proper diagnostic tools to predict possible problem areas before network interruptions can disrupt critical transactions. As organizational dependency on network data transactions continues to grow, networks have expanded to meet this need. The complexity of networks tends to grow exponentially with the size of the networks. The ability to cope with this complexity requires keen problem-solving skills as well as the ability to utilize available tools. This course is designed to teach problem-solving skills, the employment of the available tools, and a teamwork (as well as an individual) approach to solving problems in complex networks. (4050-413 and 4050-515; co-requisite: 4050-519 lab) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-520 **Advanced Switching in Data Communication**
This course is designed to provide students with the expertise to optimize network performance and security through the use of switches. Topics will include spanning tree algorithms, virtual local area network (VLAN) Tagging, trunk ports, port aggregation, queuing, Layer 3, Layer 4 and Layer 5 switching, Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS), and optical switching. (4050-515) Class 5, Credit 4

4050-521 **Perl for System Administration**
This course will provide students with an introduction to the Perl programming language, with examples and problems drawn from the system administration arena. After covering the essentials of the language, students will be taught how to create Perl Objects, and install modules for use on a computing system. Application areas for Perl scripts will include file system walking programs, user account creation and manipulation, and the processing of log files. (A two-course object oriented programming sequence) Class 5, Credit 4

4050-522 **Introduction to Network Programming**
Programming techniques for sending information over a network will be explored. All programming will be above the transport layer, employing one of the ICMP, UDP, or TCP protocols. Multi-threaded servers will be examined. Principles of good protocol design will be studied. In addition, students will be required to program and to establish standard protocols. (4050-515 and 4050-318 or 4002-219 or equivalent) Class 5, Credit 4

4050-523 **Security Wireless Networking**
This course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the principles and concepts of wireless data network security. Students will perform a series of laboratory experiments in order to explore various mechanisms for securing wireless data networks including physical layer mechanisms, filters, applications and encryption. Students will engage in attack/defend scenarios to test their deployments against other teams. (4050-413) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-530 **Telephony Integration**
Students taking this course will gain experience on both traditional and next generation Internet Protocol (IP) telephony systems. Students will explore the issues associated with migrating to newer systems and implement their own IP-based data networks. These networks will be designed to carry real-time data, including IP telephony. (4050-515) Class 4, Credit 4

4050-540 **Network Design and Performance**
This capstone course will examine the design and performance of networks. Students will learn to design networks based on identified needs and analyze the performance of that network. The designs include site, campus, and enterprise. WAN technologies will be combined with LAN technologies in the design of enterprise networks. Students will learn to assess the business goals and their application to the network goals. Students will learn to evaluate the security goals of the network and to integrate these goals in the design. (4050-421,4002-455,4050-515,4050-516) Class 4, Credit 4

4050-545 **Advanced Routing and Switching**
Advanced Routing and Switching is a course in advanced networking topics. Technologies available to large enterprises to build a large intranet infrastructure are explored in depth. The topology of the Internet is discussed, along with current and emerging technologies for the implementation of that backbone. Topics include: core routers and routing protocols, queuing, multicast routing and the MBONE, variable length subnet masking, IP address depletion and network address translation, enterprise wide backbone routers, and emerging protocols. (4050-515) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-550 **VOIP Security and QoS**
This course will discuss the changing nature of communication, the requirements of emerging applications, the effect on network design and the security concerns associated with them. The focus is on the evolution of multimedia services (such as voice and video) and Internetworking technologies in supporting convergence. While examining upcoming technologies and future trends that will impact the direction of IP and broadband technology development, of primary concern will be standards, protocols, deployment, and emerging technologies involved in the Voice over IP and Video over IP systems. (4050-530; corequisite 4050-550 lab) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-580 **Computer System Security**
This course provides proposes to increase the understanding of the student in the areas of liability, exposure, opportunity, ability and function various weaknesses and forms of attack and the detection and defense of the same. The issues and facilities available to both the intruder and administrator will be examined and evaluated with appropriate laboratory exercises to illustrate their effect. (4050-421 and either 0501-507/707 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-581 **Computer System Forensics**
An investigation of the tasks of incident response and computer system forensics. Students will learn the basic procedure of incident response as well as tools needed to uncover activities of computer users (deleted and hidden files, cryptographic steganography, illegal software, etc). Students will also learn to employ the activities needed to gather and preserve this evidence to ensure admissibility in court. (4050-421) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

4050-582 Wireless Ad-Hoc/Sensor Networks
This course will introduce students to the diverse literature on ad hoc/sensor networks, and expose them to the fundamental issues in designing and analyzing ad-hoc/sensor network systems. Students will study related technologies and standards ranging from networking, OS support and algorithms, to security. Of primary concern will be protocol design, communication and computational challenges posed by these systems. Students will construct ad-hoc/sensor networks, program on the sensor hardware, and study the performance of various protocols. (4050-351,4002-219 or consent of instructor) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-585 Network and Systems Security Audit
This course will provide students with an introduction to the processes and procedures for performing a technical security audit of systems and networks. Students will explore available auditing techniques and apply appropriate tools to audit hosts, servers and network infrastructure components. In addition, students will write and present their audit reports on vulnerability analysis. (4050-421 and 4050-515; corequisite 4050-585 lab) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

4050-590 Seminar in Advanced Lab Topics
Introductory application programming with a network-centric nature will be explored. Topics covered include C++ syntax, pointers, file handling, memory management, the standard template library, and object-oriented programming. An emphasis is placed on the development of problem-solving skills. Moderately sized programming assignments are required. Prior programming experience is required. (Successful completion of: 4002-218 or 4002-414 or 4003-232, or demonstrated equivalent programming experience.) **Class 4, Lab 0, Credit 4**

4050-599 Independent Study in NSSA
Students will work with a supervising faculty member on a project of mutual interest. Project design and evaluation will be determined through discussion with the supervising faculty member and documented through completion of an independent study form to be filed with the Department of NSSA. **Credit 1-6 variable**

Kate Gleason College of Engineering

Index

0301	Electrical Engineering	51
0302	General Engineering	54
0303	Industrial and Systems Engineering	55
0304	Mechanical Engineering	56
0305	Microelectronic Engineering	60
0306	Computer Engineering	61
0307	Applied Statistics	64
0308	Microsystems	64
0309	Chemical Engineering	64

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Electrical Engineering

0301-205 Electrical Engineering Freshman Practicum
Introduction to the practice of electrical engineering including understanding laboratory practice, identifying electronic components, operating generic electronic instruments, building an electronic circuit (Wein Bridge oscillator), measuring and capturing an electronic waveform, schematic entry, modeling and simulation of an electronic circuit (SPICE or equivalent); analyzing a waveform using a commercial software package (MATLAB), and emulating an electronic instrument in software (C programming). This studio lab course emphasizes a learn-by-doing approach to introduce the student to electrical engineering design practices and tools used throughout the undergraduate program. Each student will prototype and build a functioning electronic circuit. Lab 3, Credit 1 (F,W)

0301-240 Digital Systems
This course introduces students to the basic components used in digital systems and is usually the student's first exposure to engineering design. The laboratory component consists of small design projects that must be constructed and validated by the student. The projects run from traditional combinational logic using SSI chips to small subsystem implementation in a programmable device. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0301-305 Electrical Engineering Sophomore Practicum
The practice of electrical engineering including understanding laboratory procedures, identifying electronic components, operating generic electronic instruments, building an electronic circuit (Infrared Transceiver), measuring and capturing an electronic waveform, schematic entry, modeling, and simulation of an electronic circuit (PSPICE or equivalent), and analyzing a waveform using a commercial software package (MATLAB). This studio style lab course emphasizes a learn-by-doing approach to introduce the student to electrical engineering design practices and tools used throughout the undergraduate academic program and professional career. Each student will analyze, prototype, build, and test a functioning electronic circuit using surface mount technology. All laboratory work will be recorded in a laboratory notebook. Lab 3, Credit 1 (W, S)

0301-346 Advanced Programming for Engineers
This course teaches students to master C++ programming in solving engineering problems and introduces students to basic concepts of object-oriented programming. Advanced skills of applying pointers will be emphasized throughout the course so as to improve the portability and efficiency of the programs. Advanced skills of preprocessors, generic functions, linked list and the use of Standard Template Library will be developed. (4001-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0301-347 Computer Architecture
The purpose of this course is to expose students to both the hardware and the software components of a digital computer system. It focuses on the boundary between hardware and software operations. Students will learn about a computer system from various abstraction levels from the digital logic gates to software applications. This course will also provide a solid foundation in computer systems architecture. The first half of the course should deal with the major hardware components such as the central processing unit, the system memory and I/O modules. The second half focuses on instruction set architectures. The lab sessions cover hardware description language (HDL) implementations of the hardware functional blocks presented in lectures. (0301-240,365,4001-211) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W)

0301-360 Introduction to Semiconductor Devices
An introductory course on the fundamentals of semiconductor physics and principles of operation of basic devices for beginning electrical engineering students. Topics include semiconductor fundamentals (statistical physics of carrier concentration, motion in crystals, energy band models, drift and diffusion currents) as well as the operation of p-n junction diodes, bipolar junction transistors (BJT), metal-oxide-semiconductor (MOS) capacitors and MOS-field-effect transistors (MOSFET). (1017-313,1016-305) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0301-365 Microcomputer Systems
Initial course in microprocessor-based systems. After a review of computer arithmetic, logic operations, number systems and codes, the elements of microcomputer architecture are presented, including a detailed discussion of the memory, input-output, the central processing unit (CPU) and the buses over which they communicate. Assembly-language-level programming is introduced with an emphasis on enabling manipulation of elements of a microcomputer system. Efficient methods for designing and developing assembly language programs are presented. Concepts of program controlled input and output are studied in detail and reinforced with extensive hands-on lab exercises involving both software and hardware. (0301-240, 4001-211) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

0301-370 Nano-science Engineering and Technology
In this course fundamentals of nano-science and engineering are covered. Distinct physical and chemical phenomena at the nano-scale are examined. These phenomena can be uniquely utilized in nano-scale devices and systems. This course emphasizes molecular electronics, nano-electronics and nanobiosystems. Organic and inorganic nanomaterials, as well as nano-fabrication technologies, are studied. Computational nano-technology and nano-CAD are covered in order to perform heterogeneous simulation and data-intensive analysis. This course introduces ethics, social issues, economic impact, leadership and entrepreneurship topics. The proposed course integrates vital components of nano-scale science and engineering in a unified interdisciplinary nano-technology setting. (1016-305,1017-313) Class 4. Credit 4 (S)

0301-381 Circuits I with Lab
Covers basics of DC circuit analysis starting with the definition of voltage, current, resistance, power and energy. Linearity and super position, together with Kirchhoff's laws, are applied to analysis of circuits having series, parallel and other combinations of circuit elements. Thevenin, Norton and maximum power transfer theorems are proved and applied. Inductance and capacitance are introduced and the transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits to step inputs is established. Practical aspects of the properties of passive devices and batteries are discussed, and characteristics associated with battery-powered circuitry. The laboratory incorporates use of computer and manually controlled instrumentation including power supplies, signal generators and oscilloscopes to reinforce concepts discussed in class as well as circuit design and simulation software. (0301-205,1017-313,1016-305) Class 4, Lab 1, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

0301-382 Circuits II
Covers the fundamentals of AC circuit analysis starting with the study of sinusoidal steady-state solutions for circuits in the time domain. The complex plane is introduced along with the concepts of complex exponential functions, phasors, impedances and admittances. Nodal, loop and mesh methods of analysis as well as Thevenin and related theorems are applied to the complex plane. The concept of complex power is developed. Two-port network theory is developed and applied circuits and interconnections. The analysis of mutual induction as applied to coupled coils, linear ideal and non-ideal transformers is introduced. Complex frequency analysis is introduced to enable discussion of transfer functions, frequency dependent behavior, magnitude vs. frequency and phase angle vs. frequency plots, resonance phenomenon and simple filter circuits. (0301-381) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

0301-453	Linear Systems I	Linear Systems I provides the foundations of continuous and discrete signal and system analysis including signal and system description and modeling. Topics include: a description of continuous linear systems via differential equations, a description of discrete systems via difference equations, input-output relationship of continuous and discrete linear systems, the continuous time convolution integral; the discrete time convolution sum; application of convolution principles to system response calculations; exponential and trigonometric forms of Fourier series and their properties; Fourier transforms including energy spectrum and energy spectral density. (0301-382, 1016-328, 420) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)
0301-473	Electromagnetic Fields I	Study of electrostatic, magnetostatic, and quasi-static fields. Topics: vector algebra, vector calculus and orthogonal coordinate systems -Cartesian, cylindrical, and spherical coordinates, electrostatic fields;(Coulomb's law, Gauss's law, the electrical potential, conductors and dielectrics in static electric fields, polarization, electric flux density and dielectric constant, boundary conditions, capacitance, electrostatic energy forces; solution of electrostatic problems, Poisson's and Laplace's equations, methods of images, steady electric currents, conduction current density and resistance, static magnetic fields Ampere's law, vector magnetic potential, Biot-Savart law, the magnetic dipole, magnetization, magnetic field intensity, permeability, boundary conditions, self and mutual inductance, magnetic energy and forces, Faraday's law. (1016-328,1017-313) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)
0301-474	Electromagnetic Fields II	Study of propagation, reflection and transmissions of electromagnetic waves in unbounded regions and in guiding structures. Topics: time varying fields, Maxwell's equations, wave equations, uniform plane waves in conductive regions, polarization, the Poynting theorem and power, reflection and transmission at normal incidence from plane boundaries (multiple dielectric interfaces), oblique incidence at plane dielectric boundaries, two-conductor transmission lines (transmission line equations, transients on transmission lines, pulse and step excitations, reflection diagrams, sinusoidal steady state solutions, standing waves, the Smith Chart and impedance matching techniques), TE and TM waves in rectangular waveguides (propagation dispersion characteristics). A few experiments illustrating fundamental wave propagation and reflection concepts are conducted. (0301-473) Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 5 (S, SU)
0301-481	Electronics I with Lab	Introduction to electronics and basic principles of small signal analysis of circuits with diodes and BJTs. The p-n junction is introduced, followed by a study of bipolar junction transistor function. Primarily concerned with such fundamental semiconductor devices as circuit elements, dwelling principally on diode applications and simple BJT. Study includes rectification and power supply filtering and the basic operation and biasing of bipolar junction. Transistors. Biasing in integrated BJT circuits using current mirrors, differential amplifiers and output stages are studied. Analytical techniques: development of linear equivalent circuits, load line construction, small-signal analysis of single amplifier stages, and multiple amplifier stages. Emphasis on skills required for circuit design. Lab deals with basic design experiments in electronics. (0301-381) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F, W)
0301-482	Electronics II with Lab	This is the second course in a two-course sequence in analog electronics design. The course covers the following topics: (1) basic MOSFET current-voltage characteristics; (2) EXZ biasing of MOS circuits, including integrated-circuit current sources/mirrors; (3) small-signal analysis of single-stage MOS amplifiers; (4) multistage MOS amplifiers, such as differential amplifiers, cascade amplifiers, and operational amplifiers; (5) frequency response of single and multistage amplifiers; (6) feedback and stability in multistage amplifiers. (0301-382,481) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S, SU)
0301-514	Control Systems Design	First course in the design of feedback control systems. Conventional design techniques, root locus and Bode plots, are used to design both continuous and discrete controllers. Topics: review of transfer function models of physical systems, second order system response and transient specifications, its relationship to complex poles in S and Z planes (Laplace and Z transforms), effect of additional poles and zeros, steady state error, error, error constants. Root locus analysis, design of lag, lead and PID controllers (continuous and discrete), Design using frequency response techniques, review of Bode plots, W transform and Bode plots for discrete systems, specifications in discrete controllers using Bode plots. Comparison of continuous and discrete controllers. Practical aspects in controller implementations. MATLAB used in class assignments and lab. (0301453,554) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 5 (S, SU)
0301-531	Mechatronics	Fundamental principles of electric machines are covered. Sensors and actuators are studied. The primary actuators discussed are high-performance electromechanical motion devices such as permanent-magnet DC, synchronous and stepper motors. Topics in power electronics and control of electromechanical systems are studied. High-performance MATLAB environment is used to simulate, analyze and control mechatronic systems. Application of digital signal processors and microcontrollers in mechatronics are introduced. Case studies are covered. (0301-554,474) Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (F, W, S)
0301-534	Communication Systems	This introductory course provides the basics of the formation, transmission and reception of information over communication channels. Spectral density and correlation descriptions for deterministic and stationary random signals. Amplitude and angle modulation methods (e.g. AM and FM) for continuous signals. Carrier detection and synchronization. Phase-locked loop and its application. Introduction to digital communication. Binary ASK, FSK and PSK, noise effects, optimum detection, matched filters, maximum-likelihood reception, computer simulation. (1016-314,0301453) Class 5, Credit 5 (S, SU)
0301-545	Digital Electronics	This course covers the essential concepts and applications of digital electronics circuits, including NMOS, CMOS and BiCMOS technologies. After a basic review of MOSFET devices, NMOS and CMOS inverters are studied from both static and dynamic points of view. Design of combinational and sequential logic networks using NMOS and CMOS technologies is discussed. Dynamic CMOS logic networks, including precharge-evaluate, domino and transmission gate techniques are studied. The discussion of TTL NAND and ECL gates is included for historical reasons. Several special topics are studied as extensions of the foregoing topics, including static and dynamic MOS memory, low power logic, and BiCMOS inverters and logic. (0301-240,481,482) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F,W)
0301-554	Linear Systems II	Linear Systems II covers advanced topics in both continuous and discrete time linear systems, including the sampling of continuous time signals and the sampling theorem. A comprehensive study of the Laplace transform and its inverse, the solution of differential equations and circuit analysis problems using Laplace transforms, transfer functions of physical systems, block diagram algebra and transfer function realization is also covered. A comprehensive study of the z transform and its inverse, which includes system transfer function concepts, system frequency response and its interpretation, and the relationship of the z transform to the Fourier and Laplace transform is also covered. Art introduction to the design of digital filters, which includes filter block diagrams for Finite Impulse Response (FIR) and Infinite Impulse Response (IIR) filters. (0301453) Class 4, Credit 4 (S, SU)
0301-590	Thesis	A research or development project to be carried out under the general supervision of a faculty member. The project need not be of the state-of-the-art type, but a reasonable problem of theoretical and/or experimental investigation. To be arranged with an individual faculty member. Credit 4
0301-599	Independent Study	A supervised investigation within an electrical engineering area of student interest. (Permission of instructor) Class variable, Credit variable 14
0301-601	Modern Optics for Engineers	This course provides a broad overview of modern optics in preparation for more advanced courses in the rapidly developing fields of lasers, fiber optics and non-linear optics. Topics covered: propagation of light, geometrical optics, polarization, interferometry, diffraction, and laser resonators. Introduction to non-linear optics: harmonic generation, optical parametric oscillators and amplifiers. At the end of the quarter, the students should have a firm foundation in classical optics. Lasers and non-linear optics will be introduced from a semi-classical perspective and will not require a quantum mechanical background. Students will write a paper on a topic of current research interest in the field. (0301474) Class 4, Credit 4
0301-610	Analog Electronic Design	Enhances the student's skills in designing analog circuits. Subjects covered include nonideal characteristics of op-amps, op-amp applications, A/D and D/A conversion, multipliers and modulators, phase-locked loop, frequency synthesis and audio power amplifiers. Students meet in the classroom three hours each week and three hours in the laboratory. The laboratory time is used to discuss and troubleshoot circuits. Students are expected to work on design projects at their own pace outside of class hours. (0301481, 482) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4

0301-612 **Advanced Semiconductor Devices**
Continuation of an undergraduate professional elective sequence in semiconductor device physics. Coverage of four major topics: (1) bipolar junction transistor (BJT) fundamentals, including carrier injection, current gain, modes of operation, Ebers-Moll model; (2) BJT advanced topics, including Early effect, high-level injection, Kirk effect, charge-control model, and small-signal models; (3) MOSFET transistor fundamentals, including charge-control analysis, current-voltage characteristics, threshold voltage, and CMOS; (4) MOSFET advanced topics, including channel-length modulation, sub threshold current, velocity saturation, scaled MOS devices, drain induced barrier lowering (DIBL), hot carrier effects and scaling issues. (0301-360) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0301-615 **State Space Control**
In this course students are introduced to MIMO systems and their designs using state space techniques. Linear algebra: Vectors, linear independent of vectors, vector space and null space, rank of a matrix eigen values and eigen vectors, transformation of matrices, functions of matrices, matrix polynomials, Cayley Hamilton theorem state space formulations, canonical forms, controllability and observability, relations between state space and transfer function models, solution of state equations, state space design (pole placement), comparison with conventional design, and introduction to other forms of state space designs. (0301-514) Class 4, Credit 4

0301-621 **Microwave Engineering**
Studies the theory and design of microwave components and circuits. Reviews basic EM theory, TEM waves in transmission lines, TE and TM waves in rectangular waveguides, microstriplines and striplines, TE and TM waves in cylindrical waveguides, the scattering matrix description of multiport microwave circuits, waveguide tees, directional couplers and phase shifters, microwave integrated circuit components—branchline couplers, power dividers, hybrid ring couplers and phase shifters, rectangular, cylindrical and coaxial cavity resonators, waveguide and coaxial line filters and waveguide frequency meters, microwave integrated circuit high pass and band pass filters, ferrite components. Laboratory illustrates various microwave component design and measurement techniques. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0301-630 **Biomedical Instrumentation**
Study of fundamental principles of electronic instrumentation and design consideration associated with biomedical measurements and monitoring. Topics to be covered include biomedical signals and transducer principles, instrumentation system fundamentals and electrical safety considerations, amplifier circuits and design for analog signal processing and conditioning of physiological voltages and currents as well as basic data conversion and processing technology. Laboratory experiments involving instrumentation circuit design and test will be conducted. (0301-382,482,554) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0301-631 **Biomedical Sensors and Transducers I**
Biological entities probably represent one of the most difficult environments in which to obtain or generate accurate and reliable signals. This course will discuss the techniques, mechanisms and methods necessary to transfer accurate and reliable information or signals with a biological target. Various biomedical sensor and transducer types including their characteristics, advantages, disadvantages and fabrication will be covered. Discussions will include the challenges associated with providing a reliable and reproducible interface to a biological entity, the nature and characteristics of the associated signals, the types of applicable sensors and transducers and the circuitry necessary to drive them. (0301-382,482) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4

0301-632 **Fundamentals of Electrophysiology**
Investigation and study of the concepts and underlying mechanisms associated with electrical signals in mammalian biology and physiology with a significant emphasis on methods, techniques and understanding of electrical potential distribution and current flow derived from circuit analysis. Intended to provide engineers with insight into the relationship between the study of electricity and its applicability to a wide variety of physiological mechanisms ranging from intracellular communication and control to cognitive function and bodily movement. Successful completion of the course will require generation of a significantly in-depth analysis report on some electrophysiological phenomenon or mechanism. (0301-381,1026-365) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

0301-633 **Biomedical Signal Processing**
Discussion and study of the methods and techniques that may be optimally employed for the fixed and adaptive processing of information with biological and physiological origin. The challenges and unique features of these types of signals will be discussed and application of known signal processing techniques that accommodate linear, non-linear and stochastic signals for the purpose of analysis, detection and estimation, monitoring and control will be studied. Successful participation in the course will entail completion of at least one project involving incorporation of these techniques in a biomedical application. (Permission of instructor or graduate standing) Class 4, Credit 4

0301-636 **Biorobotics/Cybernetics**
Cybernetics refers to the science of communication and control theory that is concerned especially with the comparative study of automatic control systems (as in the nervous system and brain and mechanical-electrical communications systems). This course will present material related to the study of cybernetics as well as the aspects of robotics and controls associated with applications of a biological nature. Topics will also include the study of various paradigms and computational methods that can be utilized to achieve the successful integration of robotic mechanisms in a biological setting. Successful participation in the course will entail completion of at least one project involving incorporation of these techniques in a biomedical application. (Permission of instructor or graduate standing) Class 4, Credit 4

0301-637 **Control Systems/Biomedical Applications**
Application of control system principles associated with input-output analysis, steady state and transient response, feedback concepts, system identification and simulation to the study of physiological processes involved in the regulation and maintenance of homeostasis in a human being. Among areas of interest are coordinated movement, vision, cardiovascular response, fluid management and metabolism. (0301-514 and permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4

0301-646 **Power Electronics**
The study of a variety of semiconductor devices generally used for purposes other than signal processing, including thyristors, unijunction transistors, opto-couplers, power MOS and IGBTs. Applications stressed are concerned with the use of electrical power for control of lighting, motion and heat. Particular attention is given to calculating power dissipation, heat sinks and thermal management. (0301-545) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4

0301-647 **Artificial Intelligence Exploration**
The course will start with the history of artificial intelligence and its development over the years. This course will explore a variety of artificial intelligence techniques, and their applications and limitations. Some of the AI techniques to be covered in this course are intelligent agents, problem-solving, knowledge and reasoning, uncertainty, decision making, learning (Neural networks and Bayesian networks), reinforcement learning, swarm intelligence, Genetic algorithms, particle swarm optimization, applications in robotics, controls, and communications. Students are expected to have any of the following programming skills: C/C++, MATLAB, Java, or any other high level programming language. Class 4, Credit 4

0301-650 **Design of Digital Systems**
Deals with the design of both synchronous and asynchronous digital systems. The accent is on design methodologies for final implementation on programmable logic devices. Design techniques are based on top-down design using ASM charts and bubble diagrams along with microprogramming applications. Students also learn how to rapidly develop digital systems with VHDL. Design strategies for testability are discussed along with their impact on performance. The practical aspects of component interconnection (crosstalk, noise, transmission line effects) with effects on performance are also surveyed. The laboratory portion consists of four distinct projects proposed, designed, simulated (two projects require actual hardware implementation), and tested by the student. The design laboratory is supported by the ALTERA MAX+PLUSII VHDL design tools and EPLD/FPGA programmers. (0301-240, 365) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4

0301-651 **Physical Implementation**
A technical elective that introduces students to the fundamental principles of Application Specific I.C. (ASIC) design. Both circuit design and system design are covered. The student also is introduced to CAD tools for schematic capture, placement and routing of standard cells. The projects are designed and simulated using commercial CAD tools. Top-down design using a hardware description language (VHDL) is included. (0301-650) Class 4, Credit 4

0301-655**Microcomputer Software I**

Discussion of the use of the C Programming language in generating software specifically for microprocessor based systems. The tools and procedures necessary for the organized and efficient development of high-level code for a target microprocessor including compilers, linkers, object code libraries, and symbolic debugging as well as monitor programs and real-time multi-tasking kernel principles will be presented. Programming projects with emphasis on the applications in electrical engineering will be assigned (0301-365, 346) **Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0301-662**Neural Networks**

Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) is the name given to a broad class of processing algorithms that are loosely based on how the brain processes information. The term "artificial" distinguishes the silicon-based systems from the biological systems (such as ourselves). ANNs are used in numerous applications from manufacturing controls to handwriting recognition to optical visual processing, or in any application that can handle some "fuzziness" in the output. ANNs also form the foundation for artificial intelligence (AI) systems. This course begins with a discussion of what ANNs are and what features define them, then examines a number of the most common neural algorithms and techniques such as backward error propagation ("Back-prop"). Software implementations of the algorithms (requiring C programming skills) as well as hardware implementations (requiring PSPICE simulations) will be discussed. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-664**Embedded Microcontrol Systems**

Gives the student detailed knowledge of the hardware and software organization of 8-bit microcontroller systems with an emphasis on design. Peripheral interfacing, serial and parallel I/O, including interrupts, are considered. Special attention is given to interfacing microcontroller with the analog world, including the use of A/D and D/A converters. Software organization as well as design tools are discussed. Design case studies of typical microcomputer-embedded systems are examined. (0301-365) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)**

0301-677**Digital Filters and Signal Processing**

A continuation of the topics studied in 0301-554. Topics include study of the design methods for digital IIR filters via s-plane transformations, study of design methods for digital FIR filters, including emphasis on the question of linear phase response, a review of the discrete Fourier transform (DFT) and an in-depth study of fast algorithms (FFTs) for implementing the DFT, including radix 2, radix 4 and mixed radix algorithms, quantization effects in discrete systems; an introduction to digital signal processing computer chips and their use in the implementation of digital processing systems, and applications of digital signal processing, including speech processing and two-dimensional image processing. Includes several design projects in the digital signal processing laboratory. (0301-554) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-679**Analog Filter Design**

A study of the various techniques for the design of filters to meet given specifications. Approximations to the ideal filter characteristic through Butterworth, Chebyshev and other polynomials are discussed in detail. The emphasis is on active network realizations using op amp stages. Topics include review of analysis of op amp circuits and transfer function of networks, magnitude and frequency scaling, ideal filter characteristics, Butterworth, Chebyshev and Bessel-Thompson approximations to the ideal filters, determination of transfer functions to meet given specifications, high-pass to low-pass and band-pass to low-pass transformations, standard op amp circuits for filter realizations, negative impedance converters, generalized impedance converters, and switched capacitor filters. (0301-453) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-685**Principles of Robotics**

An introduction to a wide range of robotics-related topics including but not limited to sensors, interface design, robot devices applications, mobile robots, intelligent navigation, task planning, coordinate systems and positioning image processing, digital signal processing applications on robots, and controller circuitry design. Prerequisite for the class is a basic understanding of signals and systems, matrix theory, and computer programming. Software assignments will be given to the students in robotic applications. Students will prepare a project, in which they will complete software or hardware design of an industrial or mobile robot. There will be a two-hour lab additional to the lectures. (0301-453,346) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0301-686**MEMS Design**

Microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) are widely used in aerospace, automotive, biotechnology, instrumentation, robotics, manufacturing, and other applications. There is a critical need to synthesize and design high performance MEMS which satisfy the requirements and specifications imposed. Integrated approaches must be applied to design and optimized MEMS, which integrate microelectromechanical motion devices, ICs, and microsen-sors. This course covers synthesis, design, modeling, simulation, analysis, control and fabrication of MEMS. Synthesis, design and analysis of MEMS will be covered including CAD. (Fourth- or fifth-year standing for undergraduates, or graduate standing) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-688**MEMS Systems Evaluation**

This course focuses on evaluation of MEMS, microsystems and microelec-tromechanical motion devices utilizing MEMS testing and characterization. Evaluations are performed using performance evaluation matrices, comprehensive performance analysis and functionality. Applications of advanced software and hardware in MEMS evaluation will be covered. (Senior standing required) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-692**Communication Networks**

A major portion of today's communication takes place over digital networks. This includes communication between people in the form of voice, facsimile (fax) and e-mail, as well as communication between machines. Digital networks are most likely to be the dominant element of communication links of the future. The current effort in ISDN points to such a trend. This course covers key aspects of the structure of present-day digital communication networks. (0301-534) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-693**Digital Data Communication**

Principles and practices of modern data communication systems. Topics include pulse code transmission and error probabilities, M-ary signaling and performance, RF communications link budget analysis, an introduction to channel coding, a discussion of modulation/coding tradeoffs and a discussion of digital telephony. (0301-534) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0301-697**Senior Design Project I**

First half of a two-course capstone design experience that simulates an industrial setting. Teams of students pool their knowledge and experience to attack a specific design problem. Emphasis is placed on applying contemporary engineering development models that encourage individual and group accountability through team activities which include group problem solving, design activities and communication skills-oral, written and interpersonal. With faculty guidance, teams develop creative and innovative design concepts, then study the feasibility of each concept to arrive at an optimum design. A design report and oral review before peers and faculty are required. Electrical engineering components may include performance specifications, functional flowcharts, ECAD schematics and PCB layouts, test simulation results, software flowcharts and development tools. **Class 4, Open Lab, Credit 4 (F,W)**

0301-698**Senior Design Project II**

The sequel to 0301-697, Senior Design Project I. The design created in part I must be constructed, debugged, evaluated and demonstrated against initial specifications. Hardware and software must be integrated to produce a complete working prototype or solution. Design teams manage unforeseen design issues, team issues, schedule, written and oral presentation of the prototype's design and finally a demonstration of its functionality. During the demonstration, the performance specified in the original proposal will be constructed with the special topics related to design. In this second quarter, lectures focus on professional aspects of engineering and special topics related to design and performance of the operational unit. (0301-697) **Class 4, Open Lab, Credit 4 (W, S)**

General Engineering**0302-210****Introduction to Engineering**

A one credit-hour course for the engineering exploration student that presents information and exercises to introduce the student to the five engineering curricula offered at RIT. Various aspects of the curricula requirements as well as career opportunities that are available are discussed as they pertain to each major. **Class 2, Credit 1 (F)**

0302-231**Introduction to Product Development**

This is the first of six courses that are required of all engineering Honors students. The mission and objectives of the KGCoe Honors program are discussed including the perspectives of more senior honors students. Topics introduced in this course include product development in a global environment, SWOT analysis, creativity, and teamwork. **Class 1, Credit 0 (F)**

0302-232 **Reverse Engineering**
Topics included are reverse engineering, design for manufacturing and assembly, and design for safety. Student teams will address these concepts using a toy currently sold on the market. The class will take a field trip to an area toy manufacturer and will see first-hand how product innovation is used by the company. **Class 2, Credit 1 (W)**

0302-233 **The Design Process**
Students will learn the steps used in the design process. Topics include team-building, brainstorming, problem definition, creativity, identifying constraints, and establishing design specifications. A weekly portfolio will be completed to document the design process. Students will be assigned to small teams and will be required to solve an open-ended design problem. Teams test their design in a competition that is held at the end of the quarter. **Class 2, Credit 1 (S)**

0302-234 **Manufacturing and Globalization**
This course looks at the effects globalization has on U.S. manufacturing. Topics included are supply chain management and logistics, lean manufacturing, outsourcing, corporations and profitability, and the impact of government policies and monetary issues on globalization and outsourcing. **Class 2, Credit 1 (F)**

0302-235 **Preparation for Honors Domestic Trip**
This course is for students planning to participate on the domestic trip. Student teams will research the companies they will visit and report back to the class on their findings. Issues to be addressed during the visits will be reviewed. **Class 1, Credit 0 (W)**

0302-236 **Leadership, Ethics and Sustainability**
A series of presentations by guest speakers will address the topics of leadership, ethics and sustainability. **Class 2, Credit 1 (S)**

0302-500 **Study Abroad: INSA Rennes**
College of Engineering students take classes at National Institute of Applied Sciences in Rennes, France as part of an exchange program with the Kate Gleason College of Engineering. Department approval required-contact Margaret Anderson at 475-2971 or at mmaeen@rit.edu **Credit variable 1-20**

Industrial and Systems Engineering

0303-051 **First Year Enrichment/Freshman Seminar I**
Gives first-year students an overview of industrial engineering and helps integrate the incoming students into the RIT ISE community. Topics include student success (e.g., transition to the college experience, awareness of campus resources, academic and personal success strategies, information literacy, personal development and responsible decision making), career options in engineering, plant tours, design projects and engineering ethics. Also gives the student an opportunity to interact with ISE faculty, upper-division students and other first-year ISE students. Fulfills the university requirement for FYE. **Credit 1 (F)**

0303-052 **First Year Enrichment/Freshman Seminar I**
Second in a two-course sequence. Gives first-year students an overview of industrial engineering and helps integrate incoming students into the RIT ISE community. Topics include student success (e.g., transitions to the college experience, awareness of campus resources, academic and personal success strategies, information literacy, personal development and responsible decision making), career options in engineering, plant tours, design projects, life long learning topics, and engineering ethics. Also gives the student an opportunity to interact with ISE faculty, upper-division students and other first-year ISE students. Fulfills the university requirement for FYE. **Credit 1 (W)**

0303-201 **Fundamentals of Industrial Engineering**
An introductory course in industrial engineering for first and second year students. Describes engineering in an overall sense and industrial engineering in particular. Includes an overview of some contemporary engineering topics, and charting and analysis tools used in industrial engineering within the context of the product and process development cycle. The laboratory portion covers hands-on applications relating to topics covered in lectures and group exercises in problem solving within the context of engineering design and analysis. **Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (F)**

0303-204 **Computer Tools for Increased Productivity**
Builds a basic computer competence. Students learn about various computer software programs including computer-aided design (e.g., AutoCAD) and database (e.g., Access) programs. **Class 2, Credit 2 (S)**

0303-302 **Computing for Engineers**
A first course in computer programming for engineers. Involves development of programming skills required in the engineering disciplines. "C++" is the current language of choice. **Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S)**

0303-343 **Materials Processing**
A study of the application of machine tools and fabrication processes to engineering materials in the manufacture of products. Processes covered include cutting, molding, casting, forming, powder metallurgy and welding. Students make a project in the lab portion of the course. **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W)**

0303-401 **Operation Research**
An introduction to the optimization methodology of mathematical problem formulation. Investigation of mathematical programming techniques including linear programming and special types of linear programming problems such as the transportation and assignment algorithms. Introduction to integer programming, graph theory, and networks. (1016-331 or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0303-402 **Production Control**
A first course in mathematical modeling of production-inventory systems. Topics include: forecasting, aggregate planning, inventory control models, and scheduling. (0303-401, 1016-351 or equivalent, or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0303-415 **Ergonomics**
Physiological and biomechanical aspects of human performance. Principles of physical work and human anthropometry are studied to enable the student to systematically design work places, processes, and systems that are consistent with human capabilities and limitations. Topics include repetitive motion disorders, manual materials handling, hand tool design and selection, and job analysis. (0307-361 or 1016-351 or permission of instructor) **Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (W)**

0303-422 **Systems and Facilities Planning**
A basic course in quantitative models on layout, material handling and warehousing. Topics include product/process analysis, flow of materials, material handling systems, warehousing, and layout design. Computer-aided layout design package (e.g., Factory CAD, Flow, Plan) is used. (0303-401 or permission of instructor) **Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (W)**

0303-481 **Engineering Management**
Development of the fundamental engineering management principles of industrial enterprise, including an introduction to project management. Internal organization as well as general economic conditions are considered. Business and project planning are also performed. **Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)**

0303-483 **Advanced Production Control**
A design course in production control. Each student is asked to design, test and implement a complete production control system for an operating plant. Professional elective. (0303-402) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0303-503 **Simulation**
Queuing theory will be introduced. Modeling and computer simulation of stochastic and dynamic manufacturing and service systems are emphasized. A high level simulation language (e.g., ARENA) will be used to model and examine system performance. (0303-302, 401; corequisite 0307-362 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0303-510 **Applied Statistical Quality Control**
An applied approach to statistical quality control utilizing theoretical tools acquired in other math and statistics courses. Heavy emphasis on understanding and applying statistical analysis methods in real-world quality control situations in engineering. Topics include hypothesis testing and control charts. Contemporary topics such as six-sigma are included within the context of the course. (1016-351, 352 or 0307-361, 362) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0303-511 **Applied Linear Regression Analysis**
An applied approach to linear regression analysis utilizing theoretical tools acquired in other math and statistics courses. Heavy emphasis on understanding and applying statistical analysis methods in real-world situations in engineering. Topics include analysis of variance and regression. (1016-331, 0307-361, 362 or 1016-351, 352 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (S)**

0303-516 Human Factors
Psychological and cognitive aspects of human performance. The human information processing capabilities are studied to enable students to design work places, procedures, products and processes that are consistent with human capabilities and limitations. Topics include the human sensory, memory, attention and cognitive processes; display and control design principles; as well as human computer interface design. (0307-362 or 1016-352 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (S)

0303-520 Engineering Economy
Time value of money, methods of comparing alternatives, depreciation and depletion, income tax consideration and capital budgeting. Course provides a foundation for engineers to effectively analyze engineering projects with respect to financial considerations. Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0303-526 Design and Analysis of Production Systems
This course will provide an introduction to concepts and techniques in the design and analysis of manufacturing and service systems. At the end of the quarter, the student will be able to assess and analyze the performance of a given system as well as to provide a framework for system redesign and improvement. Modern aspects such as lean manufacturing are included within the context of the course. (0303-401, 402, or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (S)

0303-560 Multidisciplinary Senior Design I
First course in two-course design sequence oriented to the solution of real-world engineering problems. Multidisciplinary student teams attempt to define, analyze, design and implement solutions to unstructured, open-ended, multidisciplinary engineering problems. (Fifth year standing) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

0303-561 Multidisciplinary Senior Design II
Second course in a two-course design sequence oriented to the solution of real-world engineering problems. Multidisciplinary student teams attempt to define, analyze, design and implement solutions to unstructured, open-ended, multidisciplinary engineering problems. (Fifth year standing) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0303-599 Independent Study
A supervised investigation within an industrial engineering area of student interest. Professional elective. (Permission of instructor) Class variable, Credit variable

0303-620 Engineering Economy
Time value of money, methods of comparing alternatives, depreciation and depletion, income tax consideration, replacement, retirement and obsolescence, and capital budgeting. Course provides a foundation for engineers to effectively analyze engineering projects with respect to financial considerations. Applied project is required. Cannot be used as a professional elective for ISE majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0303-630 Advanced Systems Integration
Basic concepts and techniques needed to specify, design and implement systems that are computer controlled. Real-time data, process control as related to computer-integrated manufacturing. Information systems topics will be introduced within the context of systems integration. (0303-302 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (W)

0303-642 High Performance Vehicle Engineering
This course explores the engineering aspects of high performance vehicle design. Topics include product design specification, systems design, component and systems optimization, manufacturing and assembly, testing, and safety. Case studies will be used to introduce students to various aspects of the process. Students will participate in hands-on activities surrounding the design, manufacture, assembly, and testing of high performance vehicle components. (Fifth year standing or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

Mechanical Engineering

0304-051 First Year Enrichment/Freshman Seminar I
Gives the entering first year student an overview of mechanical engineering and helps integrate the incoming student into the RIT community. Topics discussed include the program of study, the cooperative work experience, and course advising. In addition, this course gives the student an opportunity to interact with the faculty, upper-division students and other first year students in a project oriented environment. Fulfills the university requirement for one credit of FYE. Credit 1(F)

0304-052 First Year Enrichment/Freshman Seminar II
Second course in a two course sequence. Gives the entering first year student an overview of mechanical engineering and helps integrate the incoming student into the RIT community. Topics include the program of study, the cooperative work experience, and course advising. In addition, this course gives the student an opportunity to interact with the faculty, upper-division students and other first year students in a project oriented environment. Fulfills the university requirement for one credit of FYE. Credit 1 (W)

0304-202 Mechanical Engineering Studies
This course focuses on the development of good study skills and habits to promote academic success with first year core classes essential to success in the mechanical engineering program. The course will provide mentoring to first year students taking calculus and chemistry as well as first year mechanical engineering courses. (Permission of instructor) Class 1, Credit 1

0304-214 Engineering Design Graphics
This course is an introduction to graphical communication as a tool in documenting the results of an engineering design. Emphasis is placed on the use of Computer Aided Drafting and 3-D Solid Modeling systems to prepare working drawings packages of basic components and assemblies. Students combine the practice of sketching along with computer-based solid modeling to produce a parametric design. At the conclusion of the course, students will be able to prepare working drawings, with appropriate views, dimensions, tolerances, and supporting documentation. Students will demonstrate the use of title blocks, revision blocks, bill of materials, and process documentation. Lab 4, Credit 2

0304-220 Fundamentals of Micromachining I
A hands-on laboratory course designed to give students an introduction to clean room operations and micromachining technologies. Students will fabricate a variety of simple microscopic devices and investigate their mechanical behavior. Topics covered include clean rooms, optical lithography, thin film materials, chemical and plasma etching, and metrology. (This class is not intended for the microelectronics major or minor). Lab 2, Credit 1

0304-261 Cornerstone Design Project Lab
This course gives students an opportunity to apply foundation courses in mechanical engineering to the solution of an open-ended design problem. Students will learn about project definition, concept development, feasibility assessment, managing design parameter tradeoffs using engineering analysis, and developing a preliminary design drawing package. Teams of students will develop their concept through the stage of working drawings, based on the ANSI standard for Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing. The course is intended to prepare students for future ME and multi-disciplinary design courses. (0304-214, 336,347,413,415, and at least one co-op block) Lab 4, Credit 2

0304-280 Measurement, Instrumentation, Controls I
This course is designed to introduce students to fundamental laboratory techniques and familiarize them with hardware and software tools. Students learn how to obtain and interpret measurements of physical parameters and properties such as temperature, pressure, and flow rate. Students learn how to interface a computer to physical devices such as relays and voltage output. Classroom demonstrations of MIC systems provide students with an appreciation for engineering applications. Lab 4, Credit 2

0304-331 Mechanics I
For students majoring in industrial and systems engineering. Statistics: equilibrium, the principle of transmissibility of forces, couples, centroids, trusses, frames, machines and friction. Introduction to strength of materials: axial stresses and strains, statically indeterminate problems, torsion and bending. (1017-311) Class 3, Credit 3

0304-332 Mechanics II
For students majoring in industrial and systems engineering. Topics include dynamics of particles and rigid bodies with an introduction to kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies, work, energy, impulse momentum and mechanical vibrations. Emphasis is on problem solving. (0304-331) Class 3, Credit 3

0304-336 Statics
This basic course treats the equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies under the action of forces. It integrates the mathematical subjects of calculus, vector algebra and simultaneous algebraic equations with the physical concepts of equilibrium in two and three dimensions. Topics include concepts of force and moment, trusses, frames, machines, friction, centroids and moments of inertia. (1016-282, or 1016-273,1017-311) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-342 Problem Solving with Computers
Introduces students to personal computers for solving science and engineering problems. Students also learn to interpret and analyze their results and document their solutions. The course covers principles and techniques of computer programming to analyze and solve problems and to document both numerically and graphically the results of the analysis. Programming and analysis of problems are implemented using either a spreadsheet or a symbolic algebra system with supplemental documentation and communication of results using a word processor. (Corequisite 1016-271 or 1016-281) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3

0304-343 Materials Processing
A study of the application of machine tools and fabrication processes to engineering materials in the manufacture of products. Processes covered include cutting, molding, casting, forming, powder metallurgy and welding. Students do a project in the lab portion of the course. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

0304-344 Materials Science
The structure and properties of metallic, polymeric, composite and ceramic materials as related to structural imperfections, atom movements and phase changes. Develops a basic understanding of the structure/properties relationship in materials and their behavior in service environments. (1011-208) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

0304-347 Mechanics of Materials
A basic course in the fundamental principles of the mechanics of deformable media, including stress, strain, deflections and the relationships among them. The basic loadings of tension, compression, shear, torsion and bending are also included. Mechanics of Materials Lab (0304-348) is to be taken concurrently with this course. (0304-336; corequisite 0304-348) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-348 Mechanics of Materials Lab
A required laboratory course taken concurrently with 0304-347. Illustrates the mechanical behavior of common engineering materials. Students investigate a material's response to axial, torsional and bending loads. In addition students are introduced to statistical analysis of data, basic experimental techniques, and effective report writing. (0304-336; corequisite 0304-347) Lab 2, Credit 1

0304-350 Intermediate Machining Lab
This hands-on laboratory course introduces students to the proper use and application of basic machine tools. Students will learn about machine capabilities and capacities, verification and setup procedures, and the system of operations necessary to achieve the required part specifications. Students will also be introduced to CNC machine tools and their applications. This course may be used towards free elective credit. (0304-343) Lab 2, Credit 1

0304-359 Dynamics
A basic course in the kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies. Newton's Laws and the theorems of work-energy and impulse momentum are applied to a variety of particle problems. Systems of particles are employed to transition to the analysis of rigid body problems. Absolute and relative motion are used to investigate the kinematics and kinetics of systems of rigid bodies. Newton's Laws and the theorems of work-energy and impulse-momentum are also applied to a variety of rigid body problems. (0304-336) Class 5, Credit 5

0304-413 Thermodynamics
A basic course introducing the classical theory of thermodynamics. Applications of the first law of thermodynamics are used to introduce the student to thermodynamic processes for closed and open systems. The Clausius and Kelvin-Planck statements of the second law are then correlated with the concept of entropy and enthalpy to investigate both real and reversible processes and the thermodynamic properties of pure substances. (1016-282 OR 1016-273,1017-311) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-415 Fluid Mechanics
Includes the physical characteristics of a fluid: density, stress, pressure, viscosity, temperature, vapor pressure, compressibility. Descriptions of flows: Lagrangian and Eulerian; stream lines, path lines, streak lines. Classification of flows. Fluid statics: hydrostatic pressure at a point, pressure field in a static fluid, manometry, forces on submerged surfaces, buoyancy, standard and adiabatic atmospheres. Flow fields and fundamental laws: systems and control volumes, Reynolds Transport theorem, integral control volume analysis of basic equations for stationary and moving control volumes. Inviscid Bernoulli and the Engineering Bernoulli equation, some applications. Incompressible flow in pipes; laminar and turbulent flows, separation phenomenon. Dimensional analysis: Buckingham's pi-theorem, similitude, model studies. (0304-413) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-416 Thermal Fluids Lab I
This laboratory course pertains to topics covered in Thermodynamics (0304-413) and Fluid Mechanics (0304-415). Each laboratory experiment is designed to quantify the differences between real and ideal systems through rigorous system analysis. Students will work in teams to evaluate various thermo-fluid systems. Extensive analysis is used to calculate system characteristics and to graph and predict system behavior. (0304-413; corequisite 0304-415) Lab 2, Credit 1

0304-437 Design of Machine Elements
The analysis and theory of machine design in the context of failure theories. Particular emphasis is placed on the design and analysis of machine elements and fatigue. A discussion of engineering professionalism and ethics is also included. (0304-347) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-440 Numerical Methods
A study of numerical methods to model and solve engineering problems using a computer. Students learn to analyze and interpret the numerical solutions obtained. Topics include roots of algebraic and transcendental equations, linear systems, curve fitting, numerical differentiation and integration, and ordinary differential equations. Applications are taken from students' background in statics, mechanics, dynamics, mathematics and thermodynamics. (0304-342,347; corequisite 1016-318) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-460 Contemporary Issues/ Energy and Environment
This course lays the foundation for studies in energy and the environment. Topics include an introduction to energy intensive systems and how they interact with the environment. Specific attention is focused on current events both domestically and internationally, and how these events will shape our future energy production and utilization. This course may be used as a free elective. (Third-year standing in an engineering discipline) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-461 Contemporary Issues in Bioengineering
This course lays the foundation for studies in bioengineering. Topics include the principles of living systems, fundamentals of biomolecular and cellular engineering, engineering applications, and medical engineering. This course may be used as a free elective. (Third-year standing in an engineering discipline). Class 4, Credit 4

0304-500 Study Abroad
01 - Mechanical Engineering Independent Study, Credit 1-8
02 - Mechanical Engineering Free Elective, Credit 1-8
03 - Mechanical Engineering Technical Elective - Design, Credit 1-8

0304-514 Heat Transfer
A basic course in the fundamentals of heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation, together with applications to typical engineering systems. Topics include one-dimensional steady state and transient heat conduction, radiation between black bodies and gray bodies, correlations for the Nusselt number in forced and natural convection, and an introduction to heat exchanger design by LMTD and NTU methods. (0304413,415) Class 4, Credit 4

0304-518 Advanced Computational Techniques
This extension of Numerical Methods, 0304-440, covers finite element and finite difference techniques and their applications in mechanical engineering (structural analysis, heat transfer, fluid mechanics). (0304-440,1016-318) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4

0304-540 Introduction to Auto Design and Manufacturing
An introduction to the design and manufacturing practices employed in typical automotive industries. Design practices that are currently being implemented in industry will be emphasized including the use of computer-aided engineering, software, and statistical analysis. The regularly scheduled lecture periods will include guest lecturers from automotive manufacturers to introduce students to current manufacturing technologies. This course may be used as a free elective. (Fourth-year standing in me program, registration preference given to students enrolled in the automotive option) Class 4 Credit 4

0304-543 System Dynamics
This required course introduces the student to lumped parameter system modeling, analysis and design. The determination and solution of differential equations that model system behavior is a vital aspect of the course. System response is characterized in both time and frequency domains. The design of systems or sub-systems is evaluated based on performance criteria, and design modifications are suggested from alternate modeling scenarios. Associated projects introduce students to simulation software. (0304-359, 1016-306,0301-381) Studio Class 6, Credit 5

0304-550 Transport Phenomena
A second course in fluid mechanics, integrating concepts of heat and mass transfer. Use of the differential form of the fundamental equations of the conservation of mass, momentum and energy is derived and used throughout. Topics include potential flow, viscous internal plane and pipe flows, external boundary layers, and the convective transport of heat and mass. (1016-318, 0304-415; corequisite 0304-514) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-551 Thermal Fluids Lab II
A laboratory course based on the materials covered in Heat Transfer 1, 0304-514, and Transfer Phenomena, 0304-550. Students perform various experiments of contemporary interest to the fields of heat transfer and transport. Each lab is preceded by a lecture covering an in-depth analysis of the lab experiment. Students are required to work on an assignment related to the experiment using the textbooks and reference material available in the library. After performing the experiments, students perform the required analysis, including error analysis and comments on identifying the sources of error and how to reduce them. Students submit a detailed lab report that is graded on the technical content as well as writing skills. Students completing the Aero option do not need to complete this course. (0304-514, corequisite 0304-550) **Lab 2, Credit 1**

0304-560 Introduction to Aerospace Engineering
Lays the foundation for studies in aerospace engineering. Topics include the history of aviation, basic aerodynamics, airfoils, wings and other aerodynamic shapes, airplane performance, stability and control, propulsion and aircraft structures. This course may be used only as a free elective. (0304-359, 415, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aero option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-575 Aerodynamics
This course presents the essentials of aerodynamic theory. Topics include differential equations of fluid mechanics, airfoil theory, wings of finite span, inviscid potential flows, laminar and turbulent boundary layer, Airfoil design is explored through software. A design project is required. (0304-560, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aero option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-599 Independent Study
A student project course encompassing both analytical and experimental work. (Fourth- or fifth-year standing) **Credit variable**

0304-604 Design for Manufacture
The student learns how to design parts for economical manufacture and how to design assemblies with the optimum number of parts. This project-based course includes lectures on the creative process. The student uses both manual and software techniques to calculate assembly design efficiencies and software techniques to determine part and part tooling costs. (0304-344) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-610 Topics in Mechanical Engineering Design
In response to student and/or faculty interest, special courses of current interest and/or logical continuation of regular courses are presented. A design project is required. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-615 Robotics
An applied course in the fundamentals and applications of industrial robots. Emphasis is placed on the use of microcontrollers to construct mobile robots. Topics include microcontroller programming, industrial robot fundamentals, DC servo and stepper motors, encoders, sensors, programming, gripper design, and safety. A major emphasis is placed in a design project involving the design, build, and test of a mobile robot for an application. (Fourth- and fifth-year standing) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0304-618 Computer-Aided Engineering
Introduces the mechanical engineering student to the procedures and techniques used to integrate the computer into the engineering and design cycle. The student is exposed to commercial software used in industry. Topics include solids modeling, finite elements, stress analysis, static and dynamic structural analyses, and heat transfer. A real-world design project is selected from one or more of the topics covered. (0304-437, 518) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4**

0304-620 Introduction to Optimal Design
This course is an introduction to basic optimization techniques for engineering design synthesis. Topics covered include: basic concepts, the general problem statement, necessary conditions of optimization, numerical techniques for unconstrained optimization, constrained optimization through unconstrained optimization, and direct methods. Numerical solutions are obtained using commercially available software. A design project is required. (0304-437, 440) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-623 Powertrain Systems and Design
This course will introduce the transmission's primary function of coupling the engine to the driveline at appropriate torque ratios. Subsequent topics include modern transmission design, efficient engine operation through transmission adaptation; and a discussion of the future of the automatic transmission. The course will review manual transmissions, automatic control, and hydro-mechanic decision theory and implementation. Modern designs, such as Continuously Variable Transmissions (CVT), are reviewed to demonstrate a fundamental shift in the way power is transmitted from the primary source (such as the internal combustion engine) to the remainder of the driveline such as the propeller shaft or axle. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-624 Vehicle Dynamics
Deals with the fundamentals of ground vehicle stability and control. The contribution of tire lateral force, stiffness, and aligning torque to vehicle stability is discussed. Bicycle and four-wheel vehicle models are analyzed for neutral, under and oversteer characteristics. The effects of suspension geometry, chassis stiffness and roll stiffness on stability and handling are analyzed. (0304-543, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the automotive option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-629 Renewable Energy Systems
This course provides an overview of renewable energy system design. Energy resource assessment, system components, and feasibility analysis will be covered. Possible topics to be covered include photovoltaics, wind turbines, solar thermal, and hydropower. Students will be responsible for a final design project. (0304-415, 514) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-630 Senior Design I
The first of a two-course capstone design sequence. Students work in design teams in an environment approximating an industrial setting. Emphasis is placed on teamwork and on developing good oral, written and interpersonal communication skills. In this course, student teams develop their proposed final design of a mechanical system after identifying possible alternative concepts. The final design must be supported by sound engineering analyses and by engineering drawings necessary to build a prototype. This course is intended to be taken as a capstone design experience near the conclusion of the student's program of study. Students must have fifth-year standing, completed three co-op blocks and have consent of the department. Students must submit a departmentally approved plan of study for degree completion. (Department approval required) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-631 Senior Design II
The second of the two-course capstone design sequence. The same student teams from Senior Design I return to build and test a working prototype of their previously developed final design. Non-working prototypes are not acceptable, and some redesign work may be required to make the system work. Continued emphasis is placed on teamwork and on developing good oral, written and interpersonal communication skills. (0304-630) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-633 Sustainable Energy Management
This course, Sustainable Energy Management and the Built Environment, provides an overview of mechanical and associated control systems within buildings with an emphasis on sub-systems which possess the most visible energy signature in terms of energy usage, energy inefficiency, and societal/global impact. Fundamentals of system operation are explored as well as energy management techniques. Using domestic and international case studies which highlight energy management within the built environment, students will explore methods by which engineers have achieved solutions aligned with sustainability. (0304-643, 660) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-635 Heat Transfer II
Consists of the numerical solution of heat transfer problems. One- and two-dimensional steady-state as well as transient conduction cases are analyzed. A detailed study of single-phase forced and natural convective heat transfer is presented. Heat transfer during pool boiling, flow boiling and condensation is studied. Design aspects of heat transfer equipment are introduced. The students undertake a major design project. (0304-440, 514) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-638 Design of Machine Systems
This is an applied course in the selection of components and integration of those components into electro-pneumatic-mechanical devices and systems. Topics involve all aspects of machine design, including drive components and systems, motion generation and control, and electrical control hardware and strategy. (0304-359, 437; 0301-381) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-639 Alternative Fuels and Energy Efficiency

This course, Alternative Fuels and Energy Efficiency for Transportation, provides an overview of the potential alternative fuels and energy efficiency technologies for powering current and future vehicles. Alternative fuel production technologies and utilization of fuels such as biodiesel, ethanol, and hydrogen will be covered. The primary technical and environmental issues associated with these alternative fuels will be discussed. Approaches to improving vehicle efficiency will also be explored. Students will be responsible for a final design or research project. (0304-640) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-640 Internal Combustion Engines

An introduction to the operation and design of internal combustion engines. Topics include engine types and cycles, fuels, intake and exhaust processes, emissions and emission control systems, heat transfer and lubrication. (0304-413, 514, co-requisite: 550, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the automotive option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-643 Control Systems

Introduces the student to the study of linear control systems, their behavior and their design and use in augmenting engineering system performance. Topics include control system behavior characterization in time and frequency domains, stability, error and design. This is accomplished through classical feedback control methods that employ the use of Laplace transforms, block diagrams, root locus, and Bode diagrams. A companion laboratory will provide students with significant hands-on analysis and design experience. (0304-543) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0304-644 Introduction to Composite Materials

This course is an applied course in the fundamentals and applications of composite materials. Topics covered include constituents of composite materials, fabrication techniques, micromechanical analysis, macromechanical analysis, and the use of composites in design. Some laboratory work will be done, and a major design project is required. (0304-344,347,518) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-645 Introduction to Biomaterials

This course provides an overview of materials used in biomedical applications, both internal and external to the human body. Structure and properties of biomaterials will be covered, in addition to material performance in hostile environments. Some experiments will be performed in class. A variety of applications will be covered, with topics to be selected based partly on student interest. Each student will research the material and past performance of a bioengineering product; the work will be presented to the class during week 10. (0304-344, permission of instructor or department approval required) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-646 Biomedical Device Engineering

This course is an introduction to the design of medical devices and issues that are unique to these devices. Course content includes some historical background, an overview of existing devices and trends, material selection, interfaces of medical devices with biological tissues, product testing, reliability, and regulations specific to the design and validation of medical devices. A substantial part of the course is a project, in which students will be required to work in teams to complete a preliminary design of a novel device, including appropriate analysis and documentation. Analysis methods learned from prior coursework in the students discipline will be applied to this component of the course. The course is open to all engineering majors with at least fourth or fifth year status. (Registration preference is given to students enrolled in the bioengineering option) **Credit 4, Class 4**

0304-652 Fluid Mechanics of Turbomachinery

Examines the basic principles applicable to all turbomachinery as well as the consideration of the operating and design characteristics of several basic classes of turbomachinery. Includes a major design project. (0304-415) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-658 Engineering Vibrations

The theory of mechanical vibrations with an emphasis on design applications and instrumentation. Fourier analysis techniques, numerical and experimental analysis and design methods are presented in addition to theoretical concepts. Vibrations of single-degree of freedom systems are covered, including free-damped and undamped motion; and harmonic and transient-forced motion, such as support motion, machinery unbalance and isolation. Modal analysis of multidegree of freedom systems is introduced. In addition to laboratory exercises on vibration instrumentation, an independent design project is assigned. (0304-543) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0304-660 Refrigeration and Air Conditioning

A basic course in the principles and applications of refrigeration and air conditioning involving mechanical vapor compression and absorption refrigeration cycles, associated hardware, psychometrics, heat transmission in buildings and thermodynamic design of air conditioning systems. Students are expected to do a design project. (0304-514, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the energy and environment option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-671 Aerostructures

The principles of deformable bodies as applied to the analysis and design of aircraft and space vehicle structures. Topics include the study of bending and torsion of thin-walled, multi-cell beams and columns; wing and fuselage stress analysis; and structural stability. Strain energy concepts and matrix methods are utilized throughout the course. (0304-437, 518, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aero option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-672 Dynamics of Machinery

An introduction to the fundamentals and applications of machinery design. Basic concepts such as linkage classification, mobility and motion characteristics are introduced. The kinematic and dynamic analyses of planar lower-pair linkages are carried out using analytical vector methods, and graphical methods. The design and analysis of cams are treated by graphical and analytical methods. Major emphasis is placed on a term project in which a mechanism for specific application is kinematically and dynamically analyzed. (0304-543) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-673 Aeromechanics Laboratory

A companion laboratory course for 0304-671 and 0304-675 illustrating the behavior of advanced engineering structures and aerodynamic principles common to aircraft and spacecraft design. Students investigate the bending and torsion of thin-walled single cell and multi-cell members. Wind tunnel experiments investigate basic concepts of lift and drag on bluff bodies, wing sections and lifting bodies. Boundary layer characterization is simulated on digital computers and investigated experimentally. Structural analysis and design evaluation are also simulated where appropriate. (0304-560; corequisites: 0304-671,575, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aero option) **Lab 2, Credit 1**

0304-678 Propulsion

The fundamentals of propulsion including the basic operating principles and design methods for flight vehicle propulsion-systems. Topics include air-breathing engines (turbojets, ramjets, turboprops and turbofans) as well as liquid and solid propellant chemical rockets. (0304-514 and 0304-550 or 0304-575, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aero option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-680 Advanced Thermodynamics

Advanced design and analysis of gas and vapor power cycles, including regeneration and combined cycles, using concepts of energy based on the 2nd Law of Thermodynamics and the field of thermo-economics. Emphasis is also placed on determining entropy generation and irreversibility within fuel cells and fossil fuel combustion processes using chemical energy as well as developing equations of state. (0304-413, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the energy and environment option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-682 Flight Dynamics

This course deals with the three-dimensional dynamics of aircraft, including general aircraft performance, stability and control, and handling qualities. Topics include mathematical development of equations-of-motion describing full range of aircraft motion; aerodynamic forming term coefficient development, quaternion alternative; linearization of nonlinear aircraft models, determination of range, endurance and rate of climb; simulation of aircraft trajectory; static and dynamic stability; aircraft control; and aircraft handling qualities introduction. (0304-543, 560, registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aero option. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-683 **Orbital Mechanics-Mission to Mars**
This course introduces orbital mechanics and space flight dynamics theory with application for Earth, lunar, and planetary orbiting spacecraft. Content includes historical background and equations of motion, two-body orbital mechanics, orbit determination, orbit prediction, orbital maneuvers, lunar and interplanetary trajectories, orbital rendezvous and space navigation (time permitting). The two body orbital mechanics problem, first approximation to all exploration orbits or trajectories, is covered with an introduction to the three body problem. Students develop computer based simulations of orbital mechanics problems including a final mission project simulation from Earth to Mars and home again requiring a number of orbit phases and transfers between these phases, (registration preference is given to students enrolled in the aerospace option) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-694 **Stress Analysis**
Extends the student's theoretical, numerical and experimental base of knowledge beyond an introductory level. The state properties of stress, strain and elastic deformation and their relationships are reviewed in detail. Topics from advanced strength of materials and elasticity theory are covered including unsymmetrical bending, shear flow in thin-walled sections, curved beams, torsion in thin-walled tubes, and three-dimensional coordinate transformations. The use of the finite element software presented in 0304-518, Advanced Computational Techniques, is extended to more complex design-oriented problems. Experimental topics include the use of strain gages. A design project is assigned that utilizes numerical and/or experimental methods. (0304-437; corequisite 0304-518) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0304-698 **Independent Study Design Project**
A design-oriented independent study requiring a major design project. (Senior standing) **Credit 4**

0304-699 **Special Topics**
In response to student and/or faculty interest, special courses that are of current interest and/or logical continuation of regular courses will be presented. (Permission of the supervising faculty member and the department head required) See instructor for more details. **Class 4, Credit 4**

Microelectronic Engineering

0305-201 **Introduction to Microelectronics**
An overview of semiconductor technology history and future trends is presented. The course introduces the fabrication and operation of silicon-based integrated circuit devices including resistors, diodes, transistors and their current-voltage (I-V) characteristics. Laboratory teaches the basics of IC fabrication and I-V measurements. A five-week project provides experience in digital circuit design, schematic capture, simulation, breadboarding, layout design, IC processing and testing. **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)**

0305-221 **Introduction to Micro/Nanolithography**
An introduction to the fundamentals of micro/nanolithography. Topics include IC masking, sensitometry, radiometry, resolution, contact lithography, projection lithography, photoresist materials and processing. Laboratories include mask making, source characterization, resist characterization, and stepper operation. (1011-208) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)**

0305-320 **Design of Experiments**
An introduction to experimental design concepts for engineering applications. Topics covered include statistics, SPC, Process Capability Analysis, experimental design, analysis of variance, regression and response surface methodology, and design robustness. Students will utilize statistical software (JMP IN) to analyze case studies and design efficient experiments. (1016-315 or equivalent) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)**

0305-350 **IC Technology**
An introduction to the basics of integrated circuit fabrication. The electronic properties of semiconductor materials and basic device structures are discussed, along with fabrication topics including photolithography diffusion and oxidation, ion implantation, and metallization. The laboratory uses a four-level metal gate PMOS process to fabricate an IC chip and provide experience in device design - and layout (CAD), process design, in-process characterization and device testing. Students will understand the basic interaction between process design, device design and device layout. (0305-201) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F,S)**

0305-370 **Introduction to Nanotechnology**
The course gives an overview of nanotechnology, including nanofabrication, characterization and applications and provides students with an up-to-date summary of nanotechnology-related research, techniques and devices. Students develop skills to understand the realistic potentials of nanotechnology, appreciate associated challenges and possibly foresee the opportunities offered by nanoscale structures. Topics include: 1) basic principles and definitions of nanoscience and nanotechnology; 2) nanofabrication techniques with emphasis in differentiating top-down and bottom-up approaches; 3) characterization tools and techniques useful for nanoscale structures; 4) examples of current research and applications in electronics, medicine and energy storage; 5) environmental issues, public acceptance, nanotechnology market and career. (1011-208,1017-312) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0305-460 **Semiconductor Devices I**
An introduction to the fundamentals of semiconductor materials and the effects of variations in the material properties of the resulting current-voltage characteristics for two terminal devices, namely resistors and diodes. Topics include electron energies in solids, the statistical physics of carrier concentration and motion in crystals, energy band models, drift and diffusion currents, recombination generation of carriers, continuity equations, and the p-n junction under equilibrium and bias conditions, and metal-semiconductor Schottky and ohmic contacts. Non-idealities associated with real diodes are introduced. Design of integrated two terminal devices and electrical test demonstrations are required. (1017-314) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S)**

0305-470 **Nanofabrication**
The course will focus on bottom-up nanofabrication techniques covering current research topics. The students will implement hands-on nanofabrication processes and will have the opportunity to experience research and development aimed to the fabrication of nanoscale objects. In class, the students will first receive a description of the lab-based sessions and related processes. The rest of the lectures include: 1) Basic principles and definition of nanoscience and nanotechnology; 2) Introduction to nanofabrication; 3) Nanofabrication strategies; 4) Nanopatterning; 5) Nanofabrication processes; 6) Examples of nanofabrication theoretical models and simulation techniques; 7) A review of nanofabrication challenges and proposed solutions. (1011-208, 1017-312). **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4**

0305-515 **Principles of Electromagnetic Fields**
An introduction to the fundamentals of electrostatic, magnetostatic and time varying fields that culminate with the Maxwell's equations, continuity and Lorentz force that govern the EM phenomena. Important of Laplace's and Poisson's equations in semiconductor applications is described. Electromagnetic properties of material media are discussed with emphasis on boundary conditions. Plane wave solution of Maxwell's equations is derived and discussed in loss-less and lossy media. Applications in optics include reflection/refraction and polarization of light. An introduction to transmission line theory that applies to interconnects is provided through PSPICE simulation. A strong knowledge of vector calculus is desired. (1016-328,1017-313) **Class 4, Lab 0, (S, Su)**

0305-520 **VLSI Design**
Introduction to the design of CMOS very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuits. Extensive use of Mentor Graphics software in a networked workstation environment, including homework and design project. Topics include logic design and state machines, schematic capture, electrical simulation, geometrical layout, design and electrical rule checking. Standard cell libraries are used for selected assignments. Emphasis is placed on a further understanding of the fabrication process by discussion of mask layers, rule checks and circuit simulation. (0301-240,482; 0305-350,560) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S, SU)**

0305-525 **Optics for Microelectronic Engineering**
An introduction to the principles of optics in which reflection, refraction and transmission are explained as a result of interference between the excitation field and the atomic oscillations that result in the emission of spherical wavelets (Huygens Principle). Topics include Fresnel Coefficients, imagery due to refraction at a single surface, simple lenses, ray tracing techniques, apertures, mirrors and thick lenses. Both the paraxial case (ideal imagery) and aberrations in spherical lenses are covered. An introduction to physical optics and the topics of diffraction and interferometry is provided. These topics set the stage for understanding ellipsometers, steppers, microscopes, and other optical instrumentation utilized in IC manufacturing. Lab required. (1017-313) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F,W)**

0305-560 Semiconductor Devices II
An introduction to the physical mechanisms that govern the operation of metal-oxide semiconductor (MOS) capacitors, MOS field-effect transistors, and related devices. Special emphasis is given to the relation between the structural parameters of these devices and their electrical characteristics. Modern structures and small dimension effects are discussed. Device design and SPICE models for these devices are investigated. BJTs are covered after a thorough investigation of MOSFETs. (0305-460) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0305-564 Microlithography Systems
A course covering the physical aspects of lithography. Image formation in optical projection, optical proximity, and high energy systems (DUV/VUV, e-beam/SCALPEL, x-ray, and EUV) are studied. Fresnel diffraction, Fraunhofer diffraction, and Fourier optics are utilized to understand diffraction-limited imaging processes. Topics include illumination, lens parameters, image assessment (resolution, alignment and overlay), phase-shift masking, and resist interactions. Lithographic systems are designed and optimized through use of modeling and simulation packages. Current status of the practical implementation of advanced technologies in industry as well as future requirements will be presented. (0305-221,320,350) **Class 3, Lab 0, Credit 3 (S, SU)**

0305-574 Microlithography Systems Lab
Laboratory to be taken concurrently with 0305-564. Topics emphasize optical microlithography modeling, illumination systems, reticle enhancement techniques, alignment, and optimization of image capture related to focus, exposure and substrate reflectivity. **Class 0, Lab 3, Credit 1 (S, SU)**

0305-599 Independent Study
A supervised investigation within a microelectronic area of student interest. Proposals for the independent study must be approved by the faculty member and department head and submitted prior to registration. **Class variable, Credit variable 1-4**

0305-632 Silicon Processes
The fundamental silicon based processing steps introduced in 0305-350 are expanded upon to cover state-of-the-art issues such as thin oxide growth, atomistic diffusion mechanisms, advanced ion implantation and rapid thermal processing (RTP). Physical vapor deposition (PVD) to form conductive and insulating films is introduced. MOS capacitance voltage measurement and surface change analysis are studied. These topics are essential for understanding the fabrication of modern IC's. Computer simulation tools (i.e. SUPREM) are used to model processes, build device structures, and predict electrical characteristics, which are compared to actual devices that are fabricated in the associated laboratory. (0305-350,560) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0305-643 Thin Film Processes
This course focuses on the deposition and etching of thin films of conductive and insulating materials for IC fabrication. A thorough overview of vacuum technology is presented to familiarize the student with the challenges of creating and operating in a controlled environment. Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD) and electroplating technologies are discussed as methods of film deposition. Plasma etching and Chemical Mechanical Planarization (CMP) are studied as methods for selective removal of materials. Applications of these fundamental thin film processes to IC manufacturing are presented. (0305-320, 350) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S, SU)**

0305-650 CMOS Processing Lab
A laboratory course in which students manufacture and test CMOS integrated circuits. Topics include design of individual process operations and their integration into a complete manufacturing sequence. Students are introduced to work in process tracking, ion implantation, oxidation, diffusion, plasma etch, LPCVD, and photolithography. Analog and Digital CMOS devices are made and tested. This course is organized around multidisciplinary teams that address the management, engineering and operation of the student run CMOS factory. (0305-632) **Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0305-666 Microlithography Materials and Processes
Covers the chemical aspect of microlithography and resist processes. The chemistry of positive (novolac-based) and chemically amplified resist systems will be studied. Topics include the principles of photo polymerization, including synthesis, photo absorption and emission, processing technologies and methods of process optimization. Also, advanced lithographic techniques and materials, including multi-player techniques for BARC, TARC, and silylation are applied to optical lithography. (0305-221,320,350) **Class 3, Lab 0, Credit 3 (F, W)**

0305-676 Microlithography Materials and Processes Lab
Laboratory will be taken concurrently with 0305-666. Materials characterizations and process optimizations will utilize experimental design techniques. Processes to be studied include development rate monitoring. DUV resists, BARC, resist silylation and SEM evaluation of imaged resists and etched structures. **Class 0, Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, W)**

0305-681 Senior Design Project I
A capstone design experience for microelectronic engineering senior students. Students propose a 10-week project related to microelectronic process, device, component or system, to meet desired specifications within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability. The students plan a timetable and write a formal proposal. The proposal is evaluated on the basis of intellectual merit, sound technical/research plan, and feasibility. The proposed work is carried through in the sequel course, Senior Design Project II (0305-691). Each student is required to make a presentation of the proposal. (0305-320,574,632, 643) **Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0305-691 Senior Design Project II
A capstone design experience for microelectronic engineering senior students. In this 10-week course, students conduct a hands-on implementation of the projects proposed in the previous course, Senior Design Project I. Technical presentations of the results, including a talk and a poster, are required at the annual conference on microelectronic engineering organized by the department in May. A written paper in IEEE format is required and is included in the conference journal. (0305-681) **Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (S)**

Computer Engineering

0306-200 Introduction to Computer Engineering
Briefly describes the field of computer engineering and provides a frame of reference for the sequences of computer engineering, computer science and electrical engineering courses that appear in the computer engineering curriculum. Topics include an introduction to computers and computing, basic concepts, nomenclature, historical background and some elements of data representation. Teamwork, communication skills and contemporary issues are addressed. **Class 1, Credit 1 (F)**

0306-201 Freshman Seminar
Introduces various topics of interest to computer engineering majors, including teamwork and aspects of engineering design. (0306-200) **Class 1, Credit 1 (W)**

0306-250 Assembly Language Programming
An introduction to fundamental computer organization, assembly language programming and input/output techniques of a modern microprocessor system. Covers addressing methods, machine instructions assembler directives, macro definitions, relocatability, subroutine linkage, data-structures, I/O programming, exception processing and interrupts. The assembly language program design techniques necessary to write efficient, maintainable device drivers are considered. An introduction to basic digital computer organization concepts also is provided. The Motorola MC 68000 microprocessor family of devices is used in most class examples and all required programming projects. (4003-232 and 0306-341) **Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0306-341 Introduction to Digital Systems
Covers the specification, analysis and design of digital systems. This includes the study of combinational and sequential systems using standard modules such as decoders, multiplexers, shifters, registers, and counters. The laboratory provides more insight into the physical and circuit aspects of the design and implementation of digital systems using SSI, MSI, and LSI components as well as CAD tools. (0306-200 or department permission) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S,F)**

0306-351 Hardware Description Languages
Presents modern approaches to digital system modeling and description. The course covers traditional schematic description and stresses modern hardware description languages (HDL). The focus is on the VHDL language, however other modeling concepts also are presented. Other topics include explanation and practical use of hierarchical approach to digital system design. The theory is exemplified by practical realizations of digital systems. (0306-341 and 4003-232) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (W, S)**

0306-381	Applied Programming An introduction to classical algorithms used in the solution of numerical problems encountered in science and engineering. The C language will be introduced as a tool for implementing these algorithms. Topics include an introduction to C, computer number representation and roundoff error, algorithms for finding roots of nonlinear equations, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration, function approximation and data fitting solutions to systems of linear equations, and general matrix manipulation. This course is restricted to computer engineering students. (4003-334 and 1016-306) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)	Independent Study Allows upper-level undergraduate students an opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the field of computer engineering that are not sufficiently covered in existing courses. Proposals for independent study activities must be approved by both the faculty member supervising the independent study and the department head. (Permission of supervising faculty member and department head required.) Credit variable 1-4
0306-451	Digital Signal Processing This course introduces the student to the basic elements of discrete time signals and systems and fundamental signal processing techniques, such as FIR and IIR Filtering, the z transform and the Discrete Fourier transform. Theory is strengthened through Matlab based projects and exercises. (1016-306,331, and 0306-381) Class 4, Credit 4, (F, W)	Wireless Networks As interest in wireless technology is booming, wireless networks are enjoying very fast growth. This course covers fundamental techniques in design and operation of first, second, and third generation wireless networks: cellular systems, medium access techniques, radio propagation models, error control techniques, handoff, power control, common air protocols (AMPS, IS-95, IS-136, GSM, GPRS, EDGE, WCDMA, cdma2000, etc), radio resource and network management. As an example for the third generation air interfaces, wireless Internet and sensor networks are discussed in detail since it is expected to have a large impact on future wireless networks. (0306-694) Class 4, Credit 4
0306-460	Electronics for Computer Engineers This course presents an introduction to electronics and covers basic principles of small-signal analysis of circuits with semiconductor devices, such as diodes, BJTs and MOSFETs. The p-n junction is introduced, followed by a study of bipolar junction transistor function. Includes: Rectification and power supply filtering and the basic operation and biasing of bipolar junction transistors; Basic MOSFET current-voltage characteristics; DC biasing of MOS circuits, including integrated-circuit current sources/mirrors; Small-signal analysis of single-stage MOS amplifiers; Frequency response of BJT and MOS amplifiers; Feedback and stability in amplifiers; Ideal operational amplifiers in inverting, non-inverting and integrator configurations. Emphasis is placed on developing skills required for circuit analysis. Lab deals with basic experiments in electronics. (0301-382) Class 4, Credit 4	Design Automation of Digital Systems Deals with the computer as a tool or aid in the design and creation of digital systems. The VHDL hardware description language is used to specify digital systems on the behavioral, data-flow, register- register-transfer and structural levels or logic elements levels. Simulation techniques and logic synthesis methods are studied and implemented on VHDL models using tools from Mentor Graphics Corporation. (0306-561) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)
0306-550	Computer Organization Provides an understanding of the information transfer and transformations that occur in a computer, with emphasis on the relations between computer architecture and organization. Topics include design levels and their respective primitives, modules and descriptive media, register transfer and micro-operations basic computer organization and design, central processor organization, control unit and microprogramming, memory organization, input output organization, computer architecture-defining the hardware/software interface, and from architecture to organization. (0306-250) Class 4, Credit 4 (S, SU)	High Performance Architectures This course is an in-depth study of state-of-the-art high performance computer architectures. The primary objective of the course is to understand the architectural features used in modern processors and the corresponding impact on performance. The course material will be derived from current and recent micro-architecture research publications. The course includes programming assignments and a term paper. (0306-551) Class 4, Credit 4
0306-551	Computer Architecture Provides the critical tools to quantitatively analyze uniprocessor computer performance. Instruction set architecture alternatives are described and examples are presented of each alternative, such as load-and-store, CISC, stack, etc. Techniques to enhance performance, such as pipelining, cache memory and memory hierarchy, are presented. The use of vector processing, such as is used in supercomputers, is described and analyzed. Finally, the impact of input/output on computer performance is described. (0306-550) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)	Introduction to VLSI Design The course is an introduction to the design and implementation of very large scale integration (or VLSI) including NMOS, PMOS devices and CMOS circuits and digital subsystems. The procedures for designing and implementing digital integrated systems will be covered, including the Mead and Conway structural design approach consisting of the use of stick diagramming, scaling of CMOS design rules and techniques for estimating time delays. Emphasis will be placed on the use of static and domino logic CMOS circuits and regular structures. The use of workstations with Mentor Graphics design tools for circuit simulation and for physical layouts will be stressed. Laboratory design projects will be required. (0306-561, or 650, and 0306-460 or equivalent) Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F,W,S,Su)
0306-553	Digital Control Systems Concentrates on the analysis, simulation and design of digital control systems using root locus, frequency response and state variable representation. It also deals with the microprocessor-based implementation of digital filters for control applications. (0306-451) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)	Advanced VLSI Design A second course in the design and implementation of very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuits and systems. Emphasis will be placed on the design and use of dynamic precharge and precharge-evaluate CMOS circuitry including Domino, NORA and Zipper CMOS logic, and subsystems. Basic requirements of a clocking system and a general clocking strategy for timing design in both static and dynamic CMOS circuits are investigated. Topics on the design and use of a standard cell library in the implementation of large system designs will be covered. The use of workstations with Mentor Graphics design tools and Synopsys synthesis tool suite will be required in laboratory projects leading to the design, VHDL synthesis and testing of an integrated circuit device. (0306-630,351) Class 4, Lab 2 Credit 4 (S)
0306-560	Interface and Digital Electronics Introduction to some common transducers, transformations from raw measured quantity to transducer output. Instrumentation amplifiers, active filters, analog switching for applications in multiplexers, and sample and hold circuits. The analog-to-digital and digital-to analog conversions processes. Logic families including TTL, ECL, CMOS, BiCMOS and their interfaces to each other. Mentor Graphics design tools are used to design active filters. (0306-460) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4	Computer Engineering Design Projects I The first of a two course undergraduate capstone design sequence. Lecture materials include design process methodologies, team dynamics, engineering ethics, communication skills, current topics, real-time programming techniques, formulating independent project proposals, and an introduction to the laboratory tools available. Students undertake an initial independent design experience, formulate a proposal for the design of multidisciplinary team project to be completed during the concluding course, and investigate important components of that multidisciplinary design project. (0306-560 and fourth-year standing in computer engineering) Class 4, Credit 4. (W, S, SU)
0306-561	Digital System Design Covers the specification, analysis, design and implementation of digital systems. The hierarchical and structured design methodology is introduced. Both synchronous and asynchronous sequential machines are studied. Student designs incorporate MSI/LSI modules, PALS, EPROMS, FPGAs and elements of VHDL. Design for testability is emphasized. (0306-341, 351) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S,SU)	

0306-655 Projects in Computer Engineering
This capstone design course entails several detailed projects involving the design of hardware and software to exercise students' engineering design creativity and ability to integrate concepts from throughout the curriculum. Some lectures are presented on real-time programming techniques such as interrupt handlers, multitasking concepts, process synchronization, response time considerations, rate monotonic scheduling, input noise reduction and debugging techniques. Other topics are also presented. (Fifth-year standing in computer engineering) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0306-656 Computer Engineering Multidisciplinary Senior Design Project
This is the first of a two-course capstone design sequence and is taught in an environment that simulates an industrial setting. Students work in multidisciplinary design teams and generate design concepts and prototype solutions to real-world engineering problems. Emphasis is placed on engineering analysis, design and testing methodologies, teamwork and communication skills. Fifth year standing and department approval are required. (Department approval required) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-657 Computer Engineering Design Projects II
The conclusion of a capstone undergraduate design projects course in computer engineering. Students will have prepared for the major course project during the previous course and will have done some detailed project analysis over the intervening co-op work period. This course begins with project design reviews presented to the class and selected faculty members. Project performance analysis and reliability will be major metrics. (0306-654) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W,S)**

0306-659 Computer Engineering Multidisciplinary Sen. Design Project II
This is the second of a two-course capstone design sequence and is taught in an environment that simulates an industrial setting. Students work in multidisciplinary design teams and generate design concepts and prototype solutions to real-world engineering problems. Emphasis is placed on engineering analysis, design and testing methodologies, teamwork and communication skills. (0306-656 and fifth-year standing) **Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)**

0306-661 Engineering Design of Software
An advanced course moving the student beyond computer programming to the engineering of complex software systems. At the end of this class, students will learn how to make the right selection of design methodologies or architectures, produce executable structure models that can be verified by computer, formulate a design that meets all functional and performance requirements, and perform trade-off analyses that enhance decision making. Students work in teams on large-scaled software projects. (4010-361) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-662 Concurrent and Embedded Software Design
This course introduces methods for developing and designing concurrent software and embedded software. Formal logical formulas are used to characterize sets of states and sets of program behaviors. The software is then analyzed by manipulating these logical formulas. Several classical concurrent programming problems such as critical sections, producers and consumers, and resource allocation are examined. Practical examples and exercises are used to illustrate points and evaluate design tradeoffs. (0306-661 or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-663 Embedded and Real-time Systems
Conducted in a studio class/lab format with lecture material interspersed with lab work, this course presents a general road map of real time and embedded systems. Microcontrollers used as external, in dependent performance monitors of more complex real-time systems. Much of the material focuses on a commercial real-time operating system, using it for programming projects on development systems and embedded target systems. Fundamental material on real-time operating systems are presented, including scheduling algorithms, priority inversion, and hardware-software co-design. (4010-361 and 0306-250 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-664 Modeling of Real-time Systems
This course introduces the modeling of real-time software systems. It takes an engineering approach to the design of these systems by analyzing a model of the system before beginning implementation. UML will be the primary modeling methodology. Non-UML methodologies will also be discussed. Implementations of real-time systems will be developed manually from the models and using automated tools to generate the code. (0306-663) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-672 Special Topics in Compute Engineering
Topics and subject areas that are not among the courses listed here are frequently offered under the special topics title. Under the same title also may be found experimental courses that may be offered for the first time. Such courses are offered in a formal format; that is, regularly scheduled class sessions with an instructor. The level of complexity is commensurate with a senior-level undergraduate/first year graduate technical course. **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-675 Robotics
This course is a hands-on seminar style survey of mobile robotics. The development of the field and an overview of the different approaches to mobile robot guidance (knowing where we are and where we want to go), navigation (formulating a plan to get where we want to go) and control (following a desired path) will be given. The emphasis will be on algorithms and techniques. (0306-451) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-676 Robust Control
One of the most useful qualities of a properly designed feedback control system is robustness, i.e., the ability of the closed-loop control system to continue to perform satisfactorily despite large variations in the (open-loop) plant dynamics and the environment. This new approach has been successfully applied to high performance servo drive systems, unmanned aerial vehicles, visual feedback systems and mobile robots among others. This course will provide an introduction to state-of-the-art techniques for analysis and design of robust feedback systems. Matlab will be used extensively for analysis, design and simulation. (0306-553 or equivalent, 1016-331 or equivalent is recommended) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-684 Digital Image Processing Algorithms
This is a first course in digital image processing that emphasizes both theory and implementation. Two-dimensional sampling, transforms, and filtering are introduced and used for image enhancement, compression, restoration, segmentation, and applications in color and video processing. Project assignments involve Matlab implementation of algorithms and paper reviews. (0306-451) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-685 Computer Vision
This course covers both fundamental concepts and the more advanced topics in Computer Vision. Topics include image formation, color, texture and shape analysis, linear filtering, edge detection and segmentation. In addition, students are introduced to more advanced topics, such as model based vision, object recognition, digital image libraries and applications. Homework, literature reviews, and programming projects are integrated with lectures to provide a comprehensive learning experience. (0306-451 or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-694 Data and Computer Communication
Provides a unified view of the broad field of data and computer communications and networks. Emphasis is on the basic principles underlying the technology of data and computer networks. Critical issues on data communication networks as well as the current and evolving standards in computer communications architecture are discussed. The topology, access control and performance of various types of networks are studied in detail. A comprehensive student project is required. (1016-351 and at least fourth-year standing or permission of instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)**

0306-695 Networking Security
This course covers a set of advanced topics in wireless and wired network security design. It targets deep-level network security protocols design. The topics include applied cryptography fundamentals, Internet security (IPSec, Kerbos, email security, etc.), wireless LAN security, sensor network and security, and ad hoc network security. Class projects include Java/C-based RC4/Hash design, Milinix-based TCP security experiments and Wireless security research. (0306-694 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0306-699 Independent Study
Allows upper-level graduate students an opportunity to independently investigate, under faculty supervision, aspects of the field of computer engineering that are not sufficiently covered in existing courses. Proposals for independent study activities are subject to approval by both the faculty member supervising the independent study and the department head. (Permission of the supervising faculty member and the department head required.) **Credit variable 1-4**

Applied Statistics

0307-315 Statistics for Engineers
Descriptive statistics; probability; measurement techniques; normal distribution and central limit theorem applied to confidence intervals and statistical inference; control charts. Topics will be related to engineering through real-world examples. (Grade of C or better in 1016-283 or grade of C or better in 1016-282 and coregistration in 1016-283) **Credit 4 (F)**

0307-361 Probability and Statistics for Engineers I
Statistics in engineering; enumerative and analytic studies; descriptive statistics and statistical control; sample spaces and events; axioms of probability; counting techniques; conditional probability and independence; distributions of discrete and continuous random variables; joint distributions; central limit theorem. (1016-283 or 1016-274) **Credit 4 (F)**

0307-362 Probability and Statistics for Engineers II
Point estimation; hypothesis testing and confidence intervals; one- and two-sample inference; introduction to analysis of variance, experimental design, control charts and measurement studies. (0307-361) **Credit 4 (W)**

0307-442 Statistical Computing
This course focuses on the programming language used in SAS statistical software to read in raw data, create and manipulate SAS data sets, and create SAS macros. This course covers the material for "SAS Base Programmer" certification. Students seeking employment in statistical professions are encouraged to attain this certification. Corresponding Minitab commands and macro programming will also be covered. (1016-352 or equivalent). (Cross-listed with 0307-742.) **Credit 4(F)**

Microsystems

0308-601 Lasers
This course introduces students to the design, operation and applications of lasers (Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation). Topics: ray tracing, Gaussian beams, optical cavities, atomic radiation, laser oscillation and amplification, mode locking and Q switching, and applications of lasers. **(0301482) Class 4, Credit 4**

0308-631 Integrated Optical Devices and Systems
This course discusses basic goals, principles and techniques of integrated optical devices and systems, and explains how the various optoelectronic devices of an integrated optical system operate and how they are integrated into a system. Topics include optical waveguides, optical couplers, micro-optical resonators, plasmonics, photonic crystals, modulators, introduction to semiconductor lasers and optical detectors, optical signal processing systems, design tools, fabrication techniques, and the applications of optical integrated circuits. Some of the current state-of-the-art devices and systems will be investigated by reference to journal articles. (0301-473,482) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0308-651 Microsciences and Microsystems Design
This course covers fundamental issues and design concerns used to construct MicroElectroMechanical Systems (MEMS) devices. Subjects include: micro fluid science, microscale heat transfer, mechanical behavior of microstructures, as well as design, simulations and optimization of micro devices. Course is intended for engineering students, for microsystems engineering and other related disciplines. (1017-313) **Class 4, Credit 4**

0308-671 Optoelectronics
This course provides an introduction to the operating principles of optoelectronic devices used in various digital transmission and information processing systems. Emphasis is on the generation (via lasers) and detection of optical signals. Topics covered: (1) geometrical optics, interferometry, and polarization; (2) photons in semiconductors, semiconductor photon sources (light-emitting diode and laser diode), semiconductor photon detectors, and modulators; (3) optoelectronic systems and related engineering applications. (0301-482) **Class 4, Credit 4**

Chemical Engineering

0309-230 Chemical Process Analysis
A first course for chemical engineers, introducing units, dimensions and dimensional analysis, simple material and energy balances for batch and continuous systems in steady and unsteady states with/without chemical reaction, and elementary phase equilibrium in multi-component systems. (1011-216 or equivalent; 1016-283 or equivalent may be taken as prerequisites or as corequisites) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0309-330 Mass Transfer Operations
This course covers the analysis and design of chemical processes for the separation and purification of mixtures. The course will include an introduction to the fundamentals of diffusion and the analogies between heat and mass transfer, leading up to mass transfer coefficients and their use in solving a variety of engineering problems. Design methodologies will be examined for equilibrium based processes (such as absorption, distillation, extraction and crystallization) and rate-governing separations (such as dialysis and reverse osmosis). Fixed bed processes such as adsorption and ion exchange will also be introduced. (0309-230,1016-306 or equivalent, and 1016-305 recommended) **Class 4, Credit 4 (W)**

0309-340 Reaction Engineering I
The course provides the fundamental principles of chemical kinetics in single phase systems and their mathematical formalization from a continuum, micro-scale viewpoint. Topics include mass action kinetics and absolute rate theory, series and parallel reaction systems, and the mathematical modeling of various reactor configurations under idealized conditions. Well-mixed and continuous, plug flow reactor systems are analyzed for both single and multiple reaction systems. Continuous versus batch operation under isothermal and adiabatic conditions are examined. (0309-230,1016-306 or equivalent, and 1016-305 recommended) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0309-381 Chemical Engineering Systems Analysis Paper
This written paper is a requirement for students enrolled in the minor for chemical engineering systems analysis. The topic area is chosen by the student with faculty adviser approval, and must be amenable to analysis using chemical engineering systems methodology and principles (Concurrent with completion of coursework of the minor) **Class 0, Credit 0**

College of Imaging Arts and Sciences

Index

2001	Interdisciplinary Imaging Arts	65
2009	New Media Design and Imaging	72
2010	Graphic Design	74
2012	Extended Studies: Art, Design	68
2013	Foundation Courses	65
2014	Computer Graphics Design	76
2015	Interior Design	77
2019	Illustration	69
2020	Medical Illustration	71
2021	Fine Arts Studio	72
2035	Industrial Design	78
2039	Art History	66
2040	Ceramics	79
2041	Glass	80
2042	Metals	80
2043	Textiles	81
2044	Wood	81
2045	General Crafts Studies	82
2046	Crafts Extended Studies	82
2061	Biomedical Photography	87
2065	Film and Animation	82
2067	Photographic Arts	89
2076	Imaging and Photographic Technology	91
2080	Printing Management	93
2081	Printing Technology	93
2082	Graphic Media	94
2083	New Media Publishing	95

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Interdisciplinary Imaging Arts

2001-555 E.S.P.R.I.T Production
Students produce a special-interest publication(s), *E.S.P.R.I.T.*, via print and/or electronic methods. They are required to design and build the publication(s) by working beyond normally scheduled class hours. Lectures and hands-on activities enable each student to discover the applications of electronic imaging; interactive publishing; electronic publishing (CD-ROM or Internet); desktop publishing via print, page and screen design; as well as the procedures necessary to provide quality results. Lecturers include faculty from the schools of Photographic Arts and Sciences, Printing Management and Sciences, Art, Design, School for American Crafts and other Institute disciplines as deemed appropriate. (Matriculated senior-or graduate-level status and instructor's approval based on student's experience and production team's needs) Credit 4

Foundation Courses

2013-205 Creative Sources
Creative Sources is a lecture series designed to expose students to a broad range of faculty and other creative professionals focusing on topics in the fields of art, design, and craft. The fall quarter will focus on guest speakers from the faculty of the College of Imaging Arts and Sciences. They have been asked to share their experiences regarding personal inspiration and growth and their inherent relationship to their professional and career choices. In addition, weekly presentations will be given regarding specific media, contrasting traditional explorations with the current expectations. The shifting and changing boundaries between two, three and four-dimensional work will be explored through the work of contemporary artists, designers and crafts people. Credit 1

2013-206 Creative Sources
The speakers for the winter quarter will be working professionals in these various fields. They have been asked to share their experiences regarding the media with which they create the discipline in which they work and their own personal careers. In addition, weekly presentations will be given regarding specific media, contrasting traditional explorations with the current expectations. The shifting and changing boundaries between two, three and four-dimensional work will be explored through the work of contemporary artists, designers and crafts people. Credit 1

2013-207 Creative Sources
The speakers for the spring quarter will be working professionals in these various fields. This quarter, speakers have been asked to share their experiences of working with others in the creation of work. In addition, weekly presentations will be given involving collaborative working experiences and processes within the larger art field. The necessity and opportunity of working with others work will be explored through the work of contemporary artists, designers and crafts people. Credit 1

2013-211 Drawing I
An introduction to the visualization of form, thought and expression through the drawing process. The study of line and value as they relate to drawing. Gesture, contour, plane, and the motive qualities of line are studied using linear applications of a variety of black and white drawing media. Line is also used to organize and structure drawings, and to create value and texture. One, two, and three point perspective is included in the study of line. The study of value includes ways to create value and how it can be used to describe volume, texture, plane change, weight, and space. Subjects include human figure, skeletal anatomy, man made and nature forms, and perspective. Media will include charcoal, conte, graphite, and ink. Class assignments focus on concept development and critiques of work help students to better evaluate their own work and the work of others while learning a vocabulary related to drawing. Credit 3

2013-212 Drawing II
More advanced study of line and value introduced in 2013-211 and an introduction to color. Subjects include human figure and portrait, man made and nature forms, and perspective. Media will include charcoal, conte, graphite, ink, pastel, and color pencil. Class assignments focus on concept development and critiques of work help students to better evaluate their own work and the work of others while learning a vocabulary related to drawing. Credit 3

2013-213 Drawing III
The study of color as it relates to drawing using both linear and broad color media. This will include an analysis of the qualities of color, temperature, intensity, and value, and the study of various color schemes. Color will be used to depict volume, space, and weight, and in symbolic and expressive ways. Subjects will include human figure, man made and nature forms, and landscape. Media will include pastel, color pencil, and paint. Class assignments focus on concept development and critiques of work help students to better evaluate their own work and the work of others while learning a vocabulary related to drawing. Credit 3

2013-215 Vector Imaging
This course is an introduction to Adobe Illustrator. It provides the necessary skills and vocabulary to further develop the technical skills associated with vector imaging. Numerous exercises of a basic nature will be given with personal critiques following the completion of each exercise. Credit 1

2013-216 Raster Imaging
This course is an introduction to Adobe Photoshop. It provides necessary skills and vocabulary to further develop the technical skills associated with raster imaging. Numerous exercises of a basic nature will be given with personal critiques following the completion of each exercise. (Portfolio acceptance) Credit 1

2013-231 2-D Design I
The two-dimensional design course is a structured, cumulative introduction to the basic elements of design. Organized to create a broad introductory experience, the course focuses on the development of both visual and verbal vocabulary as a means of exploring, developing and understanding two-dimensional compositions, visual comprehension and the ability to organize perceptions are key foundational components to the development of problem solving skills. The fall quarter of Two-Dimensional Design is an introduction to the analysis of visual imagery and the basics of pictorial construction. The principles of organization and relationship are explored through dialogue, experimentation and the use of a variety of achromatic media. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects and critiques. Credit 3

2013-232 2-D Design II
The winter quarter of two-dimensional design is a continued exploration of the elements and principles of design. This quarter focuses on color theory and application and increasingly complex methods of pictorial organization. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects and critiques. **Credit 3**

2013-233 2-D Design III
The spring quarter of two-dimensional design focuses on the application of the elements, principles and methods of organization explored during the previous two quarters. Historical, cultural and content driven issues and themes are explored through a variety of media. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects and critiques. **Credit 3**

2013-241 3-D Design I
Structured assignments develop skills in concept generation, basic form making and craftsmanship. The sequence has an on-going concern with the issues of idea fluency, content, appropriate execution and presentation. A fee for expendable materials is required. **Credit 3**

2013-242 3-D Design II
Explores wood as a common media, the tools and methods for processing and manipulating it. **Credit 3**

2013-243 3-D Design III
Explores plaster as a common media, the tools and methods for processing and manipulating. **Credit 3**

Art History

2039-225,226,227 Survey of Western Art and Architecture
The subject of this course is the history of Western art and architecture, from Prehistoric times to circa 1950. We will examine the form, style, function and meaning of important monuments of the past, and consider these in their historical and cultural context. We will approach these objects in chronological order, for students first need to learn when, where and by whom (whether a people, or a known individual) a given object was produced before they can attempt to determine why the object was made, what it meant in its time and place (as opposed to what it may mean to us today), and whose ideology it served. Once we know how to classify visual information, we may be able to make historical sense of the surviving evidence. **Credit 3**

2039-300 History of Design
Explores the historical precedents of two- and three-dimensional design, including fine arts, industrial, graphic and environmental design. The course provides a foundation for individual decisions on planning and design to complement and enhance present and future environments. **Credit 3**

2039-306 Architecture, Interiors and Furniture History I
This course surveys architecture, interiors, and furniture design from the ancient world through the end of the Renaissance. The course will also discuss the social and technological contexts in which different architectural, interior and furniture styles developed. (2039-225,2039-226, and 2039-227) **Credit 3**

2039-307 Architecture, Interiors and Furniture History II
This course surveys architecture, interiors and furniture design from Baroque Italy through the end of the nineteenth century. The course will also discuss the social and technological contexts in which different architectural, interior and furniture styles developed. (2039-225,2039-226 and 2039-227) **Credit 3**

2039-308 Architecture, Interiors and Furniture History III
This course surveys architecture, interiors and furniture design from the late 19th century to the present day. The course will also discuss the social and technological contexts in which different architectural, interior and furniture styles developed. (2039-225,2039-226 and 2039-227) **Credit 3**

2039-310 History of Crafts
Explores creative thinking and designing in the area of crafts through the ages with special emphasis on clay, fibers, glass, metal and wood. The course highlights the artistic achievements of the craftsmen of the past to enable present students to view their own time in its historical perspective and thereby understand more thoroughly their creative heritage and the efforts of contemporary craftspeople. **Credit 3**

2039-315 Pre-Columbian Art
This is a survey course to examine the development of principle styles of Ancient American architecture, sculpture, painting and ceramics up to the sixteenth century when the Spanish conquistadores defeated the Aztec Empire in Mexico and the Inca Empire in Peru and imposed colonial rule. **Credit 3**

2039-316 Art and Architecture in Florence and Rome 1400-1470
This course will cover significant commissions for painting, sculpture and architecture in Florence and Rome from 1400-1470. Artists from the early renaissance period to the end of a major period of artistic patronage will be studied. Artists we will study include Filippo Brunelleschi, Lorenzo Ghiberti, Donatello, Luca della Robbia, Michelozzo, Leon Battista Alberti, Masaccio, Fra Angelico, Fra Filippo Lippi and Paolo Uccello. Questions for considerations will include: the nature and meaning of the Early Renaissance, developments in artistic theory and practice, the importance of Antique and Medieval precedents, the increasing attention to the effects of nature, the role of the patron, and the relevance of documents, literary sources and visual precedents for our interpretation of images. (2039-225 and 2039-226) **Credit 3**

2039-317 Art and Architecture in Florence and Rome 1470-1520
Commissions for painting, sculpture and architecture in Florence and Rome from 1470-1520 will be studied. Artists from the beginning of the unofficial rule of Lorenzo the Magnificent (de Medici) to the death of Raphael, a highly influential artist. Artists will include Sandro Botticelli, Antonio and Piero del Pollaiuolo, Leonardo da Vinci, Domenico del Ghirlandaio, Bernardo Pinturicchio, Bramante, Michelangelo and patrons Lorenzo the Magnificent, the Florentine Republic, Popes Sixtus IV, Alexander VI, Julius II and Leo X. Questions for considerations will include: the nature and meaning of the High Renaissance, developments in artistic theory and practice, the importance of Antique and Medieval precedents, the increasing attention to the effects of nature, the role of the patron, and the relevance of documents, literary sources and visual precedents for interpretation of images. (2039-225 and 2039-226) **Credit 3**

2039-318 Art and Architecture in Florence and Rome 1520 to Present
Significant commissions for painting, sculpture and architecture in Florence and Rome from 1520-1590 will be studied; from the ending of the High Renaissance to the Baroque era. Artists will include Michelangelo, Jacopo Sansovino, Jacopo Pontormo, Agnolo Bronzino, Baccio Bandinelli, Benvenuto Cellini, Giorgio Vasari, Bartolommeo Ammannati and Giambologna; patrons will include Grand-Dukes Cosimo and Francesco de Medici of Florence, Popes Clements VII, Paul III, Julius III and Sixtus V. Questions for consideration will include: the nature and meaning of Mannerism and the Late Renaissance in Italy, developments in artistic theory and practice, the importance of Antique, Medieval, Early Renaissance and High Renaissance precedents, the rising status of the artist, role of the patron, and relevance of documents, literary sources and visual precedents for interpretation of images.(2039-225 and 2039-226) **Credit 3**

2039-320 History of Art Criticism
Art criticism from the Renaissance to the present day. A study of what makes art "good" (philosophical theories of art and the aesthetic experience) and what art criticism is and does (types and principles of art criticism). Lectures, reading assignments and research papers. **Credit 3**

2039-325 Art and Architecture in Venice and the Veneto
The subject of this course is 15th century painting, sculpture and architecture in Venice and the Veneto. We will examine paintings, sculptures and architecture works, such as: the altarpiece, the private devotional image the portrait, the narrative scene or cycle, the tomb, the palace, the town-hall, the villa, the confraternity building, the chapel, the church and the square. Questions for consideration will also include: the myth of Venice, the importance of Antique Byzantine, Islamic and western Medieval precedents for developments in Venetian art and architecture, the introduction of Florentine Gothic and Renaissance art and ideas into Venice, the impact Venice had upon the art and architecture of the Veneto, and vice versa, and the cultural exchange between Venice and the north. (2039-225 and 2039-226) **Credit 3**

2039-330 Philosophy in Art
Traces the interactions between philosophic thought and artistic styles throughout history. Explores art as a reflection of human values. Lectures, reading assignments and research papers. **Credit 3**

2039-340 Symbols and Symbol Making
A concentrated study of the nature of sign and symbol as visual metaphor paralleling legend, myth, folklore and fairy tale as verbal metaphor; analysis of Freudian and Jungian theories about symbolic/ metaphoric communication; and application of the theories to contemporary examples. Designed to help the artist, designer and craftsman produce more effective visual communication. **Credit 3**

2039-355 Latin American Art
This is a survey course of the historical development of art from colonial times to the present. Included will be a consideration of painting, sculpture, architecture, graphic, and photographic arts. Potential themes to be addressed include the dependence on the European neo-classical academic model; indigenism, nationalism, and the resurgence of 'popular' art; the role of the visual arts in the construction of history; the conflicts and tensions involved in the search for a cultural identity. **Credit 3**

2039-360 18th and 19th Century Art
The development of the arts in these two centuries in the areas of Western painting, printmaking, sculpture, architecture, and the crafts from 1700 to 1900. Lectures, reading assignments, and research papers. **Credit 3**

2039-365 20th Century Art (1900-1950)
A critical study of the art and visual culture of the first five decades of the twentieth century. Major stylistic movements in Europe and America will be examined with special attention to innovations in materials, subject, matter, and philosophy. Central themes include: the relationship between art and politics; abstraction vs. figuration; primitivism and the search for origins; reactions to modernity and the rise of technology; the tension between the avant-garde and popular; culture; the institutional critique, and the special role of art and artists in modern society. (2039-225, 2039-226 and 2039-227 or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2039-368 Scandinavian Modernism
This course examines the decorative arts and visual culture of modern Scandinavia from 1860 to present, with special emphasis on the social, economic, and political impulses that have shaped them. Scandinavian modern design plays a significant role in the postwar epoch; it is equated with such leading brands as Volvo, Saab, Ericsson, Nokia, H&M, Electrolux, Orrefors, Georg Jensen, ARTEK, and IKEA. The myths and realities of its success will be examined, as well as its impact on contemporary design. (2039-225, 2039-226 and 2039-227 or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2039-375 20th Century Art Since 1950
A critical study of the art and visual culture of the second-half of the twentieth century. Major stylistic movements in Europe and America will be examined with special attention to innovations in materials, subject matter, and philosophy. Central themes include: Abstract Expressionism, Pop Art, Nouveau Realism, and Arte Povera, Earthworks, Site Specificity, Allefory, Conceptualism, Minimalism, Feminism, Performance, and New Media. (2039-225, 2039-226 and ,2039-227 or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2039-376 Renaissance Painting in Flanders
The history of Renaissance painting in the Southern Netherlands from the beginning of the 15th century to the end of the 16th century. We will consider the meaning of the Renaissance in Flanders, the observation and recording of natural appearances, "hidden symbolism" and sacramental themes in Early Netherlandish painting, the connections between Flemish, German, and Italian art, the development of new genres in the 16th century, "originality" and "artistic progress." Lectures, reading assignments, and research papers. **Credit 3**

2039-385 Installation Art
This course will introduce students to historic, contemporary, and critical issues surrounding installation art. There will be an introduction to the development of installation art as a genre. We will examine the changes, which have developed over the past three decades object sculpture to non-object. There will be an emphasis on the development of the concept of an installation project and its relationship to site and / or audience. Both public and gallery spaces will be discussed. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 and 2039-365) **Credit 3**

2039-390 Native American Art and Culture
Survey of Native American visual arts within the context of Native American cultures and within a historical and anthropological framework. Native American arts, their roots, traditional expression, changes with European contact and contemporary expressions are examined by culture area. Consideration also is given to materials used, techniques of construction, individual and tribal styles, as well as to the meaning and function of various art forms within Native American societies. **Credit 3**

2039-395 Theory and Criticism of 20th Century Art
A critical study of theoretical and philosophical texts which ground twentieth century art as well as their impact on artists and art historians/critics. Major issues include: the theory of autonomy and self-reflexivity, the structuralist paradigm, poststructuralist and Marxist critiques of modernism, Feminist approaches to spectacle, spectatorship, and commodity fetishism, and the relation of vision to constructions of identity and power. Key authors to be discussed include: Lessing, Kant, Foucault, Barthes, Benjamin, Saussure, Pierce, Levi-Strauss, Lacan, Bataille, Lyotard, and Baudrillard. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 and 2039-365 or 2039-375 or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2039-410 The Art of Art History
This course will trace the history of how we look, talk and write about those things that western culture calls "art." The course will concentrate, in a loosely chronological manner, on the development of art history and criticism from its roots in 18th century Germany to a multiplicity of viewpoints of the late 20th century. This inquiry will examine the people behind a tradition within the literature of the visual arts that not only re-examined the same issues, but also challenged, expanded and elaborated on one another's work. The course will show art history and our conception of art as something that is always under revision and is always in flux. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 and a non-20th Century Art History elective) **Credit 3**

2039-415 Thinking About Making:
The Practice of Art in a Global Society
A discussion based art history elective for upper level undergraduates. The course seeks to bridge the gap between studio practice and contemporary art history. The course will explore very current work and ask questions about what is art, who is the audience, what is "our" art making practice and how does that fit within the larger context of the current state of the global art world. How do we measure success and artistic failure? The course emphasizes observation, critical analysis, and written interpretation. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 or instructor permission) **Credit 3**

2039-425 Public Art/Public Space
This course will introduce students to the contemporary and critical issues surrounding Public Art. There will be an introduction to the history of Public Art. We will examine the changes from public art as monument to public art as place. There will be an emphasis on the new genre of public art, which involves community and historical referencing of site. The debate over public funding for public art will also be discussed; as the question of 'whose art is it' has become a pivotal issue in defining public art for public places. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 and 2039-365) **Credit 3**

2039-430 Dada and Surrealism
Explores the Dada and Surrealist movements in Europe and the United States from 1916 through 1968. Emphasis is on identifying the major works of artists involved in these aesthetic developments. Ideology and formal ideas are analyzed in lectures, reading assignments, and research papers. **Credit 3**

2039-433 What is Postmodernism?
"What is Postmodernism?" will cover the art, politics, culture, and the critical texts that formed the discourses, and their resulting debates, about contemporary society after World War II and especially so after the social unrest of 1968. The course, "What is Postmodernism?" features the question itself. How and why, and by whom, are questions asked and answered? What if the question were to be asked from within the discourse of architecture or music or biology? Would the answers be the same? Would the questions be the same? **Credit 3**

2039-435 Art of the Last Decade
A critical study of the art and visual culture of the last decade with a strong emphasis on the current American and international scene. The primary focus will be on living artists and artists who remain crucial to contemporary debates with special attention paid to recent, current, and forthcoming exhibitions, their methodological frameworks and historical context, as well as the key critics and curators who are shaping the visual culture of the present. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 and 2039-365 or 2039-375 or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2039-438 Body in Art
This course is an inquiry into the artistic investigation of the literal human body and the texts that give them meaning. The class will focus on the history, theory and problems of performance art in the latter part of the 20th century. (2039-225, 2039-226 and 2039-227) **Credit 3**

2039-440	Conceptual Art	This course examines the widely influential mid-1960s art movement which questioned the fundamental nature of art itself by renouncing the material art object as well as the phenomenon of art-making. The definition of art as well as its institutional framework was thereby expanded, and the idea, concept, or intellectual dimension of the work was underscored. Students will be acquainted with the philosophical foundations and critical implications of this global movement across a wide spectrum of works and practices (paintings, performance, installations, books and texts, photography, film, and video) and its relevance to contemporary concerns. Credit 3
2039-443	Art and Technology: From the Machine Aesthetic to the Cyborg Age	This course explores the links between art and technology in 20th century visual culture with special focus on historical, theoretical, and ideological implications. Examples from film (Modern Times, Metropolis, Man with the Movie Camera, Blade Runner) and literature (Frankenstein) will be discussed, as well as a wide range of artists and philosophers. Topics include the industrial revolution, Utopia, dystopian, and fascist appropriations of the machine, the machine aesthetic (of Leger and Le Corbusier), engendering the body and machine-eroticism, the principles of scientific management, mass production and the art factory, the technological sublime, Raushenberg and E.A.T., cyborgs, cyberpunk, and the posthuman. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 or permission of instructor) Credit 3
2039-452	Art and Activism	This course will focus on artists using their work for the purpose of changing society. Students will consider work by both individual artists and artists working in groups that cause critics, art historians, other artists and the viewing public to ask if what they are doing is art. Although there will be forays back to the 19th and early 20th centuries, most of the time will be dedicated to artists of the last three decades. We will examine texts that propose art to be a form of activism and persuade artists to be responsible for the way they represent the world and maybe even determine if the goal of art is not to represent it in the first place. The artists we discuss are concerned with problems in our society that affect gender, race, sexuality, poverty, labor issues, and the environment. (2039-225,2039-226,2039-227) Credit 3
2039-459	Art and Architecture in Central Italy 1250-1400	The subject of this course is painting, sculpture, and architecture in Central Italy from the middle of the 13th century to the end of the 14th century. We will approach this material in more or less chronological order as we focus upon different types and media, including the altarpiece, the private devotional image, the pulpit, the tomb, the chapel, the monastic church, the cathedral, the town hall, the private palace, and the urban setting. Questions for consideration will include: Franciscan devotion, the rivalry between Sienna and Florence, early humanist thinking about the arts. Giotto as the paradigmatic Florentine painter, the nature and meaning of the Italian proto-Renaissance, and the impact of the Black Death upon the arts. (2039-225, 2039-226 and 2039-227) Credit 3
2039-469	Baroque Rome	This course will focus upon Italian artists working in Rome from circa 1590 to circa 1660. Although we will explore painting, sculpture, and architecture in this sequence and more or less chronologically, we will often have the chance to consider how these different media coalesce to create an overwhelming visual experience. We will pay particular attention to major commissions given to Annibale Carracci, Michelangelo da Caravaggio, Gianlorenzo Bernini, and Francesco Borromini, as we seek to define the nature and meaning of the Roman Baroque. (2039-225,2039-226 and 2039-227) Credit 3
2039-550,551,552,553	Special Topics	A focused, in-depth study and analysis of a selected advanced topic in Art History. Specific topics vary according to faculty assigned. Credit variable 3-6
Extended Studies: Art, Design		
2012-201	Basic Design I	Study of basic elements in design: line, form and shape, focusing upon their application to design principles. Assignments address problem solving that produces two- and three-dimensional design solutions. Credit 2 per quarter
2012-202	Basic Design II	Study of basic elements in design: texture, color, space and their incorporation in design principles as applied to two- and three-dimensional design problems. (2012-201) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-203	Basic Design III	Study of basic elements in design: primarily color. Rhythm, repetition, movement, and spatial concerns are explored in color design problems that produce effective two- and three-dimensional solutions. (2012-201 and 2012-202) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-211	Basic Drawing and Media I	An in-depth study of the fundamentals of drawing using an assortment of appropriate media. Drawings focus on the application and understanding of line, shape, and value, from simple objects to more complex compositions. A variety of black-and-white media will be explored. Emphasis is placed on problems confronting the student who has had little or no drawing experience. Credit 2 per quarter
2012-212	Basic Drawing Media II	Intermediate in-depth study of drawing that emphasizes an exploration of color media for visual problem-solving. Projects range from simple still-life studies to complex compositions. Effective composition is addressed through critique and discussion. These exercises in academic and creative drawing approaches are designed for the student who has had little or no drawing experience. (2012-211) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-213	Basic Drawing Media III	Advanced in-depth study of drawing fundamentals emphasizes an exploration of both wet and dry media (pencil, charcoal, conte crayon, pastels, water-color). Projects include portrait studies and drawing from the human figure. Class assignments emphasize skill building for the student who has had little or no drawing experience. (2012-211 and 2012-212) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-215	Basic Figure Drawing	Introductory study of the structural elements needed to visualize human form. Life models and still-life props provide the studio setting for creating drawing compositions that are both concept-based as well as expressive. (2012-211,2012-212 and 2012-213 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-217	Color Theory in Art	Opportunity to develop awareness and sensitivity to a range of color conditions that emphasizes the visual impact of color when applied to traditional and digital art problem-solving. (2012-201, 012-202 and 2012-203 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-220	Collage	A basic study of the history, materials, and techniques used in collage. Students explore a variety of materials used by past and contemporary artists and then apply these techniques to develop their own artwork. May be elected more than once for credit. (2012-201,2012-202, 2012-203 and 2012-211, 2012-212,2012-213 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-221	Advanced Drawing	Contemporary drawing course that introduces drawing concepts, alternative media and unconventional tools for creating expressive drawings. Creative drawing approaches include collaged content, textured surfaces, and dimensional compositions. May be elected more than once for credit. (2012-201, 2012-202, 2012-203 and 2012-211, 2012-212, 2012-213 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-225	Figure Drawing	Continued study of figurative drawing that builds on learning acquired in a basic figure-drawing course. Nude and costumed models, as well as skeletons provide students the opportunity to strengthen their basic drawing skills. Varied drawing approaches, techniques, media, and concepts will be introduced. Maybe elected more than once for credit. (2012-215) Credit 2 per quarter
2012-229	Portfolio Preparation Workshop	A college-level experience for students seeking portfolio for entry acceptance into professional art and design schools. Students will build expressive portfolios, strengthen an existing portfolio and produce portfolio submissions that reflect a personal direction. Using a wide range of media and technology a creative competence will be evidenced through expressive solutions. Concept building, presentation, documentation, and finished artwork are class dialogues that accompany the studio imaging assignments. Maybe elected more than once for credit. Credit 2 per quarter
2012-274	Illustration	Research the fundamentals of visualization and pictorial organization in advertising and editorial illustration. Contemporary graphics procedures, including digital techniques and adaptations, will be presented through discussion and studio projects. (2012-215) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-276 **Calligraphy**
The foundational or italic form of lettering will be used to guide students in an exploration of the history, theory, and techniques that have shaped letterforms as we know them today. Emphasis is on developing skills and knowledge by studying historic and contemporary forms as well as through the use of a variety of tools and materials. Areas of study include majuscules, rhythm, spacing, techniques, media, color, design, page layout, and either the mechanics of bookbinding or camera-ready art. Credit 2 per quarter

2012-277 **Cartooning**
Various cartooning styles are examined in order to identify and discuss the factors that make cartoons appealing and effective. The focus of the course is the study and practice of cartoon illustration principles. The importance of obtaining good reference materials and maintaining a file of other cartoon art are stressed. Students complete weekly drawing assignments that cover elements of cartooning and building complexity in the work, culminating in the completion of several finished cartoon pieces. (2012-201, 2012-202, 2012-203 and 2012-211, 2012-212, 2012-213) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-278 **Interpretive Landscape Drawing**
Students will sketch directly from nature on location during field trips. In subsequent studio sessions, compositions translating first impressions using various methods are then developed. Special attention is given to individual approaches and expression. Credit 2 per quarter

2012-279 **Human Anatomy for Artists**
Students learn to identify and define the bones and muscles that affect the surface of the human anatomy. The instructor demonstrates how to draw these structures in simplified shapes and forms. The students then apply this information to figure drawing in the studio. Credit 2 per quarter

2012-284 **Airbrush Techniques**
Beginners develop the basic skills and techniques of painting with an airbrush, while experienced airbrushers concentrate on enhancing their skills. Graphic artists, illustrators and photographers can benefit from this exposure to airbrush techniques and applications through demonstration and experiential learning. Class is limited to 10 students. (2012-201, 2012-202, 2012-203 and 2012-211, 2012-212, 2012-213) Credit 3 per quarter

2012-286 **Introduction to Painting**
Study of the materials and techniques of painting through use of still life and nature forms. The basic skill development acquired in this class will become the foundation for more advanced painting options. (2012-201, 2012-202, 2012-203 and 2012-211, 2012-212, 2012-213, or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-288 **Painting**
Painting with opportunities for gifted or advanced students to explore media, seek new skills, and develop a new style of expression. The instructor will work individually with each student so that a personal direction can be identified and built. Models are available on an infrequent basis. Still life and sketches are used for inspiration and reference. This course may be elected more than once for credit. (2012-286 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-291 **Figure Painting**
Students will paint from costumed and nude models. Achieving a clear understanding of the various media and how they may be used is a primary focus. Artistic concepts will be investigated and selected for appropriate expressive search. Action, structure, gesture, composition, and the development of experimental techniques will be explored. (2012-225 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-292 **Portrait Painting**
Attention to developing anatomical description will be balanced by encouragement to produce expressive work reflective of individual artistic direction. Emphasis is placed on understanding various aesthetic and traditions. Portraiture painting skills will be gained through studio painting, problem solving, demonstrations, discussions and critiques. This course may be elected more than once for credit. (2012-215 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-293 **Watercolor Painting**
Students will receive individual and group instruction in basic watercolor methods, media and tools. The painting sessions will emphasize composition, color, and personal expression as they relate to watercolor, gouache and casein media. This course may be elected more than once for credit. (2012-211, 2012-212, 2012-213 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-296 **Introduction to Non-toxic Printmaking**
Investigate the methods, materials, tools, and techniques used by contemporary printmakers. Print processes introduced include woodcut, etching, engraving, stencil/chine-colle, collagraphs, carborundum, monotypes, and image-on intaglio types. Students are required to pull an edition of prints in one medium. (2012-211, 2012-212 and 2012-213 or equivalent) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-376 **Calligraphy Workshop**
Students will continue to study the methods and techniques of calligraphy. Studying a variety of styles and letterforms enriches the artwork assignments produced by the advanced level calligrapher. Personal direction and special project work are encouraged. (2012-276) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-377 **Advanced Cartooning**
This course builds upon the foundation established in Cartooning. The value of gesture drawing is stressed, and an exploration of the many cartoon elements is researched. Freelancing pros and cons, along with client-vendor relationships, are on-going discussions. Specific assignments are more comprehensive in content for the advanced sessions. Color, media options, composition, layout, and attention to detail are key considerations in producing the final artwork. (2012-277) Credit 2 per quarter

2012-396 **Printmaking Studio**
Further study of methods and techniques of contemporary printmaking provide an in-depth appreciation of etching, lithography, relief printing and intaglio type processes. Students may concentrate in one print medium. This course may be elected more than once for credit. (2012-296) Credit 2 per quarter

School of Art

Illustration

Prerequisite for all 300-level illustration courses:
foundation program or equivalent

2019-301 **Illustration I**
Illustration core for illustration majors and medical illustration majors in their sophomore year. The students approach major elements of technique, application, and theory in relation to becoming illustrators. Studio sessions involve basic anatomy, design and typography for illustrator, figurative expression, photographic tools, and illustrative technique. Class structure allows demonstrations of process and experimentation and critique with illustrative media. Credit 3

2019-304 **Anatomical Figure Drawing**
Helps students correlate underlying osseous and muscular anatomy with surface form and structure. Instruction also emphasizes gesture, proportion and balance. Course work requires students to use their figure drawing skills while solving illustration assignments. Credit 3

2019-311 **Digital Illustration I**
Provides students with methods of conceptualizing, organizing, and executing illustrations using the computer. Projects will expose students to various types of digital techniques using vector and raster-based software applications, as well as a variety of input and output devices for the creation of professional level assignments. The course will emphasize conceptual problem-solving methodology and the language of visualization while providing a consistent foundation for digital illustration as it relates to professional illustration production. Color systems, digital terminology and pre-press file formats also will be covered. Credit 3

2019-323 **Zoological and Botanical Art and Illustration**
This course utilizes resources found in the natural world as subjects for applied art and design. Students work at accurately portraying animal and plant images, which may be used descriptively in print or electronic media. (Foundations) Credit 3 (S)

2019-342 **Digital Narrative I**
Instructs students in the use of digital medium for the purpose of visual storytelling. Importance will be placed on the creation of visual narratives with reference to style, content and interpretation. Assignments will involve vector and raster-based software applications and a variety of input and output devices. Conceptual strategies, production methodologies, narrative composition, and color systems also will be covered. (2019-311) Credit 3

2019-345 Illustration Techniques I
This course will address the wide array of dry media production techniques. Stress will be placed on developing and enhancing drawing skills, appropriate use of media, artist, created photographic reference materials, and use of a structured illustration working process. Further emphasis will be placed on creative thinking, a preliminary view of professional practices and improvement of student portfolios. (Art and design foundation courses) **Credit 3**

2019-361 Dimensional Illustration I
Introduces students to an alternative, three-al style of illustration. Emphasis will be placed on planning, preparation, compositional elements in three-al sculptural form and creative problem solving. Students will be encouraged to explore a variety of materials and techniques to complete projects. (Art and design foundation courses) **Credit 3**

2019-363 Digital Mixed Media I
Provides students with the opportunity to explore the creative potential presented through the imaginative combination of both traditional and digital media. Students will be expected to utilize and combine skills learned in traditional and digital illustration courses to provide exciting and fresh illustrations unrestricted by a singular medium. (Art and Design foundation courses) **Credit 3**

2019-373 Character Illustration I
Instructs students in the conceptualization and production of illustrated characters. Assignments will challenge students to create characters for a variety of purposes and media. Anatomy, design, and style will take final form as frontal, rear, profile and 3/4 view representations of characters. Conceptual strategies will be stressed as they relate to character appearance and function. Assignments will involve production methodologies, character diagramming and color systems. (2019-301 or 2019-311) **Credit 3**

Prerequisite for all 400-level illustration courses:
sophomore illustration core or equivalent

2019-406 Illustrative Design I
The goal of this course is to familiarize students with professional illustration assignments and the integration of typography, symbols, and other forms of graphic visuals. Assignments will include book and magazine covers, advertisements, and posters; i.e. visuals that, although produced by illustrators, effectively function as total design solutions. The ability to interpret typographic and other nonillustrative components in an illustrative context has become a key to potential employment in our profession. In today's market many career tracks demand that illustrators know how to develop these total solution assignments. **Credit 3**

2019-409 Symbols in Editorial Illustration
An in-depth introduction to the field of editorial illustration. Emphasis is placed on brainstorming and concepts. Cultural images and symbols are examined and utilized to express ideas. Students are encouraged to expand in a personal direction while effectively communicating specific information from a given article or story. Efficient and effective time and energy priorities are established. **Credit 3**

2019-422 Digital Illustration II
Provides students with advanced methods of conceptualizing, organizing, and executing illustrations using the computer. Through the use of methodology worksheets, the course will emphasize problem solving methods while building on a consistent foundation for digital illustration preparation and production. Projects will allow students to explore advanced digital illustration techniques using vector and raster-based software applications, as well as a variety of input and output devices. Alternative color systems, output paper surfaces, and pre-press file formats also will be covered. **Credit 3**

2019-423 Digital Editorial I
This course emphasizes effectively communicating information in a given article or story, from political themes and news stories to plays and poetry. Students explore the computer's ability to make many variations and subtle changes to the images quickly. **Credit 3**

2019-427 Pop-up Books I
This course will deal with constructing and illustrating pop-up and mechanical books. Students will study painting, engineering, and illustration for production of pop-ups. The course will be divided into a preliminary section of learning the basic mechanism of pop-up books and a second section that allows students to apply knowledge learned in the first section to the illustration and production of their own book. **Credit 3**

2019-432 Digital Editorial II
Expands on the principles learned in Digital Editorial I. Importance will be placed on the advanced conceptual interpretation of editorial subject matter, organization of the composition, and the interjection of humorous, serious, ironic, and other interpretations. Students will apply approaches to creative illustration while closely following reproduction specifications. Students may use vector and raster-based software applications and a variety of input and output devices. Stylistic issues, conceptual strategies, production restrictions, and color systems also will be covered. (2019-423) **Credit 3**

2019-436 Illustrative Design II
Applies the principles and methods practiced in Illustrative Design I in more advanced projects. Students will conceptualize, organize, and execute illustrations within a design context and explore basic headline writing, with an emphasis on the use of complex graphic elements in conjunction with various styles of illustrations. Illustration production methods and terminology will be included. Projects will expose students to various real-world print media assignments that will demand the use of traditional illustration methods as well as computer-based production media. Assignments will stress solutions that are typically managed by art directors and designers. (2019-406) **Credit 3**

2019-442 Digital Narrative II
Expands on the tradition of verbal concepts to pictorial narrative introduced in Digital Narrative I. Particular emphasis will be placed on illustration sequences, including story-line illustration and thematic series pictorials. Importance will be placed on the digital representation of narrative story telling with reference to style, content and interpretation. Assignments will involve vector and raster-based software applications and a variety of input and output devices. Conceptual strategies, production methodologies, narrative composition, and color systems also will be covered. (2019-342) **Credit 3**

2019-445 Illustration Techniques II
This course will address the wide array of wet media production techniques. Stress will be placed on enhancing drawing skills, appropriate use of wet media, artist, created photographic reference materials and refining a structured illustration working process. Further emphasis will be placed on creative concept development, verbal communication, professional practices, and improvement of student portfolios. (2019-345) **Credit 3**

2019-461 Dimensional Illustration II
This course will offer students the option to continue an exploration of three-al illustration. Emphasis is placed on drawing skills, planning, preparation, compositional elements of three-al sculptural form, and creative problem solving. Students are encouraged to explore a singular medium to complete projects in a series to be presented in a consistent style. (2019-361) **Credit 3**

Prerequisite for all 500-level illustration courses:
junior illustration core or equivalent

2019-504 Illustration as a Journalist I
Illustration problems that require the student to visually report and record a specific happening or event. These projects will be of longer duration and will consist of several major paintings, many drawings, sketches, notes, and photo-references. This journalistic approach to illustration demands that the students attend the event and select those images that will best communicate the atmosphere of the event. Students are encouraged to sharpen their observations in order to clarify or embellish what might be commonplace to the nonvisual observer. **Credit 3**

2019-505 Contemporary History Illustration
Students are introduced to a sequence of historical events that have had the most lasting effect on 20th century illustration. These events affect the look of illustration and provide a place to begin discussion. The effects on surrealism, on the one hand, and social realism, on the other represent a swing of the pendulum of narrative and representational art. Studio work incorporates ideas embodied in these and other contemporary art trends. Lectures and illustrated talks compare contemporary art and illustration history. **Credit 3**

2019-507 Illustration for Books
Explores the basic principles in developing illustrations for books. Composition, conceptualization and storyboard development are covered, as well as finishing art preparation. Emphasis not only on creativity of expression, but also on conceptual and technical experimentation. Work is geared toward books for a variety of age groups and functions. **Credit 3**

2019-510 Personal Focus I
A series of illustration projects in which students are encouraged to investigate topical subjects of their choice. Each student's own creativity, self-expression and visual communication skills are stressed. Emphasis is on clarity of concepts and developmental procedures necessary to work as an illustrator. **Credit 3**

2019-513 Marketing and Business Practices for Illustration
This course will address the professional practices and issues involved in conducting the business of illustration as related to both freelance and staff positions. Students will consider setting up a business/studio, marketing their work, self-promotion, finding work, pricing, record keeping, legal rights, taxation, and representation. (Junior Illustration Core) **Credit 3**

2019-516 Animating Digital Illustration
An introduction to illustrating for multimedia projects by creating computer-generated animations and presentations. Macromedia Director, in combination with other imaging software, will be used to develop these "movies". The Director movies will investigate not only illustrated animation, but also sound, music, color, and special effects. **Credit 3**

2019-517 The Interactive Illustration
Projects will highlight the integration of interactive interfaces into illustrated Macromedia movies, thus allowing responses to choices made by the user. Using scripting and branching, in combination with buttons and menu choices, projects will be programmed to allow some control over a movie and navigation through animations and presentations. **Credit 3**

2019-518 Time-Based Illustration and Design
Illustration and design students will be teamed together to develop multimedia projects, i.e. CD-ROMS, animated advertisements, and kiosk displays. The teams will begin with short problems, culminating in final full-scale electronic projects, that utilize their respective illustrative and design skills to develop strong, unified solutions. Projects will include both passive and interactive projects, which reinforce the students' knowledge of time-based authoring tools, such as Macromedia Director, QuickTime Movies and Adobe Premiere. **Credit 3**

2019-527 Pop-up Books II
This course will be a continuation of Pop-Up Books I and will deal with constructing and illustrating pop-up and mechanical books. Students will select a singular topic and produce pop-ups and other mechanical devices relevant to telling the story. Emphasis will be placed on creating multiple devices relying on a single source of energy per page for performance. Emphasis will also be placed on visual continuity throughout the story. (2019-427) **Credit 3**

2019-563 Illustration Portfolio Preparation
Illustration Portfolio Preparation is the final preparatory course for the illustration major. Its purpose is to provide students with information, strategies, and guided instruction to organize and create their final portfolio. The course will include individual critique and analysis of work created in prior studio classes and progress to the definition of a career agenda. Projects will be individually assigned based on the quality of each student's body of work and his or her career intentions. Presentation methods, formatting and stylization will also be addressed. The final culminating project will be a finished portfolio document. Students will be instructed in job seeking strategies, including interviewing dynamics, resume writing, and correspondence. **Credit 3**

Medical Illustration

2020-215 Foundation - Illustration/Medical Illustration
This course provides an introduction to the fields of illustration and medical illustration and the role of these disciplines in the design process. Students develop conceptual skill, experiment with different media, and learn the importance of research, reference materials, models, and props in the illustration process. Career options, self promotion, and the professional practice of illustration will also be discussed. **Credit 2**

Prerequisite for all 400-level medical illustration courses:
sophomore fine arts core or equivalent

2020-406 Anatomic Drawing I
Students are assigned projects to reinforce their knowledge of anatomy while collaborating on dissection and illustration from the cadaver. Problems include oncology from cross sections and x-rays in preparation for surgical and medical/legal art. Mixed media is encouraged. **Credit 3**

2020-407 Anatomical Illustration: Wet Media Application
Development of range and mastery of medical wet media illustration techniques. Course work emphasizes transition of anatomical drawing done from dissected cadavers into "instructional anatomical illustrations" designed to be published using halftone and four-color reproduction techniques. **Credit 3**

2020-408 Computer Applications for Anatomic Illustration
Advanced application of computer hardware and software to create illustrations in support of anatomical instruction. Course work emphasizes translating on-site drawings from student dissections into digital illustrations. **Credit 3**

2020-409 Introduction to Interactive Illustration
Building on experience gained in Anatomic Drawing I, students are assigned projects to reinforce their knowledge of anatomy while collaborating on dissection and illustration from the cadaver. Problems include oncology from cross sections and X-rays in preparation for surgical and medical/legal art. Mixed media is encouraged. **Credit 3**

2020-410 Anatomical Illustration Mixed Media
Development of range and mastery of airbrush and mixed media illustration techniques. Course work emphasizes creating illustrations aimed at a variety of medical illustration markets, including medical/legal, editorial, and advertising. **Credit 3**

2020-431 Human Gross Anatomy I
Dissection and the study of the human body are presented with topics such as developmental, comparative, and applied anatomy. Emphasis is directed toward osteology and radiographic anatomy. **Credit 4**

2020-432 Human Gross Anatomy II
The second half of a two-quarter sequence devoted to the study of the human body. Detailed dissection of a human cadaver is supplemented with lectures on the structure and function of the major organ systems. The second quarter begins with a detailed dissection of the head and neck and moves on to the pelvis, perineum, and a lower limb. (2020-431) **Credit 4**

2020-461 3-D Modeling and Animation
of Biomedical and Organic Forms I
Course explores modeling and animating three-dimensional forms to provide visual support for allied health instruction. Assignments focus initially on modeling geometric forms to create biomedical subjects (i.e., human cells, bacteria, viruses etc.). Fundamentals of animation and its use as an instructional media are then presented. Additional modeling techniques and expanded lighting and rendering procedures are explored. Students create animation explaining cellular events or depicting the anatomy of a human organ for their final assignment. **Credit 3**

2020-462 3-D Modeling and Animation
of Biomedical and Organic Forms II
Course employs three-dimensional modeling and animation as a means of providing visual support for biomedical instruction. Assignments focus on constructing models that accurately portray a member of the phylum anthropoda (crustaceans, insects, arachnids). Fundamentals of animation and its use as an instructional media are reviewed. Models are then attached to "skeletons" in order to animate some characteristic action of the chosen species. Forward kinetics, inverse kinetics, and inverse kinetics using a spline handle are compared as means for controlling animation. **Credit 3**

2020-463 Advanced 3-D Modeling and Animation
of Biomedical and Organic Forms
Course for students who have taken either three-dimensional modeling and Animation of Biomedical and Organic Forms I or II, to develop animations designed to provide health information as a public service displayed on the Web. Course material focuses on advance modeling and animation procedures. In addition to technical animation and modeling skills, student projects are expected to demonstrate independent research methodologies. **Credit 3**

2020-468 Medical Legal Illustration
This course deals with the preparation of support materials for medical litigation—personal injury, medical malpractice, and product liability cases. Students learn to read and interpret medical records including operative reports, discharge summaries, radiographs, pathology, and autopsy reports. From these records, students propose effective visual aids to best depict the facts of the case, create preliminary sketches of the proposed exhibits, and then complete the exhibits in a format appropriate for presentation to a jury or arbitrator. **Credit 3**

2020-478 Molecular Illustration
Accurate representations of molecular structures are essential to illustrate recent advances in biotechnology, medical genetics, and pharmacology. This course provides a basic overview of molecular biology and introduces the principles of molecular illustration. Students will locate three-dimensional molecular model files on the Internet and manipulate these models to create two dimensional, three dimensional and animated representations of molecules and biochemical processes. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 500-level medical illustration courses:
junior fine arts core or equivalent

2020-501 Advanced Medical Illustration
Advanced medical illustration techniques. Graphic design related to illustrative and photographic practice. Lab sessions to be scheduled in operating room facilities. Jointly sponsored by RIT and the University of Rochester. Credit 3

2020-504 Surgical Drawing and Illustration I
This course provides students with the unique opportunity of drawing while observing surgery in local operating suites. Surgical sketches are further developed into final illustrations designed to support instructions. Illustrations created in this course will be produced using traditional and electronic media. Credit 3

2020-505 Surgical Drawing and Illustration II
This course provides students with the unique opportunity of drawing while observing surgery in local operating suites. Surgical sketches are further developed into final illustrations designed to support instruction, editorialize, advertise, and support courtroom presentation. Illustrations created in this course will be produced using traditional and electronic media. Credit 3

2020-506 Computer Animation Medical Instruction
Advanced study of hardware and software applications to support medical instruction. Course introduces students to creating two dimensional computer animations as support for biomedical instruction. Credit 3

2020-507 Marketing and Business Practices Medical
Course work prepares students for entry into the medical illustration profession. Topics include writing and designing resumes, cover letters, and self-promotional materials as instruments for gaining employment. Additional classroom lectures and demonstrations cover professional ethics, copyrights, contracts and client/illustrator negotiations. Credit 3

2020-508 Medical Illustration Portfolio
Students receive individual assessments of their current portfolio from faculty. Course work supports construction of "exit" portfolios reflecting each student's strengths and interests. Traditional two dimensional and electronic portfolios are constructed. Credit 3

Fine Arts Studio

Prerequisite for all 300-level courses: foundation program or equivalent

2021-305 Introduction to Painting
Emphasis is on painting and the development of form, space and expression from a variety of sources, including the human figure. Emphasis on basic techniques, materials and concepts for further study in painting and related media. Introduction to the materials and techniques of permanent painting media. Preparation and execution in both direct and indirect painting methods. Safe handling of artists' materials is stressed. Credit 3

2021-321 Contemporary Drawing
Drawing from the standpoint of being informed, inventive, and contemporary in the use of form concepts and relationships. To encourage freedom of thought, imagination, and inquiry into theory, technology, and the application of drawing as a visual communication. Credit 3

2021-361 Introduction to Sculpture Assemblage
This course involves assembling or bringing together parts/pieces to form a whole, one of the most basic approaches to creating sculpture. Spontaneous and immediate contact with unique materials, creative processes, and the degree of sculptural impact may all be characterized as extremely direct. This straightforward confrontation offers no flashy techniques, seductive material or process to hide behind. Instead, at the onset, basic sculptural manipulation must occur. Credit 3

2021-362 Introduction to Sculpture Figure
This sculpture course investigates the study of human form through the development of sculptured class figures, working directly from living models. Emphasis is placed on exploring the following sculptural elements: the underlying three-dimensional structure of the human figure; proportions of the human figure; volume, mass and surface anatomy, gesture; support and balance; figurative spatial relationships; expressive qualities of the human form; use and control of basic material and processes related to figure sculpture. Credit 3

2021-381 Watercolor
Use and control of the technique of watercolor painting. Exploring watercolor as an illustrative and painting media. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 400-level courses: foundation program or equivalent

2021-401 Fine Arts Studio I
The third year of studio work in the degree sequence. Increased development of the various fine arts media. Emphasis is placed upon individual solutions and expression. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 500-level courses:
sophomore fine arts courses or their equivalent

2021-501 Fine Arts Studio II
The fourth year of advanced studio work completing a major course of study in the fine arts. Concentrated studio production focused upon individual creative solutions. Individual and group critiques lead to the development of a visual portfolio of one's work. (2021-401,2021402,2021-403) Credit 3

2021-569 Art Gallery Management
The complex social and cultural role of a fine arts gallery will be explored through actual gallery operations: the installation of experimental and traditional exhibitions, promotion, and marketing for art competitions, student initiatives, and special events tailored to RIT and community art audiences. (On site presentations plus arranged hours in laboratory, gallery setting) Credit 3

2021-572 Business Practices in Fine Arts
This class is devoted to business issues that artists face, including portfolio development, pricing and marketing strategies, public relations, grants, and other sources of financial support. Students research exhibition venues and career support services. The class also investigates communication skills necessary for professional accomplishment in the arts. Credit 3

2021-578 New Forms Elective
This course provides the conceptual framework for New Forms. Students will learn about some of the contemporary directions fine art has taken beyond the traditional disciplines of painting, printmaking, sculpture, and drawing such as performance, installation, and collaboration. Students will express their own ideas through these new forms. (Restricted to fourth-year CIAS status) Credit 3

School of Design

New Media Design and Imaging

2009-201 New Media Perspectives
This course introduces students to the graphic and new media industries, students' study the history, culture, technology, markets, and workers in these industries establishing a basic understanding of the current technologies. Students' will gain a comprehension of the businesses and roles that exist in the various industries and see an overview of industry structures and the effect of new media. Credit 3

2009-206 Digital Video: Multimedia
Digital video technology brings creative moving image editing and manipulation to the New Media student. The goal of this course is to teach the basic craft of filmmaking using the current digital software/hardware tools. Students will be expected to complete several shooting and editing exercises, as well as produce two finished productions. Credit 4

2009-212 **3-D Form and Space**
An introductory course in visualization that extends previous experience and skills to include the third dimension. The course will provide fundamentals for more advanced studies in three-dimensional animation, virtual spaces, and multidimensional navigation spaces. Manual and digital tools will be used for problem solving. Students will be expected to show evidence of growth in three-dimensional understanding from simple objects to more complex environmental spaces. (New media majors or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-213 **Elements of Graphic Design for New Media**
This course introduces the student to visual communication and the graphic design profession. Through formal studies and perceptual understanding, including aesthetics, graphic form, and structure, concept development, and visual organization methods, students will design solutions to communication problems. Assignments exploring aspects of graphic imagery, typography, and production, will be included. (New media majors or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-311 **Typography for New Media**
A course designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of text document creation, and to provide the students with the terminology necessary to communicate with a client or originator and the manufacturer of the document. (2009-213 and new media majors or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-312 **Information Design for New Media**
Information design for the Web and interactive multimedia integrate content with visual indicators. Legibility, and clear communication of information and direction are important to the success of graphical user interface design. This course integrates imagery, type, icons, buttons, color, visual hierarchy, and site architecture to design friendly and functional user interfaces. (New media core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-313 **Introduction to Computer Imaging**
An introduction to the computer as an illustrative tool. Emphasis will be on the application of visual organization methods in the context of electronic media. Exploration of raster and/or vector graphic software programs will serve as the basis in the development of illustrative assignments. (New media core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-323 **Designing Graphical User Interface**
An introduction to designing the interface, both visually and technically, for New Media projects and applications. Good interface design allows the user to accomplish a variety of tasks. It should not force a user to look all over for information and buttons. It should allow the user to operate intuitively, with ease of navigation, and be entertained at the same time, regardless of the information being communicated. Team-taught lectures, presentations, and demonstrations will investigate both the programming and visual communication aspects of developing good interface design. (New media core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-328 **Introduction to Digital Animation**
An introduction to the techniques and practice of graphic and animated film production, this course provides training and practical experience in producing two-dimensional animated sequences using off the shelf multimedia software. Students produce a number of short exercises incorporating original computer generated and non-digital artwork. Topics include key frame and 'tweening, cycling, acceleration, squash and stretch, backgrounds, inking, rotoscoping, sound, masking, multiplane effects, and space-to-time. Screenings of professionally made films will illustrate and provide historical perspective. Proficiency in drawing is not required, but strongly recommended. (Required for new media design and imaging and new media IT second-year majors) **Credit 4**

2009-401 **Advanced Design Networking**
This course extends previous networking experience and skills to emphasize advanced visual Web design layout skill and the incorporation of time-based vector graphics. The emphasis of this course will be away from programming toward the application of software tools and design concepts related to more visual Web page development with interactive, dynamic interfaces. Typical software tools such as, but not limited to, Flash and Dreamweaver will be used. (Completion of new media design sophomore core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-402 **Emerging Multimedia Design and Imaging T**
Multimedia developers and designers are called upon to create a variety of interactive and animated pieces. One of the most powerful tools to create dynamic animation is Adobe After Effects. After Effects is used to create TV broadcast animations, instructional animations, and high-impact logos and introductions. It gets its strength from being able to combine multiple still, motion and sound file formats into one cohesive piece. The strength and limits of the software only stop with the imagination. This course will explore and integrate a number of related software packages including, but not limited to, Adobe After Effects, Peak, QuickTime and three dimensional applications, as well as conceptual development and production. (Completion of new media design sophomore core) **Credit 3**

2009-403 **Dynamic Information Design**
A study of the application of Information Design theory and practice to the developing area of new media. Cartography and iconography will be viewed in the context of Web and kiosk use. The delivery of consumer information, using interactive, and dynamic media as the vehicle, will be investigated. (Completion of new media design sophomore core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-411 **Time-based Imaging for New Media**
New media students will develop short animated and interactive multimedia projects, while learning the basics of the time-based authoring software, Macromedia Director and Flash. The students will begin with short exercises, culminating in final larger electronic projects that develop their design and programming skills. Projects will include both passive and interactive components that will support the learning process. (New media freshman core or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

2009-412 **Dynamic Typography**
This course will deal with design concepts related to moving type. The impact of type as it moves, rotates, explodes, scales and fades will be considered. Legibility of the message will be studied in relation to this movement. Students will learn how both two- and three dimensional type can be manipulated in a time-based manner. (Completion of new media design sophomore core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-413 **Advanced 3-D Techniques**
This course extends previous three-dimensional experience and skills to include advanced three-dimensional effects such as particles, volumetric textures such as fog, and the movement of three dimensional objects using both fixed cameras and moving cameras. Gravity, wind, and inverse kinematics will also be considered. (Completion of new media design and imaging sophomore core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-501 **Dynamic Persuasion Design**
An incorporation of commercial practices such as advertising, editorial design and editorial illustration with dynamic media. Dynamic media refers to the inclusion of any audio, video, and animation clips that are used in a project. Dynamic media greatly add to the impact of the message being communicated. The point of message delivery will include the Web, CDs, kiosks, and video teasers and trailers. (Fourth-year new media design and imaging majors or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-502 **Virtual Entertainment**
A course dealing with design and gaming concepts, delivery systems and software for the entertainment industry. Working with two- and three dimensional visual concepts, virtual reality, interactivity, and sound, the student will develop media for the entertainment industry. Environments, characters, gaming strategies, role-playing concepts, navigation and feedback will be part of the information presented within the course. (Fourth-year new media design and imaging majors or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-511 **QTVR and Multimedia Design**
This course extends previous multimedia and three-dimensional experience and skills to emphasize advanced multimedia applications using QTVR as a design tool to interactively explore and examine photo-realistic three-dimensional virtual worlds. Attention will be given not only to the mechanics of creating the movies but also to their design, relationship to the other visual elements, and visual communication effectiveness of the movies. (Fourth-year new media design and imaging major or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2009-516 Career Skills in New Media
This course is divided into two segments. The first centers on resume development, cover letters, interviewing practices, and portfolio options. The emphasis is on using your present level of experience to enter the job market. The second segment centers on the business and practice of design. This will encompass an overview of the designer/client relationship, design management, marketing, rights, and ethics. (Completion of new media design and imaging junior core) Credit 3

2009-522 Experimental New Media
The course will provide for an experimental approach to integrating content with new-media techniques and processes. Students will be encouraged to approach the computer as a medium of creativity to explore issues of narrative, identity, place, loss of the original, and visual reality. Students will also develop planning and organizational skills for experimental interactivity and imaging projects. (Completion of new media design and imaging junior core) Credit 3

2009-542 New Media Team Project I
The first course in a two-quarter sequence designed to engage the new media major in a capstone production experience. The instructor will form student teams that will design and complete new media projects sponsored by clients external to the class. (2009-501) Credit 4

2009-543 New Media Team Project II
The second course in a two-quarter sequence designed to engage the new media major in a "capstone" production experience. Students continue to work on their new media group production until completion. Each group is required to test their product with a focus group and provide written feedback and analysis. (2009-542) Credit 4

2009-550 Special Topics
Topics of current or special interest designed to broaden and intensify the students' ability to use art and design as a mean of communication and expression. Credit variable 1-9

Graphic Design

2010-211 Computer Skills: Raster Imaging
An introduction to basic computer software skills, terminology, and technology as they relate to based-based computer-imaging software (such as Photoshop). This course provides the skills necessary to use drawing software relative to the design curriculum. The areas of file formats, software tools, image creation, and file output are covered. Credit 2

2010-216 Computer Skills: Vector Imaging
An introduction to basic computer software skills, terminology, and technology as they relate to vector-based computer drawing software (such as Freehand and Illustrator). This course provides the skills necessary to use drawing software relative to the design curriculum. The areas of file formats, software tools, image creation, and file output are covered. Credit 2

Prerequisite for all 300-level graphic design:
foundation program or equivalent

2010-301 Elements of Graphic Design
Introduction to basic visual communication in the field of graphic design. Lectures will cover graphic design topics and information ranging from typographic terminology and design principles to methods of visual organization. Lectures will often be related to assignments that will be undertaken in the studio where hands on introduction to graphic design studio skills and practices will occur. Through formal studies and perceptual understanding, including aesthetics, graphic form and structure, concept development, and visual organization, students will design solutions to communication problems. Assignments will explore aspects of graphic imagery, typography, and layout. Students will refine their computer skills through applications requiring a digital format. Credit 3

2010-302 Typography I
Introduction to typography in visual communication. Lectures will cover typographic topics and information ranging from communication principles to methods of visual organization. During studio time students will design solutions to assigned communication problems, which will explore aspects of typography and layout as well as concept development and historical research. Students will refine their computer skills through applications requiring a digital format. Credit 3

2010-313 Introduction to Time-Based Design
This course introduces students to the fundamental principles of time-based graphic design, including forms of narrative, organizational methods, sequencing, composition, visual and motion variables, and the application of these principles to the solution of specific graphic design problems. Projects will include typography/imagery components, storyboard planning and computer-based applications as they apply to graphic design problem-solving. (2010-301,2010-302,2010-303) Credit 3

2010-363 Women Pioneers in Graphic Design
This course will center on the contributions made by key women designers to the history of graphic design. Emphasis will be placed on their design works, their design process, and the nature of their largely unheralded pioneering efforts. Course will involve lectures, video interviews, assignments, projects, and participatory classroom involvements. Students will utilize digital archival resources for research and study developed in conjunction with Wallace Library. Credit 3

2010-372 20th Century Editorial Design
This course will center on the development of editorial design in the 20th century with a focus on the time period from 1930 to 1950. Content will focus on the creators (artists, designers, photographers) and products (magazines, journals) in both a micro and macro view. The genre will include fashion, consumer, entertainment and business, and contemporary magazines. Course will involve lectures, video interviews, assignments, projects, and participatory involvements. Students will utilize digital archival resources for research and study developed in conjunction with Wallace Library. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 400-level graphic design:
sophomore graphic design courses or their equivalent, or permission of the instructor

2010-401 Typography II
Students expand their understanding of basic typographic principles through advanced applied problems focused on typography as the visual representation of language, typographic hierarchy, formal values (syntax) of letterforms, and the typographic grid as a principle organizing systems for providing meaningful structure. (2010-302,2010-402) Credit 3

2010-402 Imagery in Design
Creative problem-solving experiences focus on the selection, generation, and use of imagery in graphic design. Design process skills are enhanced as students learn how to explore the dynamics of image content and meaning, composition, color, scale, cropping, manipulation, and the integration of imagery with typography. (2010-302) Credit 3

2010-403 Symbols and Icon Design
The focus of this course is on the principles, theory, and terminology of symbols (primarily pictographic, nonverbal graphic communication) symbol systems, marks of identity, and icon design for computer applications. Also emphasized are the inherent benefits and shortcomings of symbols, the application and use of symbols, and the evaluation or field-testing of graphic symbols to substantiate effectiveness. (Completion of sophomore graphic design core or equivalent) Credit 3

2010-404 Design for Publication
Students explore the underlying principles of grid theory, text and display typography, sequence, page layout, and type and image integration as they relate to a range of publication design applications such as instructional materials, brochures, magazines, books, etc. (Completion of sophomore graphic design core or equivalent) Credit 3

2010-405 Information Design
Information design is an area of graphic design concerned with understanding reader and user responses to written and visually presented information. These are highly utilitarian problems in which the functional requirements of design are critical in making data and information understandable and accessible to the user. Principles of language, structure, emphasis, diagrammatic interpretation and the visual display of information are explored in the context of applied problems. (Completion of sophomore graphic design core or permission of instructor) Credit 3

2010-406 Environmental Design
Challenging, applied problems introduce students to the basic functions of environmental graphic design: to assist users in negotiating or "wayfinding" through a space or environment; to identify, direct, and inform; to visually enhance the environment; and to protect the safety of the public. (Completion of sophomore graphic design core or permission of instructor) Credit 3

2010-463 Packaging Design
This course will focus on packaging design as an area of professional study within graphic design. Students will gain an understanding of meeting marketing objectives and creating promotional opportunities, as well as educating consumers in the protection, presentation and inventory management of products. Through hands-on projects, students will engage in field research, the construction of models, graphic solutions, and the execution of final prototypes. (Completion of junior graphic design core or equivalent) **Credit 3**

2010-471 History of Graphic Design
This course will be a thematic approach to graphic design history and provide a necessary historical basis for students in this major. The course will involve lectures on design history, pioneering designers, design from other cultures and countries, graphic design artifacts, and the historical context for this design. In addition to lectures, the course will involve guest speakers, videos, participatory exercises, discussion, and essay writing, which will build critical thinking skills (Completion of sophomore graphic design major courses) **Credit 3**

Prerequisite for all 500-level graphic design: junior graphic design courses or their equivalent, or permission of the instructor

2010-501 Career Skills and Professional Practices
In this course, students will prepare resumes, cover letters; learn about interviewing techniques, and strategies to focus on their areas of interest as they prepare to enter the job market. Emphasis will be placed on learning about the various types of positions available to designers, the designer/client relationship, and professional ethics and expectations. Information about cooperative experiences and internships will be provided. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 2**

2010-502 Corporate Design
This course provides an overview of corporate design as an integrated study within the field of graphic design. Past and present corporate design models will give students historical background as well as provide current and future trends. Corporate design analysis, as well as development, application, and implementation of identity-based projects will be explored. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-503 Design History
To discover the fundamental ideas, form and design principles governing style in design and art movements. Required is the design of a prototype guidebook on style in a design or art movement. Each student will select one movement from the list provided and develop a work plan for the guidebook, which will involve a proposal and outline. Information gathering and research will be followed by copywriting and the collection of illustrations from the selected style. Copy and visuals will be integrated in a dummy sketch, which then will be developed and refined into a high quality comp for the book. The course will also include lectures, weekly presentations, and critiques. **Credit 3**

2010-504 Design Systems
Advanced problems in corporation research and development of concepts that lead to applied projects as related to visual design systems. Packaging systems, advertising, and promotional campaigns are some of the areas investigated. Human factors as related to consumer preferences and audience response are also integrated. Teamwork on projects is expected. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-505 Advertising Design
Advanced creative problem-solving experiences relating to advertising design and developing a selling tool. Course content and projects include advertising assignments, ethics, research methodology, and production. Concept development and the use of imagery in advertising are stressed. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-506 Concept and Symbolism
Advanced creative problem-solving experiences emphasize development of effective visual concepts and implementation. The focus is on innovation and application of creative concepts using visual symbolism for communicating specific messages to an audience/user. Areas such as promotion, advertising, and marketing are integrated into the projects. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-507 Design for Marketing
This course deals with the relationship between marketing and graphic design. It is not a marketing course to teach professional marketing skills and practices but is directed at teaching the graphic designer basic skills and terminology. The goal is to bring into play marketing concepts with design practice, focusing on short and long term marketing and design projects. When possible, specific firms are contacted and engaged as clients/consultants. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-511 Advanced Information Design
Advanced problems to further extend students' knowledge and experience with complex information design issues. Problems include legal documents, business forms, diagrams, transportation maps, statistical information, charts, graphs and tables, instructional materials, way finding systems, and computerized information systems. (Completion of junior graphic design core or equivalent) **Credit 3**

2010-512 Introduction to Interactive Media Design
Students are introduced to the ideas, concepts, uses, and general principles of interactive media on the computer. Several forms of logic and how they can be used in this design process are explored. Included are several projects to develop the students' understanding of software, logic, and aesthetic considerations in this field. Students are expected to complete assigned readings and projects. (Completion of sophomore graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-513 Senior Projects
Advanced creative problem-solving experiences relating to visual communication imagery in the form of a self-designed project. This is based on a strong emphasis of formal design values and their utilization for the communication of ideas and information. The faculty mentor will review the project, and modifications may be made based on consultation with the student. The project may be thought of as a senior thesis project. (Completion of junior graphic design core) **Credit 3**

2010-514 Editorial Design
Explores the role of the graphic designer in developing an appropriate communicative editorial design. Students interpret and develop concepts for the author's text and point of view for each assigned editorial article. Content includes the relationship and use of typography, imagery, and layout for editorial impact. Some sections of this course will work with the Editorial Photo class on assigned projects to experience the working relationship between the photographer and the designer, particularly in regard to editorial design. (Completion of junior graphic design core or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-518 Public and Social Service Design
Gives the graphic design senior professional experience developing and creating visual communications for nonprofit organizations. Through various community service agencies and in cooperation with the United Way Internship Program, students create design projects requiring skill and the ability to develop concepts through production, with emphasis on message content in relation to its audience. With guidance from the instructor, and by closely working with the organizations, students understand and experience client-designer relationships, budget limitations, and time and project management. (Graphic design senior or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2010-523 Senior Internship
This course exposes students to the professional environment through outside job opportunities in graphic design studios, advertising agencies, corporate communications departments and other acceptable organizations. Students will be working under the guidance of art directors, creative directors, senior graphic designers or marketing communication managers and performing creative work that is educational and meaningful for their short-term academic goals as well as their long-range career preparation. (Completion of junior graphic design core) **Credit 3**

2010-524 Portfolio Development and Presentation
The objective of this course will be to assist the student in developing a professional portfolio and learning how to best present the work contained therein. Evaluation of current work and assessment of strengths and weaknesses will determine the specific actions, revisions, or generation of new work that needs to be undertaken as part of this course. High presentation standards will be expected, as well as objective selection of work for meeting specific career expectations. (Completion of junior graphic design core) **Credit 3**

Advanced Advertising Design

This course will explore the role of the graphic designer/art director in developing a comprehensive communication plan. All phases of marketing will be explored. Emphasis will be placed on effective communication of the client's message and concept development. Advertising will be addressed in a broad context and the content of the course will include branding, positioning, and the execution of concepts. The course will also address the relationship and use of typography, photographic imagery, and layout for advertising impact. (Completion of Junior Graphic Design major courses and 2010-505) Credit 3

Introduction to Web Design

Students are introduced to the planning, design, and production of interactive projects that are Web-based. Web design concepts and methods in site design, page design, and graphic-user interface design will be explored. The course will include instruction in producing Web pages and creating interactivity with HTML and Web production software. (Completion of sophomore graphic design core and 2010-512) Credit 3

Advanced Web Design

Students expand their understanding of Web design concepts and processes through advanced Web design projects, and continue to develop planning, design, and production skills for the Web. Advanced and dynamic methods in merging content and interactivity design are introduced. (Completion of junior graphic design core) **Credit 3**

Advanced Interactive Media

Students expand their understanding of interactive media design concepts and processes through advanced projects. Projects will include advanced concepts and techniques in interactivity design and interface design, and scriptwriting methods will be introduced. (Completion of junior graphic design core) Credit 3

Computer Graphics Design

Introduction to 3DDG Modeling

This course is an introduction to the representation of form through modeling in three-dimensional software. The course focuses on the development of visual and verbal vocabulary as a means of exploring, developing, and understanding composition with digital geometry and in virtual spaces. Topics include the basics of lines, planes, contour, transforming lines into form, composing images with a software camera, interaction of light and surface color, lighting, perspective, resolution of geometry, and rendering. Perception and visual thinking are emphasized in the development of projects. Projects will include modeling organic and inorganic forms, composition with multiples, level of detail in the models, and creation of spaces. Structured assignments develop skills in concept generation, basic form making, and craftsmanship. (Corequisite 2014-231) **Credit 4**

Introduction to 3DDG Materials

This course is an introduction to the development of surface materials in three-dimensional software, using basic concepts covered in Intro to 3DDG Modeling. Principles of additive and subtractive color are developed as they relate to the interpretation of physical phenomena within a virtual world. The vocabulary expands to include surface relief, specularly, transparency, and layering as they effect interaction with the quality, color and position lights on surfaces. Projects focus on using color, value and texture to enhance the representation of form. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects, and critiques. Assignments develop skills in surface design, development and craftsmanship. (2014-221; corequisite 2009-313) **Credit 4**

Introduction to 3DDG Motion

Third quarter sequence course introduces students to the use of motion for a variety of applications. Projects include the use of motion to create models, creating motion cycles for games, mechanical motions, motion paths, motions driven by other parameters, developing motion graphics, procedural motion, creating visualization and simulations and developing of virtual worlds. Emphasis is placed on perception and visual thinking as well as composition images in motion. Students will work on a group project with an outside client, which may be a team of students writing a game engine or on a visualization or motion graphics project. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects, and critiques. Assignments develop skills in the use of motion and implied motion. (2014-221; corequisite 2014-233) Credit 4

2014-231

Technical Drawing

This companion course to the Introduction of 3DDG Modeling focuses on developing orthographic and perspective drawing of organic and inorganic forms. Students learn 1, 2 and 3-point perspective drawing techniques as well as methods to develop plans, elevations and sections for objects and spaces. The projects in this course are coordinated with the projects in the Modeling course; students are developing ideas that they will implement in the Modeling course. Simultaneously they will develop a good sense of what is possible within the software and how they might adapt their design for successful completion. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects, and critiques. Structured assignments develop skills in concept generation, basic technical drawing, and craftsmanship. (Corequisite 2014-221) **Credit 2**

Drawing Motion

Students learn methods for representing the motion of machine parts; Human and animal bodies are studied providing a solid understanding of bones, muscles and skin and how they move. Students learn to develop sequential images for texture maps. Methods of representing the motion of a camera within a frame are also included. The content of the course provides a foundation for many other courses within the curriculum and a general understanding of issues related to motion. Concepts are introduced through lectures, discussions, demonstrations, research, assigned projects, and critiques. Assignments develop skills and knowledge in the use of motion. (2014-223; corequisite 2083-206) Credit 3

Flowcharts and Storyboards

This course helps students develop ideas about building sequences of images or motion. Students plan projects using flowcharts for the interaction and storyboards for short sequential elements like walk cycles for games. (2014-233, 2009-213) **Credit 2**

3DDG Modeling

This course contrasts and compares various methods of creating geometry for use in three-dimensional environments including polygons, NURBS, patches, and subdivision surfaces for various purposes. Skills learned can be applied to creating elements for computer and video games, creating virtual environments or in visualization. Students have the opportunity to work on group projects and real world applications. Some models are designed and adapted for input into a game engine or VR software. (Sophomore standing and minimum 3.0 GPA) Credit 4

3DDG Poly and Subdivision Modeling

This course provides extensive coverage of methods for modeling with polygons and subdivision surfaces. In addition students extend their knowledge of methods for laying out UVs for placing materials on polygonal shapes. With these techniques students create complex models of organic and inorganic forms using polygons and subdivision surfaces. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

3DDG Shading

The course focuses on advanced techniques using shading networks to incorporate groups of two-dimensional and three-dimensional textures into realistic and non-photorealistic materials. Students learn to use texture maps instead of detail in models to increase interaction speeds. Textures are also used in order to incorporate simple models into complex scenes. Displacement textures are used to create detail in models. Use of elements in shading networks to control other attributes is covered. Use textures to simulate non-dynamic lights and shadows. Planning for the economical use of textures and for the replacement of models with texture maps in level of detail (LOD) situations will be addressed as well. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

3DDG Character Design

This course covers first the design of characters and then the creation of them using three-dimensional software, inverse kinematics, parent and rigid binding, and bone deformers. Students create interpretant matrices, model sheets, sketches, and maquettes of characters followed by development of the character in software. Characters are designed to be incorporated into motion graphics, games, or visualization. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

3DDG Interactive Motion

This course covers the use of motion in interactive environments including motion graphics, games, visualization, and virtual reality. Students create motion using key frames, paths, deformation, forward, and inverse kinematics. Cyclical motion is created for integration into games and virtual environments. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

2014-368 3DDG Scripting
This course covers the use of scripts to control various aspects of three-dimensional environments, models, textures, production workflow and more. Students develop scripts to control particles, models, textures, motion, and interaction with the environment. (2014-356,4009-210) **Credit 4**

2014-371 3DDG Lighting
Students apply standard lighting methods to lighting three-dimensional models and spaces. The interaction of light and pigment, use of light in painting, photography, film, and computer graphics are used as examples. Students apply problem-solving techniques to arrive at a lighting solution for various problems. Examine methods of integrating lighting into shaders for non-dynamic lighting. Methods of planning a lighting scheme for a larger project are addressed as well. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

2014-376 3DDG Autonomous Figures
This course covers the creation of autonomous figures with embedded artificial intelligence to be used in virtual worlds and simulations. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

2014-381 3DDG Motion Graphics
Students apply methods such as advanced lighting techniques used for integrating three-dimensional graphics elements into photographic images, both still and moving. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

2014-382 3DDG Curve and Patch Modeling
This course covers modeling techniques for creating hard surface models such as vehicles and architectural elements. The course will cover adapting these models for different applications such as film or game art. (2014-356) **Credit 4**

2014-386 Motion Capture
This course covers the capture and use of motion capture data to control motion in computer graphics. Students create geometry designed to work in real time applications with the data collected. Students also use libraries of motion capture data and adapt it to their specific needs. (2014-356, 2014-368) **Credit 2**

2014-388 3DDG Rendering
This course covers a contrast and comparison of various methods and resolutions of rendering and outputting information from three dimensional software for motion graphics, games, and visualization. Primary emphasis is placed on the use of radiosity and advanced rendering options as well as planning for the for impact of production choices on rendering times and interactivity. (2014-356 or 2014-362) **Credit 4**

2014-396 3DDG Character Rigging
This course covers the design of characters and then the creation of them using three-dimensional software, inverse kinematics, parent and rigid binding, bone deformers, and modeling techniques for correct deformations. Students create interpretant matrices, model sheets, sketches, and maquettes of characters followed by development of the character in software. (2014-366) **Credit 4**

2014-411 Project Planning
The course builds on elements from a number of other courses. Students develop design documents, timelines, budgets, marketing plans and supporting material for potential projects. The projects designed may be used in the Intro to Production Pipeline course or as a Senior Thesis project, but that is not required. (Junior standing in Digital Studio) **Credit 4**

2014-432 Senior Thesis Assist
The course focuses on playing a supportive role in the development of a three-dimensional digital graphics project from the planning stage, through completion and presentation. Emphasis is placed in working as a team effectively and providing leadership in the individual role of the supportive teammate. (Junior standing in Digital Studio) **Credit 4**

2014-462 Level and Virtual World Design
In this course, students design levels for games or virtual worlds for a variety of applications. Once the design is complete they implement the design using high-end three-dimensional software. In most cases the projects will be large and will be implemented by teams of students. Versioning systems will be used to keep track of the most recently developed assets. (2014-356 and junior standing in Digital Studio Design) **Credit 4**

2014-463 Introduction to Production Pipeline
The course focuses on implementing a three-dimensional digital graphics project in motion graphics, games or visualization from the planning stage through completion and presentation. (Junior standing and 2014-356) **Credit 4**

2014-469 Experimental Digital Workshop
The course focuses on implementing advanced, newly developing ideas in three-dimensional computer graphics. The specific topic varies and is determined by the instructor. A specific course outline is provided each time the course is taught. Potential topics include the creation of interactive installations, game asset design, digital performances, cyber fashion, network art, locative media, scientific visualization, information visualization, or a focus on a particular designer. (2014-356, plus others as appropriate) **Credit 4**

2014-473 Digital Design Seminar
A study of current issues relevant to digital graphics design and related media, how they can relate to broader historical and cultural issues and how they might suggest future directions. The central topic of the course will vary as defined by the instructor and will focus on a different issue, designer or development in the discipline. Topics will include a focus on the work of an individual designer or research in the field, which might predict future directions or opportunities. A course outline will be provided each time the course is taught. **Credit 2**

2014-511 3DDG Senior Thesis I
The course focuses on implementing a three-dimensional computer graphics project from the planning stage, through completion and presentation at the Senior Thesis level. (Senior standing in Digital Studio) **Credit 6**

2014-512 3DDG Senior Thesis II
The course focuses on the completion of a major three-dimensional computer graphics project from the planning stage, through completion and presentation. (Senior standing in Digital Studio) **Credit 6**

2014-513 Portfolio Development
The course focuses on implementing a three-dimensional computer graphics project from the planning stage, through completion and presentation at the Senior Thesis level. (Senior standing in Digital Studio) **Credit 2**

Interior Design

2015-215 Interior Design Freshmen Elective
Students will be given an overview of the field of interior design and an understanding of the educational requirements and expectations of the interior design major. The career options, required skills, and the creative process as they apply to the field of interior design will be presented through lectures, class discussions, design projects, and periodic interaction with professional designers. **Credit 2**

2015-222 Design Survey
Provides freshmen with an increased exposure to the fields of graphic design, industrial design, interior design, and new media. The class will provide students with an in-depth awareness of the role of design in society, and a designer's ethical and social responsibilities. The course also describes how the design professions are related to one another, yet presents their distinct and differentiated aspects. Objectives include exposing students to a common vocabulary, increasing their awareness of the individual disciplines, and providing exposure to related contexts, philosophies, and issues. **Credit 2**

Prerequisites for 300-level interior design courses:
foundation program or equivalent

2015-305 Architectural Drawing
An introduction to interior design through architectural drafting. **Credit 3**

2015-306 Perspective Rendering
An introduction to residential interior design and perspective rendering. **Credit 3**

2015-307 Introduction to Interior Design
An introduction to interior design with emphasis on basic processes, spatial relationships, and design conceptualization and development. **Credit 3**

2015-308 CADD Application
An introduction to the use of the computer as a tool in the interior design process. Use of the computer is required. **Credit 3**

2015-311 Model Building and Human Dimension
Introduction to design conceptualization through model building as well as exploration of the impact of human dimensions on interior space and the requirements of a diverse population of users. **Credit 3**

Prerequisite for 400-level interior design courses: sophomore interior design core or their equivalent, or permission of the instructor

2015-404 Hospitality Design
The applications of design methods and skills to the design of interior space for hospitality use. (Completion of sophomore interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-405 Applications of Color and Light
Introduction to color and light for spatial development. (Completion of sophomore interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-406 Retail Design
Introduction to designing interior space for retail use. (Completion of sophomore interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-407 Building Construction Systems
Introduction of building construction systems for interior design. (Completion of sophomore interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-408 Office Design and Planning
Introduction to interior design and planning for office use. (Completion of sophomore interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-409 Interior Design Specifications
Introduction to specifications with emphasis on planning, construction documents, finishes, fire safety and flammability, testing standards, and liability. In addition, the course introduces the use of sustainable materials and shows how materials affect the health and safety of building occupants. (Completion of sophomore interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-411 Interior Design Elective
An elective offering basic instruction and involvement in design application projects. Each quarter concentrates on a specific topic of design study. **Credit 3**

Prerequisite for 500-level interior design courses: junior interior design courses or their equivalent, or permission of instructor

2015-504 Multi-story/Multi-purpose Design
The application of design methods and skills to professional-level projects in interior design. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 4**

2015-505 Building Codes and Regulations
Application projects concerned with building codes, regulations, fire safety, public safety and health, barrier-free design, and the American with Disabilities Act. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 2**

2015-506 Environmental Control Applications
Application projects involving plumbing, heating, ventilation, electrical, vertical transportation, and acoustic concerns. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 3**

2015-507 Health Care Design
An introduction to designing interior space for health care use. The application of design methods and skills to professional-level projects focusing on health-care facilities. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 4**

2015-508 Interior Design Business Practice
An introduction to professional practices with emphasis on business formation: design marketing, legal and ethical responsibilities. (Completion of junior design interior design core) **Credit 2**

2015-509 Career Planning
Development of a resume and portfolio, as well as job-search techniques with a focus on career planning. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 2**

2015-510 Working Drawings
Professional interior design projects with an emphasis on the construction sequence and construction documentation. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 4**

2015-511 Special Projects
Special projects in interior design emphasizing communication skills, theory, and methods for the professional. (Completion of junior interior design core) **Credit 3**

Industrial Design

2035-215 Industrial Design Freshmen Elective
Students will be given an overview of the field of industrial design and an understanding of the educational requirements and expectations of the industrial design major. Career options, required skills, and the creative process as they apply to the development of products, packaging, and systems within the field of industrial design will be presented through lecture, class discussions, design projects, and periodic interaction with professionals in the field. **Credit 2**

Prerequisite for 300-level industrial design courses: foundation program or equivalent

2035-306 Technical Drawing
An introduction to drafting in the field of industrial design. Emphasis is on the basic skills of orthographic drawing and dimensioning, and their application to accurate communication of designs. **Credit 2**

2035-307 Graphic Visualization
Sketching and rendering techniques are developed through exercises that also promote abilities to visualize three-dimensional forms in two-dimensional representations. **Credit 3**

2035-311 Modelmaking
An introduction to modelmaking in the field of industrial design. Course work emphasizes skills necessary for accurate, detailed three dimensional design and development. **Credit 2**

2035-321 Graphic Visualization I
First of three sequential classes that develop the students ability to effectively generate, communicate, and present ideas graphically. This is accomplished through concept sketching, detailed perspective, storyboarding, layouts, and hybrid drawing using computer generated enhancements. **Credit 2**

2035-322 Graphic Visualization II
The second of three sequential classes that develop the students' ability to effectively generate, communicate, and present ideas graphically. This is accomplished through concept sketching, detailed perspective, storyboarding, layouts, and hybrid drawing using computer generated enhancements. (2035-321) **Credit 2**

2035-323 Graphic Visualization III
The third of three sequential classes that develop the students ability to effectively generate, communicate and present ideas graphically. This is accomplished through concept sketching, detailed perspective, storyboarding, layouts, and hybrid drawing using computer generated enhancements. (2035-321, and 2035-322) **Credit 2**

2035-331 Form I
The first of two classes that develop and utilize students' ability to understand and organize design elements, form and space to meet specific human sensory responses through the creation and analysis of abstract relationships. **Credit 2**

2035-332 Form II
The second course of two that develop and utilize students' ability to understand and organize design elements, form and space to meet specific human sensory responses through the creation and analysis of abstract relationships. (2035-331) **Credit 2**

2035-348 Sophomore Design Core
Introduction to design methodologies, processes, and research techniques. **Credit 4**

Prerequisite for 400-level industrial design courses: sophomore industrial design core its equivalent, or permission of the instructor

2035-405 Materials and Processes Applications
The acquisition of a technical and theoretical base in industrial design through a formal introduction to materials and processes. **Credit 3**

2035-406 Consumer Product Design I
The acquisition of a technical and theoretical base in industrial design. Application of communicative and problem-solving skills to comprehensive design projects involving form, processes, and materials. Design development of small products through sketches, quick study mock-ups, and finished form studies. (Completion of industrial design sophomore core) **Credit 3**

2035-407 Human Factors Applications
The acquisition of a technical base in human factors for industrial design, emphasizing function and safety. (Completion of industrial design sophomore core) Credit 3

2035-408 Equipment Design
Application of communication and problem-solving skills to comprehensive design projects involving form, style, function, safety, processes and materials. Design development of tools and equipment through sketches, mock-ups, and technical drawings to finished form studies. (Completion of industrial design sophomore core) Credit 3

2035-409 Product Style
The study of style, fashion and graphics as they apply to product form, storage, and distribution. (Completion of industrial design sophomore core) Credit 3

2035-410 Consumer Product Design II
The application of communication and problem-solving skills to comprehensive design projects. Project emphasis on the consideration of style and fashion in determination of product form. (Completion of industrial design sophomore core) Credit 3

2035-418 CAD Applications II
Advanced computer modeling and rendering applications for the industrial designer. The emphasis in this course is learning software tools competency through assigned exercises and creative projects. (2035-310 or permission of instructor) Credit 3

2035-442 History of Industrial Design
A study of the industrial design profession, designers, and designs from 1920 to the present. Students will analyze designs in terms of style, materials, production, technology, ergonomics, and context. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 or permission of instructor) Credit 3

2035-463 History of Modern Furniture Design
A study of modern furniture design and its most significant designers. Factors of style, materials, construction, and ergonomics are examined in the context of time, place, and purpose. (2039-225, 2039-226, 2039-227 or permission of instructor) Credit 3

2035-474 Advanced Computer Modeling Elective
Advanced computer modeling and rendering applications for the designer. The emphasis in this course is learning higher software competency techniques for modeling complex, and difficult shapes through assigned exercises and creative projects. The objective is an understanding of the most efficient use of professionally preferred tools for electronic surface modeling in degree 3 and higher B-spline curves and surfaces. (Alias Wavefront surface modeling at level or permission of instructor) Credit 3

Prerequisite for 500-level industrial design courses: junior industrial design core or its equivalent, or permission of the instructor

2035-506 Design Collaborative
Advanced product development in conjunction with a corporate design program providing technical information, marketing concerns, and outside review of students' work. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-508 Furniture Design
Experience in the design of furniture for a defined market is acquired through a project exercise involving industry collaboration. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-510 Professional Practice
A review, and study of design practices, including contracts, agreements, billings, and business procedures. Resume, portfolio development and employment possibilities also are explored. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-511 Product Development
A special student-interest project in industrial design, usually focused on the areas of sports/recreation products or toys. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-512 Advanced Product Design
The application of design methods and skills to professional-level projects in industrial design. Emphasis is on techniques and competencies common to or expected in the commercial world. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-513 Career Planning
Resume and portfolio completion with informational interviewing and employment advising. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-522 Toy Design
Design of a toy or juvenile product in collaboration with industry representatives. Provides technical information marketing opinions and professional review of work. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-527 Package Design
The design of packaging for the protection and marketing of goods. Aspects of visual, structural, ergonomic and environmental issues are considered in the design of rigid and flexible containers. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

2035-533 Exhibit Design
Design of trade show and similar exhibits involving structure, graphics, lighting, and layout of space. Students will develop concepts into a scale model for presentation. (Completion of junior industrial design core) Credit 3

School for American Crafts

Ceramics

2040-215 Freshmen: Introduction to Ceramics
An introduction course with an overview of historical perspective, hands on projects and demonstrations, slide talks, introduction to vocabulary and terminology, and discussion of career opportunities. Credit 2

2040-251,252,253,254 Ceramics Elective
An elementary course in design and techniques in ceramics. Each quarter different techniques are taught, including wheel, handbuilding glaze, and decorating. Materials fee required. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 300-level courses: successful completion of foundation program or equivalent or permission of the instructor

2040-301 Materials and Process of Ceramics Sophomore
A course with concentration on the fundamentals of pottery making. The student will design and make utilitarian pottery, with emphasis on form, function and surface decoration. The student will primarily focus on high firing techniques. The students will also study clay materials and chemistry. Credit 6

2040-302 Materials and Process of Ceramics Sophomore
This course continues to focus on the fundamentals of working with ceramics. The emphasis is working within the vessel format. Primarily students will be working with handbuilding techniques. The students will work at a mid range firing temperature. In the course the student will also learn glaze calculation. (2040-301) Credit 6

2040-303 Materials and Process of Ceramics Sophomore
This course investigates the issues involved in ceramic sculpture. Students will primarily investigate issues of form and scale. The primary focus of firings will be low fire and raku techniques. In this course the student will also learn the fundamentals of kiln building and firing techniques. (2040-302) Credit 6

Prerequisite for all 400-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in ceramics

2040-401 Materials and Process of Ceramics Junior
A course with concentration on utilitarian ceramics, the fundamentals of pottery making. There will be a focus on the students developing their own aesthetic ideas and independent firing methodology. A continuation of technique development in ceramic making and firing. The students will also work on the connections of their work and ceramics art history. (2040-303) Credit 6 (F)

2040-402 Materials and Process of Ceramics Junior
A course with continuing concentration of working with the vessel. Students will investigate their own methodologies of making and developing their ideas through using the vessel. There will be an emphasis on historical context and personal expression. (2040-401) Credit 6

2040-403 Materials and Process of Ceramics Junior
A course with continuing concentration of developing ceramic sculpture. Working on both large and small scale, and addressing the concepts of presentation. There will be a strong emphasis on developing the student's own aesthetics, personal voice and idea. (2040-402) Credit 6

Prerequisite for all 500-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in ceramics

2040-501 Materials and Process of Ceramics Senior
A course to begin to develop a senior thesis. This is a cohesive body of work centering on a singular theme agreed to by the student and his or her advisor. Students are required to develop their own clays, glazes, and firing methodology and will begin to research information for their written thesis. (2040-403) Credit 6

2040-502 Materials and Process of Ceramics Senior
Students will continue to develop their senior thesis studio work. There will be an emphasis on contemporary and historical context for this work, as well as personal glaze and firing development. Students will begin to address the written element of their thesis and developing a body of work for their senior thesis exhibition. (2040-501) Credit 6

2040-503 Materials and Process of Ceramics Senior III
A course where the seniors' final written thesis exhibition is the culmination of their years work. (2040-502) Credit 6

Glass

2041-215 Freshmen: Introduction to Glass and Glass Sculpture
This is a survey course for students interested in glass as a medium for artistic expression and design applications. Topics regarding history, contemporary issues, science, and technology of glass are discussed. Students will conceive, design and execute glasswork with engraving, glass blowing, and casting. Emphasis will be placed on introductory learning and career opportunities that are available with the material. The course includes a visit to the Corning Museum of Glass. Credit 2

2041-251,252,253,254 Glass Elective
A survey course emphasizing cold, warm, and hot glass working processes as a means of personal expression and appreciation. A portion of the course is a basic investigation of the history, chemistry, techniques, and technical aspects of glass. Materials fee required. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 300-level courses: successful completion of foundation program or equivalent or permission of instructor

2041-301 Materials and Processes of Glass: Sophomore
This class will introduce the student to grinding, polishing, lamination, and adhesives. Basic solid and blown hot forming will be covered. The student will acquire practical experience with the operation and maintenance of all cold and hot working equipment in the shops. Materials fee required. Credit 6

2041-302 Materials and Processes of Glass: Sophomore
This class will continue exploring hot and cold glass techniques. Basic color and bit application in molten glass working will be covered. Sand carving and step blasting will be part of this class as students create works for the final presentation. Materials fee required. (2041-301) Credit 6

2041-303 Materials and Process of Glass: Sophomore
The class will introduce the student to techniques of painting and reverse painting on solid, blown, and plate glass. Paradise paints, enamels, and polymers will be used as painting mediums for artistic exploration and decorative purposes. Construction and use of plaster molds for blown glass will be introduced as a way to create sculptural elements for a final project. Materials fee required. (2041-302) Credit 6

2041-321 Flameworking and Stained Glass
A survey course emphasizing glass flameworking and stained glass fabrication as means of personal expression and utilitarian design. Basic investigation of the history, chemistry, and technical aspects of glass will be covered. Material fee required. Credit 2

Prerequisite for all 400-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in glass

2041-401 Materials and Process of Glass: Junior I
The class will introduce the student to sand casting, pate de verre, lost wax casting, billet casting, and gravity casting. Alternative forms of model building, mold making with clay, and wax for casting glass are part of this course. Annealing cycles and the use of the oven controls will be utilized as the student develops solutions to casting problems. Students will explore the history of glass. In Glassblowing, Graal pick-up, and other techniques involving pre formed blanks or elements will be taught. There will be an emphasis on teamwork and experimentation with new techniques. Options for problem solving include mixed media sculpture and the vessel. Materials fee required. (2041-303) Credit 6

2041-402 Materials and Process of Glass: Junior I
Utilizing The Corning Museum of Glass study collection and the museum's Rakow Research Library; students will develop a body of work that reflects their specific interests with glass. Students may select a concept from the following or develop an alternative topic: glass equipment construction, building a studio, public commissions, developing a production series, industrial design for glass, colored glass chemistry, creative resource for a sculpture, art education, and the gallery. The student will make a formal presentation related to the selected research topic. Materials fee required. (2041-401) Credit 6

2041-403 Materials and Process of Glass: Junior I
Utilizing The Corning Museum of Glass study collection and the museum's Rakow Research Library; students will develop a body of work that reflects their specific interests with glass. Students may select a concept from the following or develop an alternative topic: glass equipment construction, building a studio, public commissions, developing a production series, industrial design for glass, creative resource for a sculpture, art education, and the gallery. The student will make a formal presentation related to the selected research topic. Materials fee required (2041-402) Credit 6

Prerequisite for all 500-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in glass

2041-501 Materials and Process of Glass: Senior I
Independent work produced during this quarter will be of an exploratory nature. Working with the instructor, students will identify concepts for senior-level research based on individual interests and visual exploration. Preparation for graduation, including a written thesis, portfolio presentation, artists statement, and senior exhibition will be a part of this course. Materials fee required. (2041-403) Credit 6

2041-502 Materials and Process of Glass: Senior I
Information developed during the previous course will serve as a foundation for in-depth research to be developed during this quarter. A statement describing the nature and intent of the thesis is required before week two of this term. Students will refine and develop a body of work for the senior exhibition and will submit initial draft of the thesis at the end of this quarter. Materials fee required. (2041-501) Credit 6

2041-503 Materials and Process of Glass: Senior I
Students' will conclude their senior year with a solo exhibition of their creative work. The specifics of the exhibition including location, installation, opening, invitation announcement, and mailing list will be developed by the senior student. Written thesis, 20-slide portfolio, artists statement and resume will be presented to the department head before graduation. Alternative or additional prerequisites may be required depending on the individual's thesis. Materials fee required. (2041-502) Credit 6

Metals

2042-215 Freshmen: Introduction to Metals/Jewelry
This is an introductory course designed to expose the beginning student to the basics and fundamentals of metals/jewelry field as a career path in the field of contemporary crafts. Slide lectures, technical demonstrations, field trips, hands-on experience, and critiques will be used. Credit 2

2042-251,252,253,254 Metals Elective
An elective course providing an opportunity for introductory study in metals in the area of either holloware or jewelry. Materials fee required. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 300-level courses: successful completion of foundation program or equivalent or permission of instructor

2042-301 Materials and Processes of Metals: Sophomore
This class will introduce the student to basic jewelry hand tools. Ferrous and non-ferrous metals, their composition and working priorities will serve as the primary topics covered. Materials fee required. Credit 6

2042-302 Materials and Processes of Metals: Sophomore
This class will introduce the student to basic machine skills, silver soldering, and gem setting. Materials fee required. (2042-302) Credit 6

2042-303 Materials and Process of Metals: Sophomore
This class will introduce the student to basic forming skills for hollowware, flatware, and jewelry. Materials fee required. (2042-302) Credit 6

Prerequisite for all 400-level courses: successful completion of foundation program or equivalent or permission of instructor

2042-401 Materials and Processes of Metals: Junior
This class will introduce the student to advanced properties of gold as a material, as well as advanced casting and mold-making techniques. Materials fee required. (2042-303) Credit 6

2042-402 Materials and Processes of Metals: Junior
This course introduces jewelry and hollowware rendering, chasing and repousse, and tool making. Materials fee required. (2042401) Credit 6

2042-403 Materials and Processes of Metals: Junior
This course introduces jewelry and hollowware design and production through the use of kumbao overlay technique and acid etching. Materials fee required. (2042402) Credit 6

Prerequisite for all 500-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in metals

2042-501 Materials and Processes of Metals: Senior
This course concentrates on hollowware design and production through introducing spinning, advanced hollowware techniques, and rendering. The design and compiling of a professional resume is also a requirement. Materials fee required. Materials fee required. (2042403) Credit 6

2042-502 Materials and Processed of Metals: Senior
This course introduces advanced gem setting and identification, gemstone anatomy, and jewelry mechanisms. Students also begin to pursue the issue of career opportunities by involving themselves in contacting potential employers in a "job search" seminar. Materials fee required. (2042-501) Credit 6

2042-503 Materials and Processes of Metals: Senior
This course provides the student with individual research in technique and design. The third quarter senior level students are encouraged to assemble a group show of their four year's work; complete a job search, and a professional portfolio including resume, photography, and renderings. Materials fee required. (2042-502) Credit 6

Textiles

2043-251,252,253,254 Textile Elective
A basic course in design and techniques in textiles. Each quarter a different area of study is undertaken in quilt making, natural basketry, crochet, soft sculpture or other non-loom textile processes. Materials fee required. Credit 3

Wood

2044-215 Freshmen: Introduction to Woodworking and Furniture
This course is designed to introduce the beginning student to the field of woodworking and furniture design. There will be hands-on involvement with the material as well as a look at career opportunities for a contemporary woods craftsman. Slide talks, technical demonstrations, field trips, design and design review will be some of the ways we experience this area first-hand. Due to safety issues, no students may, for any reason, miss the first class. Credit 2

2044-251,252,253,254 Wood Elective
A nonsequential, elementary course in designing and building wooden projects such as a tray, small box, or small table. More choice of project is afforded students who take the course for a second or third quarter. Materials fee required. Due to safety issues, no students may, for any reason, miss the first class. Credit 3

Prerequisite for all 300-level courses: successful completion of foundation program or equivalent or permission of instructor

2044-301 Materials and Processes of Wood: Sophomore
This is the first of a three-quarter sequential class covering the fundamental techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. Topics covered include the care and use of hand tools, wood as a material, its basic properties, basic joinery, fundamental techniques of wood fabrication, and finishing. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. Credit 6

2044-302 Materials and Processes of Wood: Sophomore
This is the second of a three-quarter sequential class covering the fundamental techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. Topics covered include the continued care and use of hand tools, and the introduction of power equipment. Basic joinery and fundamental techniques of wood fabrication are continued using both hand and power equipment, and additional finishing techniques are studied. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-301) Credit 6

2044-303 Materials and Processes of Wood: Sophomore
This is the third of a three-quarter sequential class covering the fundamental techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. Topics covered include the continued care and use of hand tools, and the further introduction of power equipment. Basic joinery and fundamental techniques of wood fabrication are continued using both hand and power equipment, and additional finishing techniques are studied. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-302) Credit 6

2044-321 Wood Carving Elective
This is a non-sequential, elementary course in designing and building wooden projects such as a tray, small box, or small table. More choice of projects is afforded students who take the course for a second or third quarter. Materials fee may be required. Credit 2

Prerequisite for all 400-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in wood

2044-401 Materials and Processes of Wood: Junior
This is the first of a three-quarter sequential class covering the intermediate techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. This course addresses issues surrounding the design and construction of a chair with regards to aesthetics, ergonomics, structure (geometry, triangulation), materials, etc. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-303) Credit 6

2044-402 Materials and Processes of Wood: Junior
This is the second of a three-quarter sequential class covering the intermediate techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. This course addresses the issues of source material used for inspiration in the design process. It requires the investigation and selection of specific source material to be used to design a specific piece of furniture. Additional techniques are also included. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-401) Credit 6

2044-403 Materials and Processes of Wood: Junior
This is the third of a three-quarter sequential class covering the intermediate techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. This course addresses the issues of large, solid, wood carcass construction, as well as multiple drawer construction, through the design and construction of a chest of drawers. Additional techniques are also included. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-402) Credit 6

Prerequisite for all 500-level courses: successful completion of all sophomore level courses in wood

2044-501 Materials and Processes of Wood: Senior
This is the first of a three-quarter sequential class covering the advanced techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. This course addresses aspects of woodworking students may wish to pursue after graduation. Students select from a menu of topics: jigs and fixtures (shaper, router, etc.), industry-related series production, outdoor, site specific, multiple seating, multimedia, and sculpture. They then develop a proposal for a body of work that may span more than one quarter. Students may select more than one topic. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044403) Credit 6

2044-502 Materials and Processes of Wood: Senior
This is the second of a three-quarter sequential class covering the advanced techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. This course addresses aspects of woodworking students may wish to pursue after graduation. Students select from a menu of topics: jigs and fixtures (shaper, router, etc.), industry-related series production, outdoor, site specific, multiple seating, multimedia and sculpture. They then develop a proposal for a body of work that may span more than one quarter. Students may select more than one topic. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-501) **Credit 6**

2044-503 Materials and Processes of Wood: Senior
This is the last of a three-quarter sequential class covering advanced techniques and aesthetics of woodworking. This course addresses aspects of woodworking students may wish to pursue after graduation. Students select from a menu of topics: jigs and fixtures (shaper, router, etc), industry-related series production, outdoor, site specific, multiple seating, multimedia, and sculpture. This represents a continuation of the body of work begun in a previous quarter. Students may select more than one topic. The course includes a machine maintenance program. Materials fee required. (2044-502) **Credit 6**

General Crafts Studies

2045-311 Concept Drawing
Freehand concept sketching technique for the crafts major. **Credit 3**

2045-312 Crafts Technical Drawing
Course covers basic drafting technique as it is used for both design and presentation. Topics covered include use of instruments, lettering, standard conventions, dimensioning, basic layout techniques and formats, orthographic projection, sectioning, auxiliary views, axonometric drawings, measured perspective, comprehensive working drawings, and presentation techniques. **Credit 3**

2045-313 Crafts Drawing-CADD
Course covering introduction to basic computer assisted drawing and design (CADD) technique as it is used for both design and presentation. Topics covered include introduction to the computer, basic CADD issues, two-dimensional drafting, the three-dimensional environment, associative views, generating working drawings, printing, and plotting. **Credit 3**

2045-511 Planning a Career in the Crafts
One of three courses covering topics commonly associated with the operation of a small business in fields related to the fine and applied arts. This course covers career assessment, qualitative and quantitative evaluation and assessment of potential career paths through the development of a comprehensive business plan, and employment options. The course includes lectures, group discussions, independent study, studio and business visits, homework, papers and reports, and oral presentations. **Credit 3**

2045-512 Crafts Promotional Package
One of three courses covering topics commonly associated with the operation of a small business in fields related to the fine and applied arts. This course addresses promotional issues including portfolio, photography, resume writing, business cards and stationery, marketing, and client relations etc. Students will create their own comprehensive promotional package. The course includes lectures, group discussions, independent study, studio and business visits, homework, papers and reports, and oral presentations. **Credit 3**

2045-513 Operating a Business in the Crafts
One of three courses covering topics commonly associated with the operation of a small business in fields related to the fine and applied arts. This course addresses day-to-day business operations including; as marketing, contracts and other legal issues, record keeping, banking, insurance, taxes, employees, and location and layout of a business. The course includes lectures, group discussions, independent study, studio and business visits, homework, papers and reports, and a oral presentation. This course is required for all School of American Crafts BFA seniors. **Credit 3**

Crafts Extended Studies

2046-201 Ceramics
This introductory ceramics course combines wheelthrowing and handbuilding techniques with clay. Through a variety of forming methods, students will learn about making all kinds of ceramic objects. Slide lectures will support and introduce projects. Materials fee required. May be taken more than once for credit. **Credit 2 per quarter**

2046-206 Metalcrafts/jewelry
Emphasis on basic jewelry-making techniques involving sawing, filing, soldering, hand and machine-finishing, simple stone setting, and more. Design is stressed throughout the course. Materials fee required. May be elected more than once for credit. **Credit 2 per quarter**

2046-211 Woodworking
Explorations in joinery, finishing, use and care of hand tools, and basic procedures in machine woodworking. In this course, the development of design skills and technical ability is emphasized. Materials fee required. May be taken more than once for credit. **Credit 2 per quarter**

School of Film and Animation

Film and Animation

2065-201 Introduction to Film Production
A fundamental course in 16mm non-synchronous film production. Filmmaking is presented as means of interpretation and expression. The course combines technical information in motion picture exposure and editing with a theoretical and practical approach to motion picture continuity. Production is in 16mm (non-sync) format. Students furnish film, tape and processing. Equipment is furnished by the department. **Credit 4**

2065-202 Digital Production I
A foundation course in editing theory and practice for motion pictures. Emphasis is on identification and concerns of a variety of approaches to the edited image. The student edits S-VHS format taped projects designed to address specific editorial concerns. Students provide videotape; equipment is furnished by the department. **Credit 4**

2065-203 Digital Production II
This is the third course of three for freshmen film/video students. It introduces the nature and importance of the sound component in creating cinematic works. Students are exposed to a variety of possible treatments of sound using historical and contemporary examples in cinema. Students engage in the creation of soundtracks that are rich, complex, add meaningful. They learn the processes, equipment, and techniques, as well as creative and efficient strategies for multi-track soundtrack creation for both film and video. This course is essential for students of the film/video curriculum who must be able to create not only images but also mature and appropriate soundtracks for their film and video works. Also essential for students who wish to pursue sound-related careers in film and video. (2065-201 and 2065-202) **Credit 4**

2065-206 Story and Structure
A discipline specific introductory course designed to introduce first year students to the meaning of "story"; the components of a story, approaches to film structure, and the variety of expressions that a film can take. **Credit 2**

2065-216 Fundamentals of Computer and Imaging
This course will give students basic knowledge in the theory and practice of computer hardware and software. Operating systems including Mac, Windows, and Unix will be described. Networking for e-mail, file transfer, and Web will be studied. Basic theory of imaging and compression technology for pictures, movies, and sound will be covered. File formats and disk formats for internal and removable media will be examined. **Credit 3**

2065-217 Digital Video for Multimedia
Digital video technology democratizes creative moving image editing and manipulation. Broadly, the goal of this course is to teach the basic craft of filmmaking using the most current available digital software/hardware tools. Students will be expected to complete several shooting and editing exercises as well as produce two finished productions. **Credit 4**

2065-221 Materials and Processes of the Moving Image
Familiarizes students with the basic technical concepts of film and video making. Students gain an understanding of the technical theory required to work in these media. **Credit 2**

2065-222 Film Language
A screenings, readings, and writing course designed to give students the opportunity to trace the development of the techniques and forms of communication in what now constitutes the classic cinema. **Credit 4**

2065-231	Film and Video Materials and Technology This course provides a fundamental treatment of photographic processes beginning with the nature of light and light sensitive materials (silver halide film, CCD/CMOS) that are used in motion imaging. Chemical concepts of equilibrium, reactivity, and kinetics within photographic systems will be examined. Exposure and color balance control will be explored. Fundamental technological principles in camera and projection systems will be discussed. Light-sensitive emulsion chemistry and formulation, latent image theory and the associated dynamic processes, as well as development to form color images will be treated. Fundamentals of solid state and digital imaging processes such as telecine and digital projection systems will be explored. A laboratory section will emphasize application of concepts covered in lectures. Credit 4	2065-328	Advanced Production Workshop: Experiment Students produce short projects as experiments in concept, style, or technology and are encouraged to take risks, break "rules" and explore their own unique creative potential without fear of grade punishment for being different. Students may work in either film or video, depending on their pre-requisites, or with consent of the instructor, they may work in any medium appropriate to their experience and resources, such as still photo, painting, animation, comic strip, performance, radio, or multimedia. While producing their own work students also serve as part of a production planning team and production crew for all other projects. Students complete projects for presentation at public departmental screenings. (2065-327) Credit 4
2065-243	Introduction to Portable Video I A basic course for non-majors. Emphasis is on videotape its use of an interpretive and expressive medium. A combined theoretical/ practical approach to the dynamics of the medium. Two short video projects are required. VHS production and editing facilities are provided by RIT. Students must purchase a minimum of two 60-minute, 1/2" videocassettes. This course does not count as elective credit for film/video or animation majors. Credit 4	2065-329	Production Workshop: Experimental Students produce short projects as experiments in concept, style, or technology and are encouraged to take risks, break "rules" and explore their own unique creative potential without fear of grade punishment for being different. Students may work in either 16mm film or video, depending on their pre-requisites, or with consent of instructor. Students may work in any medium appropriate to their experience and resources such as: still photo, painting, animation, comic strip, performance, radio, or multi-media. While producing their own work, students serve as production planning team and production crew for all other projects. Students complete projects for presentation at public departmental screenings. (2065431 or 2065-311 or permission of instructor) Credit 4
2065-263	Single-Frame Motion This class is intended to give students a thorough, intuitive understanding of animation motion. Emphasis will move towards hands on exercises without the demands of finished production. Image capture and playback technologies will be immediate so students will see the results of their efforts quickly. The assignments will direct students to shoot pixelation, animation of real objects, cutouts, and pre-made puppets. Credit 2	2065-331	Introduction to Animation I This class is a survey of basic techniques and aesthetics of animation and provides training and practical experience in a wide variety of approaches to single-frame motion picture production. Students produce a number of short film exercises utilizing cutout, paint and draw animation as well as kinestasis. Extensive film screenings illustrate each technique and related aesthetics. (2065-263; JPHQ or JPHF major or consent of instructor) Credit 4
2065-316	Production Processes An introduction to all aspects of professional film/video narrative production. Students produce short projects while learning basic shooting and crewing procedures, equipment handling, and maintenance. (2065-203) Credit 5	2065-332	Advanced Animation Tools This course in animation techniques and tools provides the student with the training and practical experience necessary for independent operation of animation equipment and the independent production of animated film. A variety of traditional and experimental techniques are explored in depth. These techniques include animation stand as well as three-dimensional animation execution. Students work independently and in group situations, and participate in all phases of animated film production. Students have the opportunity to explore mixed technique approaches, as well as utilize their experiences in photography, graphic arts, painting, sculpture, and other backgrounds and skills. Screenings of films illustrate a variety of different techniques, styles, and production concerns and practices. Proficiency in drawing is not required. (2065-331, course not offered every year) Credit 4
2065-317	Advanced Animation Workshop: Documentary Students produce short documentary projects in either film or video, depending on their prerequisites, or, with consent of the instructor, they may work in any medium appropriate to their experience and resources, such as still photo, painting, animation, comic strip, performance, radio, or multimedia. Students are encouraged to experiment with individual style and, while producing their own work also serve as part of a production planning team and production crew for all other projects. Students complete projects for presentation at public departmental screenings. (2065-311 or 2065-431) Credit 4	2065-333	Animation Production Provides practice in all phases of single-frame film production. Students produce a short film with sound of their own design. Weekly meetings will discuss and critique the progress and merits of the film. Students will rely only on techniques learned in previous classes. Final film must be screened for the school community. Course not offered every year. (2065-332) Credit 4
2065-319	Production Workshop: Documentary Students produce short documentary projects in either 16mm film or video, depending on their prerequisites or with consent of instructor, students may work in any medium appropriate to their experience and resources such as: still photo, painting, animation, comic strip, performance, radio, or multimedia. Students are encouraged to experiment with individual style and while producing their own work also serve as part of a production planning team and production crew for all other projects. Students complete projects for presentation at public departmental screenings. (2065-311 or 2065-431) Credit 4	2065-339	Production Workshop: Fiction In this course students will produce short fiction projects in either 16mm film or video, depending on their pre-requisites, or with consent of instructor. Students may work in any medium appropriate to their experience and resources such as: still photo, painting, animation, comic strips, performance, radio, or multimedia. Students are encouraged to experiment with individual style and while producing their own work also serve as part of a production planning team and production crew for all other projects. Students complete projects for presentation at public departmental screenings. (206-311 or 2065431) Credit 4
2065-322	Lighting for Movement This workshop is designed to explore creative and technical ways to use lighting to bring a scene 'to life' in the two-dimensional medium of film or video. Proper utilization of a set requires the actors to move within that space, yet the placement of the lighting instruments along with the quality of light is a very complex task. This course will introduce and enhance these skills. (2065-431 or 2065-311) Credit 4	2065-342	Scriptwriting I This course is the first in a series of courses on the writing of scripts for theatrical and nontheatrical films and television. This course introduces students to the forms and techniques of writing for dramatic media, including a brief introduction to writing for experimental and documentary films. Throughout the course, students keep a creative journal of ideas and characters to be used in story development. Students are responsible for writing a short film or television script of their own choosing and for completing several brief written exercises in areas such as personal storytelling, character development, dialogue, and plot. (2065-206) Credit 3
2065-324	Live-Action Pre-Production Students will learn the basic pre-production techniques for narrative fiction, experimental, and documentary filmmaking. Students will also prepare a pre-production binder in a genre of their choice to be used in an actual production. Course requires a prepared script or proposal. (2065-203) Credit 3		
2065-327	Advanced Production Workshop: Experiment Students produce short projects as experiments in concept, style, or technology and are encouraged to take risks, break "rules" and explore their own unique creative potential without fear of grade punishment for being different. Students may work in either film or video, depending on their prerequisites, or, with consent of the instructor, students may work in any medium appropriate to their experience and resources, such as still photo, painting animation, comic strip, performance, radio or multimedia. While producing their own work students also serve as part of a production planning team and production crew for all other projects. Students complete projects for presentation at public departmental screenings. (2065431,2056-311 or permission of instructor) Credit 4		

- 2065-343 Scriptwriting II
This course is the second in a series of courses on the writing of scripts for theatrical and nontheatrical films and television. The class focuses on the scene as the basis of dramatic structure and offers students the opportunity to hone the skills developed in the previous class. Students are responsible for writing a film or television script on a subject of their own choosing and for completing several brief written exercises in areas such as character, dialogue, suspense, subtext, and plot. Class discussion is based on assigned readings, in-class exercises, and in-class reading of student work. (2065-342) **Credit 3**
- 2065-344 Post-Production Process
This course is designed to teach students the professional workflow of handling digital film and video files through the complex post production process. Areas of study include learning a cinema file database, media management, color correction, HD compositing, visual and time base effects, sound processing and tracking building, and titling and graphics. (2065-316) **Credit 4**
- 2065-345 Acting for Film and Video
A course in basic acting technique with emphasis on the special problems peculiar to film and video production. The class is taught in conjunction with 2065-347 (Directing the Actor). Class meetings are organized around the presentation of scenes prepared by student actors and directors. **Credit 3**
- 2065-347 Directing the Actor
A course in basic directorial techniques with emphasis on the special problems peculiar to film and video production. Class meetings are organized around the presentation of scenes prepared by student directors. **Credit 3**
- 2065-350 Figure Drawing: Animation
A studio figure drawing class suited specifically to the needs of drawn character animators. Live models will provide frequent short poses, revealing stages of movement, center of gravity, dramatic gesture, and specific movement in dance and sports. Students will draw rapidly and will be asked to conjecture form from unseen shapes and flowing motion. Frame-per-frame video will be examined of live model's movement and compared to students' drawings. (At least one figure drawing class or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**
- 2065-352 Animation Pre-Production
Students collect and produce short film ideas and learn to express them in a variety of methods. Short film scripts will be written in a workshop setting and shared with class in critiques. Students will learn how to create digital soundtracks and read digital sound. Students will make animation Bar Sheets for sound/image relationships and timings and Exposure Sheet design. Students will also work with storyboards scanned into the computer and manipulated in time with sound as Animatics as another tool for initializing animation production. (2065-331) **Credit 4**
- 2065-353 Camera Choreography
This workshop is designed to explore creative ways to bring a scene 'to life' in the two-dimensional film medium. Composition, perspective, camera operation and movement will be studied. These skills will be appropriate for all students studying directing, cinematography, editing and animation. (2065-431 or 2065-311) **Credit 4**
- 2065-354 Business of Film and Video
Examines the business aspects of designing, developing, and producing film/video projects. Emphasis is on development of production projects with interactive problem-solving experiences, in which the instructor and students work as a production team. Special attention is given to script development techniques, estimation and management of production costs, location productions, live broadcasts and the cost/quality considerations of film/video production. Specific issues and situations are used as exercises for student problem-solving activities. **Credit 3**
- 2065-356 History and Aesthetics of the Moving Image: Fiction
An exploration of the history and aesthetics of film. Emphasis is on determining the unique characteristics of the medium, how those characteristics are used as a means of interpretation and expression, and their relevance to other kinds of nonverbal image making. (Second year major or above) **Credit 3**
- 2065-357 History and Aesthetics of the Moving Image: Documentary
An exploration of the history and aesthetics of film. Emphasis is on determining the unique characteristics of the medium, how those characteristics are used as a means of interpretation and expression, and their relevance to other kinds of nonverbal image making. (Second year status or above) **Credit 3**
- 2065-358 History and Aesthetics of the Moving Image: Animation
An exploration of the history and aesthetics of film. Emphasis is on determining the unique characteristics of the medium, how those characteristics are used as a means of interpretation and expression, and their relevance to other kinds of nonverbal image making. (Second year status or above) **Credit 3**
- 2065-361 Introduction to 3-D Computer Animation
An introduction to three-dimensional computer animation. The basic principles of animation will be addressed within the context of producing three-dimensional computer animation. Students will produce a series of short three-dimensional computer animations as part of the learning process and then a final short three-dimensional computer animation of their own design. Students will become familiar with a variety of three-dimensional computer animation techniques and applications. (2065-331) **Credit 4**
- 2065-363 Acting for Animation
This course will give character animation students an opportunity to explore a visual language of acting and posing that will help their storytelling abilities. Acting, timing, and pacing are critical elements to any successful character animated film. Identifying and building a library of expressions, poses, and movement for emotional and visual expression is the goal for each student. Students will study reference material from successful silent and animated films. They will also create their own reference material through acting and filming themselves and other students. The class will include demonstrations by practicing actors and animators. (Any basic animation class) **Credit 3**
- 2065-364 Film Theory and Criticism
A historical survey of film theory is offered, along with the analysis of films using specific critical methodologies. Provides the student with the viewing and discussion skills necessary to understand film as a fine art. **Credit 3**
- 2065-366 Scriptwriting for Animation
Introduction to Scriptwriting for Animation is a writing seminar designed to provide intensive practice in developing premises, stories and characters in the particular idiom of animation. Readings, in-class exercises, and outside writing assignments emphasize mining one's creative resources, developing fluency in the essential elements of storytelling for animation. **Credit 3 (F,W,S)**
- 2065-367 Visual Effects: Cinematography
This course is designed to enhance students' awareness of the creative possibilities inherent to the motion picture camera by giving them "real world" work experience, concentrating on group dynamics within a problem-solving environment. The object is to produce a 16mm motion picture visual effects sequence by students. Students work cooperatively with each other within production units, and with each production unit works cooperatively with the others. Students share their projects during weekly production meetings chaired by the instructor. Working with models and miniatures are involved. (2065-203) **Credit 4**
- 2065-370 Film and Video in Paris, Summer
Provides students with the opportunity to creatively explore and experience film and video production for four weeks in Paris, France. Students study the rich history and prehistory of French (and European) cinema. Study includes weekly screenings of many historical and contemporary film works from the film archives at the National Museum of Modern Art in Paris, meetings with French/European filmmakers and historians, museum trips, special film programs at the Cinematheque Francaise and the Videothèque of Paris, and library research. Both traditional and experimental French cinema are examined. Equipment is provided. Students produce works in 16mm film and 1/2-inch video formats. Open to undergraduates and graduates, majors and nonmajors, with or without production experience. (Course not offered every year) **Credit 6**
- 2065-371 Miniature Sets and Props
This course gives students hands-on experience in all stages of designing and building miniature sets. Common set construction materials will be introduced and proper techniques explained. Students will design and build basic structures with a variety of surface finishes using organic and artificial forms. Students will evaluate the artistic merits of their designs. Examples from architecture and movies will be provided. Realistic sets with a cultural heritage will be considered, as well as fantasy environments. Final sets will be completed by the class to be used in subsequent classes. (Instructor permission required) **Credit 3**

2065-372	Introduction to Stop Motion Animation Explore techniques for producing stop motion animation. Gain familiarity with the use of a variety of materials that may include clay, puppet, foam, and latex. Develop techniques for making armatures and skeletons and creating joints. Learn how to measure movement from frame to frame. Research and write about a stop motion technique or animator. (2065-331) Credit 4	2065-386	Film Sound Theory: Effects A critical analysis of film sound theory through the study of texts and the viewing/listening of select films. A conceptual understanding of different elements of sound design will be obtained with close examination and focused group discussion. Lectures on the theory and practice of sound will be derived from the readings. (2065-203) Credit 4
2065-373	Visual Anthropology We see others as we imagine them to be, in terms of our values, not as they see themselves. This course examines ways in which we can understand and represent the reality of others through visual media, across the boundaries of culture, gender, and race. It considers how and why visual media can be used to represent or to distort the world around us. (Second-year majors or above) Credit 4	2065-387	Writing the Short Film A workshop in writing a short film script. The course focuses on story, proposal and script treatment as well as writing and rewriting a short script. (2065-343) Credit 4
2065-374	Seminar in International Film History Examines selected, varying film topics in a wider sociohistorical context. Seminar themes change each year and may include topics such as post-war German films, films of the Holocaust, Japanese film, surrealist and magic realist film, Soviet film, Native Americans on film, etc. Students are expected to participate actively in the course via class presentations and discussions. Credit 3	2065-391	Programming for Artists and Animators I This programming course is designed specifically for artists and animators with little or no programming experience. It is designed so that students are able to produce visual results from writing a program within the first two weeks of the quarter. All of the assignments and examples in class are graphics related. Credit 4
2065-376	Dramatic Structure in Film and Television This course explores the theories of dramatic structure from Aristotle to the present and applies these theories to current and classic dramatic works. The class also explores writing for film and television, including feature film genres, one-hour drama, mini series, soap opera, and sitcom. A segment on the business of writing covers reader's reports, adaptation of material from other media, and acquisition of rights. Credit 4	2065-392	Programming for Artists and Animators II This second course in a two-course sequence gives students the ability to design custom tools and features in Maya by continuing to learn MEL. The course concentrates on algorithm development, leading to the development of MEL code useful for doing creative work in Maya. (2065-391) Credit 4
2065-377	Physical Expression in Animation, Film and Video A course in nonverbal communication designed to broaden the creative vocabulary of animators, directors, editors and actors. Through a series of exercises and assignments, students will experiment with movement principles and gestured language. Analysis of these principles will be used to focus and refine their work during class and towards a final project. Credit 3	2065-396	Puppets for Stop Motion Students will progress from simple to advanced puppet design through the class. At each stage, students will see a completed puppet, design and build one of similar design, and test animate the puppet. Students will use a variety of materials. Students will solve the problems of facial expressions, foot and rig attachment, and clothing. Reparability and usability will be stressed as well as artistic and expressive considerations. (2065-263) Credit 3
2065-378	Writing the One-Hour Television Drama A special workshop in writing the one-hour TV drama. Students study the format and structure of current one-hour dramatic programs, then propose and write an episode for an existing program. (2065-343) Credit 4	2065-398	Film and Video Community Service Allows the student to take film or video production experience to the community. With the assistance of a faculty community service coordinator, community organizations and groups make contact with film and video majors for work toward the production of media necessary to the group's outreach, educational, or promotional efforts. A final written report, screening of the community project and meeting with the faculty coordinator help the student evaluate the production and the experience. (2065-203 and permission of instructor) Credit 4
2065-381	Particle Effects This course gives students the skills to insert three-dimensional computer special effects into animation and live action footage. Students explore three-dimensional computer particle animation and dynamic simulation using Maya software. In addition students will create short animations using particle effects, soft bodies and rigid bodies to simulate nature effects like fire, rain, and water and physics based dynamic and collision events. MEL scripting is an integral part of this course. (2065-361) Credit 4	2065-413	Senior Project Seminar A required course for third-year film /video majors and the prerequisite for 2065-507, Senior Project. Students discuss and generate a written plan for their senior film /video projects and select an adviser from among the film/video faculty. Credit 1
2065-382	Introduction to Digital Animation An introduction to the techniques and practice of graphic and animated film production. This course provides training and practical experience in producing two-dimensional animated sequences using off the-shelf multimedia software. Students produce a number of short exercises utilizing existing, computer created, and nondigital original artwork. Topics include: key frame and 'tweening, cycling, acceleration, squash and stretch, backgrounds, inking, rotoscoping, using sound, masking, multiplane effects, and space-to-time. Screenings of professionally made films will illustrate and provide historical perspective. Proficiency in drawing is not required. Credit 4	2065-418	Advanced Storyboard and Layout This course involves creation of in-depth storyboard, production design, and art direction for various media. Students will work on pre-designed characters as well as their own projects. Differing styles of layout, boarding, and work-book will be explained. (2065-352) Credit 4
2065-383	Writing Comedy and Situation Comedy A special workshop in writing the situation comedy. Using improv and stand-up comedy techniques, students study the rules of comedy and joke structure. Students also study the format and structure of current situation comedies, then propose and write an episode for an existing program. (2065-343 or permission of instructor) Credit 4	2065-427	2-D Computer Animation I This class is intended to give students competency in the prevalent two-dimensional software. An understanding of computer graphic and video theory will be established as the foundation of software use. Raster paint software will be covered as a companion to animation software. Students will learn the structure of raster image and movie files, the paradigm of specific software designs, and issues inherent in common production pipelines. Students will learn specific task oriented operations common in various animation approaches. (2065-331) Credit 4
2065-384	DVD Authoring This course is designed to introduce the design and practices of the DVD development with emphasis on rethinking a completed film project. The student develops a specific DVD based on a film they have completed. Class discussion and presentation is oriented towards new directions for the film story with interactivity and sequencing considerations. The student will acquire development tools to include: menu development, subtitles, audio streams, encoding principals, hybrid DVD creation, web linking (DVD@ccess), and basic scripting. (2065-203) Credit 4	2065-428	2-D Computer Animation II This class is intended to extend student competency in two-dimensional computer animation software. Object-oriented software will be supplemented with plug-ins and paint animation software. A variety of source media, including live-action video and three-dimensional files will be used. (2065-427) Credit 4
		2065-437	Advanced Animation Workshop I Students are given the opportunity to produce, either singly or in small groups, a motion picture with sound using an animation technique or combination of techniques of their own choosing. Students may elect to take this course for one or two quarters, depending upon the dimensions of the project. (2065427) Credit 4

- 2065-441 **Drawing Animation: Dynamics**
Three different courses in drawing for animation are offered. Each course provides a different focus and assumes considerable drawing skill. This course focuses on the dynamics of drawn animation. Students explore the use of acceleration and deceleration, squash and stretch, maintaining volume, anticipation, secondary action, overlapping action, paths of motion, follow-through, and exaggeration. Weekly assignments consist of rough pencil tests. A variety of examples of drawn animation will be screened in class. Gesture drawing from live models may be included. (Figure in Motion or permission of instructor) Credit 3
- 2065-442 **Drawing Animation: Sequences**
Three different courses in drawing for animation are offered. Each course provides a different focus and assumes considerable drawing skill. This course focuses on character animation in a group environment. Students will learn and draw common characters, as well as create and work off of layouts. Students will exchange rolls as key animator, in-betweens and clean-up artists. (Figure in Motion or permission of instructor) Credit 3
- 2065-443 **Drawing Animation: Characters**
Three different courses in drawing for animation are offered. Each course provides a different focus and assumes considerable drawing skill. This course focuses on character development for animation of all kinds. Students produce character sheets. They explore different perspectives of the character drawing from the imagination. Some animation will be done to reveal character personality. A variety of examples of drawn animation will be screened in class. Gesture drawing from live models may be included. (Figure in Motion or permission of instructor) Credit 3
- 2065-445 **Acting II for Film and Video**
An intermediate level acting class working in depth with techniques and approaches introduced in the basic acting class with the additional focus of using external observation to determine appropriate behavior. Class meetings are organized around the presentation of scenes prepared by student actors and directors. The class is taught in conjunction with Directing the Actor II. (2065-345) Credit 3
- 2065-446 **Directing the Actor II**
This class offers in-depth study of techniques introduced in the basic directing class, with an additional focus on using external observation to determine appropriate behavior. This course emphasizes the special problems peculiar to Film and Video production. Class meetings are organized around the presentation of scenes prepared by student directors using the acting students in the class. Meets in conjunction with Acting II for Film and Video. (2065-347) Credit 3
- 2065-447 **Experimental Animation Workshop**
Directed toward experimentation and exploration with single-frame motion image making. Students engage in creative conceptual and experimental investigation and processes to discover new expressions and techniques. This activity is not limited to film format, and may include performance, installation, video, computer imagery, fine arts and photographic processes, nontraditional sound presentation, live action, and more. Students study past experimental animated works and examine the definition and pretext for the experimental approach, the connections and relationships of experimental works to art, and the role of the experimentalist as discoverer and interpreter of new meaning. Credit 4
- 2065-452 **Sound Recording**
Specialized information and work in sound to give information and lab work beyond the regular course and to encourage the beginning of vocational-level work in sound. Each student prepares a mixed soundtrack to professional quality standards. Credit 3
- 2065-454 **Writing the Feature I**
A production workshop in developing and writing the outline for a feature length film script or episodic TV series. Can also be taken by students who want to rewrite an existing feature length screenplay. This course focuses on proposing a script and writing the outline for a feature film or TV series. Students work at their own level within the class and discussions provide feedback and incentive. The project can be continued in Writing the Feature II. (2065-343) Credit 4
- 2065-455 **Writing the Feature II**
The second-quarter of a scriptwriting workshop. Students complete and revise the script begun in the first quarter. Required as the second part of a two-quarter production class for students in the scriptwriting track. (2065454) Credit 4
- 2065-457 **3-D Computer Animation I: Modeling**
Beginning modeling for animation in three-dimensional software. Students learn modeling techniques that can be used in the three-dimensional animation course as well as the techniques of digital cinematography that are used to create and light a three-dimensional environment. (2065-331) Credit 4
- 2065-461 **Alternative Frame by Frame**
This course will give all students a chance to explore three different approaches to stop-motion animation. The class will study and experiment with pixilation, relief animation with a "down-shooter", and cutout animation utilizing a composite approach. These techniques will expand any students' knowledge of traditional or character animation and present an alternative means of expression. Students can explore character or experimental approaches to animation with these traditional-alternative approaches. The class will study existing work with these techniques, analyze and discuss them with the instructor and then produce one thirty second example of their own for each approach. (2065-263) Credit 3
- 2065-462 **Advanced Sound Recording**
Continuing the work in 2065-452 to include the decision level in the employment of various sound equipment, more complex work in multitrack recording and mixing. (2065-452) Credit 3
- 2065-464 **Business of Animation**
This class is intended to give students an understanding of studio production and freelance animation. Students will learn the basics of running a business. Production issues, particularly related to animation, will be studied. Methods of examining costs and projecting work timelines will be practiced. Students will draw up contracts and negotiate terms. Copyright law as it applies to distribution and contracts will be studied. A business plan will be developed by each student. (Junior or senior status) Credit 2
- 2065-466 **Lighting for Film and Video**
This course will present the fundamental principles of lighting for film and video production. Current methods and practices of lighting used in the motion picture industry will be explored through demonstration, lectures, and hands-on lab assignments. (Junior or senior status) Credit 3
- 2065-467 **Digital Effects and Compositing**
This course offers a hands-on experience in manipulating live action video and applying digital effects. There is an emphasis on digital compositing using alpha channels and transparency. Composites may be accomplished through green screen shooting, transfer modes, masks, and/or traveling mattes. (2065-331) Credit 4
- 2065-469 **Digital Video Post-Production**
A hands-on tutorial in using Avid Media Composer 1000's for digital video postproduction. Emphasis is on the three major stages of the process: digitizing/DV file transfer, editing/mixing, and writing back to a distributed medium. Students learn how to edit, manipulate, add effects, mix, and composite their source material into a finished fine-edit product. Students use stock media for the exercises and then produce a short finished production of their own design. (2065-311 or permission of instructor) Credit 4
- 2065-471 **Gesture Drawing for Animators**
This course will consist of intensive anatomy and quick-sketch workshops using live models and reference from videos, Internet, and print sources. Live models, both human and animal, will be scheduled for a portion of each class. Students will study kinesiology, the effect of movement on muscle and bone, and comparative anatomy. As a final project students will create original imaginary characters based on their class assignments. Most of the course work will be in class drawing sessions. (2013-211) Credit 3
- 2065-472 **Advanced Stop Motion Animation**
Explore advanced techniques for producing stop motion animation. Gain familiarity with the use of a variety of materials, which may include clay, rubbers, aluminum, and more. Develop techniques for making armatures using wire and steel joints. Learn character performance in gesture and expression. Practice methods of miniature lighting and photography as well as digital effects. Credit 3
- 2065-473 **Women's Stories, Women's Films**
This course provides an introduction to women's films. Through screening films and class discussion, the course examines the themes and issues of women's narratives and how they function in the medium of film. The hero's journey and traditional narrative structure are contrasted with the heroine's journey and the more personal feminine storytelling style. The course also considers differences in films made by women and films made by men about women. Students will have opportunity to explore their own creativity. Credit 4

2065-478 3-D Computer Animation II: Character
An introduction to three-dimensional digital character animation. The basic principles of character animation and development will be addressed within the context of producing three-dimensional digital character animation. Students will produce a series of short three dimensional computer animations of digital characters using inverse kinematics as part of the learning process. Then they will produce a final short three-dimensional digital character animation of their own design. Students will become familiar with a variety of three dimensional digital character animation techniques and applications. (2065-361 and 2065457) **Credit 4**

2065498 Film and Video Internship
Provides the students with on-the-job experience in the field of film/video. The student seeks and acquires a school-approved internship position in a business or industry. The working environment provides the forum for learning more about the student’s chosen career. A final interview with the internship coordinator assists the student in evaluating the experience. The coordinator should be the faculty member most familiar with the student’s internship field. (Permission of internship coordinator) **Credits 1-6 per quarter**

2065-507 Senior Project 1
In this course students in their final year begin work on a major project. Students work on projects, including narrative fiction, documentary, experimental, animation, scriptwriting or craft that were proposed and approved in the spring quarter of the previous year. Students are in charge of their own work, but they work directly with an adviser to track their progress on the project. At the end of this quarter, students should have completed the tasks laid out in their project schedules. The first in a three-part sequence. (2065-413 and departmental approval) **Credit 4-6**

2065-508 Senior Project II
Work on the senior project continues. The student will meet at least once a week with his/her faculty advisor. At the end of the quarter, students screen their work for faculty and peer feedback. The second in a three-part sequence. (2065-507) **Credit 4-6**

2065-509 Senior Project III
Students complete work on their senior project, creating appropriate distribution media or other appropriate publishable material. Craft students complete their contributions to projects, and prepare and give a presentation to the public. Scriptwriters rewrite their scripts and give a formal script-reading for the public. Experimentalists refine and complete experimental projects and prepare for final exhibition/performance and distribution. Rationale: Variable credits allow students to match credits to the workload for this quarter. The third in a three-part sequence. (2065-508) **Credit 24**

2065-512 Senior Forum
This course is intended to accompany and complement the department’s Senior Project 2 course. Students in this course will meet as a group to screen edited works in progress, discuss postproduction problems, and plan jointly for the use of departmental production resources. (2065-507) **Credit 2**

2065-513 Career Preparation
Career Preparation offers practical advice and assistance in job seeking and life after RIT. The course aids students in preparing their thesis projects for festival entry and distribution. Material produced by the student includes a resume, portfolio, and work reel. (2065-512) **Credit 2**

2065-550,551,552,553 Special Topics
A seminar approach offered on demand when adequate numbers of students and faculty desire to investigate specialized topics not normally offered in the regular curriculum. Available to upper-level students. **Credit variable 1-9**

2065-563 The Business of Hollywood
In this interactive role-playing course, students become studio executives, producers, or agents. Participants learn the techniques of identifying movie concepts and selling ideas, the specifics of talent compensation, and the structure of the Hollywood studio system. Perhaps most importantly, students learn methods of negotiation in the film industry and gain an understanding of what it takes to succeed in this business. If you have ever contemplated a career in show biz, take this class and think again! (Online course) **Credit 3**

2065-599 Independent Study
A student-proposed advanced project sponsored by an instructor. Approval of the proposal by a faculty sponsor and the administrative chairperson of the school. Available to upper-level students with a GPA of 3.0 or greater. **Credit variable**

School of Photographic Arts

Biomedical Photography

2061-201 Biomedical Photography I
The first of a three-quarter sequence of study in the fundamentals of photography, with emphasis on the development of strong photographic skills as they relate to the principles of camera optics, choosing and using perspective, lighting, and related aspects of digital photography. Principles of creativity, craftsmanship, applied photographic theory and visual communication and presentation will be used to support the foundation theme of using cameras as a tool used in problem solving for technical and visual communications. **Credit 6**

2061-202 Biomedical Photography I
The second course of a three-quarter sequence of study in the fundamentals of photography, with emphasis on the development of strong artificial lighting skills as they relate to working in the studio. Principles of creativity, craftsmanship, applied photographic theory and visual communication and presentation will be used to support the foundation theme of using 4x5 cameras. (2061-201) **Credit 6**

2061-203 Biomedical Photography I
The third course of a three-quarter sequence of study in the fundamentals of scientific photography, with emphasis on the development of enhanced skills as they relate to working as a scientific photographer. Principles of creativity, craftsmanship, and applied photographic theory as used in the presentation of subject matter relevant to the life sciences industry will be incorporated as part of the foundation for future biomedical photography experiences, where appropriate. (2061-202) **Credit 6**

2061-213 Survey of Biomedical Photo
Following graduation, there are a variety of career directions a BPC graduate might consider as a consequence of the diverse curriculum that has been completed. Survey of Biomedical Photography is one of the program’s original courses dating back to 1969. Alumni from various industries are invited to campus and share their careers through an interactive lecture class required for all Biomed majors. **Credit 1**

2061-221 Photography with Digital Technology I
This course explores the traditional experiences found in photography with the sophisticated tools of the dynamic digital age using range finder digital camera. Students experience approaches to the conceptual process required in the making of photographs as an integrated activity of their imagination, and the selection of tools and methods, to create visual solutions using the electronic world and its technology to reveal craft and successful delivery of ideas in applications such as real estate, small businesses and marketing. (Must have access to a film or digital camera) **Credit 4**

2061-276 Fundamentals of Science Photography I
This is a basic photography course for non-photography majors that places emphasis on theory, craftsmanship, and visual communication based in technical photography. Forensic, medical, biological, and other relevant subject matter will be incorporated into this foundation course. Students will explore camera operation and lens selection, depth of field relationships, exposure meters, choosing and using image processing, as well as the use of supplementary artificial light sources. (A strong interest in learning and applying technical approaches to making photographic images for science, forensics and other technical disciplines.) **Credit 4**

2061-301 Biomedical Photography II
A three-quarter sequential course that explores approaches and techniques required in the production of communication media used in the life sciences industry. The emphasis will be placed on developing skills and approaches used in close-up photography as well as photomicrography. The course uses all formats as well as film and digital capture. In the winter, students are exposed to illumination and optical considerations required to use a microscope. This quarter culminates in the production of an educational poster featuring a subject that has been researched using the microscope. Spring investigates the use of electronic flash as a light source found in the life sciences community. Students are exposed to ophthalmic, surgical, dental, environmental, and close-up photography. The final project integrates images into an educational poster. (2061-203) **Credit 5**

- 2061-302 Biomedical Photography II
In this second sequence students are exposed to illumination and optical considerations required to operate and photograph with, a light microscope. Producing Kohler illumination, controlling the physics of light, and following scientific method are explored as core activities. The final project requires the production of a large educational poster featuring one microscope subject that has been researched and photographed using the microscope. (2061-301) Credit 5
- 2061-303 Biomedical Photography II
In the third sequence students investigate the electronic flash as a light source when applied to various situations found in life sciences community. Students are exposed to ophthalmic photography, surgical photography, dental photography, as well as location and public relations assignments. The class final project is a capstone assignment exploring concepts and techniques required in the design and production of instructional media. (2061-301,2061-302) Credit 5
- 2061-311 Preparation of Biomedical Visuals I
The first course delivered over a two-quarter sequence that will study the basic principles required for the generation of effective visual communication specific to life sciences industry. The emphasis will be placed on choosing and using the correct technology for visuals including aspects of fundamental design required in such a dynamic delivery environment. Assignments have been designed to emphasize the appropriate techniques for producing visuals that exhibit effective design necessary for reproduction using either traditional mechanical or electronic methods. Credit 3
- 2061-313 Preparation of Biomedical Visuals III
This course will study the basic principles for the generation of effective desktop publishing specific to life sciences industry. The emphasis will be placed on choosing and using the correct technology for visuals, including aspects of fundamental design required for electronic publishing. Students will specifically be exposed to core principles required to produce electronic pieces including effective resumes, posters, brochures, and flyers. Assignments have been designed to emphasize the appropriate techniques for producing these visuals, which exhibit effective typography necessary for reproduction using electronic methods. (2061-311) Credit 3
- 2061-316 Digital Media in Biomedical Photography I
Electronic media has replaced traditional photography on many fronts in the life sciences industry. Digital Media in Biomedical Photography is a two-course sequence that explores all aspects of digital media from concept development through production of final product. The first course will examine significant issues found in electronic imaging activities driven by budget, hardware, software, and production issues. Students will execute practical assignments in the production of educational support materials found in a variety of digital media areas, including image capture, processing, hard copy output, and color management. Credit 4
- 2061-318 Digital Media in Biomedical Photography II
This is the continuation of a two-course sequence that explores digital media from concept development through production of final product. The course will examine significant issues found in electronic imaging activities driven by budget, hardware, software and production issues. Students will execute practical assignments in the production of educational support materials found in a wide variety of digital media areas including interactivity, online documents, digital posters, user interface design, web site production, basic two-dimensional animations, and speaker-support materials. Credit 4
- 2061-354 Basic Ophthalmic Photography
Investigates proper patient management and camera/photographic techniques in ophthalmic photography. Diagnostic evaluation of ocular anatomy and physiology utilizing special cameras is presented. (2061-301, 2061-302, 2061-303 or permission of instructor) Credit 4
- 2061-357 Principles and Technology of Photomacrography
A condensed course in photomacrography will examine equipment used and the technical considerations necessary in the photography of subjects 1:1 thru 20:1. Lighting, optics, camera technique and other considerations will be evaluated in the theory and practice. Students will be exposed to interesting problems and lighting equipment not found in other types of photographic work. Many assignments will explore using software to improve where DOF (depth of field) is impossible to achieve. (Completion of first year) Credit 4
- 2061-361 Web Design Using Photography
Photographers have always communicated visually. The accessibility of the World Wide Web creates a potential audience of millions. This course explores the nature of the World Wide Web, web sites and the process of designing, building, and maintaining these sites for business or other applications. Students will explore the use of images and media as they relate to the Web, including bandwidth and quality considerations. Interactivity, design, structure, viability and the successful delivery of ideas will be emphasized. Some quarters, this course is delivered through distance methodology and culminates in individual student websites as the course final project. Credit 4
- 2061-401 Audio-Visual Production I
The field of information delivery has changed significantly. This course is designed to explore concepts and software required for the production of desktop multimedia. Students explore concepts of scriptwriting, and crafting educational objectives as well as the production of multimedia. Credit 4
- 2061-403 Advanced Photography in Biomedical Communications
Sophisticated and creative applications of photography serving the needs of the scientific community. Students explore a variety of specialized photographic techniques and a variety of philosophies. Assignments are performed that are similar to those encountered in biomedical and research institutes. (2061-303, basic color course) Credit 4
- 2061-454 Intermediate Ophthalmic Photography
Intermediate Ophthalmic Photography goes beyond the shooting of retina fundus photographs or posterior segment photography and concentrates on interpretation of fluorescein angiography films and anterior segment photography. Students investigate external ocular photography, slit-lamp biomicrography, and common corneal anatomy and diseases. (2061-354) Credit 4
- 2061-455 Advanced Application in Ophthalmic Photo
Provides students with clinical experience in ophthalmic photography. Students work off campus in an ophthalmology clinic performing stereo fundus photography, fluorescein angiography, specular biomicrography, slit-lamp biomicrography, and gonioscopy. The educational experience is balanced with the needs and tolerance of each patient involved, and represents an important clinical education necessary for diagnostic imaging. Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from the site. (2061-354 and permission of instructor) Credit 4
- 2061-463 Photography and the Microscope
This photomicrography course goes beyond the basics of imaging through a microscope. This course investigates optical enhancement techniques, video recording, motion stopping, as well as specimen preparation in various application and sample preparations. (2061-302 or 2076-412 or permission of instructor) Credit 4
- 2061-499 Biomedical Photography Co-op
Provides biomedical photographic communications students with on-the-job experience. The student seeks and acquires a school-approved co op position in the health care industry. The working environment provides the forum for learning more about the student's chosen career. A final interview with the co-op coordinator assists the student in evaluating the experience. Credit 0
- 2061-501 Photography Concentration
Investigating, planning, organizing, and producing an audiovisual presentation, a learning package, or an informational program for a biomedical communications client. (Completion of Biomedical Photographic Communications AAS degree requirements, at least one upper-division photo elective in media, permission of instructor) Credit 4
- 2061-550,551,552,553 Special Topics
A seminar approach offered on demand when adequate numbers of students and faculty desire to investigate specialized topics not normally offered in the regular curriculum. Available to upper-level students. Credit variable 1-9
- 2061-599 Independent Study
A student-proposed advanced project sponsored by an instructor. Approval of the proposal by the department chairperson and the director of the school. Available to upper-level students with a GPA of 3.0 or greater. Credit variable 1-9

Photographic Arts

2067-201,202,203

Applied Photo I

An introduction to the major in applied photography that will give the student broad experiences in various areas of photography and assist in making program decisions and practicing visual communications. The curriculum emphasizes both craft and visual problem solving. **Credit 6**

2067-256

Still Photo I

Students become familiar with the 35mm camera, processing, and printing. The work is restricted to black-and-white photography. The aesthetics and basic understanding of photographic practice are covered. This course is available for students who are not majoring in photography. **Credit 3**

2067-257

Still Photo II

A basic studio course for the hobbyist or someone who occasionally uses photography in his or her work. Ideas for portraiture are discussed and explored in a casual (rather than commercial) manner, both of one person and then of two people. The idea of self-portrait is also discussed and explored. (2067-256 or a working knowledge of developing film and making black-and-white enlargements) **Credit 3**

2067-258

Still Photo III

A course in which students determine their own theme of expression using black-and-white photographs. (2067-256, or working knowledge of developing film and making enlargements, and 2067-257, or permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2067-263

Studio Light

A lighting workshop course that uses visual exercises to teach students how to evaluate light conditions outside, as well as control and reproduce those conditions in the studio. (2067-201,202) **Credit 5**

2067-264

Introduction to Photography for Non-Photo Majors

An introduction to still photography—principles, methods, theory, and practice—for nonphotography majors. This course will familiarize the student with the basic skills of still photography. This is a non-darkroom course designed to introduce students to the operation of their camera, flash, and accessories; film selection and exposure variables; light, filters, and basic tone control. Photographic aesthetics/composition, history, contemporary artists, professional applications, and other nontechnical aspects of photography will be addressed through weekly lectures and critiques of photographic shooting assignments. Students are required to have their own adjustable camera and flash unit. Each student will provide his/her own film and processing. Non-photography majors only. **Credit 4**

2067-278

The Spiritual and Mystical Image

Guides the student toward a tangible perception of a higher self that is compatible with our established perceptions of ourselves as artists. Three major areas to be integrated are self, intellect and spirit. Emphasis on realist and contemporary possibilities and self discovery through imagination. **Credit 5**

2067-301,302,303

Applied Photo II

Advanced applied photography in black-and-white and color with emphasis on craftsmanship, problem solving and visual communications. Major technical emphasis and introduction to studio electronic flash and large-format photography. Further emphasis is placed on the development of the student's ability to apply creative thinking and contemporary techniques in executing meaningful and effective photographs. (2067-202) **Credit 5**

2067-306,307,308

History and Aesthetics of Photography

Series of courses that cover the history and aesthetics of photography from 1800 to the present, with special emphasis on the development of photographic seeing and its related effect on other media. A survey of the numerous processes and how their development affected the image making of particular periods, i.e., daguerreotypes, collotypes, ambrotypes, etc. Visual lectures cover topics from surrealism and documentary to conceptual art and post-modernism. **Credit 3**

2067-363

The Zone System and Fine Print

A one-quarter introduction to the fundamentals of the Zone System and fine print, using black-and-white photography. Purpose, technique, and aesthetics of the system and printing are the content of the course. Emphasis is on large-format technique. (2067-201,2067-202) **Credit 5**

2067-364

Art Direction and Copy I

A study of art direction and copywriting with emphasis on conceptual thinking as it applies to the photographic image. Some emphasis is placed on basic hand skills, i.e.; layout, type rendering and paste up. Marketing principles and career possibilities are covered. (Photo student or permission of instructor) **Credit 5**

2067-371

Digital Imaging Artists

This course is intended for fine art students and others whose primary interest is in digital picture making within the art historical/contemporary art context. Lectures and hands-on activities will permit each student to improve their skills and develop their ideation as digital artists/image makers. Demonstrations, will facilitate learning software techniques and systems of working. Labs will provide one-on-one assistance with technical problems. Slide/electronic image lectures will introduce contemporary and historic work by artists that is relevant to today's picture makers. **Credit 4**

2067-372

Avant-Garde and Creative Process

This course will explore the myth that the artist is a precursor, a seer, and that significant work is art that prepares for the future. Students will study how the major political movements of the 20th century—capitalism, democracy, communism, and fascism—have given rise to the concept of subversive innovation among the avant-garde in Europe and America. The course will explore the role photography plays in such avant-garde movements as dada, surrealism, futurism, photorealism, pop art, conceptual art, and abstract expressionism. **Credit 3**

2067-376

Digital Diary

A creative exploration of the possibilities of digital imaging in making a visual account of personal experience. Assignments will focus on a variety of ways to photograph, record, document, and illustrate everyday life. Strategies for editing, sequencing, reproducing, and displaying digital images will be examined. Students will considerably expand their knowledge of image manipulation software and employ various methods of soft display and printed output. (Photo Arts 1-6) **Credit 4**

2067-388

Picture Editing and Layout

Image selection, usage and design for the printed page. Using images from sources other than your own photographs, we discuss picture selection relative to context and desired impact and how to effectively design the page(s) upon which the image(s) exist(s). Techniques such as scaling, proportion and sizing are related to page design. We discuss typography and its function with photos, including captions and block text. Students lay out a number of assignments from single pages to essays of varying length. A variety of picture sources is used. A student need not use his or her photos in this course. (Second- third- or fourth-year status) **Credit 5**

2067-401

Photojournalism I: Photo as a Narrative

This course will explore the use of the photographic image in narrative, documentary and editorial form. Issues of public need and publication will be addressed. The emphasis during the first quarter of photojournalism is a personal one. It is simply about the photograph. It is about the act of photographing; and it is about being a photojournalist. (2067-302 or equivalent) **Credit 5**

2067-402

Photojournalism I: Editorial on Location

This course is about photographing editorial assignments on location. The assignments will have special technical controls required to strengthen the student's skills of photographing people on location. Particular emphasis will be placed on the control of color and lighting. The editorial assignments are designed to be appropriate for major mass-market general news and special-interest consumer publications. In addition, it is expected that these assignments would satisfy the requirements of many of the major picture agencies, both in the USA and foreign markets. (2067-302 or equivalent) **Credit 5**

2067-403

Photojournalism I: Photography for News

This is a course about photojournalism with specific emphasis on photography for a daily metropolitan newspaper. Students will be required to photograph according to newspaper standards and needs on a weekly basis. This photography will include spot news, general news, features, sports, editorial portraits, and photo essays. Aspects of journalism such as story ideas, research and visual execution will be addressed. Students will be required to write captions for all photographs and generate text to support photo essays. The legal and ethical issues of photojournalism will be researched. (2067-402 or equivalent) **Credit 5**

- 2067-406,407,408 Photo as a Fine Art I
The major emphasis is on the individual's learning to identify and articulate a personal response to his or her environment through the medium of photography. Students design their own projects and work under the guidance of the professor. Digital analog silver mixed media and non-silver photographic techniques may be utilized. Weekly critiques are a focus activity of each course. **Credit 4**
- 2067-411,412,413 Advertising Photography I
A course in visual problem solving with photography. Studio and other controlled environments are stressed. Advertising and editorial solutions and applications are explored. The skills involved with both product rendering and concept illustration are covered. (Photo Arts 1-6) **Credit 5**
- 2067-416,417,418 Contemporary Issues
Course offerings are examinations of many thought provoking/controversial issues in photography, from 1950 to the present, through a series of lectures, readings, and discussions. Topics covered include post-modernism, genderism, pornography, censorship, altered images, and connoisseurship. The course format allows review and exploration of such themes as the landscape, the nude, portraiture, conceptual art, trompe l'oeil, and so on. Students prepare an oral debate or a written term paper. **Credit 4**
- 2067-431 Photography Business Management
A one-quarter business survey course for all applied department students, but required for advertising photography majors. This course will cover business concepts necessary for the operation of a small studio or freelance business on a practical level, beyond the basics covered in Advertising I and II. Job search methods, self promotion, bookkeeping, and legal aspects of business will be addressed. (Advertising photography major or instructor permission) **Credit 3**
- 2067-451 Advertising and the Fine Arts
This course will examine aspects of different traditions, styles and movements of the fine arts: painting, sculpture, dance, and theater. We will look at how these disciplines relate to images created for editorial and advertising art. The class will draw on these art forms for inspiration for the images we produce in this class, both photographic and nonphotographic. Field trips to local museums, theaters, and concerts will be funded by the individual students. (2067-412) **Credit 5**
- 2067-453 On Location Photography
Covers the techniques and equipment necessary to complete an on location assignment for a corporate report, brochure or audiovisual presentation. Students are encouraged to meet professional standards while developing a strong personal point of view. (Photo Arts 1-6) **Credit 5**
- 2067-457 Propaganda and Photography
"PROP-A-GAN-DA, N. The particular doctrines or principles propagated by an organizational or concerted movement. The dissemination of information from a particular point of view." Course examines photographs and films that have shaped our view of the world and explores the positive and negative effects of such images. The period from the Crimean War to the present is covered. Special emphasis is placed on World War II, where propaganda was used in the extreme for both good and evil. Still photographs, including those in the professor's collection, are studied, some of which are "faked" photographs. A larger question studied is "Why were these photographs faked?" Included in lectures are the historical and cultural forces behind the work. **Credit 4**
- 2067-458 Food
Instruction covers basic means and methods of preparing a food photograph: shopping for the proper ingredients; consultation and working with prop and food stylists/chefs/home economists; how the approach to a food photograph differs from other photographic assignments. Students learn the basic methods of preparing food for photography, as opposed to food for eating. Assignments range from simple raw-ingredient shots to pour shots to building a sandwich to making a salad. (Third- or fourth-year status) **Credit 5**
- 2067-461 Editorial Photography
The editorial photography course is an investigation into images that are created to illustrate magazine articles. Students will have the option of working with still life, people, location, documentary, and/or fashion photography. Current events will be discussed for "picture possibilities." The majority of the assignments will be done in collaboration with students in the graphic design department. Historical and contemporary studies of layout and style will be examined. (2067-412) **Credit 5**
- 2067-464 Contemporary Portrait Photography
Brings together the skills of the first two terms and encourages the student to develop a personal approach to portrait photography through a term-long, self-directed project. **Credit 4**
- 2067-465 XI-Summer Advertising Core
A five-week intensive summer course that allows students to work for extended periods of time in the studio on projects that are self-generated but deal with subjects/topics related to advertising, editorial, and fine-art photography. Students are granted the conditional use of their own personal studio for the duration of this course. Marketing techniques and analyzing student portfolios are integral to the course. (2067-302 or permission of instructor) **Credit 6**
- 2067-466 Lighting: Manipulation and Controls
This course deals with the control and manipulation of light. We will light people, locations, and things in ways that will bring out and enhance our photographic intentions, whether for advertising, editorial or problems of personal expression. In-depth studio demonstrations will be a particular feature of this course. (Photo Arts 1-6) **Credit 5**
- 2067-467 Digital Photo Workshop
This workshop is a creative exploration of the basics of the hybrid technology between traditional film based photography and digital imaging. Students will use film as well as digital cameras for image capture, gain knowledge of proper Color Management techniques, considerably expand their knowledge of image editing software, and employ various methods of soft display and printed output. (Photo Arts 1-6) **Credit 4**
- 2067-469 Environmental Portraiture
A course involving the selection of various persons as subjects and learning of their skills and specialties. The student interviews subjects, defines what they do and where they do it, and designs a photograph that shows the viewer the subject's job or avocation and the environment in which the subject operates. (Upper level photography major) **Credit 5**
- 2067-471 Advertising and Design Photography
This course teams photographers and graphic designers in the production of advertising layouts/campaigns, posters and brochures. Students have the option of working with still life, people, location, and /or fashion photography. Current advertising campaigns will be discussed and analyzed. Emphasis will be on producing multiple or sequential images. Historical and contemporary studies of layout and style will be examined. (Advertising photography major or permission of instructor) **Credit 5**
- 2067-472 Art and Censorship
Students will analyze and debate the art and issues propelling censorship in the arts, beginning with the 1989 cancellation of the Mapplethorpe show by the Corcoran Gallery and continuing through the present debates. Students will view and discuss the artworks of this period as well as historic art, ideas, and events that have generated censorial conflict. Students will investigate censorship in terms of the underlying, opposing social values that define American culture. (Third- or fourth-year status) **Credit 4**
- 2067-473 Portfolio Development
Designed for third- and fourth-year students who are ready to present themselves and their work to potential employers. Weekly assignments move students closer to their stated goals. To begin this course, students must be able to answer two career-related questions: What is it they wish to do, and where do they wish to do it? **Credit 5**
- 2067-476 Media and Art Principled Position
Students will investigate the development of time-based media art and its evolution from photography, sculpture, dance, performance, and writing. Students will explore work of significant contemporary and historic artists through the Media Cafe collection. They will research the various strategies artists developed through the '60s to the present as this new perceptual tool helped create significant social change. At the end of the quarter, students will present portions of their research, papers, and selections from the collection in the Media Cafe during the final week of class. (Third- or fourth- year status) **Credit 4**
- 2067-478 Architectural Photography
An image-making course for advanced students with a specific interest in architectural exterior and interior photography. Assignments are designed to emphasize the development and exploration of professional techniques and styles. (Completion of second-year courses or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

2067-483 Introduction to Fashion Photography
This is a course that provides advertising students basic experience in fashion photography. Students will be taught the concepts, aesthetics, and processes of fashion work, casting and directing the model, studio and location shooting, ethics (especially with regard to women's issues). Digital imaging, including both capture and postproduction, will form an integral part of the course. (2067-302) Credits

2067-485 Moving Media I
Students taking this tools course will work with still photographs, electronic images, video footage, and camera recorded sound to create new work that merges the disciplines of photography and video. Students will use media software to produce work that weaves photography and video into electronic canvases. Students will explore nontraditional narratives, conceptual constructions, and performance. They will work with traditional photography processes, electronic media, and projection equipment to create and display their projects. Each student will produce a final project for public presentation in the Media Cafe during the final week of class. (Photo Arts 1-6) Credit 5

2067-486 Moving Media 2
Moving Media 2 follows Moving Media 1. Students work with electronically produced imagery to develop advanced technical skills. Students bring their intellectual studies into practice with a mastery of complex editing techniques and the introduction to sound recording and sound editing techniques. Students work on assignments and self generated projects. Students view contemporary work and they analyze the various strategies artists use to convey their values and ideas. Each student will produce a final project for public presentation in the Media Cafe during the final week of class. The work of each student will be stored in the Media Cafe collection at Wallace Library. (2067-485) Credit 5

2067-487 Moving Media 3
Students taking this seminar course will continue their work within still photographs, electronic images, and video footage to create new work that moves across the disciplines of photography and video. The course emphasizes the preparation and manipulation of media to materialize the students' growing understanding of the significance of electronic art in the information era. Students will design and produce quarter long projects. They will work with installation and non-traditional exhibition environments. Students taking this course will analyze and interpret the work of contemporary artists. They will develop a meaningful practice of critique and evaluation as they develop a body of research and writing that supports their critical, analytical and interpretive skills. (2067-485) Credit 4

2067-488 People Illustration/Studio
Advanced study of people photography focusing on the development of the photographic and social skills of the studio photographer. Learning to orchestrate the tangible and emotional studio environments is a major goal of the course. Studio lighting, camera techniques, and the selection and direction of models are the subjects of lectures, demonstrations and assignments. Many of the course assignments are open-ended, which gives the student freedom to generate independent projects. (2067-411, 2067-412 or permission of instructor) Credit 5

2067-493 Problems and Projects/Still Life
The still life as a medium for creative expression and visual experimentation. The tools and techniques particular to the still life photographer are investigated and demonstrated. The special manipulations possible—choice of lighting, perspective, camera angle, surface propping, set rigging, multiple exposure, front projection and other esoteric techniques—are discussed, demonstrated and applied to assignments. Projects are in a practical vein, relating to actual typical problems that are part of a working studio's daily life. Assignments investigate the overlapping relationships of fine art, editorial and commercial still-life photography. Large- and small-format cameras may be used; assignments are done both in and out of the studio. Credit 5

2067-506,507,508 Photo as a Fine Art II
Emphasis is placed on students setting goals, selecting themes and projects, and expansion of work on their own terms. Lectures and experiences are oriented to encourage awareness of shared concepts in the other arts, goals set by working artists, and the relevance of the history of the visual arts to the student's work. Weekly critiques are a focused activity of each course. (2067-408) Credit 4

2067-512 Visual Media Capstone
Students will submit a proposal for a major project incorporating their visual media focus as well as photography. Faculty from two disciplines will sponsor the research and development of the final project. This activity will be a demonstration of students' capabilities in their chosen areas of study. The project will be designed, developed and completed during the quarter. Completed projects will constitute a substantial portfolio piece. (12 credits of Visual Media Focus required) Credit 4

2067-550,551,552,553 Special Topics
Advanced topics of current or special interest, varying from quarter to quarter, selected from the field of professional photographic illustration. Special topics announced in advance. (Not offered every quarter. Consult coordinator of the professional photographic illustration program.) Credit variable

2067-554 Advanced Digital Photography
This lecture and laboratory course gives the advanced student of electronic photography an in-depth look at the tools and techniques of electronic imaging systems. Students pursue research projects in either the visual communications or technical aspects of electronic photography. Each student's final project is self-defined. (2067475 or permission of instructor) Credit 4

2067-555 Gallery Management
A basic, hands-on course in art gallery operation, to include gallery management, lighting, planning, publicity, and aesthetics. Course work is done with actual shows in the SPAS photo gallery and other local galleries where appropriate. Credit 3

2067-566,567,568 Photo Media Workshop
Photo Media Workshop emphasizes visual problem solving utilizing alternative (nonsilver) photographic processes. The first quarter features work with emulsions on various surfaces, the second deals with visual books, and the third quarter covers generative systems, including electrostatic, offset printing and other methods of altering images. The series is best when taken in order, but students may join in at any quarter. (Third- or fourth-year status) Credit 4

2067-575 Archival Photographies
An introductory course surveying current findings in photographic conservation with an emphasis on acquiring and applying skills for archival processing, presentation, transportation and storage of photographic images. Laboratory sessions include research visits and field trips. Credit 4

2067-576,577,578 Color Photo Workshop
Emphasis is on the creative and aesthetic aspects of color photography and other color imaging systems. Students are provided with an opportunity to explore the variety of ways in which color photographs can be produced, reproduced, sequenced, displayed, and preserved. A personal portfolio of work presented as color prints, color transparencies, a slide presentation, and an exhibition, or as an art book, is required for each quarter. (Third- or fourth-year status) Credit 4

2067-582 Production Photography
Production Photography is the storytelling side of professional illustration. Assignments for the course will include recreating historical events, inventing futuristic scenes, creating believable period pieces—all with an emphasis on narrative illustrations. In the process we'll introduce the skills, concepts, and preparation required to shoot still life and model photography in the studio and on location. Students work as production teams to simulate the professional production environment. (2067411, 2067412 or permission of instructor) Credit 5

2067-599 Independent Study
A student-proposed advanced project sponsored by an instructor. Approval of the proposal by the department chairperson and the director of the school. Available to upper-level students with a GPA of 3.0 or greater. Credit variable 1-10

Imaging and Photographic Technology

2076-200 Photography I-JPHT/JPHB
An intensive 10-week summer course for students entering the transfer programs in biomedical photographic communications and photographic technology. This is the minimum photographic education needed to gain entry to second-year standing and replaces 2061-201, 202, 203 and 2076-201, 202, 203. Since this course is such an intensive offering, previous photographic experience is highly advisable. Credit 12

2076-201,202,203	Photography I	Systems Design for Graphic Presentation
An intensive three-quarter sequence concentrating on the fundamentals of black-and-white and color photography. The application of digital cameras in various formats is at the core of this course. It includes project based topics such as portrait, architecture and product photography intended for corporate use. Professionally equipped upper-class studios are used all three quarters. Principles of creativity, craftsmanship, visual communication, presentation, pre-production planning and postproduction analysis are taught. Concepts learned in Materials and Processes of Photography are put to practical application in this class. Credit 4	Study of the hardware and software needed to effectively design computer graphic images. Workstation labs provide hands-on experience with MS-DOS and Mac computer platforms. (2076-203) Credit 3	
2076-210	Materials and Processes of Photography	Imaging Systems
An intensive 10-week summer course for students entering a transfer program in biomedical photographic communications or imaging and photographic technology. Replaces 2076-211, 212, 213. (Either this course or the 2076-211, 212,213 sequence is also a requirement in the professional photographic illustration program.) Credit 6	This course provides opportunities for the students to study and work with the technologies, and issues encountered while running a photographic services lab (such as RIT's Imaging Systems Lab). Using actual equipment, the students will learn about C-41 and E-6 film processes, minilab operations, large format/grand format printing, and higher-end output using machines like the DURST LAMDA. Instruments such as densitometers and spectro-photometers and their proper use in quality control will be taught. Color management principles will be introduced. Students will also gain experience in the operations issues associated with an imaging services laboratory. (2076-211,2076-212,2076-213) Credit 4	
2076-211,212,213	Materials and Processes of Photography	Color Management for Photographers
Basic study of the technology of photography, with the emphasis on applications to real photographic problems. Among the topics studied are image formation and evaluation, photosensitive materials, exposure, processing, tone reproduction, visual perception, color theory, variability, quality control and photographic effects. An approved independent study project is required. Credit 3 (F,W,S)	This course is the second course in a series of 3 courses to be taken by students registered for a MINOR in Imaging Systems. This course provides opportunities for the students to study the issues and practice the approaches related to the accurate reproduction of images from "scene" to output using digital cameras, monitors and a variety of output devices. Digital cameras and scanning backs as well as output devices such as large-format printers will be characterized in this course and an "optimum workflow" will be developed for accurate color reproduction. Students will learn about and use scientific color instrumentation such as spectro-radiometers, spectro-photometers and their associated software. A basic knowledge of digital cameras and Adobe Photoshop is assumed in this course. (2076-411) Credit 4	
2076-301	Photographic Sensitometry	Imaging Workflows
This is a course about quantitative photographic image quality. The photographic imaging system, from light source to output, will be investigated, component-by-component, for the effects each has on system image quality. Students will characterize the image quality of various photographic components, such as exposure, film, paper and processing. Input-output relationships for each component subsystem will be investigated. Component responses will be collectively used to determine system image quality (based on tone reproduction). Related topics, radiometry; photometry and color sensitometry will also be covered. (2076-201, 2076-202, 2076-203; 2076-211, 2076-212,2076-213) Credit 4	This course will provide an opportunity for students to study, investigate and propose solutions to problems encountered in various imaging Workflows. Different scenarios and business models ("case studies") will be used to illustrate the imaging challenges that photographers face when outputting their images. By utilizing analytical and problem-solving skills, students will be required to propose optimum solutions to these challenges. (2076-412) Credit 4	
2076-302	Photographic Chemistry	Holography I
Provides both a fundamental and advanced treatment of the photographic process at the molecular level. Light-sensitive emulsion chemistry and formulation, latent image theory and the associated dynamic processes, as well as developer formulation and mechanisms of chemical action, will be treated. Extension and comparisons to solid state and digital imaging processes and materials are investigated. An intensive laboratory component will emphasize application of concepts covered in lectures. (2076-211,2076-212,2076-213) Credit 4	Introduction to holographic and diffractive imaging. Lectures and demonstrations cover the materials, processes and applications of the fundamental types of holograms. Laboratory investigations provide hands-on experience with the construction and playback or transmission, reflection and white-light holograms. (Algebra and physics) Credit 4	
2076-303	Photographic Optics	Photographic Instrumentation Seminar
Provides both fundamental and advanced treatment of the optical processes related to image formation. Particular emphasis on photographic lenses and their element design, as well as mechanical considerations. Treatment will extend to reflective and fiber optics in the context of imaging and communications applications. An intensive laboratory component will emphasize application of classroom concepts. (2076-211, 2076-212, 2076-213; 1016-204; 1017-211,1017-212, 1017-271,1017-272) Credit 4	The student is exposed to a variety of technical, industrial and/or applied photographic experiences in order to gain a fuller understanding of the scope of photography and its applications. Simplified approaches to photographic instrumentation applications are emphasized. Photographic topics that emphasize scientific and technical applications, where photography functions as a tool of measurement and visualization of events that are beyond the range of normal photographic equipment are discussed. Credit 4	
2076-311	Color Photo Design	Summer Nature Photography
Exploration of color images through the application of visual elements principles and attributes, including the key and quality of light in the making of photographs. Color contrast and rendition, and comparison of rendition with different photo materials. Credit 4	Students learn the fundamentals of professional nature photography as exhibited by such magazines as Audubon and National Wildlife. Topics include selection and care of equipment, use of strobes, adapting to adverse weather conditions, sales of photographs, copyright law, free lancing and more. Students are required to spend several hours each week shooting in natural environments. (2076-201,2076-202,2076-203 or permission of instructor) Credit 4	
2076-312	Color Printing Theory	Nature Photography
Introduction to color theory and the exploration of color processes utilizing practical laboratory procedures and photographic color reproduction processes. Supports lectures and readings on applied color theory relating to both color photography and its applications. Important topics, in addition to color materials and processes, include color vision, psychological aspects of color, color terminology, and color measurement and specification. Credit 4	Students learn the fundamentals of professional nature photography as exhibited by such magazines as Audubon and National Wildlife. Topics include selection and care of equipment, use of strobes, adapting to adverse weather conditions, sales of photographs, copyright law, free lancing and more. Students are required to spend several hours each week shooting in natural environments. (2076-201,2076-202,2076-203 or permission of instructor) Credit 4	
2076-313	Color Measurement	Special Effects Photography
Equipment and methods used for the measurement of color are discussed and demonstrated in the laboratory. Topics covered include light sources, radiometry, spectrophotometry, color order systems, color difference formulas and reproduction of color. Credit 4	A course for practicing photographers and students in which photographic effects beyond those encountered in everyday situations in illustrative, commercial and advertising photography are discussed and practiced. Among the topics covered are stroboscopic, peripheral, scanning, high-speed flash, matte box and combination flash/tungsten photographic techniques. (For upper-division SPAS students) Credit 4	

2076-491 Introduction to Digital Image Processing
Exploration of the technology, theory and application of digital image processing equipment and procedures, particularly in relation to photographic processes. Principles of input, output and computer processing techniques are covered. Applications such as contrast enhancement, edge sharpening and smoothing are included. (2076-210, 2076-213, and 2076-321 or 0602-208) **Credit 4**

2076-492 Electronic Sensitometry
This is a course about electronic image quality. The student will work with and characterize the image quality for various electronic I/O devices such as scanners, electronic cameras, printers and other display devices. The electronic imaging system, from light source to output, will be investigated, component-by-component, to discover the effect each component has on total system image quality. Input-output relationships for each component subsystem will be investigated, and the component responses will be collectively used to determine system image quality. (2076-211, 2076-212, 2076-213, 2076-491) **Credit 4**

2076-499 Imaging and Photographic Technology Co-op
Provides students with on-the-job experience in the field of imaging and photographic technology. The student seeks and acquires a school approved co-op position in business or industry. The working environment provides the forum for learning more about the student's chosen career. A final interview with the co-op coordinator assists the student in evaluating the experience. **Credit 0**

2076-501 Introduction to Research
Prepares students for their senior research project. Covers basic research methods, including experimental design, unobtrusive evaluation and selection of an appropriate statistical treatment for the research to be conducted. Chi-square, two-tailed t test, linear regression and nonparametric statistics are taught as pertinent evaluation tools. (Senior status or permission of department chair) **Credit 3**

2076-503 Non-Conventional Imaging Systems
A survey of imaging methods and imaging systems not normally encountered in other technical photography courses, including UV, IR, 3D, holography, electrophotography, X-ray and non-silver applications. (Upper-level photo technology majors or by permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2076-511 High-Speed/Time Lapse
The theory and practice of photographic systems designed to permit analysis of events of very short or extended duration. Included are operational characteristics of time-lapse cameras, sequencing and timing control devices, time magnification relationships. Also, characteristics of intermittent and rotating prism cameras, rotating mirror and drum cameras, synchronization system and timing controls and high-speed flash and spark gap systems. Students gain experience not only in the use of the basic equipment but also in proper planning, setup and data reduction techniques through a series of practical experiments. (Upper-level photo technology majors or by permission of instructor) **Credit 3**

2076-550,551,552,553 Special Topics
A seminar approach offered on demand when adequate numbers of students and a faculty member agree to study a subject not normally offered. Available to upper-level students. **Credit variable 1-9**

2076-572 Scanning Electron Microscopy
A proficiency-oriented course designed to train students to operate and take photographs with a scanning electron microscope (SEM). Emphasis is on understanding and optimization of the instrumental and photographic parameters associated with the SEM. (2076-211, 2076-212, 2076-213, and 2076-303 or 2061-403 or permission of instructor) **Credit 4**

2076-599 Independent Study
A student-proposed advanced project sponsored by a faculty member. Approval of the proposal by the department chairman and the school director required. Available to upper-level students with a GPA of 3.0 or higher. **Credit variable**

School of Print Media

Printing Management

2080-010 Co-op Orientation
Lectures will provide the fundamentals of job searching strategies using RIT Job Zone and other tools. Students will have the opportunity to register for and use Job Zone to facilitate online job searching. Students will apply the theory of effective interviewing by the use of mock interviews. Students will apply the theory of effective resume writing by producing an approved resume for conventional and electronic dissemination. Guest speakers and SPM senior class student panels will be used to enrich the learning experience. **Credit 0**

2080-499 Printing Co-op
Provides students with on-the-job experience in the new media publishing industry. The student seeks and acquires a school approved co-op position in business or industry. The working environment provides the forum for learning more about career choices within the industry and gives the student the opportunity to test his or her skills in a competitive environment. A final report on the student's work experiences must be electronically submitted to the co-op coordinator. **Credit 0**

2080-550,551,552,553 Special Topics in Printing
A management, or management-related, course used to present and investigate on a "one-time" basis special topics not normally covered in the curriculum. Guest lecturers, such as industry leaders, as well as regular faculty conduct this course. Subject to be covered is announced in advance. **Credit variable 1-4**

2080-599 Independent Study
Student selects and develops, with approval from a faculty sponsor, an independent study project of his or her own design. Project and amount of credit assigned must have final approval from the chair of the School of Media. (Generally seniors with qualifying GPA) **Credit 1-5**

Printing Technology

2081-359 Bookbinding
The introduction of digital printing processes has created the need to bind single or small quantities or printed products. This course is an introduction to the many different binding options ranging from saddle-stitched pamphlets to hardcover books, as well as the wide range of materials available. Contemporary procedures of finishing on demand publications are part of this course. Students are encouraged to bring with them some personal projects for binding. No prerequisites are required; however good manual dexterity is desired. **Credit 3**

2081-364 Flexographic Process
A fundamental course based on the principles and practices of the flexographic printing process. Emphasis is placed on the elements of the flexographic technology from artwork, plates, platemaking, inks and presswork. Lab offers hands-on work centered around platemounting, ink formulation and presswork. (2082-321 and 2082-322 or 2082-371 or 2083-346) **Credit 3**

2081-367 Lithographic Process I
This course provides detailed fundamentals of the equipment and materials that are used in the lithographic process. Topics include press, the image carrier and its chemistry, inks and paper, and process control. This course builds upon the material covered in Materials and Process II. (2082-322 or 2082-371 or 2083-346) **Credit 3**

2081-386 Gravure Process
This course analyzes the infrastructure as well as the print production workflows in the gravure printing industry. Students will comprehend the business of gravure for publication, packaging and special product applications. In addition to learning gravure process and technology, students will meet and interact with gravure industry professionals during RIT Gravure Day and may take an extensive industry field trip to visit cylinder engravers and gravure printers. (2082-322 or 2082-371 or 2083-346) **Credit 3**

2081-409 Image Processing Workflow
This course concentrates on the image processing variables and techniques required for producing high-quality color reproductions for a variety of output technologies. Emphasis will be placed on optimizing both image quality and workflow efficiencies from digital capture to final output. Topics include file formats, image processing strategies, color conversion, and effective proofing techniques. (2082-208 or 2083-216) **Credit 3**

2081-454 **Print Finishing Management**
Planning for successful print finishing requires in-depth knowledge of production phases from design through prepress planning, press, bindery and distribution. Emphasizes cost-effective planning and management, based in part on an awareness of the mechanical limitations involved in print production and in a contemporary print finishing environment. Credit 3

2081-458 **Ink Chemistry and Formulation**
This course is designed to expose the student to the historical, scientific, and technical aspects of ink discovery and formulation. Students will learn how inks were developed dating back to the Middle Eastern/Asian cultures, at the dawn of civilization to the present. Students will also synthesize and formulate those inks and test their properties. Analysis methods for modern inks will also be introduced; and students will conduct experiments using those methods. (2082-321, 2082-322 or 2083-346 and 1011-211 or equivalent of general chemistry knowledge) Credit 3

2081-467 **Lithographic Process II**
This is an advanced course in sheetfed and web offset. There is an emphasis on process color printing and on problem solving advanced press and process variables that impact quality and productivity. Lithographic process problem solving skills are developed using multicolor presses. (2081-367) Credit 3

2081-550,551,552,553 **Special Topics in Printing**
Presents and investigates technological topics that normally are not covered in the regular curriculum on a one-time basis. Guest lecturers such as industry leaders as well as regular faculty are used to conduct this course. Topics to be covered are announced in advance. Credit variable 1-4

2081-562 **Color Perception and Analysis**
This course addresses principles of human color perception and how color is communicated by samples and measured quantitatively. It explores the role of visual perception in art appreciation and subjective quality assessment. Students will learn how to use digital tools to specify color from design to print for printing and publishing applications. (Basic desktop publishing (Photoshop, QuarkXPress, InDesign, etc. software) competency and technical writing literacy) Credit 4

2081-577 **Printing Process Control**
Test targets are tools used in optimizing and calibrating various components in a color reproduction system. This course will integrate many technical disciplines, e.g., metrology, statistics, process control, to make a color imaging system repeatable and predictable. Emphasis will be placed on selecting test targets in conjunction with color measurement tools for evaluation of device-level and system level performance. Two labs and an individual project are required. (2082-321,2082-407 or 2083-346 or instructor's approval). Credit 4

Graphic Media

2082-228 **Multimedia Publishing**
An introductory course in interactive publishing. Students will explore methods and approaches to interactive multimedia design and production for a variety of applications and will develop interactive presentations for mobile, stand alone, and web-based environments. (2009-411) Credit 3 (W)

2082-303 **Professional and Technical Writing**
This course prepares students to engage in a variety of written and oral communications necessary in academic and business environments. Students are expected to produce appropriate audience-centered written materials that achieve a desired purpose based on techniques, organization, format, and style. A formal technical report and presentation are required. Students must pass this course with a grade of B or higher prior to graduation or pass the Writing Competency Test given each quarter. (0502 227; corequisite 0504-319) Credit 4

2082-311 **Packaging Solutions**
This course introduces students to the package printing industry. Topics covered in this class will include flexography, gravure, digital printing, platemaking, packaging substrates, color workflows, specialty coatings, and production planning. Students will initiate projects that take a package from creation to final printed product production. (Junior status) Credit 4

2082-313 **Media Distribution and Transmission**
In this course students gain extensive knowledge of the various methods and techniques used to electronically and physically distribute information. Students will also study planning, scheduling, inventory management, and customer fulfillment. Credit 4

2082-337 **Digital Asset Management**
This course is designed to expose students to all the elements encompassing Digital Asset Management (DAM). It will explore ways a variety of ways that companies create and utilize a DAM system. A DAM system allows for efficient and easy storage, browsing and quick location of files. Students will learn to identify and access files, which extend to four areas within a company: finding images and data, systematizing the workflow, collaboration, and managing rights. DAM systems consist of software for sorting, searching and retrieving, and hardware for storing, accessing, and distributing. Credit 3

2082-367 **Media Industries Analysis**
This course provides students with an understanding of the major industries closely allied with the printing industry: advertising, publishing, and packaging. The intent is to give students in-depth knowledge of (1) the structure of each of these industries; (2) channels and methods through which and by which each distributes its products and services; and (3) the major customers/ clients of its products and services. Particular attention will be devoted to investigating the business models for the use of print to create value in advertising, publishing, and packaging. (2083-201) Credit 4

2082-371 **Principles of Printing**
This course offers a survey of the materials and processes used in print reproduction. Students will learn the basic theory of image reproduction embodied in the available analog and digital printing processes and learn to identify the process origins of print samples. Additionally, students will learn the chemical and physical properties associated with the consumables in order to obtain an understanding necessary to make informed decisions about use and application. Credit 4

2082-378 **Finishing and Digital Imposition**
Finishing is a critically important, but often overlooked, step in the successful production of a printed piece. Imposition of the customer's design onto the press sheet allows the piece to be properly finished. This course will focus on the imposition and finishing techniques that enable the modern print production facility to efficiently manufacture completed pieces. (2082-207\$ 2082-208 or 2083-346) Credit 3

2082-387 **Substrates for Printing**
This course covers the science and technology of the many kinds of printing substrates used by various printing processes. Students will learn the basic concepts of the substrate composition, structure, manufacture, optical and appearance properties, and testing of printing substrates, with an emphasis on factors which relate to print quality and press runnability. Students will learn to identify the full range of printing substrates and their applications. (2082-321,2082-322 or 2083-346 and \$ 1011-211 or equivalent) Credit 3

2082-401 **Digital Print Process**
This course provides students with an opportunity to learn the principles and applications of digital printing. It presents the technical aspects of the major digital print engines and compares digital printing to conventional printing processes. The strategic use of digital printing is emphasized from a digital workflow standpoint. Variable data personalization and on-demand printing are studied from both technical and marketing perspectives. Credit 3

2082-407 **Color Management Systems**
This course addresses the science and technology of color management systems in achieving quality color reproduction and scanner-monitor and proof-print agreement. Students will study the role of color measurement for device calibration, device characterization, and building an ICC-based color management system. Students will also perform color image rendering from digital capture to print, investigate digital proofing, soft and remote proofing, and evaluate color management system performance. Process control tools and analysis of control targets will also be covered. (2082-207, 2083-216 or permission of instructor) Credit 4

2082-413 **Operations Management for Graphic Media**
A study of the topics/factors affecting the efficiencies and effectiveness of graphic media operations. Includes consideration of both external (i.e., OSHA, environmental, legal) factors and internal factors (i.e. scheduling, plant layout, training) that directly affect operations. Addresses the importance of a quality program as well as emerging workflow systems. Credit 4

2082-417 Database Publishing
This course introduces the fundamental elements of databases constructed for publishing and advertising. Topics include the process of building databases comprised of information and digital assets; building databases that support publishing business activities such as circulation; building databases that produce targeted products such as direct mail advertising using variable data printing technology for producing personalized documents. (Basic computer skills and competency in using a page-layout application such as InDesign or QuarkXPress) Credit 4

2082-421 Image Processing and Analysis
This course will provide the foundation required to understand the basic concepts of imaging and its relation to human visual perception. The course presents a formalized view of the underlying imaging science concepts used throughout the workflow of a graphic arts document, from input to output. Topics covered will include various types of filters, mathematical image operations, compression, and screening. (2082-207, 2082-208 or 2083-346) Credit 3

2082-502 Capstone Seminar
This course is designed to provide students with an interactive forum to discuss critical issues impacting the graphic media industries. Through applied research and active discussion, students will gain insight into the current state and emerging trends in the graphic media industries. (JPRV fourth-year status) Credit 2

New Media Publishing

2083-201 New Media Perspectives
This course introduces students to the graphic and new media industries by studying the history, culture, technology, markets and workers in these industries. It establishes a basic understanding of the current technologies by examining the industry and businesses that employ them. Students will gain a comprehension of the businesses and roles that exist in the various industries and see an overview of industry structures and the effect of new media. Credit 3

2083-206 Imaging for New Media
Imaging for New Media addresses the skills and competencies necessary to create and manipulate digital images. This course introduces students to the creation, acquisition, filing, storage and production, manipulation and output of raster images. (2083-216) Credit 4

2083-211 Cross-Media Publishing
This course provides students with a basic understanding of the technology that underpins publishing, production, and distribution. Critical phases of production workflow will be examined with an emphasis on effective job planning, technical considerations, and the decision-making processes that enable successful implementation of print, digital and cross media output, and distribution strategies. Projects will allow students to produce material for specific production requirements. (2083-206) Credit 3

2083-216 Digital Foundations
This course provides an orientation to the production concepts, working environments, hardware and software tools, languages, standards, and culture that the students will use as a foundation for the core courses in New Media Publishing. Credit 4

2083-217 Typography and Page Design
The course provides an introduction to the theoretical and practical foundations of typography and page design. Students will study the history, aesthetics, and technology of typography. Projects will include design and production methods, using current software tools and fonts for typography in print, and screen display. Students will apply their acquired knowledge to make informed decisions in the practice of typography. (2083-216) Credit 4

2083-316 Webpage Production
This course will apply text, image, and page design skills to web publishing. Students will prepare and implement publishing projects that take into account usability, accessibility, information layout, and graphics use in the context of the Web. (2083-206 and 2083-217) Credit 4

2083-317 News Production Management
New media publishing technologies production from a holistic viewpoint is examined. This is a course that brings together all the elements of new media publishing technologies such as various computer platforms, digital photography and other multi-media content (rich media content) and distribution mechanisms. This is the micro companion to the macro digital news systems management. This course focuses on the management of these elements rather than the specific technologies. The lecture portion focuses on the specific application of managerial principles to new media production while the lab portion is based on group production exercises. Credit 3

2083-323 Multimedia Strategies
This course is designed to explore all of the available mass media and customized communications technology options for effectively reaching consumers. It will explore advertising, personalized direct mail, the Internet, call centers and direct client interface via Internet chat sessions. The emphasis will be on development of the right mix of marketing communications techniques to drive both new business and customer retention. (Sophomore status) Credit 4

2083-328 Information Architecture for Publishing
In this course students will research current and emerging publishing information technology trends and apply them to create publishing solutions across a variety of platforms. Projects will emphasize aggregation and reuse of content across multiple distribution channels. (4002-230 and 0112-340) Credit 4

2083-346 Print Production Workflow
Students will learn industry best practices for print publishing applications. Students will prepare content to be printed across a variety of printing platforms. (2083-206, 2083-217) Credit 4

2083-368 Advanced Imaging: Retouching and Restoration
This course demystifies the process for digitally enhancing, retouching, and restoring images in the industry standard raster software. This class is designed for imagemakers who have a solid working knowledge of the current industry standard raster software and are interested in advancing their skills in digital image enhancement, retouching and restoration. This course includes image acquisition and specialized image manipulation techniques used to retouch, reconstruct, restore, and enhance images. (2083-206 or equivalent proficiency in Photoshop or permission of instructor) Credit 3

2083-402 Media Law
Media law offers an opportunity to investigate the philosophical and constitutional foundations of free expression as it relates to speech, writing, image making and publishing. First Amendment principles will be studied with respect to personal protection boundaries. The course will also provide a survey covering defamation issues. Students will form educated opinions about libel and slander boundaries. Since the publication discipline involves the creation of original work, a study of copyright, patent and trademark law will be provided. Credit 3

2083-412 Digital News System Management
This course surveys the breadth and links of both conventional and digital news outlets but concentrates on magazine, newspaper, and online news services. The lectures focus on the various models, values, skills, and general management systems used in the industry, imparting the fundamental planning knowledge required of all managers in the news business. This course prepares the student for a more advanced co-op experience in a complex digital news organization. Credit 4

2083-416 Media Business Basics
This course introduces business principles, such as accounting, finance, and marketing, that are essential to developing or growing a media venture. Students will develop a business plan and identify potential financial supporters. Credit 4

2083-542 New Media Team Project I
The course is designed to engage the new media major in a capstone production experience. The instructor will form student teams that will design and complete a multi-media campaign for organizations selected by the instructors. Credit 4

College of Liberal Arts

Index

0501	Criminal Justice	96
0502	Writing	98
0504	Literature	100
0505	Fine Arts	103
0507	History	108
0508	Science, Technology and Society	110
0509	Philosophy	113
0510	Anthropology	116
0511	Economics	118
0513	Political Science	120
0514	Psychology	123
0515	Sociology	126
0519	Interdisciplinary – Aerospace	128
0520	Interdisciplinary – Liberal Arts	128
0521	Public Policy	128
0522	Women and Gender Studies	129
0523	American Studies	131
0524	International Studies	131
0525	Foreign Language	131
0526	Urban and Community Studies	137
0531	Material Cultural Science	138
0533	Culture Resource Studies	139
0535	Communication	140
0550	Honors Courses	143

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Criminal Justice

0501-201 Seminar in Criminal Justice
This course covers the principles of the Criminal Justice System including the relationship between system components, their effectiveness, and theories of operation and reform. Consideration is also given to specific problems within the branches of the criminal justice system. This seminar course involves extensive reading, writing and discussion. It acquaints students with key resources for criminal justice research. Restricted to criminal justice majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0501-307 Investigative Techniques
This course will familiarize the student with the different types and forms of physical evidence. Students will learn the primary methods used in crime scene, evaluation, search, recording and collection of physical evidence. Basic techniques of crime management, photography, drawing and reporting will be instructed. Finger print and firearms identification as well as serology and trace evidence will be studied. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0501-400 Criminology
A survey of the field of criminology with emphasis on major forms of contemporary crime, definition of crimes and criminality, theories of criminality, the extent of crime, criminal typologies and case processing through the criminal justice system. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0501-401 Research Methods I
This course is the first of two courses designed to provide students with a foundation in social science research methods. Through lecture, discussion and activities associated with a research proposal, the different methods of conducting research are presented. Stress is on issues of deducting hypotheses from theoretical frame works, variable construction, experimental design, sampling methodology and the techniques and methods of data collection. Students will formulate a written research proposal that details a research question and the research question and the research design appropriate for addressing that question. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (Junior or senior status), Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0501-403 Field Experience
Field Experience is the internship practicum for all pre-service criminal justice students. It gives the student first-hand experience in the field of criminal justice in an appropriate organization that meets the needs of the student's career objectives. Students are closely supervised at selected organizations, developing their pre-professional skills while learning the organization's programs and methods. The student also is required to attend a seminar that runs concurrently with field work. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (Junior or senior status) Class variable, Credit 8 (offered regularly)

0501-405 Major Issues in Criminal Justice System
The course focuses on contemporary issues and topics not otherwise distinctly incorporated in established criminal justice courses. It concentrates on student discussion and interaction surrounding required readings on topics such as deviance, crime prevention, and issues in the prosecution/court system. Recent examples include prostitution and vice; cyberlaw; crime analysis; international crime; legal controversies in the law, seminar in sexual violence; stress in the CJ system; substance abuse; terrorism and hostage taking; legal research. Elective course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and the legal studies minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0501-406 Technology in Criminal Justice
This course develops understanding of theories, management processes, organizational capabilities and social implications of criminal justice technologies. Many categories of technology are considered, including tools and techniques used for: communications and records management, transportation and traffic management, apprehension and detention of suspected offenders and criminals, crime scene investigations and laboratory forensics, telephonic and physical surveillance, and weapons, special assault and protection tactics. Students consider the role of industry, government, and user groups in the historical development and legal/ethical use of specific technologies including less-than lethal. Special attention is given to information technology. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0501-409 Legal Rights of the Offender
This course presents an in-depth study of the substantive and procedural law as it affects convicted offenders. Considerable attention is devoted to the study of constitutional rights and privileges, how they apply to convicted offenders and the methods employed to secure these rights. Conviction and its consequences are explored, as is the sentencing process. The rights of prisoners, probationers and parolees are reviewed. In addition, the various remedies for enforcement of these rights are discussed, including direct appeals, collateral attacks and a variety of post conviction remedies. The course is intended for students who wish to pursue a career in law enforcement, corrections, probation, parole or law. However, students interested in other aspects of criminal justice that deal with convicted offenders may find this course useful. Elective for criminal justice majors and part of the legal studies minor. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0501-410 Management in Criminal Justice
This course presents the history and development of the principles of management and organizational theory as they have been applied to the field of criminal justice. This developmental evaluation is followed by a presentation of principles and philosophies of agency administration that have been effective in business, industry and government, with the intention of discussing their applicability throughout the criminal justice system. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (Junior or senior status) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0501-415 Domestic Violence
Domestic violence examines the problems related to domestic conflict and violence. Included is a study of the dynamics of violence as reflected in child abuse, incest, marital rape, spouse and parental abuse, and violence among siblings. Part of the criminal justice and women and gender studies concentrations and minors. Elective for criminal justice majors. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0501-440 Juvenile Justice
This course examines the concepts, theories and environmental influences of juvenile offenders, the impact of the judicial system, control and corrections on juvenile justice. The course also examines the role of forces in the system including police, courts, community resources and treatment. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)**

0501-441 Corrections
This course is an introduction to the basic organizations of the correctional system, their functions and performance. Prisons, and jails, as well as probation and parole agencies, are discussed with the context of historical and contemporary philosophy. Attention also is focused on decision-making functions, the role of various personnel within the correctional system and the population of offenders within it. Strategies for rehabilitation and their effectiveness are surveyed. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **(0501-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)**

0501-443 Law Enforcement in Society
The social and historical origins of the various police systems; police culture, role and career; police in the legal system; social and legal restraints on police practices; police discretion in practice; police and community; police organization and community control mechanisms. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)**

0501-444 Concepts in Criminal Law
Concepts in Criminal Law deals with the substantive and procedural criminal law. Emphasis will be placed on various concepts of criminal law and practice; how ideas, laws and community perception influence the criminal justice system. Characteristics of crimes against people and property will be examined; including: the nature of criminal conduct, intent, and causation. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and the legal studies minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)**

0501-445 Minority Groups and the Criminal Justice
This course will investigate the roles played by racial minorities—African-Americans, Native Americans, Hispanic-Americans, and Asian-Americans—at each level of the criminal justice system in the United States. The experience of African-Americans will be emphasized since this group has been the subject of more extensive research by criminologists and criminal justice practitioners. Professional elective course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0501-446 Women and Crime
The course deals with women as criminal offenders and as victims of crime, focusing upon theories about women in crime, types of crimes committed, patterns of criminality and the treatment of women offenders. It also examines the role of women as law enforcement officers, judges, lawyers and correctional officers in the criminal justice system. Professional elective for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice and the women and gender studies concentrations and minors. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0501-456 Courts
This course provides students with an understanding of the recognized functions of courts in the American criminal justice system. Jurisdiction, policies and procedures of courts in the administration of criminal justice, including trial and appellate courts, will be discussed. Courts will be examined at the local state and federal levels. Required course for criminal justice majors. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and the legal studies minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)**

0501-460 Current Issues in CJ
This course involves year long participation in, and written critique of, a designated set of lectures, roundtables and presentations on topics covering current issues in criminal justice. The goal is to engage students in discussion of current issues with their peers and with experts in the field. Students must sign up in the criminal justice office for fall, and register for the course in the spring quarter. May be taken up to four times. Restricted to criminal justice majors as an elective. **Class 2, Credit 2 (offered occasionally)**

0501-505 Corporate and White Collar Crime
This course is an examination of the extent and character of white collar crime with special emphasis upon business and professional deviance. Elective for criminal justice majors. **(0501-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0501-506 Evidence
This course provides the student with an awareness of what types of evidence are admissible in a criminal trial. It includes a comprehensive analysis of the most frequently used rules of evidence. There are readings and discussions pertaining to the nature of real, testimonial, hearsay and circumstantial evidence. It examines rules concerning the cross examination of witnesses, exceptions to the exclusion of hearsay evidence, the burden of proof, the provinces of the judge and of the jury, legal presumptions and the exclusion of illegally obtained evidence. Elective for criminal justice majors and part of the legal studies minor. **(0501444) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0501-507 Computer Crime
This course provides definitional, theoretical, and operational context for understanding computer-based competition conflict and crime in the information age. Students study the history, nature and extent of computer-related crime, as well as differing types of computer criminals, their motivations and the methods they use to threaten, attack, compromise or damage physical and cyber assets. The course considers legal and regulatory environments and the impact these have on policies and practices related to ethics in the management of information security, data encryption, privacy, and numerous other special topics. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)**

0501-510 Interviewing and Counseling in Criminal Justice
This course instructs the student in the various contemporary dynamics of interviewing and counseling criminal justice and related human service clients. Issues discussed revolve around counseling and supervision strategies and conflicts among agencies, between administrators and staff, and clients. Presents both the practical and theoretical aspects of these issues as well as devotes attention to surveying prospective counseling strategies for accomplishing desired behavioral change. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (Junior or senior status) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0501-511 Alternatives to Incarceration
This course analyzes possible sentencing options available to the criminal courts as well as pre-adjudicatory alternatives for both adults and juvenile offenders. The variety of dispositions evaluated include probation, parole, halfway houses, work-release, study-release, prison furloughs, pretrial release, pre-probation alternatives (fines, suspended sentences, conditional discharge and a variety of diversion programs). Special emphasis is placed on a critical evaluation of the alternatives as they compare to the more traditional methods of handling offenders. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor. Elective for criminal justice majors. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0501-517 Comparative Criminal Justice System
This course examines, in a comparative analysis, the criminal system and the penal methods globally. Major emphasis is given to the issues of intent, criminal responsibility, individual and public interests, purposes and modes of prevention, repression and punishment, methods of trial, punishment and pardon. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor. Elective course for criminal justice majors. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0501-518 Crime and Justice in the Community
This course examines crime and justice issues at the level of local community. Theories of community will be considered and emphasis will be placed on community definitions and responses to crime and deviance. Local sanctions, treatment approaches, offender reentry and the relationship between criminal justice and other responses to behavior problems are explored. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor. Elective for criminal justice majors. **(0501400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0501-522 **Victimless Crime**
Victimless crime familiarizes the student with many of the implications and ramifications of efforts to control "victimless" crimes. Discussions concentrate on the illegal activity associated with prostitution, gambling, drug use and pornography. The social, moral, legal and practical consequences of legalizing such activities are examined and evaluated. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor. Elective for criminal justice majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0501-523 **Crime and Violence**
Crime and Violence focuses on the outbreak and increase of violent crime and criminal trends in the United States as one of the more serious realities in this century. In addition to an historical review, contemporary problems are explored, covering such topics as violence in the streets, terrorism, riots, vigilantism and the role of various criminal justice agencies in attempting to control these problems. Part of the criminal justice concentration and minor. Elective for criminal justice majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0501-526 **Seminar in Criminal Justice and Public Policy**
This course is a critical analysis of some of the current issues, problems and concerns in criminal justice. Conflicts between theory and practice are examined and analyzed. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (Junior or senior status) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0501-528 **Theories of Crime and Criminality**
This course is a comprehensive survey of historical and contemporary theories of the causes of crime. Included are theories that derive from biological, psychological, sociological, geographic, economic, and political perspectives. The development of criminological theory is reviewed. Fundamental distinctions between classical and positive theories and between theories of crime and criminality are discussed. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (Junior or senior status) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0501-529 **Alternative Methods in Criminal Justice Research**
This course examines alternative methods in research including qualitative methods, small group research ethnographic research, focus groups, snowball surveys, participant observation, interviewer techniques with diverse participants, and the use of new technologies such as computer-based surveys, clickers, and on-line surveys. This course will also examine the methods by which both qualitative and quantitative methods may be combined. Elective for criminal justice majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0501-536 **Seminar in Security**
The course focuses on critical issues, problems and concerns in the area of security. Topics include workplace violence, copyright and patent infringement, and safety in the workplace. Elective for criminal justice majors. (0501400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0501-541 **Research Methods II**
This course is the second of two courses designed to provide students with a foundation in social science research methods. Through lecture, discussion and activities associated with a research project, emphasis is placed on the creation of null hypotheses, identification of the relationships among variables, establishment models, and analysis of data using both parametric and non-parametric statistics. Restricted to criminal justice majors. (0501401) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0501-542 **Honors Research**
This course is for students interested in research applications beyond basic required course work. Students will undertake individual or group research projects from problem formulation through data collection and analysis. A major research report will be required. Faculty approval is required before course registration. Restricted to criminal justice majors as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

Writing

0502-100 **Basic Writing**
This course develops minimal entry-level college writing competencies prerequisite for Writing Seminar. The credits earned do not comprise part of the student's normal liberal arts general education core curriculum, nor may the course be substituted for Writing Seminar. May be taken as a general education elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-110 **Written Communication I**
This first course in a two-quarter basic writing course sequence for NTID supported students develops the writing skills necessary to complete 0502-227 Writing Seminar successfully. It services students who need additional time to meet RIT's freshman writing competency requirements as well as students who need to develop skills prerequisite to Writing Seminar. It focuses on the conventions of expository essay writing and critical reading. Registration by permission of the Department of Liberal Arts Support Office. A grade of "C" or better in this course is required for students to register for Written Communication II. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-111 **Written Communication II**
This second course in a two-quarter basic writing course sequence for NTID supported students develops the writing skills necessary to complete 0502-227 Writing Seminar successfully. It serves students who need additional time to meet RIT's freshman writing competency requirements as well as students who need to develop skills prerequisite to Writing Seminar. It focuses on research paper writing using primary and secondary source materials. It introduces the conventions of persuasive writing and reinforces the conventions of expository essay writing presented in Written Communication I. Registration by permission of the Department of Liberal Arts Support Office. (0502-110) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-227 **Writing Seminar**
This is a one-quarter, four-credit seminar limited to 19 students per section designed to develop first-year students' proficiency in analytical writing, critical reading, and critical thinking. Students will read, understand and interpret a variety of texts. Texts, chosen around a particular theme, are designed to challenge students intellectually and to stimulate writing for a variety of contexts and purposes. Attention will be paid to the writing process including an emphasis on teacher-student conferencing, self assessment, class discussion, peer review, formal and informal writing, research, and revision. Prerequisite: Liberal Arts Qualifying Exam for students who scored below 560 on verbal portion of SAT, below 6 on SAT essay portion, and below 23 on the ACT. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-325 **Honors Writing Seminar**
This is a one-quarter, four-credit seminar limited to 16 students per section designed to develop first-year students' proficiency in analytical writing, critical reading, and critical thinking. Students will read, understand, and interpret a variety of texts. Texts, chosen around a particular theme, are designed to challenge students intellectually and to stimulate writing for a variety of contexts and purposes. Through this course, students will gain experience analyzing topics critically and developing writing strategies that will be strengthened throughout their academic careers. There will be particular attention to the writing process including an emphasis on teacher-student conferencing, self-assessment, class discussion, peer review, formal and informal writing, research, and revision. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-443 **Written Argument**
All fields and professions require us to present arguments that support our statements and our proposals. So students of all subjects need to know how to make claims, provide evidence, explore underlying assumptions, and anticipate and address counter-points. In this course, students will study and apply the elements of reasoning to their written assignments. Students will discuss and identify the argument in a piece of writing, assess the argument's effectiveness, and recognize particular means of argumentation. Students will practice evaluating argument by writing analyses of and responses to various texts that may be taken from academic, political, and scientific fields. Students will apply the principles of argumentation to a documented research project and to original arguments of their own. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-444 **Technical Writing**
Provides knowledge of and practice in technical writing style; audience analysis; organizing, preparing and revising short and long technical documents; designing documents using effective design features and principles, and format elements; using tables and graphs; conducting research; writing technical definitions, and physical and process descriptions; writing instructions; and individual and group editing. Required course for communication majors and a professional elective for advertising and public relations majors. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor; the communication minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0502-445 **The Evolving English Language**
What makes the English language so difficult? Where do our words come from? Why does Old English look like a foreign language? This course surveys the development of the English language from its beginning to the present to answer such questions as these. Designed for anyone who is curious about the English language or the nature of language change. May be taken as a professional elective for communication majors. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor. May also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-449 **Worlds of Writing**
This course offers a diverse range of written assignments, including personal narrative, research and analysis, oral histories, documentary studies, and literary interpretation. Accompanying the written assignments are selected readings on the life adventures of a famous physicist, investigations into significant historical events, documentaries, photography, oral histories, holocaust survivor memoirs in comic book form, short stories, and poems. The course focuses on the social context of language, on issues of representation, and how language shapes our understanding of reality. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor and the science writing minor. May also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0502-451 **Creative Writing: Poetry**
An exploration of the techniques of writing poetry in both open and closed forms. Professional elective for technical communication major. Part of the creative writing minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0502-452 **Creative Writing: Prose Fiction**
An exploration of some of the most important contemporary techniques of prose fiction in the short story form. May be taken as a professional elective for communication majors; part of the creative writing minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-453 **Advanced Creative Writing**
This course is for students who have completed creative writing and want to explore in depth a literary genre or add to their skills as a creative writer whether interested in poetry, fiction, non-fiction or a combination of genres. The focus will be on the creation of a significant piece of writing for a final project. In addition to planning and producing a single sustained creative work, students will complete other exercises and assignments in order to experiment with other genres. Through reading and discussion, they will see their own writing in a larger context. Weekly class critiques will provide the opportunity to give and receive helpful feedback. May be taken as a professional elective for communication majors; part of the creative writing minor; and may also be taken as an elective (0502-227 or equivalent, 0502451 or 452 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0502-455 **Writing the Self and Others**
"To know oneself better through others and to know others better through oneself" is one writer's view of the ultimate aim of education and is an appropriate description of the intent of this course on focused autobiographical writings and modest oral history projects. This course emphasizes the reflective process of memoir writing, moving from short exercises into longer, peer-reviewed papers, as well as the constructive aspect of oral history through listening, transcribing, and editing. Students read from culturally diverse memoirs and oral histories, study theoretical concepts of narrative and oral history, view photographs and films. Our purpose is to expand, through writing, an awareness of the complexities of such old human practices as telling and listening to stories about our lives. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-456 **Rhetoric of Science**
In this course students will read the writing of the most influential scientists-rhetoricians who have had to persuade both professional and public audiences of the validity of their science. We will trace the history of the "scientific paper" from the Royal Society to contemporary journals and look at students' favorite figures and texts in the history of science, ongoing controversies in contemporary scientific debates, and the representation of science in popular culture. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor and the science writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-457 **Language, Dialects, and Identity**
This course will examine varieties of language that result from regional and social factors (gender, race, ethnicity and class). We will also explore the ways in which language is tied to our identity and marks our place in society as a result of such variation. Focus topics will include dialects of American English, language and gender, bi/multilingualism, attitudes towards non-standard and standard varieties of English, and language policy (e.g. the movement to declare English our national language, Ebonics). Part of the writing studies concentration and minor. May also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0502-459 **Creative Nonfiction**
This course is an intensive workshop in writing creative non-fiction. Students' ongoing work taken through several drafts will be discussed in weekly clinics which will not only move the work forward, but teach each participant to become a better editor. With a continual practice of writing and reading, students will explore the many possible formats of non-fiction. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor; the creative writing minor and the science writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-460 **Science Writing**
This course is dedicated to students learning how to reinterpret scientific principles and discoveries for readers of varying expertise. Students will practice reading specialized scientific writing in their own disciplines and in unfamiliar fields, and make sense of it for non-specialist readers. Students will also read popular science writing, and analyze it to learn what works and what doesn't work for particular audiences. In this course, students will gain fluency communicating specialized scientific knowledge to a non-specialist audience; critically read science writing in fields other than their own; analyze what kinds of information, stylistics, and formatting are appropriate for different audiences; understand what is at stake and for whom when scientific information travels; incorporate ethical considerations about scientific information when reading and writing; see science writing as a recursive process; and understand the importance of style in scientific writing; and develop a style of their own. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor and the science writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-461 **Editing the Literary Magazine**
Supervision on all aspects of creating a literary and art magazine, with emphasis on writing and editing skills. Hands-on practicum focusing on production of the student-designed magazine, *Signatures*, RIT's oldest continuous literary publication. Part of the creative writing minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-462 **Advanced Science Writing**
Elaborating on principles and skills learned in science writing, in this class students will gain more intensive experience with research and revision. Students will learn to use multiple sources to bring a recent scientific development to several different kinds of audiences with varying expertise and with varying stakes in the issue. Students will learn to find, evaluate and analyze sources in several genres, and interpret their information for a different audience than originally intended. Students will undertake a coherent research project supported by specialized scientific knowledge and under-going several revision stages. Part of the science writing minor and may be taken as an elective. (0502-227 and 0502-460). **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0502-560 **Special Topics**
A focused, in depth study of a selected topic in writing. Specific topics vary according to faculty assigned. Part of the writing studies concentration and minor, the creative writing minor, and the science writing minor depending on the topic offered. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

Literature

0504-210 Literary and Cultural Studies
This course will examine literary and cultural texts selected from traditional literature to contemporary media and culture (e.g. literature, film, graphic novels, television, advertising, anime). Students will analyze these texts from a variety of perspectives and become familiar with current debates about literature and/or culture as arenas of human experience. This course will fulfill a humanities core requirement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0504-319 Arts of Expression: Writing the Disciplines
The course emphasizes writing practices within or across disciplines, recognizing the role writing plays in the formation of knowledge and the framing of academic specializations. This course highlights the processes and practices of written expression and the production of research, whether in the sciences or the arts or the humanities. Faculty design specific approaches to the study of the writing of a discipline, field, or program. Students have the opportunity to develop a critical understanding of important conversations within a particular area of study, and within a larger culturally diverse context. Depending on the focus of the instructor, the course will engage one or more modes of disciplinary expression(s) such as films, written texts, photographs and other images, oral history, and ethnography. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0504-325 Honors Literature
Through literature, film, photographs, and other forms of cultural expression, we explore questions about democratic culture and the significance of American identity from within and beyond national borders. The focus for this version of the course is on the 1950's—that decade wedged between the end of World War II and the beginning of the psychedelic 1960's. Students will investigate, for example, how Sputnik, McCarthyism, *I Love Lucy*, the Civil Rights movement, the Beatles, the atomic bomb, interstate highways, and Elvis converged in the formation of post-war American culture and society. Assignments include investigations of key words, literary analyses, time lines, oral history, and student presentations. Students will become modest experts on a literary text or cultural phenomena or critical event or new movement that surfaced during this decade. Invited speakers will offer their expertise about one aspect of this anything-but-dull decade. Students may take this course as honors literature: American Studies (0504-325), as a general education elective, American Studies (0523-400), or as a course in the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor. Fulfills one of the four honors core requirements in the RIT honors program. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0504-327 Honors: Writing the Disciplines
This honors course emphasizes writing practices within or across disciplines, recognizing the role writing plays in the formation of knowledge and the framing of academic specializations. This course highlights the processes and practices of written expression and the production of research, whether in the sciences or the arts or the humanities. Students have the opportunity to develop a critical understanding of important conversations within a particular area of study. Depending on the focus of the instructor, the course will engage one or more modes of disciplinary expression(s) such as films, written texts, photographs and other images, oral history, and ethnography. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0504-440 Drama and Theatre
Drama as a genre and theater as a performing art. Intensive study of a least one major playwright or period complements a general survey of drama/theater from ancient Greece to modern Broadway. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and the theatre arts minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-441 The Art of Poetry
Emphasizes the enjoyment and study of poetry with primary attention to major poetry in English. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and the creative writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-442 The Short Story
This course uses the genre of the contemporary short story to provide material for critical commentary and cultural understanding. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and the creative writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-443 The Novel
A close reading and analysis of several novels selected to show the range of narrative techniques, methods of characterization and plot construction, and styles representative of the genre. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; the creative writing minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-444 Film as Literature
Examines the nature of narrative in both film and literature, the various aspects of adaptation of literature into film and the relationship between social reality and storytelling in documentary film, utilizing a non-technical approach to the study of film. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-447 Special Topics: Literature
A focused, in-depth study and analysis of a selected advanced topic in literature. Specific topics vary according to faculty assigned. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. ST: Christianity and Islam is part of the international studies Middle East track. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-448 Biographical Literature
Students develop skills to critically read one of the 20th century's most popular literary genres: the various forms of biographical literature with a particular focus on biographies of scientists. The course distinguishes between biographical and autobiographical literature and asks students to examine and critique the strengths and weaknesses of various forms. Selections attempt to explore lives lived within a variety of cultures. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and the science writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-450 Ibsen: Family and Society
Reading and/or viewing plays of Henrik Ibsen, the father of modern drama, enables attentive examination of values and structures of modern society that form and formulate the lives of women and men. Ibsen argues that the possibility of individual freedom and creativity can only be won by seeing beyond and acting in spite of formidable forces. The texts and films are analyzed for visual, as well as verbal, information. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and part of the theatre arts minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-454 Shakespeare: Tragedy
In this course, students will study Shakespeare's unsettling tragedies as well as his surreal romances. Through class discussion, interactive activities, and examination of film, students will develop strategies both to investigate the literary and theatrical power of these works as well as to consider their cultural presence in both contemporary American culture and Shakespeare's England. Particular attention will be devoted to Shakespeare in performance, and students may have the opportunity to engage creatively with the plays. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and the theatre arts minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-455 Shakespeare: Comedy
In this course students will study Shakespeare's festive comedies as well as his controversial historical plays. Through class discussion, interactive activities, and examination of film, students will develop strategies both to investigate the literary and theatrical power of these works as well as to consider their cultural presence in both contemporary American culture and Shakespeare's England. Particular attention will be devoted to Shakespeare in performance, and students may have the opportunity to engage creatively with the plays. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; the theatre arts minor; and as an affiliated course in the women and gender studies minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-456 Dostoyevsky
A study in the style, themes and purposes of one of the world's greatest novelists. At least one long novel is read along with several shorter works. The writer is studied in the context of 19th century Russia and for the implications his works and life continue to have for 20th century Western culture. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; the Russian language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered every other year)

0504-457 Tolstoy
A study in the style, themes and purposes of one of the world's greatest novelists. At least one long novel is read, along with several shorter works. The writer is studied in the context of 19th century Russia and for the implications his works and life continue to have for 20th century Western culture. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; the Russian language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered every other year)

0504-458 Walt Whitman
In 1967, the Nobel Laureate poet Pablo Neruda said, "We live in a Whitmanesque Age." This course attempts to show Whitman as the "representative man" of his time and to assess the validity of his claim that he initiated the poetry of democracy. It also considers his living and influential presence in his time. Students read Whitman's poetry and some of his prose; selected works by his contemporaries, such as Neruda and Allen Ginsberg. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-459 Toni Morrison
Through reading and discussion of Toni Morrison's novels and feminist and African-American critical theory, this course will allow students to follow the development of Morrison's art and to approach her work from alternative critical perspectives. Particular attention will be paid to the role of narrative in African-American culture and to Morrison's understanding of its literacy, historical and political function. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Cross-listed with women and gender studies, 0522-459. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-460 Modern Poetry
From Walt Whitman's "barbaric yawp," to Emily Dickinson's "letter to the world that never wrote to me," and Baudelaire's "breath of wind from the wings of madness," Modern Poetry is a body of literature characterized by bold changes in voice, form, and subject matter. This course offers a close examination of poetry of the 19th and 20th centuries, with attention to such things as the role played by technological, historical, and political developments; what it means to be "modern" and how other modern arts movements, for instance, visual arts, music, or film, have influenced poetry. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; the creative writing minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-461 Latin American Literature
Reading short stories, novels, poetry, and essays, as well as viewing films of modern Mexico and Central and South America reveals a literature and culture wherein the mythic functions as an integral part of the modern world view and the poetic functions as a political power. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American and minority relations concentrations; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of international studies Latin America track. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-462 Literature and Technology
This course will examine the rise of computing technologies and the resultant theories of information spawned by the rapid developments of the last half century. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the science writing minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-464 Myth, Legend, and Folklore
Scholarly investigation into the rationale, origins and sources of myths, legends and folklore of the western world and the effect these primary forms have had on our literature. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-465 Viking Myth and Saga
Reading the myths, sagas and folktales of the Viking world reveals the values of a people that created the world's oldest extant democratic society. Both women and men fiercely defend their honor and freedom, willing to risk death rather than to bow in submission. The sagas are analyzed as compelling narrative structures and as documents of a culture that continues significantly to shape western civilization. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0504-466 Early Black Writers
The seeds of African-American letters were planted in slavery and bloomed in the Harlem Renaissance of the 1920's. In this course students research and discuss the major contributors to that legacy, a list of writers that includes Phyllis Wheatley, Paul Laurence Dunbar, Ida B. Wells, William Wells Brown, Langston Hughes, and Zora Neale Hurston, Countee Cullen and Claude McKay. Part of the minority relations concentration; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-467 Black Writers Today
From the Black Arts Movement of the 1960's to Hip Hop, this course explores African American writers who inspired a civil rights and cultural revolution. Part of the minority relations concentration; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; as an affiliated course in the women and gender studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-468 Literary Representations of America
A study of the various ways this nation has been portrayed by authors since its founding. Although the emphasis will be on 19th and 20th century American literature, in all its genres, attention may also be paid to international writers' perspectives on America, as well as visual and musical portrayals. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-469 New American Literature
This course explores the contested and complex cultural history of the United States. Beginning with the idea of "discovering" an inhabited land, we examine issues of identity, migration, difference and work in literature presented in historical context. The emphasis is on under-represented voices in writings by African-American, Caribbean, Puerto Rican, Chicano/a, Native and Chinese-Americans. This course looks at both the struggle and the possibilities of forging a genuinely democratic literary tradition. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-471 Irish Literature
This course, which is multicultural in approach, will survey the wealth of Irish literature from ancient Celtic sagas to contemporary poetry and fiction. The course will focus on selected early texts (in translation) as well as on selected works of nineteenth-and twentieth-century writers. We will study particular poems, short stories, plays novels, and essays in the context of Irish history and culture. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-474 British Romantic Literature
This course examines the poetry, prose and drama written by British authors during the tumultuous and vibrant period beginning with the onset of the French Revolution in 1789 and ending with the ascension of Queen Victoria in 1837. It was during this period that England experienced the change from an agrarian society in which power began to shift, and from which a more democratic and egalitarian society began to emerge. All of the changes and shifts in society are reflected in the literature of the period, making it one of the richest and most varied periods in English history. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0504-476 Immigrant Voices in American Literature
This course examines literary treatments of immigration to and migration across the US. Students will read novels, poems and plays, and view films by and about the experiences of Chicanos, Caribbean immigrants, European immigrants, Asian Americans, and other immigrant communities. The course may also explore texts dealing with the displacement of Native Americans, the shifting and ambiguous U.S./Mexican border, and the Great African American Migration. Students will read a selection of essays on the history and politics of immigration. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-477 Survey of Italian Literature
This course traces Italian literature of a particular time period. Readings may include novels, short stories, poetry, plays, and essays representative of the time period, with attention to literary trends and to cultural and historical influences. All readings will be in English translation. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered every other year)**

0504-479 Latino Experience in Literature
This course presents an overview of the Latino experience in the United States examining representative works of Hispanic writers. Major Latino groups will be studied (Cuban, Chicano and Mexican Americans, Dominican Americans and Puerto Ricans living in the US). The emphasis is on the interplay between each of these groups, the main society and their place of origin. Special attention will be given to the issues of migration and assimilation. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American and Spanish language/culture concentrations; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-480 Women in Literature
Concentrates on literature by women, about women, primarily from the early 19th century to the present. Considers the aspirations, frustrations and achievements of women as documented by themselves, as well as the perceptions and representations of women in literature by male writers. Works are examined for their literary value as well as their documentation of broader feminist issues. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and the women and gender studies concentration and minor (0522481). It may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0504-482 Science Fiction
This course provides a selective survey of science fiction from its antecedents to its foundational texts, and through many of its developments in the 20th and even 21st centuries. With a variety of authors who exhibit varying intentions and effects, the course approaches these texts as literary form, as cultural artifact, as philosophical speculation, and as scientific and technological imaginary. Part of writing studies concentration and minor, the literary and cultural studies minor, and the science writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-484 Literature and Religion
Exploration of the complexity of religious experience, both personal and cultural, as it is portrayed by writers from Biblical times to our own day. The literature is supplemented by readings from such disciplines as psychology, philosophy, history and theology. Part of the religious studies concentration; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-490 Autobiography
This course will examine a rich spectrum of life-writings, ranging from formal autobiography to "outlaw" narratives, including selections from visual self-portraits in art, photography and film. With new studies in identity, memory and cognition, we will trace strategies for constructing identity as we redefine the boundaries of family, nation, class and gender. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor, the women and gender studies concentration and minor (0522-484), and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-491 Modern Italian Poetry
We will study Italian poetry from the late 19th through the 20th centuries within a cultural and historical context, examining in particular the influences operating between modern Italian poetry and modern poetry in English. Students will read a variety of poems in translation and will have at least one dual language text. When possible, class discussion and lectures will be supplemented by guest lectures on topics such as Italian art, design, and history; viewing of Italian films; and attendance at Italian cultural events. Students do not need any knowledge of the Italian language in order to take this course. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-427 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered every other year)**

0504-492 Native American Women's Experience
This course examines the unique status of Native-American women in tribal and Euro-American societies. We will examine the following themes in Native women's lives: tribal, gender roles, nation, community, family, class, work, race, sexuality, disability, culture-bearing, environment, land, health, and representation. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; the women and gender studies minor (0522492); and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-493 Maps, Spaces, and Places
This interdisciplinary course emphasizes visual literacy and spatial thinking through conventional and digital maps, and in diverse novels, poetry and films. We rethink space as a dynamic context for making history, raising questions about authority and organizing social/communal life. Requirements include an oral presentation, brief online responses, and a final project, such as "Reading Rochester/RIT as Text," orienteering, digital or picture map research, or a GIS project. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent). **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-494 Pan-Indian Native American Literature
This course examines Native American literature from the end of the Indian Wars, as demarcated by the massacre at Wounded Knee, through the relocation and termination eras to just before the native American renaissance. During these years, we witness the emergence of a pan-Indian identity that results in part from colonial policies, such as boarding schools, and results in inter-tribal political coalitions, such as the Society for American Indians. This course focuses upon the literatures generated from this shift in native consciousness and asks students to consider issues of identity formation. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-495 Early Native American Narratives
This course focuses on the mythology folk tale and early native American literature (recorded oral traditions). It also examines the history and context in which these early narratives developed. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-500 Italian Literature: Special Topics
The focus of this special topics course will be determined by the instructor's interest and strength. The course might focus on a particular author, work, genre or time period in Italian literature; or rather, it might be thematically organized. Readings may include novels, short stories, poems, plays and essays representative of the time period author, or thematic focus "with attention to literary trends and cultural and historical influences. All readings will be in English translation. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minor; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered every other year)**

0504-510 The View From Paris
From Charles Baudelaire and Marcel Proust to Assia Djebar and Dai Sijie, modern and contemporary French writers view France and the impact of its global presence from the dominant cultural platform that metropolitan Paris affords. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-511 **Modern Iranian Literature and Film**
The course provides a survey of Iranian literature and film focusing on the period after the development of modern poetry and prose since the second half of the 19th, and the importation of film technologies at the beginning of the 20th century. The course explores the culture, intellectual, and political trends of a nation whose role in the Middle East and beyond has become pivotal in recent years. Iran's revolution is seen as a key event in modern Middle Eastern history, and has challenged historians to redefine concepts of "revolution." Much of the complexity of Iran's revolutionary history in the twentieth century can be understood through an exploration of its literary, intellectual, and cultural artifacts. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective for international studies majors. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0504-524 **Contemporary Film**
A study of contemporary world films, to be drawn from those presently showing in the Rochester area theaters. Emphasis is on both technical and aesthetic aspects of the films. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as a liberal arts elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0504-545 **Deaf American Literature**
The major focus of this course is "the image of the deaf" and "the deaf experience" as depicted in literature. The course attempts to define "deafness" and the cultural roles it plays in both texts by deaf authors and texts about deaf persons, as well as to examine particular literary forms related to the deaf experience. Thus, attention is also given to studying poetry that is created in American Sign Language (ASL), a language primarily used by the deaf American community. Part of the ASL language/culture concentration; the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

Fine Arts

0505-213 **Fine Arts: Visual Arts**
Students develop ability in perceiving worth in objects of art through consideration of fundamental concepts in painting, sculpture and architecture, involving analysis, interpretation and principles of aesthetics. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0505-214 **Fine Arts: Musical Arts**
An introduction to music as a fine art. Students develop skills in listening, evaluation and analysis through an examination of music's forms, constituent elements, and stylistic and historical development. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0505-215 **Fine Arts: Film Arts**
This course will develop students' skills in viewing, analyzing, interpreting and evaluating the art of cinema through an examination of film technology, history, aesthetics and style. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0505-216 **Fine Arts: Theatre Arts**
The course will develop students' skills in viewing, evaluating, and analyzing the art of the theater through an examination of its constituent elements, aesthetics, and stylistic and historical development. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0505-217 **Fine Arts: Performing Arts**
Students study several of the performing arts (e.g. theatre, music) together, and by doing so develop an understanding of the common and unique aspects of the different performing arts. This understanding is gained through the study of theoretical and aesthetic principles and modes of analysis, as well as practical experiences. Students may elect this course to fulfill a liberal arts humanities core course. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-319 **Arts of Expression**
This is a course in Shakespeare's drama that emphasizes the plays as potential theatre productions. While studying five or six plays representative of the different acknowledged types of Shakespearean drama (comedy, tragedy, history, problem comedy, romance), students will gain a broad understanding of the character and range of Shakespeare's poetic-dramatic art. Experimenting with performance activities such as oral interpretation, character presentation, and scene rendering, they acquire a practical appreciation of Shakespearean drama's theatrical potency, of the original staging conventions, and of how each type of play makes particular generic demands on both performer and spectator. Augmenting the reading and practical expressive activities is a term project. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-325 **Honors Fine Arts**
This course introduces students to the idea, the practice and the evaluation of the visual, the musical and the dramatic arts (music, theater, film, painting, sculpture, and architecture). The course is organized and taught by a team of fine arts faculty, in a format that combines lecture, discussion, and practice. The topic of fine arts is treated in three integrated ways: experimental-analytic, and program-critical. Students will be expected to read, view, listen to, discuss, research, write about, and create works of art. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-401 **RIT Singers**
RIT's primary choral group performs vocal works dating from the Middle Ages to the present. There is one major performance per quarter and several smaller events throughout the year. Contact Professor Edward T. Schell, for information about participating. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)**

0505-402 **RIT Orchestra**
The RIT Orchestra performs three major concerts per year of standard orchestral repertoire. In addition, students from the orchestra have the opportunity to play in a variety of chamber ensembles. Participation is by audition. Contact Dr. Michael Ruhling for information. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)**

0505-403 **RIT Concert Band**
The RIT Concert Band is a large instrumental ensemble which performs a wide body of literature including traditional marches, wind ensemble pieces, musical medleys and orchestral transcriptions. The group rehearses once a week for two hours in the music room (A120) of the student/alumni building. Students participating in the course are eligible for one credit hour applied toward their individual concentration. The group performs at least one formal concert per quarter as well as several special events throughout the academic year. The group is currently under the direction of Dr. Jonathan Kruger. Part of the music concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. **Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)**

0505-404 **RIT World Music Ensemble**
A multi-cultural ensemble of instrumentalists, singers, and dancers organized to explore and perform a variety of music and dance from cultures around the world. The cultures to be studied will be dependent on enrollment. Participants' native to the represented cultures will be enlisted to assist in the teaching of basic performance practices and concepts. Enrollment is open to all students, faculty, and staff, who are competent instrumentalists, singers and/or dancers from both Western and non-Western traditions. Auditions will be held to assess proper placement. Contact Dr. Carl Atkins. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)**

0505-405 **RIT Jazz Ensemble**
This performing ensemble will provide the opportunity for students to become familiar with and perform a variety of musical styles associated with American jazz. These will include swing, blues, fusion, dixieland, samba, bossa-nova, ballad, be-bop and ragtime. As an experiential outcome of such study, the group will prepare a significant assortment of musical compositions for public performance. Contact Dr. Jonathan Kruger. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)**

0505-420 **Applied Music**
Students will receive private instrumental or voice lessons and participate in studio performance opportunities. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)**

0505-421 **Introduction to Museums and Collecting**
This course examines the history, theory, ideology, and practice of collecting within the institutional context of the museum. It considers the formation of the modern museum, and focusing on the American context, it investigates various types of museums, ranging from natural history, anthropology, science and technology, history, and art. The course explores the governance and operations of museums in the areas of collections management, collections care, and gallery/museums management. The course focuses on issues of contemporary concern and examines museums and their practices. The course includes field trips to local museums and collections throughout the quarter. Part of the art history concentration and minor and required course for the cultural resource studies program. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-423 Technology of Inorganic Cultural Material
This is a lecture-studio/lab course on materials and tools, supports and techniques of inorganic art materials. Topics include the application, development and manufacture of artists' materials: glass, ceramics, sculpture, gilding, pigments, and patinas. This course includes studio reconstructions of masterworks, lectures, and library research. Required course for the cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-424 Legal and Ethical Issues for Collecting Information
This course presents an overview of the legal and ethical issues that govern the institutions and personnel involved in collecting cultural resources. Collecting institutions are governed by national, state, and local laws that define how facilities and collections are used. It will consider the evolution of the museum and how the legal system increasingly defined minimum standards for maintaining collections, the facilities in which they are housed, and guaranteeing public access; in addition legal standards for the collection will be studied including definitions of ownership; what this means in terms of intellectual property rights, copyright, reproduction and de-accessioning/disposal. Required course for the cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-425 Display and Exhibition Design
This course examines the history and practice of display and exhibition design. It considers the history of display as found in a variety of private collections and the history of exhibitions with the development of museum-like institutions. It investigates various types of displays and exhibitions, ranging from natural history, anthropology, science and technology, history, and art; and compares these to commercial displays at large international fairs. The course explores the development of a display and exhibition budget in light of budgetary constraints. It considers the professional parameters of display and exhibition design as well as ethical issues related to material. The course includes field trips to local institutions and collections throughout the quarter. Required course for cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-426 Collections Management and Museum Administration
This course presents an overview of the administration and management of museums and their collections. The course examines the governance structure of museums, focusing on personnel responsible for their administration, curation and education, and operations, as well as on the mission statement and policies they determine. The course also details the management of collections, including the development of a collections policy, management of that policy, documentation and record keeping, acquisitions, and the creation/management of exhibitions. Finally, the course considers collections care or preventive conservation looking at both the facility and collections. Throughout the quarter, legal and ethical issues pertaining to museums and their collections will be emphasized. Part of the art history concentration and minor. Required course for the cultural resource studies program and may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-431 Topics in Baroque Art
This course will focus upon Italian artists working in Rome from circa 1590 to circa 1660. Although we will explore painting, sculpture and architecture in this particular sequence and more or less chronologically, we will often have the chance to consider how these media coalesce to create an overwhelming visual experience. We will pay particular attention to major commissions given to Annibale Carracci, Michelangelo da Caravaggio, Gianlorenzo Bernini and Francesco Borromini as we seek to define the nature and meaning of the Roman Baroque. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with CIAS. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-432 Renaissance Painting in Flanders
This is the study of the history of Renaissance painting in the Southern Netherlands from the first half of the 15th century to the end of the 16th century. We will examine such problems as: the meaning of the Renaissance in Flanders, the observation and recording of natural appearances, hidden symbolism and sacramental themes in Early Netherlandish painting, the connections between Flemish, German and Italian art, the development of new genres in the 16th century, originality and artistic progress. The Master of Flemalle, Jan van der Goes, Hans Memling, Gerard David, Quinten Metsys, Hieronymus Bosch, Joachim Patinier, Pieter Aertsen and Pieter Breughel the Elder, are among the artists to be studied. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross listed with CIAS. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-433 15th Century Art and Architecture Rome
The subject of this course is 15th century painting, sculpture and architecture in Florence and Rome. We will approach this material in a more or less chronological order as we focus upon a series of important commissions. Questions for consideration will include: the nature and meaning of the Italian Renaissance, developments in artistic theory and practice, the importance of Antique and Medieval precedents, the increasing attention to the effects of nature, the rising status of the artist, the role of the patron, and the relevance of documents, literary sources and visual precedents for our interpretation of images. Part of the history concentration and minor; the Italian language/culture concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with CIAS. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-434 16th Century Art and Architecture Florence
The subject of this course is 16th century painting, sculpture and architecture in Florence and Rome. We will approach this material in a more or less chronological order as we focus upon a series of important commissions. Questions for consideration will include; the nature and meaning of the Italian Renaissance, developments in artistic theory and practice, the importance of Antique and Medieval precedents, the increasing attention to the effects of nature, the rising status of the artist, the role of the patron, and the relevance of documents, literary sources and visual precedents for our interpretation of images. Part of the art history and Italian language/culture concentrations and minors. It may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with CIAS. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-435 Russian Art from 10th-20th Century
This course will trace the evolution of Russian art from the adoption of Christianity in 988 to the end of the 20th century through the Gorachev's Perestroika and to the present day. The course will highlight major historical events and artistic schools/works which contributed to creating the unique phenomenon of Russian culture. The course embraces such major art forms as architecture, painting, and sculpture as well as elements of decorative and folk art. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minor; the Russian language minor; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Cross listed with CIAS. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-436 Women's Stories and Women's Films
This course will provide an introduction to women's films through an exploration of narrative structure in films made by women. Through film screenings and class discussion, the course will examine the themes and issues of women's narratives and how they are presented in the medium of film. The hero's journey and traditional narrative structure will be contrasted with the heroine's journey and the more personal story telling style of the feminine. The course will also examine differences between films made by women and films made by men about women. The course will introduce the work of feminist film critics and consider the relevance of those theories to women's roles in current films. It may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with CIAS, 2065473; and women and gender studies minor (0522-436). **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-437 Forensic Investigation of Art
This course introduces the study and examination of artistic and historic materials within a humanities-oriented forum in which students present and debate published research on several famous case studies including: the Shroud of Turin, the Getty Kouros, and the Han van Meegeren forgeries of Vermeer paintings. Emphasis will be placed on using resources from the interdisciplinary fields of art history, art and materials science supported by a virtual lab in which the application of instrumental techniques to the materials is demonstrated. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as a liberal arts elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-438 Introduction to Art Conservation
This course examines the philosophies, ethics, art conservation methods and principles of collection management. An overview of deterioration characteristics and conservation strategies for a variety of materials including: stone, glass, ceramic, wood, paper, new media, metals, textiles, oil paintings and archaeological materials will be presented. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-442 Music in the United States
A survey of music in the United States from the time of European colonization to the present. Particular emphasis is placed upon the question of what makes music distinctively "American." Part of the American artistic experience and ESL concentrations; the music concentrations and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-443 Images of American Life
Students examine images of American life in the 19th and 20th century in the visual arts, particularly photography, to analyze and evaluate the influences of American political, social and cultural events on imagery and perception. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-444 American Painting
A survey of the style and meaning in American paintings from the colonial limners to contemporary artists. Centers on what distinguishes painting of the colonies and of the United States from its European counterpart. Part of the American artistic experience and ESL concentration; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-445 Issues in American Art
A comprehensive overview of American attitudes and philosophies as they have shaped and been embodied in our artistic heritage. Emphasis is placed on American art from 1850 to the present. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0505-446 American Film in the Studio Era
This course examines the history and aesthetics of the motion picture in the U.S. during the classical hollywood studio period. Emphasis will be placed on the analysis of both the work of major American film makers and the evolution of major American film genres. Among the filmmakers to be studied are Griffith, Chaplin, Hawks, Ford, Capra, Welles, Hitchcock, Wilder and Kubrick. Genres to be covered include the melodrama, silent comedy, screwball comedy, western, thriller, film noir, and the gangster film. The films will be studied within the context of contemporary cultural and political events, and will be discussed from several viewpoints. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the art history concentration and minor; affiliated elective in the women and gender studies minor; and the theatre arts minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0505-447 American Musical Theatre
Survey of the development of American opera and the American musical theater, highlighting representative works, composers, librettists and performers of both the "cultivated and vernacular traditions." Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and the theatre arts minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0505-448 20th Century American Music
Survey of both the cultivated and vernacular traditions of American music in the 20th century taking into account its political, social and historical frameworks. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0505-449 Music Theory I
For the student who has basic musical literacy (ability to read music notation). In addition to the writing of melody, two-part counterpoint and four-part harmony, some attention is given to the analysis of form and style. Part of the music concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0505-450 Music and the Stage
A historical and cultural survey of collaboration between the arts of music and theater, focusing on a selection of significant creative products that combine music and drama. Included are works by Shakespeare, Monteverdi, Moliere, Mozart-DaPointe, John Gay, Beethoven-Goethe, Wagner, Puccini, Brecht-Weill, and Bernstein, spanning the genres of Renaissance tragedy and comedy, opera serial, opera buffa, ballad opera, incidental music romantic drama, Italian opera, music drama, epic theater, cabaret, vaudeville, and musical comedy. Part of the music concentration and minor and the theater arts concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0505-452 Special Topics: American Art
A critical examination of issues and/or artistic developments in American art. The topic may have been briefly covered in another concentration course. Provides a unique opportunity to expose the student to an in-depth analysis of one selected aspect of America art. Examples of likely topics are: American landscape painting; American portraiture; pop art of the '60s; jazz; Robert Venturi and post-modern architecture in America; criticism and theory; or other topics dealing with American painting, sculpture, architecture, music and film. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Prerequisites, if any, are determined by the instructor. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0505-453 Theater in the United States
A broad survey of theater in the United States, designed to acquaint students with the main figures, companies, plays, productions and stylistic currents that have defined the American stage since the revolution. Emphasizes the native and multi-cultural features of our theater's development, while taking due note of the influences from Europe. Also introduces students to some of the impulses, both traditional and avant garde, which have characterized the American theater since mid-century. Part of the American artistic experience, the ESL concentration, and the theatre arts concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-454 Orchestral Repertoire and History
A survey of the history and development of the orchestra and its repertoire from the Baroque to the present, focusing on works commonly performed by American orchestras. In conjunction with concert attendance requirements, special attention is given to works performed by area orchestras. In addition, various business, legal, cultural and artistic aspects of the modern American orchestra are addressed. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-455 Survey of Jazz
This course will survey the development of American Jazz music, highlighting representative composers and performers and significant works. Particular attention will be drawn to the multi-racial influences on the creation of jazz music and its relationship to American culture as a whole. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-456 Topics in Music History
This course is a study of various aspects of music in different historical environments with emphasis on analogies between music and the other arts. Part of the music concentration and minor. May also be taken as an elective. Students may register for course only with permission of the instructor. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-457 Contemporary Drama, Theater, and Media
This course will examine some recent trends in American drama and theater, focusing largely on the apparent influence of television and other mass media on playwriting and performance conventions from the past two decades. Central to the course will be an examination of how traditional models of playwriting and performance rooted in casually-oriented narrative have been abandoned or at least undermined by a number of contemporary American theater artists. Part of the American artistic experience concentration and the theatre arts concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-458 Modernist European Theatre
This course will provide an overview of several major movements associated with modern European drama and theater with a survey of various plays associated with these movements. These plays will be situated within appropriate historical contexts to illuminate the significance of the works. Emphasis will be placed on how the various plays and movements, while employing similar devices and conventions, nonetheless, differ from each other in tenor and content, and in the end, toward which they were directed. Part of the theatre arts concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0505-459	Era of Haydn and Mozart
Many of the characteristics of art music, up to the present day, have their beginnings in the late eighteenth century. This course explores the creation and performance of music within the context of European cultural, political and artistic ideals from 1740 to 1800 with particular attention given to the works of Haydn and Mozart. Part of the music concentration and minor; the German language/culture concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-461	World Music I
A course designed to explore selected music cultures of North America, South America, and Africa through an examination of their musical, sociological, philosophical and aesthetic values. The primary goal of the course will be to expand understanding of and perceptions about music both outside and within Western cultural traditions. The methodology will involve using traditional techniques of music analysis and "comparative musicology" along with special techniques for listening to and analyzing non-western music, in an examination of musical elements, music-making processes, instruments, the function/purposes of music in various cultures, and selected readings from allied disciplines. Students will have opportunities for experimental (hands-on) activities depending on size and make-up of the class. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	
0505-462	World Music II
This course will explore selected music cultures of India, Asia, East Asia, and Central/Southeastern Europe through an examination of their musical, sociological, philosophical, and aesthetic values. The primary goal of the course will be to expand understanding of and perceptions about music both outside and within Western cultural traditions. The methodology will involve using traditional techniques of music analysis and "comparative musicology" along with special techniques for listening to and analyzing non-western music, in an examination of musical elements, music making processes, instruments, the functions/purposes of music in various cultures, and selected readings from allied disciplines. Students will have opportunities for experiential (hands-on) activities depending on size and make-up of the class. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4	
0505-463	Survey of African-American Music
This course is a survey of the history of African-American music through an examination of the major forms of music-making and dance developed among African-Americans in the United States from the early 17th century to the present. A brief introduction to West African cultural characteristics, especially music and dance, as well as discussion of the African diasporas in the New World will serve as background for this survey. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-464	Blues Personal and Social Commentary
A course designed to explore the African-American folk form known as the blues. While tracing the history of this unique form frames the course, particular emphasis is placed on understanding the blues as a window into the personal lives of those who perform it, and viewing the blues as a vehicle for social commentary. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-466	Sounds of Protest
This course is designed to explore the variety of ways music has served as commentary on, and/or symbolic representation of social circumstances and events in America and selected world cultures historically and in the present. Students will research, listen to, analyze, and discuss music representing a variety of genres, styles, and cultures, ranging from selected non-Western music to various forms of European and American folk, popular, and concert music. Students will place this music in context through reading and discussion of writings on the arts, education, sociology, history, ethnomusicology, critical theories, and biography, writers and critical thinkers and topics that include race, gender, sexuality, economics, class, war, and politics, among others. Part of the American artistic experience concentration and music minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	
0505-467	American Film Since the 1960's
This course examines the history and aesthetics of the motion picture industry in the U.S. since the late 1960s, when the classical studio period ended. Emphasis will be placed on the analysis of both the work of major American filmmakers and the evolution of major American film genres. Among the filmmakers to be studied are Altman, Coen, Scorsese, Allen, Coppola, Seidelman, Lee, Tarantino, and Lynch. The course will consider the evolution of the traditional Hollywood genres, the development of new genres, the rise of the blockbuster, the rise of the independents, and the aesthetic changes that have occurred since the 1970's. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the art history concentration and minor; and the theatre arts minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-468	Art of India and Southeast Asia
A survey outlining the development of art in India and Southeast Asia examining the philosophical circumstances that distinguish eastern artistic traditions. There is opportunity for each student to pursue special interest in depth. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-469	Art of China, Korea and Japan
A survey outlining the development of art in China, Korea and Japan examining the philosophical circumstances that distinguish eastern artistic traditions. There is opportunity for each student to pursue special interest in depth. Part of the art history, Chinese language/culture and Japanese language/culture concentrations and minors; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian program track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	
0505-470	American Popular Songs from 1830-1950
This course will survey the American popular song and its composers and performers, taking into account the political, social and historical perspectives reflected in this commercial part of the vernacular music tradition. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-471	American Popular and Rock Music
This course examines the history and elements of popular and rock music in the US from the end of the 19th century to current times. Emphasis will be placed on the music that was written and performed after World War II. Students will be introduced to various styles of this genre as well as an introduction to those musical elements necessary to define a rudimentary analysis of the music. Among the composers and performers to be studied are early minstrel performers, Louis Armstrong; Scott Joplin; George Gershwin; blues musicians; Benny Goodman; Frank Sinatra; R and B musicians; country and western; Elvis Presley; Ray Charles; folk; Jimi Hendrix; disco; punk; metal; grunge and pop. Part of the American artistic experience concentration; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0505-480	Women and the Visual Arts
Examines the image of women in the visual arts and the role of women as image makers. Major topics include the variety of images of women, the evolution and change of these images over time, media images (as differentiated from fine art images) of women, images of women by women and by men, women's images and the issues of their relationship to the images made by men, the nude and pornography, history of women artists, selected women artists and their work, relation of their work to the art of the period, current issues and status of women artists. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with women and gender studies, 0522-480. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	
0505-482	Beethoven
Introduction to the music of Beethoven in the psychological, political and philosophical contexts that gave it shape and force. Using the classical style of Haydn and Mozart as background, the course will focus on the development of the "Dionysian" personality in Beethoven's compositions and the creation of the sublime in music. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minor; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0505-459 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	

0505483 Bach and the Baroque
This course provides a study of Johann Sebastian Bach, his life and times, and his music in the context of Baroque styles and aesthetics. Compositions from each of the major periods of his creative life are examined and discussed, particularly as they serve the social and religious purposes for which they were written, and as they reveal the psychology of so called "Rhineland mysticism." Part of the German language/culture concentration and minor; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-484 Romanticism in Music
Survey of the rise of German romanticism from Beethoven to Strauss in the context of the development of 19th century musical styles in general. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minor; the music concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505485 Music Theory II
This course is for the student who has completed music theory I or a comparable program of study. In addition to the continuing study of melodic construction and development, thematic development in two-part counterpoint, four-part harmony, and analysis of form and style, emphasis is placed on the development of individual musical skills. Part of the music concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0505449 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-486 German Theatre and Drama
A broad survey of German language plays and theater styles since 1800 (all materials in English translation). Chief focus is on the dramas and theater practice of Bertolt Brecht (*Threepenny Opera*, *Mother Courage and Her Children*, *Good Person of Szechwan*, *Life of Galileo*, *The Caucasian Chalk Circle*). Emphasis is given also to developments in German theater through the period of the Berlin Wall (erected 1961, demolished 1989), and in the first decade after Germany's reunification. Class method includes practical experimenting with theatrical presentation. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minor and the theatre arts concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505487 Art of Islam
A survey of artistic traditions (to include architecture, decorative arts, art of the book and painting) from the seventh century onwards in countries from Asia, Africa, and Europe that were influenced by the religion of Islam. There will be an opportunity for each student to pursue special interests in depth. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration; the art history concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-489 Theatre Production Seminar and Workshop
Using seminar and workshop approaches, this course involves students in production dramaturgy (research applied to the staging of a play). These activities are then applied to preparing a production of that play. The specific features of both the dramaturgical and production activities will necessarily vary depending on the specific play being produced. As a general rule, dramaturgical research will consist of examining the play in question both as a particular idiosyncratic work with its own unique internal characteristics and as a work situated within larger theatrical and dramatic contexts. This research will commonly include a consideration of the social, political and cultural contexts from which the play emerged. Part of the theatre arts concentration and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-500 African-American Art
This course provides an overview of African-American art, presented in three periods: from slavery to World War I, from the Harlem Renaissance and related movements of the 1920's to social realism of the 1930's, and from modernist abstraction following WWII to postmodern representations of Black identity. There will be a particular focus on representations of African-Americans as well as representations by African-Americans in art and film as we move through these periods. African and American/European cultural and visual sources are introduced, where appropriate, to create a comparative context for the art work studied. We will be sensitive to the development of artists' work. Part of the art history concentration and minor and the American artistic experience concentration. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-502 Shakespeare: Dramatist
This is a course in Shakespeare's drama that emphasizes the plays as potential theatre productions. While studying five or six plays representative of the different acknowledged types of Shakespearean drama (comedy, tragedy, history, problem comedy, romance), students will gain a broad understanding of the character and range of Shakespeare's poetic-dramatic art. Experimenting on selected production activities, they acquire a practical appreciation of Shakespearean drama's theatrical potency, of the original staging conventions, and how each type of play makes particular generic demands on both the reader and spectator. A term research project will focus on the history of a single play's staging interpretation. Part of the theatre arts concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0505-504 Memory, Memorials and Monuments
In this course we examine the public remembering and memorialization of historic events that lead to memorials and monuments in the fields of architecture, sculpture and film. We begin by examining the nature of memory, and specifically of collective memory, and its relationship to historical events and its subsequent transformation in the process of memorialization. We look at examples of the sculptural monument, a traditional form of memorial, and the evolution of its vocabulary in the second half of the 20th century. We also examine the memorial work undertaken by those museums whose primary function is to engage in remembering historical events, a recent phenomenon in the field of museum building. Part of the art history concentration and minor and the American artistic experience concentration. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-505 Art in the Age of the New Deal
This course will examine art in the age of the new deal; that is the art and context of the 1920's and the 1930's that spawned the works of the federal art projects of the 1930's. We will examine the role of the Roosevelt administration's new deal that fostered government sponsorship of the arts, including the visual arts, film, theater, literature, music and dance. We will examine the art produced through this sponsorship in the context of the evolution of 20th century modernism, mostly European, which had just begun to influence American art. We will look at the stylistic and ideological affinities of this figurative style, known as the American scene, with the Mexican muralists and other government-sponsored social realist art of the 1930's. Part of the art history concentration and minor and the American artistic experience concentration. It may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-506 Museums of Art and Design
This course addresses the centrality of the museum as an arbiter of taste in the visual arts, in particular, and in matters of taste, generally. We examine the origins of the modern museum, the evolving purposes of the institution, the history of the architecture of museum buildings and its significance, and museum display practices. With the re-opening of MoMa we will study its pivotal role in plotting the course of modern art. We will examine the online presence of museums and the globalization of museum culture. We will also tour local museums and collecting facilities for a first-hand experience of the way in which these institutions function. Part of the art history concentration and minor and the American artistic experience concentration. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-507 Landscape Transformed
This course is an introduction to the landscape tradition and to the critical discourses which engaged with it. The contours of the landscape as genre and its relation to other pictorial modes are defined, beginning with the establishment of a landscape tradition in the 17th century. The landscape is traced from the French painter in Rome, Claude Lorrain, pursued through the Dutch Golden Age, followed through the English school established by Thomas Gainsborough and Sir Joshua Reynolds, turning to German and English romanticism succeeded by 19th century France and North American schools, and finally examining modernity in the paintings of Cezanne. The landscape figures prominently in the work of post-war artists and finds expression in different media. Part of the art history concentration and minor and the American artistic experience concentration. It may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0505-510 Senior Thesis Cultural Resource Studies
The senior thesis in cultural resource studies in the final requirement in the degree program. Students will formulate a research question that will entail some physical interaction with objects. They will conduct the appropriate research to address that question and will present their results in both written and oral formats. The course provides students the opportunity to develop their research and hand skills and to share the results with the department faculty and students. (0505437 or equivalent) Required course for the cultural resource studies program. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

History

0507-301 Modern American History
This course offers an analysis and interpretation of main themes in the history of the United States from the Civil War/Reconstruction Era (1865-1877) through contemporary America. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0507-302 Modern European History
The course offers an analysis of the political, social, economic, cultural and military events that have characterized the history of Europe from the modern period to the 20th century. Emphasis will be given to the ideas, events, movements and developments that have shaped the civilization of Europe and have contributed to the transformation, development and enrichment of other civilizations. One of the major goals of the course is not only to convey factual knowledge about the history of Europe from modern times to the 21st century, but to provide the history co-intellectual framework from which emerges the interconnection between European civilization and the rest of the world. Part of the international studies European track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0507-305 American History: Special Topics
Like the department's core course, "History: Modern America," this course will examine the political, social, cultural, and economic development of the American people in the modern period. The difference is that this course will do so by focusing on a specific theme or topic to be chosen by the instructor, announced in the subtitle, and developed in the course syllabus. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0507-306 European History: Special Topics
Like the department's core course, "History: Modern Europe," this course will examine the political, social, cultural, and economic development of the European people in the modern period. The difference is that this course will do so by focusing on a specific theme or topic, to be chosen by the instructor, announced in the subtitle, and developed in the course syllabus. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-325 Honors History
Like the department's core course, "History: Modern American," this course will examine the political, social, cultural and economic development of the American people in the modern period, and study the United States in its foreign relations. The difference is that this course will do so by focusing on a specific theme or topic, to be chosen by the instructor, announced in the subtitle, and developed in the course syllabus. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-401 American Women: Colonies to 1848
This course considers the history of American women from the colonial era to the Seneca Falls convention. We will examine the experience of women of different races and classes across the country, looking at Puritans in Massachusetts and at planter's daughters in the Carolinas; at female slaves in the deep South and at mill workers in the urban North. We will investigate the impact of the American Revolution upon women, and we will also trace the emergence of the women's rights movement, culminating in the convention at Seneca Falls. Part of the history concentration; the American history minor; the women and gender concentration and minor (0522-401), and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-402 American Women: 1848 to Today
This course considers the history of American women from the Seneca Falls Convention to the present. We will trace the impact of the first women's rights convention and follow the story of the struggle for the vote. We will also consider the role of women in other important nineteenth-century reform movements, including abolition, temperance, spiritualism, and progressivism. We will also look at the varied experience of women in the 20th Century from birth control to second wave feminism to co-education. Part of the history concentration; the American history minor; the women and gender studies concentration and minor (0522-402); and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-410 Terrorism, Intelligence and War
Investigates the historical, political, moral, and legal dimensions of terrorism and intelligence. Uses a case-study approach with themes that include just war theory, terrorism in the colonial and post-colonial worlds, domestic terrorism, and mechanisms of intelligence and covert operations. Part of the history concentration and the American History and the Modern world history minors. It may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0507-411 Origins of United States Foreign Relations
Analyzes the roots of U.S. foreign policy, beginning with the American Revolution and continuing through the Spanish-American War. Examines the development of the US from a small eighteenth-century experiment in democracy into a late nineteenth-century imperial power. Topics include foreign policy powers in the Constitution, economic development, continental and overseas expansion, and Manifest Destiny. Part of the history concentration and the American history and modern world history minors. It may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0507-412 Modern Japan: History, Fiction, and Film
An introduction to modern Japanese history, highlighting social and aesthetic traditions that have formed the foundation for Japanese literature and cinema. Explores how writers and directors have drawn on this heritage to depict historical experiences. Part of the history concentration and the modern world history minor. It may be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0507-440 United States Social and Intellectual History
Examines main themes in U.S. social history immigration, ethnicity, urbanization and major themes in intellectual history; the question of national character; salient facets of American ideas and institutions and leading historiographical assessments of the American experience. Part of the history and ESL concentrations; the American history minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-441 20th Century American Diplomatic History
Examines the late-19th century emergence of the United States as an imperial power and its development into a twentieth-century superpower. Topics include American politics and foreign policy, the influence of racial and cultural ideologies on policy, isolation and intervention, the Cold War, and the Iraq wars. Required course for international studies majors. Part of the history and global studies concentrations; the history of the modern world minors; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-442 Contemporary Middle East
This course analyzes the making of the contemporary Middle East from the rise of Islam to the present with special emphasis on the patterns of political development in the 20th century. Part of the history, international relations and Arabic language/culture concentrations; the history of the modern world and international relations minors; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-443 European Social and Intellectual History
The course analyzes the major political, social, intellectual and economic events in Europe since 1600. Special emphasis will be placed on the meaning of the Scientific Revolution: on the political and constitutional systems from Locke to contemporary democracies; on the Enlightenment and its mentality of reason, freedom, skepticism and toleration; on Church and State relations; on the society, culture and literature ideologies of left, center and right; and on the modern and contemporary sociological and philosophical movements; positivism, realism and modern ethical trends; and present European economic globalism. Part of the history concentration; the European history minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-444 Strategy and Diplomacy of Europe
Investigates the origins and outcomes of the two World Wars with special emphasis on the conflicting strategies and secretive diplomacy adopted by the European Great Powers between 1871 and 1945. Part of the history and international relations concentrations; the history of the modern world, European history, political science, and international relations minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-445 Modern Latin America
Survey of the historical development of the Hispanic and Portuguese areas of the Americas from independence through the mid-20th century. The movement towards independence, the problems that emerged during the nineteenth century of forming unified nations and the problems of modernization in the twentieth century are all covered. The histories of selected countries are used to illustrate these issues. Part of the history, Spanish language/culture, and Latino/Latina/Latin American concentrations; the Spanish language/culture and history of the modern world minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0507-446 Europe Since 1945 and the European Union
The course analyzes the major changes that have affected Europe since 1945. The focus in this course will be on the political and economic process of European integration from the Organization for European Economic Cooperation to the Treaty of Maastricht; the Single Market to the single currency; the Common Market to the transatlantic cooperation between the European Union and the United States; Detente and Perestroika to the new relations between the European Union and the Eastern European countries; Keynesian neo-capitalism to economic globalism and the new partnership between the European Union and the countries of the Mediterranean, the Middle East, Africa, Latin America and Asia. Part of the global studies and history concentrations; the European history and history of the modern world minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-447 United States History Since 1945
An analysis of the major themes characterizing post-World War II United States history. It investigates the specific characteristics of America as a modern state. Selected themes include intellectual, cultural, political and military aspects. Part of the history concentration; the American history and history of the modern world minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-448 History of Russia to 1917
A journey into Russian history featuring explorations of the role of the Vikings in early Russia, the Kievan Era, the Mongol domination, serfdom, Ivan "the Terrible," Peter "the Great," Catherine "the Great," Nicholas II and Alexandra, revolutionary personalities and movements, and the decline and fall of the Tsarist autocracy. Part of the history and Russian language/culture concentrations; the European history and history of the modern world minors; the Russian language/culture minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-449 History of Russia Since 1917
This course is an exploration into the Russian past of the late 19th, 20th and early 21st centuries highlighted by inquiries into the Russian revolutionary leaders and their programs, the causes and courses of the revolutions of 1905 and 1917, Lenin and the formation of the Soviet Union, the Stalinist regime, the Great Fatherland War, postwar recovery, de-Stalinization under Khrushchev, Brezhnev's regime, Gorbachev's reforms and the implosion of the Soviet Empire, Yeltsin's "shock therapy," and "Managed Democracy" under Putin and Medvedev. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minor; the history concentration; the European history and history of the modern world minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-450 Stalin, Mussolini and Hitler
This course is an inquiry into European affairs during the years 1918-1945 describing and analyzing the political, territorial; economic, and social consequences of World War I; the origins, nature, and significance of the Communist regime under Joseph Stalin in Russia; the Fascist regime under Benito Mussolini in Italy; and the Nazi regime under Adolph Hitler in Germany; the disintegration of the international order in the inter-war years; and the outbreak and course of World War II. Part of the history concentration; the history of the modern world and European history minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-451 History of Rochester
A history of the local community, the history of Rochester, with special focus on its important place in national issues like cutting edge transportation, women's rights, abolition, and modern business. Part of the history concentration, the American history minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-453 United States and Latin American History
The emphasis is on analyzing the United States' relations with Latin America from independence to the present. Part of the history concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-456 United States and Third World Revolution
One of the dominant features of the 20th century has been the revolution of rising expectations in the countries of the Third World. Students study the underlying causes of these revolutions and the reaction of the United States government to this revolutionary ferment in Latin America, Asia and Africa. Part of the history concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-460 Revolutionary Leaders of Latin America
In this course three movements are studied: the rise of Juan Peron in Argentina in the 1940s, Fidel Castro's revolution in Cuba and Salvador Allende's electoral victory in Chile in 1970. By studying these three "revolutionary" movements, the student comes to an understanding of the historical perspective and nature of social discontent in Latin America. Part of the history concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-462 Civil War and Reconstruction
A course which examines the Civil War Era (1850s-1870s) from military, social and political perspectives. Students will consider the causes of the war, its development between 1861 and 1865, and some of its consequences in American society during the Reconstruction era. Part of the history concentration; the American history minor, the history of the modern world minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-463 American Deaf History
This course explores the history of the deaf community in the United States. It examines the foundation of schools for the deaf, the birth of American Sign Language, and the emergence of deaf culture, all within a 19th century context. 20th century events, such as the rise of oralism, the hearing oppression of the deaf, and the fight for deaf civil rights are also considered. Part of the deaf studies, American Sign Language, and history concentrations. Part of the American history minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0507-464 Environmental Disasters in American History
Students will study the ways in which environmental disaster has impacted American thought, culture and politics. The course will focus on a range of topics, such as natural disasters, man-made disasters, western expansion, the technological domination of nature, and conservation and environmental politics. Part of the history and environmental studies concentrations; science, technology and environmental studies minor, the American history minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-465 Survey of African-American History
This course examines the history of African Americans from the colonial era through the 20th century. Students will consider a variety of themes: the Middle Passage, the creation of slave cultures, resistance to enslavement and the rise of free black communities, emancipation, civil rights struggles in the 20th century, and several other topics. Part of the history concentration; the American history minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-466 American Slavery, American Freedom
This course examines debates over the institution of slavery and the meaning of freedom in antebellum American society. Students will study the history of enslavement in American society before the Civil War, including such topics as the creation of slave culture, slave rebellion, and relations between masters and enslaved people. In addition, students will study movements against slavery by abolitionists, politicians and free black activists. Part of the history concentration; the American history minor; the history of the modern world minor; and the legal studies minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-467 American Disability History
This course considers the issue of disability in American Life. We will examine a variety of disabilities within different historical contexts in order to answer the following questions. What is a disability? Who decides? How have perceptions of the disabled body changed over time? Is a disability a biological or a social construction? What can we learn by considering these issues from a disabled point of view? Part of the history concentration; the American history minor; the legal studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-468 The United States and Japan
This course examines the United States-Japanese relationship from the perspectives of diplomacy, economics, and culture. Fluctuating sharply during its 150 years, this relationship has featured gunboat diplomacy, racial conflict, war, and alliance. The course investigates United States-Japanese relations in the contexts of modernization, imperialism, World War II and the Cold War. Part of the history and Japanese language/culture concentrations; and the history of the modern world and Japanese language/culture minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0507-469 Special Topics in History
Topics will vary, but the course number will remain the same. Be sure not to repeat the same topic. It may be taken as an elective. (0507-301 or 0507-302 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally).

0507-470 European Union and America in 21st Century
The course analyzes the emergence of the 25-nation European Union as an economic superpower and the steady decline of the US as a global power. The unexpected shift in American attitude—from the principles of natural harmony between nations, commitment to peace and condemnation of war as an irrational act of evil to unilateralism, automaticism, military intervention and constant threats of retaliatory actions anywhere and everywhere in the world—has generated a deep divide between the European Union and the U.S. Today, America seems less secure, fears the future and resents the economic competition and challenge of the European Union. Part of the history concentration and the modern world history minor. It may be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice a year)

0507-485 Foundations of Asian Civilization
A study of the Confucian/Buddhist world in East Asia, focusing on China and Japan, their origins and cultural characteristics. Part of the Chinese language/culture and history concentrations; the Japanese language/culture concentration and minor; the Chinese language/culture minor; the Chinese language minor; the history of the modern world minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0507-486 20th Century China and Japan
An examination of social, political, economic and intellectual developments of China and Japan in the 20th century with an analysis of how these two Asian powers have reached their respective significant status in the contemporary world. Part of the history and Chinese language/culture concentrations; the Japanese language/culture concentration and minor; the Chinese language/culture minor; the Chinese language minor; the history of the modern world minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0507-487 Communist China
An analysis of the main characteristics of Chinese Communism, its native roots, Marxist/Leninist elements and Maoist innovations. It also examines the causes for the rise of communism in modern China, the context and process of its development, as well as contributions and problems communism brought to the Chinese people. In addition, China and the world are examined. Part of the Chinese concentration and minor; the history concentration; the history of the modern world minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0507-301, 302 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-488 Modern Germany
A study of Germany in the 19th and 20th centuries, beginning with the unification of Germany in 1871 and tracing the political evolution of the nation to the present. Special emphasis is placed on the rise of Nazism. Pertinent social and cultural factors are considered as well. Part of the history, international relations, and German language/culture concentrations; the European history, German language/culture, history of the modern world, international relations and political science minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0507-489 Japan in the Modern World
An examination of social, economic, political and intellectual developments of Japan in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries with an analysis of how Japan has reached such a significant status in the contemporary world. Part of the history and Japanese language/culture concentrations; the history of the modern world and Japanese language/culture minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0507-301, 302 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0507-490 History of Mexico
The historical development of Mexico, including the colonial period, independence movement, the liberal-conservative class and the revolution of 1910. Part of the history and Latino/Latina/Latin American concentrations; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minor; the history of the modern world minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-496 African History
The course provides an overview of African history and politics in three phases: pre-colonial times, colonialism and the postcolonial era. Part of the history, global studies, and minority relations concentrations; the history of the modern world minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0507-301, 302 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0507-497 Biography in/as History
The course will examine the psychological motivations of individuals and groups which have influenced American history. The result will allow for a reinterpretation of the American family, society and politics. However, the psychological motivations will be examined in the context of economic, political, ideological and other social forces. The goal is to show how these elements interrelate to change American society over time. Part of the history concentration, the American history minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

Science, Technology and Society

0508-211 Science, Technology and Values
This course explores the concepts and effects of science and technology in society, analyzes the relationship between science and technology, examines how each has come to play a major role today, and looks at how science and technology have affected and been affected by our values. This course also considers the environmental aspects of science and technology. Science and technology are often assumed to be value free, yet people, guided by individual and societal values, develop the science and technology. In turn, the choices people make among the opportunities provided by science and technology are guided by their individual values. This course fulfills a humanities core requirement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0508-212 Introduction to Environmental Studies
This course explores the human condition within an environmental context by emphasizing critical environmental problems facing humans on both a global and regional scale. The approach will be interdisciplinary. The issues, their causes, and their potential solutions will be analyzed with respect to ethical, social, historical, political, scientific, and technological factors. This course fulfills a humanities core requirement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered several times per year)

0508-325 Honors Science, Technology and Society
Like "Science, Technology and Values" this course will explore value issues relating to science and technology. It will also consider the societal and environmental aspects of science and technology. The main difference is that this course will focus on a specific theme or topic that may emphasize science and values, technology and values, or the environmental aspects of science or technology. The theme or topic will be chosen by the instructor, announced in the subtitle, and developed in the course syllabus. This course fulfills a humanities core requirement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0508-440 History of Science
An introduction to the historical study of science, emphasizing the origins, character and development of Western science and its social, economic, cultural and religious contexts. The course features the physical sciences, with secondary coverage of the life sciences. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology, and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0508-441 Science and Technology Policy
Examines how local, state, federal and international policies are developed to influence innovation, the transfer of technology and industrial productivity in the United States and other selected nations. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology, and policy minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the public policy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0508-442 History of American Technology
An introduction to the historical study of technology in America. This course examines major periods and persons, ideas and inventions, and important events in American technological history. It also examines the cultural context of American technology and its influence on American social, economic, political, and cultural institutions. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-443 Face of The Land
A case study in the relationship of technology and society, involving off-campus field trips and focusing on the interaction of land, people and technology. By considering the natural landforms of the United States and other countries as appropriate, the students see how the nature of land determines its value. As technological innovations are made and introduced, old relationships with the land are altered, sometimes irreversibly. Through this study students have a concrete example of the positive and negative effects of technology on the social structure. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-444 Social Consequences of Technology
Modern society is increasingly based on technology. With each advance due to technology, unanticipated problems are also introduced. Society must define and solve these problems or the advances may be diluted or lost. In this course we study several interactions between technology and the world in which we live. We investigate how various technologies developed and compare the expected effects of the new technologies with the actual results. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the science, technology, and policy minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-445 Biomedical Issues: Science and Technology
A study of the impact of science and technology on life, our view of life and of the value issues that arise from this impact. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the science, technology, and policy minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-446 Makers of Modern Science
Approaches the history of science through studying biographies of modern scientists. Modern science is understood to be science from the scientific revolution of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries to the present. Emphasis will be on recent scholarship devoted to analyzing science in context, i.e., the way it actually develops through the lives of individuals in particular social and political contexts. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-447 Special Topics in Science and Technology
Allows for examination of a special problem or topical area in the field of science and technology studies. Topics and specific content and methods vary from year to year or term to term. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the science, technology, and policy minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-449 History of Women in Science and Engineering
Using biographical and social-historical approaches, this course examines the history of women's involvement in science and engineering since the birth of modern science in the seventeenth century; the historical roots of gender bias in the Western scientific enterprise; and the influx of women into science and engineering since the mid-to-late twentieth century. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; the women and gender studies concentration and minor (0522-449); and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-450 History of Chemistry
This course surveys the history of chemistry from antiquity to the present. Emphasis will be placed on developments since the Renaissance; on changing views of how matter is structured and how different substances react (or fail to react); and on the political, social and cultural contexts that influenced the rise of new chemical concepts and practices. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-451 Cyborg Theory: (Re)thinking the Human Experience in the 21st Century
The developing cybernetic organism or "cyborg" challenges traditional concepts of what it means to be human. Today medical science and science fiction appear to merge in ways unimagined a century ago. By exploring scientific and cultural theories, science fiction, and public experience, this class examines the history and potential of the cyborg in Western cultures. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-452 Gender, Science and Technology
This course explores the importance of gender within Western science and technology. It considers how masculine and feminine identities are socially and culturally shaped, how sex and gender are being significantly transformed, and how rethinking gendered practices may help make science and technology fairer and more responsive. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the women and gender studies concentration and minor (0522-450); and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-460 Environment and Society
This course introduces the interdisciplinary foundations of environmental science via an analysis of sustainability. It will consist of one lecture and one lab per week. Labs will emphasize non-classroom based learning activities such as field trips. Initial course for the environmental science degree program. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology, and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)**

0508-463 Great Lakes I
The first course in a two-quarter sequence that approaches the Great Lake Ecosystem using the interrelated, interdisciplinary principles of environmental science. Throughout the sequence, the focus will be on sustainability as the foundation for environmental problem solving in the Great Lakes. The sequence will assess environmental issues involving the Great Lakes in the context of our local community, as well as in regional and global contexts. Within the matrix of scientific principles, students will consider the importance of government action, political science theory, public policy, ethics, economics, sociology, history, and engineering. The course will include a combination of classroom and field activities. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology, and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-464 Great Lakes II
The second course in a two-quarter sequence that approaches the Great Lake Ecosystem using the interrelated, interdisciplinary principles of environmental science. Throughout the sequence, the focus will be on sustainability as the foundation for environmental problem solving in the Great Lakes. The sequence will assess environmental issues involving the Great Lakes in the context of our local community, as well as in regional and global contexts. Within the matrix of scientific principles, students will consider the importance of government action, political science theory, public policy, ethics, economics, sociology, history, and engineering. The course will include a combination of classroom and field activities. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology, and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0508-463) **Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-482 Energy and the Environment
This course will examine contemporary energy issues, with particular emphasis placed on the environmental implications associated with energy consumption and production. Students will learn about various energy technologies and fuels (including nuclear, coal, oil, natural gas, solar, biomass, and wind) and the environmental tradeoffs associated with each of these energy systems. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the science, technology, and policy minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-483 Environmental Values
This course identifies, interprets and traces the values associated with environmental concerns, and the factors that induce change in those values. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-484 Environmental Policy
This course introduces students to the environmental policy-making process. Students identify the consequences of major environmental legislation and regulations and examine the actions of both citizens and the corporate sector as they comply with these laws. They also focus on the economic and social implications and value of environmental regulation and enforcement and identify current developments in the area. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the legal studies minor; the public policy and American politics concentrations and minors; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0508-212 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-487 Special Topics in Environmental Studies
Allows for examination of a special problem or topical area in the field of environmental studies. Topics and specific content and methods vary from year to year or term to term. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the science, technology and policy minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-488 History of Ecology and Environmentalism
This course explores the history of ecological science, from the eighteenth century to the present, and it features the political use of ecological ideas in environmental debates, from the nineteenth century to the present. We investigate how social and political ideas have influenced ecological science, how ecological concepts have influenced Western politics and society, and how different generations of ecological researchers have viewed their role in society. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-489 History of the Environmental Sciences
This course surveys the history of the environmental sciences from antiquity to the present. The environmental sciences include those sciences that deal with the Earth's physical and organic environments, ranging from geology and biology to evolutionary theory and ecology. A prominent theme is the influence of social, religious, and political ideas on theories of how the Earth and its plants and animals have evolved. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the historical perspectives on science and technology minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-490 Biodiversity and Society
This course explores the problems, issues, and values stemming from the current massive loss of biodiversity. This course also explores why preserving or conserving biodiversity is considered to be important, and what mechanisms have been identified for its maintenance. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered every other year)**

0508-491 Sustainable Communities
STS Classics are books that involve science or technology and that also have notable social significance. In this course uses the concept of sustainability to explore the connections between natural and human communities, between nature and culture, and among environmental, economic, and social systems. The course also encourages learning outside the classroom. In the context of neighborhoods in the city of Rochester, students will observe firsthand the contemporary issues associated with urban communities that are seeking to achieve sustainability. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-500 Science, Technology and Social Classics
STS Classics are books that involve science or technology and that also have notable social significance. In this course students will read several such books to advance their understanding of how society learns about, explores, and evaluates science and technology. The seminar format for this course will also advance students' writing, speaking, and research skills. It may be counted as an arts of expression course. Or may be counted as part of the science and technology studies concentration; the environmental studies concentration; or the science, technology and environmental studies minor. May also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-520 Seminar: Historical Perspectives on Science and Technology
This course is an upper-level undergraduate seminar that explores how recent generations of historians have studied, interpreted, and debated the development and influence of science and technology. Each offering of the seminar will focus on a particular topic or historical era. Students will read pivotal texts with the goal of discussing the quality of the research and trends in historical interpretation. Required for the historical perspectives on science and technology minor. Part of the science and technology studies and environmental studies concentrations; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (Any two of the designated history of science or technology courses) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-530 Seminar in Science, Technology, and the Environment
This course is an upper-level undergraduate seminar that explores a specific, in-depth STS issue, problem, or topic from multi-disciplinary perspectives. Students will read pivotal texts appropriate to the topic with the goal of formulating feasible and appropriate responses; experiential learning activities such as field trips may also be included. This course will utilize social theory to examine how science, technology, and our understanding of the environment are socially embedded and offer students a reflexive examination in how they can shape the world around them. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; environmental studies minor; science, technology, and policy minor. Part of other STS minors where appropriate course overlap allows for the two-course prerequisite. These minors include science, technology, and society; historical perspectives on science and technology; science, technology and policy; public policy; and environmental studies. (Any two 0508 science, technology and society courses.) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0508-540 Science and Technology Policy Seminar
Students in the course will apply the skills, concepts, and methods they learned in a prerequisite course to a contemporary science and technology policy topic. Topics may vary from year to year or term to term. Part of the science technology and environmental studies, and public policy concentrations; and may also be taken as an elective. (0508-441,484, or 0521-400 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0508-570 Environmental Studies Seminar
This course is an upper-level undergraduate seminar that explores a specific, in-depth environmental issue, problem, or topic from multidisciplinary perspectives. Students will read pivotal texts appropriate to the topic with the goal of formulating feasible and appropriate responses; experiential learning activities such as field trips may also be included. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the science and technology concentration; the science and technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (Any two of the 0508 environmental studies courses approved by the department) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

Philosophy

0509-210 Introduction to Philosophy
An introduction to some of the major problems, methods and insights of philosophy with readings from both classical and contemporary sources. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0509-211 Introduction to Ethics
This course is an introduction to central questions of ethics. Some of the questions that are examined are these: What are the grounds for moral obligations like keeping promises or obeying the law? Is there a place for moral values in a world of facts? How is human nature related to morality? How do we reason about what to do? Can reason determine how we ought to live? What are moral judgments? Is there an ultimate moral principle? Are there universal goods? What constitutes a morally worthwhile life? Can morality itself be challenged? **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0509-213 Critical Thinking
An introduction to philosophical analysis, especially as it may be applied in contexts other than professional philosophy. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0509-217 Ethics in the Information Age
Technological advances in creating, storing, sending, and monitoring information have created new ways in which ethical problems can arise. We explore ethical issues such as privacy, the commoditization of data, hacking, ownership of images and Web pages, and the status of the Web as a public good or corporate creation. A wide variety of ethical issues is introduced, and students begin to learn how to fashion solutions both for private ethical problems and matters of public interest. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)**

0509-440 Philosophy of Religion
This course will critically examine definitions, assumptions, and arguments central to religion. Topics may include interpreting the nature of religion, arguments for and against the existence of God, the relation between theology and philosophy, the relation between God and the world, paganism, the problem of evil, and the nature of religious language and experience. Part of the religious studies concentration, the philosophy concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-441 Logic
An introduction to the basic principles of logic. The main emphasis is on symbolic or formal logic, but some attention may be paid to informal logic as well. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-442 Philosophy of Art and Aesthetics
Introduces students to thinking philosophically about the nature of art and its relation to other human experiences. Among the topics considered are the aesthetic experience, the relation between morality and art, ugliness in art and truth in art. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (One philosophy course or consent of instructor is strongly encouraged. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**)

0509-443 Philosophy of Science
An examination of the nature of the scientific enterprise; possible discussion topics include the presuppositions of science, its logic, its claims to reliability, and its relationships to society and to problems of human values. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (At least one prior course in either philosophy or one of the natural sciences: physics, chemistry, biology) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-444 The Great Thinkers
Introduces students to the thought of some of those philosophers who have been most influential in the history of ideas. An attempt is made to cover in some depth the works of one or more of those "Great Thinkers." Students will begin to recognize the enduring nature of some of our most pressing problems, as well as the intellectual foundation of proposed solutions. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. GT: Islamic philosophy is part of the international studies Middle East track. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered at least once every two years)**

0509-445 Social and Political Philosophy
An examination of some of the main problems of social and political philosophy through an analysis, comparison and critical examination of various views concerning the natures of individuality and society; the relations between them and the dependence of one on the other. Part of the peace studies concentration; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (At least one prior course in philosophy, political science or sociology) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-446 Philosophy of Law
An introduction to philosophical analysis centering on the nature, extent and justification of law, the nature of legal thought, and the problems and theories of justice. Part of the peace studies concentration; the philosophy concentration and minor; the legal studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-447 Contemporary Moral Problems
This course examines ethical questions that arise in the course of day-to-day individual and social life. While some consideration will be given to ethical theory and its application to such questions, emphasis will be on practical issues. Examples of typical questions to be examined are capital punishment, euthanasia, abortion, the treatment of animals, corporate responsibility, and so forth. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0509-210, 211, 213 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-448 Philosophy of Peace
An introduction to some of the philosophical dimensions of the search for world peace, including the elements that would constitute a just and lasting peace, nations as moral entities, justice and national self-interest, force and violence, the morality of the use of force, peace-making and peace-keeping groups. Part of the peace studies concentration; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-449 Special Topics in Philosophy
A critical examination of issues in some area of philosophy not covered in other philosophy courses. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered at least once every two years)**

0509-450 Seminar in Philosophy
Examines some area of philosophy at an advanced undergraduate level. The area examined will vary from year to year. The seminar is designed especially for those whose interest in philosophy goes beyond the requirements of the Liberal Arts curriculum. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (Two courses in philosophy or permission of the instructor) **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)**

0509-451 Professional Ethics
This course critically examines ethical issues that arise in professional life. The course will examine not only the general relationship between ethics and professional life, but the particular consequences of ethical considerations within the student's own profession and the professions of others with whom the student must live and work. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-452 Philosophy of Technology
Technology is a ubiquitous and defining force in our world. The course investigates how our conceptions of technology have emerged within philosophy, as well as the role technology plays in shaping how we live and how we reflect upon questions of meaning and value in life. Technological modes of understanding, organizing and transforming the world shape our relationships with others, with ourselves and with nature at fundamental levels. We will explore how these modes have emerged and why they emerged so predominantly within a western social and intellectual context. Part of the public policy degree program; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. **Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)**

0509-453	Environmental Philosophy	0509-459	Philosophy of Social Sciences
A variety of decision procedures may be and have been used to determine what to do regarding environmental issues. Each alternative can determine what is reasonable and moral, and assessing them presents theoretical problems. We examine each in terms of morality, examine their presuppositions and consequences, determine whether we can assess them, and if so, how. Students begin to learn to be conscious of and assess the decision procedures that are often buried in policy recommendations regarding particular environmental problems. Part of the public policy degree program; the philosophy concentration and minor; the environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)		This course examines the methods, foundations, assumptions and purposes of the social sciences. In particular, it will examine the ways in which "science" and "non-science" are distinguished, as well as the similarities and differences between the social and natural sciences. Special attention will be paid to the ways in which both Anglo-American and European philosophical traditions approach the social sciences. Other topics may include the role of values in social scientific inquiry, the process of explanation and theory confirmation in the social sciences, and various conceptions of interpretation and meaning in the social sciences. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0509-454	Feminist Theory	0509-460	East Asian Philosophy
This course explores the nature and effects of categories of sex and gender upon our ways of living, thinking and doing, while also challenging how gendered assumptions might shape our conceptions of identity and inquiry more generally. Different conceptions of sex and gender will be discussed, and the course will investigate how these concepts affect our lives in both concrete and symbolic ways. Special attention will be paid to how gendered assumptions color our understanding of knowledge production, experiences and emotion, public and private activities, and the nature of ethical decision making. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (One prior course in philosophy recommended.) Part of women and gender studies concentration and minor, 0522-406. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)		This course is an introduction to the origin and development of the philosophical traditions of China, Tibet, and Japan through a consideration of selected thinkers, schools, and classic texts of Buddhism, Daoism, Confucianism and Zen. Questions of metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics are emphasized with reference to the nature of reality and the person, social harmony and self-realization, causality, right action and enlightenment. Comparisons may also be made with western philosophers, both contemporary and classical. Part of the religious studies concentration; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0509-455	Theories of Knowledge	0509-461	American Philosophy
Epistemology, or the theory of knowledge, examines how we come to know what we know. This course covers historical and contemporary approaches to the question of what knowledge is, what makes a belief true, and how beliefs are justified. Philosophical skepticism, the position that we actually know nothing at all, will also be discussed, as will possible responses. Other topics may include feminist epistemology, naturalism, the internalism/externalism debate, and the application of epistemology to other fields. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)		This course examines the contributions of American philosophers from the colonial era to the present day. From the New England Transcendentalists of the 19th century to the Pragmatism and Neo-Pragmatism of the 20th and 21st, American philosophy has responded to the demands of a pluralistic, ever-changing society. Because American philosophy is a reflection of American culture, it has also offered a unique perspective on perennial philosophical problems in ways that have differed sharply from dominant forms of European philosophy. Authors may include Ralph Waldo Emerson, Henry David Thoreau, Frederick Douglass, Susan B. Anthony, C.S. Pierce, Jane Addams, William James, Black Elk, John Dewey and Richard Rorty. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0509-456	Ancient Philosophy	0509-462	Contemporary Philosophy
This course examines the origin and development of Western philosophy in ancient Greece from Thales in the 6th century down to at least the 4th century BCE., concentrating on the central ideas of the pre-Socratics, the Sophists, Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle. Some attention might also be given to the Hellenistic philosophers (Epicureans, Stoics, and Sceptics). Questions to be considered in this course will include: What are the nature and limits of knowledge? What is the nature of language? How reliable is perception? What is the true nature of reality? What is the origin and nature of the material world? What is the nature of happiness? Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)		This course examines developments in philosophy since 1900. During this time philosophy evolved along with science, politics, and the arts. In some cases philosophy responded to new discoveries and theories while at other times it precipitated movements that had far reaching effects. A range of philosophical approaches may be discussed, including postmodernism, positivism, critical theory, existentialism, feminist theory, neo-pragmatism, and phenomenology. The connections among different approaches will also be addressed. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0509-457	Modern Philosophy	0509-464	Philosophy of Action
This course examines the history of modern philosophy, from Descartes through Kant. This period marked the beginning of modern science, with a rich ferment of ideas, and the philosophy of the period is essential to understanding modern science as well as contemporary problems about consciousness, mind/body interaction, causation and so on. Questions to be considered in this course include the following: What is the scope and what are the limits of our knowledge? What is the nature of reality? Do we have access to reality? How is causal interaction possible, if at all? Does God exist, and if so, how do we know and what relation does God have to the world? Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)		This course explores the three central philosophical issues of action theory: what is an action, what is an agent, and what is metaphysical freedom. The first part of the course examines the most significant theories of action and the different ways in which they characterize intentional behavior. The second part of this course explores the nature of agency. The third part of this course focuses on the classical problem of free will. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	
0509-458	Philosophy of the Mind	0509-465	Critical Theory
The Philosophy of Mind is a fairly large category. It includes issues of metaphysics, epistemology, logic, psychology, aesthetics, logic, linguistics, cognitive science, artificial intelligence and biology, to name a few. Here are some typical questions which writers in the philosophy of mind often find interesting: Is there an ontological difference between minds and bodies? Could there be minds without bodies? Can I know that I have a mind? How do I come to know that? Are there other minds in the universe? Can I be conscious of my own consciousness? Can other things have the kinds of experiences which I have? Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)		Introduces students to models of cultural critique that arose in pre-war Germany and that have burgeoned since. These models combine philosophical, aesthetic, economic and psychoanalytic methods of analysis. Among the topics considered are alienation and reification, hegemony or false consciousness, trauma, fetishism, the authoritarian personality and state, advertising and modern technology, and the relative autonomy of art. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (One previous course in philosophy or consent of instructor is strongly encouraged.) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	

0509-466 **Existentialism**
Existentialism is distinguished by its emphasis on human existence and the way its meaning is created through actions and choices. Existentialism focuses on the concept of individual freedom in an effort to respond authentically to the possibilities which life presents, emphasizing the importance of certain psychological states (e.g., anxiety, anticipation of death, fear, care, responsibility and hope) and extreme situations in bringing us to an awareness of our radical freedom. This course will consider such philosophers and writers as Dostoevski, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Berdyaev, Heidegger, Jaspers, Camus, Sartre, Kafka, Beauvior, Marcel, Buber, Ortega, and Unamuno. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor; may be taken for the religious studies concentration with permission of coordinator, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-467 **Medieval Philosophy**
This course is an introduction to the philosophical thought during the medieval period (approximately 300 C.E. to 1500 C.E.). It will consider the thought of various major figures from the Christian, Jewish, and Islamic traditions, and will take up this period's two principal areas of concern: the philosophy of religion and theology, on the one hand, and metaphysics and epistemology, on the other. Part of the religious studies concentration; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-468 **Metaphysics**
Metaphysics is the study of the general features of existence or reality. This course focuses on the fundamental concepts of being as developed in several major philosophers from the Greeks to the present. Discussion will focus on such topics as God, time, space, substance, essence, existence, process, causality, possibility, necessity, chance, and value. Part of the religious studies concentration; the philosophy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (One prior course in philosophy or permission of the instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-469 **19th Century Philosophy**
The 19th century marks a radical shift in the history of philosophy and culture and stands in its own right as a distinct period of thought between the modern era and the contemporary era. This course will consider such philosophical positions as idealism, empiricism, existentialistic romanticism, Marxism, evolution, nihilism, positivism, pragmatism, and the role of the arts and aesthetics. Philosophers considered include Schelling, Fichte, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Mill, Marx, Darwin, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Comte, Bradley, Green, Peirce and James. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor; may be taken for the religious studies concentration with permission of the coordinator. It may be taken as an elective. (One prior course in philosophy or consent of the instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-470 **Philosophy and Literary Theory**
Introduces students to models of literary theory from the mid-twentieth century to the present and familiarizes them with the key works of literature to be analyzed. Prepares students to practice questioning and critiquing texts using the philosophical, aesthetic, economic and psychoanalytic methods of analysis which have come to form the foundation of contemporary literary theory. Among the topics considered are culture and imperialism, performativity, the encounter of modern literature and modern technology, structuralism and semiotics, the role of psychoanalysis, the role of the academy, and the relative autonomy of art. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (One course in philosophy or consent of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-471 **Philosophy of Film**
Introduces students to models of film interpretation and critique that arose in pre-war Europe and that have burgeoned since; these models combine philosophical, aesthetic, economic and psychoanalytic methods of analysis. Among the topics considered are the nature of the image, ideology and alienation, trauma, fetishism, magical realism, realism and anti-realism in film. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (One prior course in philosophy or consent of the instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-472 **Minds and Machines**
Present and potential technological developments in artificial intelligence and artificial life pose a variety of challenges to traditional accounts of intelligence, life, and personhood. Is the mind a machine? Can machines think? Could artifacts deserve moral consideration? What would happen if machines evolved into the most intelligent and capable beings on the planet? Is it possible for "life" and "mind" to emerge out of a wholly material evolutionary process? This course will address these issues drawing from resources in the philosophy of mind and the philosophy of technology. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-473 **Technology and Embodiment**
This course investigates how technological practices and inventions can suggest new ideas for conceptualizing how the body works, what the body is fundamentally, and what the body can (as well as should) become. By critically examining different conceptions of embodiment as well as different technologies that mediate our embodied relation to the world, we will enrich our understanding of the nature and scope of agency and identity. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-474 **Philosophy of Language**
This course examines how philosophers and others have understood the nature of language. It explores the classical philosophical contexts in metaphysics, epistemology, aesthetics and rhetoric in which concerns about the nature of language arose. In addition, the course focuses on recent debates, within both contemporary analytic and continental traditions of philosophy. Some likely areas of inquiry will be: theories of reference, description and naming; theories of meaning, metaphor and narrative; functionalist, pragmatist and naturalist accounts; structuralism, post-structuralism, and hermeneutic accounts, among others. The prominence of one or the other of these debates and approaches will vary. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (At least one prior course in philosophy is strongly recommended) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-475 **Philosophy of Vision and Imaging**
This course examines how philosophers and others have understood the nature and primacy of sight. It explores how technologies of seeing and imaging have influenced theories of sight and our most dominant and authoritative practices of seeing and representing in the humanities and the arts, as well as in the natural and social sciences. The course will focus on the impact these theories and practices of seeing and representing both analogue—and digital—have on the nature of knowing, as well as on how they shape and mediate our experiences of personal and social identity and agency more generally. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (At least one prior course in philosophy is strongly recommended) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-476 **Ethical Theory**
This course examines the theoretical basis of ethics and morality, namely the theoretical commitments that enter into any judgment that a particular action is right or wrong. Possible topics may include: different ways of understanding the concepts of right and wrong; the existence or non-existence of moral facts; different criteria of moral actions; different conceptions of the good life. Part of the philosophy concentration and philosophy minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0509-571 **Honors: Philosophy**
A critical examination of issues in some area of philosophy, but specially geared for honor students and others who wish to participate in an honors section. Part of the philosophy concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

Anthropology

0510-210

Cultural Anthropology

This course explores how human beings across the globe live and work according to different values and beliefs. Students will develop the tools for acquiring knowledge, awareness, and appreciation of cultural differences, and in turn enhance their abilities to interact across cultures/The course accomplishes these aims by examining the relationship between individuals and their communities, and the dynamics of ritual, religious, political, and social life in different parts of the world. Fulfills a liberal arts core social/behavioral science requirement. Counts as a prerequisite for the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and the international studies and urban community studies majors as a prerequisite for cultures in globalization. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0510-319

Arts of Expression: Ritual, Performance, Music and Dance

The world's cultural diversity is most vividly and dynamically displayed through ritual, music, dance, and festival. Through examination of performances in different cultures, this course examines performance as an expression of cultural beliefs, values, and identity. Films and first-hand observations complement assigned readings. Topics include the relationship between the individual artist and culture, the transformative power of ritual, debates about tradition and authenticity, the politics of cultural performance, and the impacts of tourism, globalization, and electronic media on local traditions. Written expression is enhanced through drafting, revision, peer review, and conferences with the instructor, while oral or signed expression is enhanced through in-class presentation. Part of sociology concentration and minor; international studies major; and free elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-325

Honors Cultural Anthropology

Cultural anthropology is the study of cultural diversity and cultural change. Anthropologists use techniques of immersion to gain a close, insider's view of a culture. Anthropological research addresses some of the most prominent and pressing social issues of our time, including international migration, mass media, changing views of gender and sexuality, racism, tourism, religious fundamentalism, ethnic nationalism, war and genocide, hunger and famine, and the globalization of popular culture. This course introduces cultural anthropology and each year it may focus on a different topic. Fulfills a liberal arts core social/behavioral science requirement. Counts as the prerequisite for the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-440

Cultures in Globalization

Change in all subsystems of human culture is the norm on the planet earth as its human inhabitants begin the 21st century and a new millennium. In particular, the stress and strain that accompany change challenge traditional lifeways among both indigenous and peasant societies in the developing world. The change is driven by many factors including global and local population growth and by the expanding world capitalist system through which technology is transferred and the culture of consumption is spread to the most remote corners of the globe. Required course for international studies majors. Part of the sociology/anthropology and Latino/Latina/Latin American concentrations; sociology/anthropology minor, and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210,0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-442

Cultures of Latin America

Cancun and Kingston, Rio Bamba and Rio de Janeiro, San Juan and Santiago—this course introduces cultures of Latin America and the Spanish-speaking Caribbean. We review ancient cultures (Maya, Inca, Aztec) and adaptations to the land. We examine Spanish and Portuguese colonialism and its consequences, including ethnic inequalities, economic vulnerability, and social unrest. We look at the diversity of identities and how they are expressed creatively in dress, cuisine, and art; religious diversity (from santería to pentecostalism); life in the countryside and city; changing roles of women and men; and how the cultures are shaped by globalization but remain distinctive. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American and sociology/anthropology concentrations; the Spanish concentrations and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of international studies Latin American track. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-443

Immigrants in the United States

This course considers cultural, social, economic, and political issues concerning immigrants in the United States. We read and watch films about a variety of different immigrant groups, ranging from East Asian Indians in California, to Arabs in Michigan, Sudanese in Minnesota, Brazilians in New York City, and Haitians in Florida. We look at the causes and historical patterns of migration, and the kinds of jobs that immigrants have filled in the economy, everything from migrant farm worker to software engineer. We read about how immigrants adapt within the American cultural landscape; connections with the homeland; current debates in immigration law; and how immigration has changed since 9/11. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-444

Social Movements in a Global Economy

Demonstrations in Seattle, Genoa, Johannesburg, Mumbai, Porto Alegre, and Cochabamba - Economic globalization has given birth to global social movements. This course examines how global economic integration is brought about through multi-national corporations, out sourcing, free trade agreements, international lending, and neo-liberal reforms. We consider impacts (cultural, economic, and health) of these trends on employees, farmers, small businesses, consumers, and the environment in the developed and developing worlds. We examine beliefs and strategies of global social movements responding to these challenges. Part of Latino, Latina, Latin American concentration; the sociology/anthropology; and Spanish language/culture concentrations and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-445

Global Cities

This course examines the impact of global dynamics on cities from the early twentieth century to the present. By tracing urban formations from metropolis to global city, emphasis will be placed on the making of identities, communities, and citizens in the architectural spaces, cultural places, ethnic zones, and media traces of urban life in the context of globalization. This a required core course for the urban community studies program. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Restricted to students in their second-year and above. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-446

Native North Americans

The resilience of Native North Americans continues to amaze anthropologists and those who once proclaimed them certain for extinction. What can now be acclaimed as a remarkable revival of dead Indians, these cultures are rich and thriving. They maintain their world views but in a drastically changed and contemporary setting. Many tribes own casinos, hotels, resorts, and other successful businesses. Not only are the values and their heritage alive and well, they are quite successful in reviving the formerly outlawed traditions of the past such as Potlatch, Medicine Lodge, and Ghost Dance. This course is taught from a Native American perspective and addresses both past and current issues that affect their culture, heritage, and tribal sovereignty. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-447

Anthropology of Mass Media

This course examines the cultural importance of mass media in different societies. By analyzing the flow of media images across national borders, emphasis is given to the local impact of media culture in different parts of the world. How, for example, do mass media represent and shape the cultural values and beliefs in developing societies? What is the role of mass media in forging national and ethnic identities, body images, sexuality and gender, and the experience of war and violence in western and non-western societies? Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210,0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-448

Native North Americans in Film

From visions of romantic fantasy to imagery of the barbaric and horrific, Native Americans have been misrepresented in film since the invention of motion pictures. Tonto, Pocahontas, Hiawatha, and how the west was won—how do you know what is real and what is imagined? This course examines the genre of Native American films and intends to critically analyze stereotypes, false imagery, and how these have infatuated even the most educated of viewers. While anthropologists studied diligently among Native Americans, they too fed Hollywood the embellished images that dominate the big screen. We will identify the roles anthropologists have played in the emergence and correction of these Native American stereotypes. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210,0515-210 or equivalent. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-449 Sustainable Development

The international economic system (capitalist) has demonstrated extraordinary power in distributing goods to the farthest reaches of the globe. At the same time there is an increase in inequality and in the numbers of poor and hungry, often associated with environmental degradation. These changes are especially obvious in cities, but not limited to them. Since 1987, building on the work of the Brundtland Commission, there has been a concerted effort by the United Nations, by non-governmental organizations, by individuals, and by some nation states to explore paths of more sustainable development. This course explores varied strategies now employed to achieve sustainable development, with particular attention to less developed countries. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor; the environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-450 Resource Management Historical Preservation

This course will introduce students to the objectives of CRM and Historic Preservation, the methods of designing research in the CRM/Historic Preservation context that will make contributions to our knowledge of the past. We will address the myriad considerations modern archaeologist and preservationists confront in their efforts to carry out archaeological research and historic preservation within a complex legal and ethical framework. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor; and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-451 Gender And Sexuality

This course explores issues of gender and sexuality in a global context. Students will be introduced to anthropological perspectives on the experience of men and women, as gendered subjects, in different societies and historical contexts, such as colonialism, nationalism, and global capitalism. In turn, we will explore how cultural constructions of masculinity and femininity are configured by race, class, ethnicity, and sexual orientation. Course materials are drawn from an array of sources, reflecting various theoretical perspectives and ethnographic views from different parts of the world. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-452 Bodies And Culture

The body in culture, society, and history. Comparative approaches to the cultural construction of bodies, and the impact of ethnic, gender, racial differences on body practices (i.e. surgical alteration, mutilation, beautification, surrogacy, erotica). The formation of normative discourses of the body (regarding sexuality, AIDS/illness, reproduction, fat/food) in medical science, consumer culture, and the mass media. The course will be discussion and project oriented, encouraging students to acquire a range of analytic skills through a combination of text interpretation and research. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-453 Culture and Expression

The world's cultural diversity is most vividly and dynamically displayed through ritual, music, dance, and festival. Through examination of performances in different cultures, this course examines performance as an expression of cultural beliefs, values, and identity. Films and first-hand observations complement assigned readings. Topics include the relationship between the individual artist and culture, the transformative power of ritual, debates about tradition and authenticity, the politics of cultural performance, and its impacts. Written expression is enhanced through drafting, revision, peer review, and conferences with the instructor, while oral or signed expression is enhanced through in-class presentations. No prerequisite. It may be taken for arts of expression credit. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-454 Visual Anthropology

We see others as we imagine them to be, in terms of our values, not as they see themselves. This course examines ways in which we can understand and represent the reality of others through visual media, across the boundaries of culture, gender, and race. It considers how and why visual media can be used to represent or to distort the world around us. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may be taken as an elective. Restricted to second-year students and above. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-457**Divided Europe**

As Europe strives for political and economic unity, we see a concurrent push toward inequality, exclusion, and marginalization: minorities, immigrants, refugees, Blacks, Muslims, Jews, gypsies, and women struggle against discrimination. Not only the legacy of colonialism but the revitalization of nationalism shape contemporary European cultural politics. Based on an anthropological perspective, this course examines ways in which we can understand a divided Europe through the intersections of race, ethnicity, class, gender, and religion. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-459**Cultural Images of War And Terror**

This course examines the optical regimes of war and terror in a global world from an anthropological perspective. Representations of violence are endlessly transmitted on television, on the internet, in print media, in cinema, and recreational games to become part of our every day visual culture. Whether disseminated as news, documentary truth, or entertainment, the ubiquitous encounters with violence require a new form of visual literacy that not only highlights the intersection of the local and the global, but also recognizes the ways in which visual technologies, cultural politics of memory and history, media practices, and national ideologies intervene in the formation of a visual culture of war and terror. Part of the international studies degree program; sociology/anthropology concentration and minor; and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-483**Anthropology of Religion**

Religious expression, from the spiritualism of voodoo to the mono-theism of Judaism and Islam, is the subject of this course. The course explores four religious dimensions-sacred speech, sacred acts, sacred beings and sacred places-through a broad cross-cultural samples including, among others, contemporary Haiti; the Cibecue Apache and Hopi of Native North America; Pygmy, San, and Azande of Africa; Bali in Indonesia; and Jewish and Islamic fundamentalism in Southwest Asia. Religious practice is explored in holistic cultural content. Insights into religious practice are developed from the point of view of the practitioners and the outside observer looking in. Part of the sociology/anthropology and religious studies concentrations. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-484**Islamic Culture and the Middle East**

This course focuses on introducing the fundamentals of the Middle East, with an emphasis on Islam, to students with little or no prior background in the region or the culture. The four themes to be addressed include: (1) Foundations of Islam; (2) Islamic Law and Islamic Sects; (3) Material and Performance Culture in Islam; and (4) Islamic Culture and the West. The rationale for this course is to help students recognize and interpret fundamental concepts of other cultures, to encourage students' independent thinking about topical events within their historical perspective, and to inspire students to examine how their own cultures change and adapt to various students. It may be taken as a general education requirement and is part of the sociology/anthropology concentration. Part of the international studies Middle East track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0510-485**Exploring Ancient Technology**

While it is a common place to describe the present era as one dominated by technology, humans have been critically dependent on technology for as long as we have existed as a species. Some of today's key technologies were invented before the dawn of recorded history. We will explore these ancient technologies; how they came to be invented, how they evolved, and how they were integrated into the social and economic life of ancient and modern peoples. Key concepts and themes will be explored in a series of hands-on labs in which students will seek to replicate and understand a variety of ancient technologies. The course concludes with either an individual project or a class project. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may be taken as an elective. Cross listed with 0531-510. No prerequisite. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0510-502 Archaeology And The Human Past
Archaeology is the study of the human past, from the origin of our species through the development of modern, industrial states. In studying the past, archaeology seeks to explain how we, as modern humans came to be. This course discusses how archaeologists study the past and explain how human society has changed over time, and presents an overview of world prehistory. Specific topics will include the evolution of modern humans, the peopling of the world, the development of agriculture, the rise of states and the development of urban society. Case studies will be used throughout to demonstrate how archaeological research is conducted and how archaeologists use their research to formulate explanations of the past that have relevance for the present. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-506 Great Discoveries in Archaeology
Archaeology conjures a romantic image in the minds of many people and almost everyone is at least familiar with some of the greatest discoveries made by archaeologists. Finds such as King Tut's tomb, the ancient city of Troy, the jungle cities of the Maya, and Otzi the Ice Man, excite almost anyone who hears of them. But what is it, aside from fabulous wealth, romantic locale, or incredible preservation that makes them great? Although great discoveries are always exciting, archaeology is not only about finding things, but also about using these findings to explain the human past. This course helps us understand how and why human society has changed over time. It explores some of the great discoveries of archaeology, many of which will be familiar to students. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-507 Archaeological Science
Archaeology is one of the few social sciences that lends itself well to the application of analytical techniques from the physical sciences. This is largely due to the fact that archaeology relies primarily on physical evidence. This course examines the growing field of archaeological science. The course covers a number of archaeological questions including the age and origin of materials; how things are made; what people ate; their daily activities; their state of health; and how archaeological scientists are able to answer these questions using techniques from biology, chemistry, and physics. The course includes in-class labs in which students apply some of these techniques and a final research project in which the student picks their own archaeological question and methodology to answer it. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0510-508 Archaeology of Cities
This course will focus on the pre-historical trajectories of urban development, the multiple roles of cities, and their impact on the development of complex societies in different world regions. We will attempt to explain how, in its multiple forms and manifestations, the city has developed and contributed to the constitution of modern, industrial society. The course will consist of lectures, in-class discussions and activities, group presentations, and a final research paper that will be presented to the class. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0510-509 Survey of Metallurgy
This course introduces students to the anthropological study of metallurgy. The course begins with the survey of the earliest uses of metals and examines some of the early metallurgical treatises. Using archaeologically-derived and modern data, we will explore ancient and current mining and extraction techniques. We will also explore the meanings of metallurgical processes as presented in ethnographic accounts. Using information and data derived from scientific inquiry, archaeological excavations, and ethnographies, we will examine basic metal refining and working techniques. Students will also learn to interpret phase diagrams and study microstructures of metal samples. Part of the archaeology concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross listed with 0531-444. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0510-510 Field Methods in Archaeology
This course introduces students to the methods of archaeological field work. The course begins with the student's development of a research question and design. We then explore the feasibility of this research through the examination of sampling techniques, site survey, and excavation. Field methods of recording, photography and artifact conservation will also be discussed. Students will be able to analyze the usefulness of the field techniques in light of the archaeological scientific methods for dating, and organic and inorganic analyses. Students should emerge from the course understanding the values of the techniques necessary for proper archaeological excavation towards the reconstruction of the past and the development of an understanding of our present. Part of the archaeology concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross listed with 0531-445. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

Economics

0511-200 Foundational Seminar in Economics
This course is designed to introduce new students in the economics program (freshmen and external and internal transfers) to the applications of Economic analysis in academic, business, government and the not-for-profit sector. Students will be exposed to the research and consulting activities undertaken by academic economists as well as a discussion of the career outcomes of the alumni of the RIT economics program. Class 1, Credit 1 (offered annually)

0511-211 Principles of Microeconomics
Microeconomics studies the workings of individual markets. That is, it examines the interaction of the demanders of goods and services with the suppliers of those goods and services. It explores how the behavior of consumers (demanders), the behavior of producers (suppliers), and the level of market competition influence market outcomes. Prerequisite for economics concentration and minor; prerequisite for economic and international studies programs; and a social science core course. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0511-325 Honors Economics
This course introduces the student to some of the central concepts of economics. Potential topics include the division of labor, the marginal principle, utilitarianism, equilibrium determination, survey of market structures, welfare analysis, private and public goods, the role of government in the economy, opportunity cost and path dependency. The course concludes with a discussion of modern economic practice and the future of the profession. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-402 Principles of Macroeconomics
Macroeconomics studies aggregate economic behavior. The course begins by presenting the production possibilities model. This is followed by a discussion of basic macroeconomic concepts including inflation, unemployment and economic growth and fluctuations. The next topic is national income accounting which is the measurement of macroeconomic variables. Following this the aggregate supply-aggregate demand frame work is presented. The latter part of the course focuses on the development of one or more macroeconomic models, a discussion of the role of money in the macro economy, and other topics the individual instructor may choose. (0511-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0511-440 Urban Economics
Urban economics is the application of economic analysis to spatial relationships in densely populated (urban) areas. The first part of the course develops economic models that explain the location behavior of consumers and businesses in cities. The second part is issue oriented, applying the insights gained in the first part to a number of urban problems. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-441 Economics of Human Resources
The microeconomic study of human resources encompasses aspects of human involvement in the production and distribution of goods and services. Potential topics are labor force participation, economics of employment discrimination, primary and secondary education, higher education, distribution of income and wealth, poverty and income maintenance, manpower planning, and microeconomic analysis of the work/leisure decision. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-442	Contemporary International Economic Problems Prepares the student to deal with foreign exchange market, international trade decisions, the macroeconomic effects of trade on domestic economics, and the effects of domestic business fluctuations on international trade and finance of each country. Though basically a theory course in economics, emphasizes the applied aspects of international trade and finance. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	0511-454	International Trade and Finance Introduces the students to the theory and practical issues of the export/import markets, the international flow of capital and international investment decisions. In addition, students study the foreign-exchange and the Euro-dollar markets and the investment opportunities in them. The role of multinational corporations in international trade and finance also is discussed. Required course for economics and international studies majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)
0511-443	Current American Macroeconomic Problems An in-depth analysis of selected macroeconomic problems such as economic growth, inflation and business cycles. The primary focus is consideration of current macroeconomic theory and policy application in the context of the U.S. economic problems, e.g., tax-based incomes policies, wage-price controls. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	0511-455	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory The central question of macroeconomics is the determination of output, employment and prices. This course develops models that incorporate behavioral assumptions concerning consumption, investment and the role of money and their relationship to macroeconomic variables. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)
0511-444	Public Finance A study of the economics of the public sector. Topics include, but are not limited to: taxation and public expenditures and their effect on the allocation of resources, distribution of income, and employment; market failure; public goods; the economics of public choice; and the application of public finance principles and normative questions to public economic issues. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	0511-456	Industrial Organization The study of the structure, conduct and performance of contemporary American industry. Involves the application of the tools of microeconomic analysis and empirical evidence to aid in understanding the behavior of modern industry. In addition, the course considers the historical determinants of contemporary market structure and the public policy measures designed to preserve a competitive market structure. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)
0511-445	Survey of Economic Thought A survey of the various schools of thought that have developed in economics from the late eighteenth century up to the present. Representative economists from each of the major schools (Classical, Marxian, Neo-Classical, Keynesian, Monetarist, etc.) are studied. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	0511-457	Applied Econometrics Provides students in the economics program with an opportunity to develop their skills in applied regression analysis. Covers the various regression models, estimation techniques, data preparation and transformation, and the interpretation of regression results. Particular emphasis on the dangers of misuse of regression techniques. Required course for economics majors. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402,1016-226,1016-319) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)
0511-448	Economics of Lesser Developed Countries Introduction to the economic problems of less developed countries (LDC). Students study the historical causes of underdevelopment gap between developed and underdeveloped countries and the theories and the policies aimed at accelerating the rate of growth in LDC. In addition, the role of international organizations in the economic development of LDC is discussed. Part of the global studies concentration; the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)	0511-458	Economic Forecasting Introduction to one of the major functions contemporary economists perform economic forecasting. Students are exposed to alternative theories and the manner in which economists in both the private and public sectors use these frameworks of analysis, data and quantitative methods to generate economic forecasts. Required course for economics majors. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402,1016-319,1016-226) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)
0511-450	Benefit-Cost Analysis Explores the use and abuse of benefit-cost and related analytical techniques commonly encountered in economic policy making. Many expenditure and regulatory programs of governmental agencies now are routinely evaluated in a benefit-cost or cost-effectiveness framework, and debate about policy decisions increasingly draws upon benefit-cost findings. Yet, application of benefit-cost analysis often attracts much controversy, in part because of disagreements about how to conduct such analysis and about the role that economic efficiency should play in societal decisions. The mechanics, power and limitations of this form of analysis form the primary elements of the course. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	0511-459	Managerial Economics A further elaboration of the elementary principles of economic analysis in Principles I and II. Particular emphasis is on the application of these principles to the decision-making process of the firm. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)
0511-452	Monetary Analysis and Policy The study of monetary behavior and the role of monetary institutions in the modern economy. Includes consideration of monetary theory, the development and current characteristics of monetary institutions in the American economy and the use of the tools of monetary analysis to evaluate alternative monetary policies. Concludes with an evaluation of the neo-Keynesian and Monetarist positions. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	0511-460	Mathematical Methods: Economics Develops the mathematical skills used by the applied economist in computer-based research. Exercises and research projects for the course are chosen to illustrate the kind of problems actually dealt with by the contemporary applied economist. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211, 0511402,1016-226 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)
0511-453	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory Helps develop the tools of analysis utilized in contemporary economics to study the process of price formulation in a capitalist society. Topics covered include the theories of consumer behavior, cost and production, alternative market structures and the pricing of factors of production. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)	0511-461	Seminar in Applied Economics A senior-level course emphasizing applications of economic analysis and quantitative methods to economic decision making. Cases are drawn from both private and public sectors of the economy. Required course for economics majors; part of the economics concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)
		0511-462	Honors Independent Research This course is designed to allow Economics students who are in the Honors program to conduct their own independent research under the guidance of a faculty mentor. Prior to enrollment in this course, the student must submit a research proposal and the name of the proposed faculty mentor to the Economics Department for approval. Once approved the faculty mentor in consultation with the student will determine the number of credit hours*(14) which will be assigned for the course. The completed research project will be presented at the annual Liberal Arts Undergraduate Research Conference. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-463 Directed Research in Economics
This course is designed to allow Economics students to pursue research under the direction of an Economics faculty member. Prior to enrollment in this course, the student must submit a research proposal to the proposed faculty sponsor and the Economics Department for approval. Once approved the faculty sponsor in consultation with the student will determine the number of credit hours (1-4) which will be assigned for the course. The completed research project will be presented at the annual Liberal Arts Undergraduate Research Conference. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-464 Game Theory with Economic Applications
Game theory uses a mathematical approach to study situations with two or more players in which each player's decision influences payoffs of other players. We will start with a short introduction on single person decision theory, and then study how to formulate multi-person decisions problems as game theoretic models; how to predict behavior (through the use of various equilibrium concepts—Nash equilibrium, Subgame Perfect Equilibrium, etc.) of the parties involved and/or identify guide lines for appropriate behavior.. Game theoretic methodology is widely used in economics, and hence the skills learned in this course will be very useful to both those who want to study further and those who plan to look for consulting jobs. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0511-466 Health Care Economics
This course examines the economics of health care, the organization of its delivery and financing, and analyzes access to care issues, the role of insurance, the regulation of hospitals, physicians, and the drug industry, the role of technology, and limits on health care spending. Prerequisite: 0511-211. Part of the economics concentration and minor and may be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0511-480 Economic Role of Women
Analyzes the economic role of women in today's society. Includes the economic role of women in the labor force, as owners of other factors of production and in business decision-making process. The impact of the changing role of women on GNP, labor market and other economic variables is elaborated. Through the analysis of some economic models and their application to real world situations, it is shown that the social, political and individual equality of women depends, to a great extent, on their economic role in family and society. Part of the economics and women and gender studies concentrations and minors and may be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-481 Environmental Economics
Examines the relationship and apparent conflict between economic growth and environmental quality, the economics of environmental issues and policy, the environment as a resource and a public good, and the ability and lack of ability of free markets and the government to deal adequately with pollution and other environmental problems. Part of the environmental studies concentration and minor; the economics concentration and minor; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-211 and 0511-402) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-484 Natural Resource Economics
This course develops an economic perspective on one of the most important and challenging issues facing global society-the allocation, use and preservation of natural resources. The course presents and discusses the methodology economists use to inform natural resource managers and policy makers. Economic thought and analysis are used to evaluate a variety of issues in this area. The course concludes with a brief discussion of the interdisciplinary aspects of natural resource management. Part of the economics concentration and minor; the environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Prerequisite: 0511-211 Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0511-571 Honors: Seminar In Economics
This course begins by introducing students to economics research methodologies and their constituent elements. Such elements include reviewing peer-reviewed research literature, developing economic models, using economics research questions, deriving testable hypotheses, cultivating empirical evidence appropriate for testing the hypotheses, and writing the argument and results within the economics research paradigm. Students will present their research-in-progress during the seminar and will conclude the course by submitting a final paper. This course is open to honors students with economics minors or concentrations and selected economic majors. (0511-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

Political Science

0513-211 American Politics
This course examines the basic principles, themes and institutions of American politics. We will approach the study of American politics from four interrelated topics: 1) American political values and constitutional foundations; 2) mass politics and political socialization; 3) political institutions; and 4) public policy. Current events will be discussed throughout the course in an effort to promote responsible citizenship. In addition to providing a basic overview of American politics, this course seeks to develop critical thinking, group dynamic and communication skills that are transferable outside the classroom. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0513-214 Introduction to International Relations
The purpose of this course is to provide basic knowledge of the field of international relations. Among the topics to be addressed are key theoretical concepts, themes and controversies in the field such as: important state and non-state actors in international politics, security, economic relations between states, levels of analysis, and schools of thought. Required course for international studies majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0513-215 Political Ideologies
This course explores how political ideas and theories have shaped political practice, for good or bad. In particular, the course will concentrate on the most influential political ideologies that have shaped and influenced world politics. Topics to be considered include: democracy and modern liberalism, American liberalism, socialism and communism, fascism, liberation ideologies and the politics of identity Islamism and Zionism. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-325 Honors Political Science
This course explores the founding principles of the American political order and their contemporary relevance. In addition, the course will examine the extent to which the three political institutions of American government (legislature, executive and judiciary) have either adhered to or departed from the founding principles. Emphasis will be placed upon reading and analyzing primary sources from the founding era and some of the more influential perspectives on American government drawn from the Civil War period to the 20th century. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-401 National Security Forces I
This course will examine the American national security policy by analysis of the evolution of the American defense strategy and policy. Topics include methods for managing conflict, international terrorism, alliances and regional security, an analysis of arms control and the threat of war, and the formulation of American defense policy and strategy, air force doctrine, and civilian control of the military. (Requires approval of the Aerospace Studies Department-Air Force ROTC) Strictly for ROTC students. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-402 National Security Forces II
This course will examine the sociology aspects of officer ship and the military criminal justice system. Topics of interest focus on the military as a profession, officer ship, air force core values, and a comparison of the military/civilian justice system. (Requires approval of the Aerospace Studies Department-Air Force ROTC) Strictly for ROTC students. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-441 Politics In China
This course examines the following aspects of Peoples' Republic of China: Confucianism as traditional state ideology, political history of modern China, communist party, formal governmental structures, informal governmental structures, economic modernization, political economy, and foreign policies. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-443 Politics of Russia and the New Independent States
An examination of Russian domestic and international politics, with particular emphasis on the "Big Bear's" regional power status in the areas of the former Soviet Union. Political, economic, social and military influences on the development of surrounding countries will also be explored. Topics include democratization, organized crime, civil war, ethnic diaspora populations, and the struggle to establish capable states. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the Russian language/culture concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0513 211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-444 International Studies: The Cold War and Beyond

A study of the relatively stable bipolar struggle between the United States and Soviet Union during the Cold War and the uncertain period that followed its abrupt end. Some of the questions that will be addressed are: Why did the cold war start and end? How did the bipolar structure of the international system affect the foreign policies of the U.S. and U.S.S.R., as well as smaller nations? How does the cold war continue to influence policy today? What type of system exists today and how does it affect state interaction? Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minor; the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-446 Politics in Developing Countries

This course uses comparative theoretical perspectives to explore the ways in which the historical, cultural, economic and political context of the societies of Africa, Asia and Latin America determines the patterns of their political processes. Focus is directed to such factors as history, religion, economic underdevelopment, and culture and their impact on the efforts to promote the values of liberalization and democratization, economic and social modernization and political and social stability. Part of the international relations concentration and minor and the political science minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian and Latin American tracks. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-447 Human Rights and Global Perspectives

This course explores the theoretical meaning, both domestically and internationally, and the institutional and political aspects of human rights. Issues covered include the definition of human rights; the relationship between civil and political rights and economic, social and cultural rights; the meaning and impact of humanitarian and international human rights law; the impact of cultural relativism in the definition and assessment of the promotion and protection of human rights; the significance of different religious perspectives; the question of the legitimacy of humanitarian interventions and the effects of globalization on human rights perceptions and practices. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-449 Special Topics in Political Science

Special topics will examine a political theme, issue or problem at an advanced undergraduate level. The subject matter examined will vary from year to year according to the availability of faculty and the interests of students. The course is designed especially for those whose interest in politics goes beyond the requirements of the Liberal Arts curriculum. The course may be taken as part of the American politics or international relations concentrations and minors, the political science minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-450 State and Local Politics

This course is a study of politics and government on the state and local levels, and the relationships between these levels and the federal government. The course's major objective is to give the student a sophisticated understanding of these aspects of the political process. The first focus is on the federal system of government, including the interdependence of the three levels. The course continues by examining the state level followed by a focus on local government. A final topic is policy-making, including revenues and expenditures, which again illustrate the interrelationship of the three levels. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-451 The Legislative Process

Examines the role of the legislature in the U.S. political process. The primary emphasis is the study of the U.S. Congress, but some attention also is directed to state legislatures. Topics studied include elections, party organization, committees, interest-group activities and executive-legislative relations. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-452 The American Presidency

A study of the role of the presidency in the American political system. Among the topics considered are the nomination and election process, evolution, expansion and limitation of presidential powers, factors in decision making and the various leadership functions performed by the American presidency. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-453 American Foreign Policy

A study of the formulation and execution of American foreign policy, including the examination of the instruments, procedures and philosophies shaping the development and implementation of foreign policy. Part of the international relations, American politics, global studies, ESL, and peace studies concentrations; the international relations, political science, American politics, American history and European history minors; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513 211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-454 Political Parties and Voting

Political parties are a crucial part of the democratic process, as are elections. Parties and elections serve as a critical link between citizens and their government, as parties and candidates promote policies favored by voters. This course studies parties, their history, their future and their role in the democratic process. Overall emphasis is on the degree to which parties perform or fail to perform as a link between citizens and government. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-455 Politics and Public Policy

A study of the politics of the policy process covering these basic questions: How do public problems get to the agenda of government? How does government formulate policy alternatives? How does government legitimate public policy? How does government implement public policy? How does government evaluate public policy? Part of the American politics and public policy concentrations and minors; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-456 The Judicial Process

This course is the intersection between law and politics. We focus on the structure and functions of the Supreme Court of the U.S. within the federal courts system. Attention is devoted to justices as personalities, how they are recruited, how they influence each other, political forces that influence what they do, the manner in which they fulfill institutional roles and the social impact of judicial decisions. Attention will be given to the emergence of the institutional identity of the court, the political struggles between the Supreme Court, lower courts, other governmental bodies and the full range of political interests in the country. Part of the American politics concentration and minor and the legal studies minor, and the political science minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit (offered occasionally)

0513-457 Constitutional Law

This course provides an introduction to Constitutional Law by examining the Supreme Court's attempt to resolve constitutional disputes between the federal government and the states (federalism); and between the different branches of government (the separation of powers). The course will study carefully the text of the Constitution, the intention of the founders, and the interpretation of the court in landmark cases that have defined American constitutional law. These cases will be studied both chronologically and thematically. Students will learn how to prepare a Langdellian brief in order to analyze the court's legal reasoning. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the legal studies minor, the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit (offered annually)

0513-458 American Political Thought

Provides a general overview of the political ideas, concepts, issues and principles which taken together compose the stream of American political thought. Examines major controversies, which have marked the developing body of the literature by examining the contributions of major political thinkers. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-460 Constitutional Rights and Liberties

This course provides an introduction to the Supreme Court's legal and political reasoning on civil rights and liberties that is, the fundamental individual rights of a free society contained in the Bill of Rights. Particular emphasis will be placed on the First Amendment as the cornerstone of a free society guaranteeing religious liberty and the right to free speech. The course will also examine how the court has balanced constitutional rights and liberties in the first, fourth, Fifth and sixth amendments against the need for enhanced national security. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the legal studies minor, the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-461**Comparative Politics**

The course provides a mode of analysis for the study of political systems. Basic concepts of political science are utilized to present a descriptive and analytical examination of various political systems that can be classified as liberal democracies, post-communist, newly industrializing countries (NIC's), and Third World. Particular attention is paid to the governmental structure, current leadership and major issues of public policy of those selected political systems under review. Part of the global studies concentrations; the international relations and American politics minors; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-462**Abraham Lincoln and American Democracy**

This course critically examines Lincoln's political thought and leadership as it has profoundly shaped, for better or worse, the character and development of American democracy. It will be structured thematically to provide a discussion of core aspects of Lincoln's thought and legacy on such issues as equality, slavery, race, the Union, leadership, ambition, constitutionalism, ambition, and religion. The course will provide an overview to some of the major controversies concerning Lincoln's political thought, leadership, and legacy. Part of the American Politics concentration and minor; the political science minor. This course may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-463**First Amendment, Liberty and Delib. Democracy**

This course will focus exclusively on the First Amendment and its relation to self-government. Special attention will be paid to the theory and practice of the principles of free speech, religious liberty, the free press, and the freedom to association. A major effort throughout the course will be made to consider the nature of liberty and constitutional government. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-464**Law and Society**

This course provides students with a fundamental literacy about law as an immensely and ubiquitous presence in society. It focuses on the relationships between law and other social institutions, and examines the values and interests that are expressed in law and shaped by legal structures and processes. Consensus and conflict perspectives on the law are compared and contrasted, and applied to understanding the law's impact on everyday life. This course takes an explicit interdisciplinary approach to understanding law. This course is offered for those interested in critical inquiry of law within a framework of a broad liberal arts education. Part of the legal studies minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-465**Modern Constitutionalism, Liberty and Equality**

This course examines the founding principles of modern constitutionalism and the modern state. Special attention will be paid to the theory and practice of the principles of equality, liberty, consent and popular sovereignty. A major effort throughout the course will be made to consider the assessments and prescriptions for modern constitutionalism offered by American and continental political thinkers. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the legal studies minor; the political science minor; and may also be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-466**Political Leadership**

The most fundamental proposition of this course is that political leadership makes a crucial difference in the life of a nation. It will examine such leadership that may serve as either a constructive or destructive force in the pursuit of some shared, national goal or purpose. The course will consider a diverse range of leaders and their respective style and type of leadership, and their common traits. The course may include five archetypes of political leadership and respective figures that embody these types. As a representative of a particular kind of political leadership, each leader will be studied in terms of his or her historical context, the principles for which he or she stood, and the means and ends each employed in the pursuit of political goals. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-481**Women in Politics**

A study of feminist thought as it applies to the political, economic and social status of women and how it has been expressed through the women's political movement. Students study a number of public policies as they apply to and affect women and examine the opportunities for women to participate in the political process. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; the women and gender studies concentration and minor (0522-482); and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent). Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-482**African-American Politics**

This course presents politics in America from perspectives of African-Americans. The fundamental premise is that race is the most important cleavage in American life and that race has always had and enduring fault line in American society and politics. This course will examine how the presence of Africans in the US affected the founding of the republic and its political institutions from the colonial era to the present. The course will conclude with a comprehensive review of the race-related implications of the 2000 presidential election controversy in the state of Florida. The materials covered in this course will be historically informed. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-484**Government and Politics of Africa**

The course examines the influence of historical, cultural, economic and social factors on the pattern of politics in Sub-Saharan Africa. Focus is directed to the challenges of economic modernization and development; national integration; the promotion of a vibrant and liberal civil society; democratization and stability. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-485**Politics Through Fiction**

This course explores contemporary issues facing the American and global political order through the lens of fiction. Particular attention will be paid to the grounds of sound political deliberation, the limitations of prudence and the theory and practice of American political principles both home and abroad. Part of the American politics concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0511-213, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-486**Comparative Politics in Latin America**

This course examines domestic and international challenges to the establishment of stable democracies in Latin America. The decades-long battle against narco-terrorism in Columbia, Marxist Revin Peru, wide-spread corruption at most levels of government throughout the region, and legacies of dictatorial military regimes all make Latin America a difficult place for democracy to take root. Compounding these problems are increasing environmental degradation in connection with rising global trade, and massive economic debt to international lenders. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture and international relations concentrations and minors; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin American track. (0513 211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-487**International Law and Organization**

The study of international law and organizations is the study of international cooperation and governance. We cover a variety of theoretical and substantive topics including the theories of international law and organizations, the historical development of international organizations, how these organizations work in practice, and whether they are effective. We concentrate on the United Nations and the role and usefulness of nongovernmental organizations. Several of the substantive issues discussed are interstate violence and attempts to address humanitarian concerns, globalization, and the environment. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the legal studies minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-488**War And The State**

Explores the enduring reality of war through an analysis of regional and global conflicts since the establishment of the modern international system. Key concepts include deterrence, appeasement, offensive-defensive military strategies, and international balances of power. These will be applied to several historical cases to explain why wars occur and how they might be avoided. Part of the international relations concentration and minor and the political science minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-489**Terrorism and Political Violence**

This course examines the causes, methods, and responses of non-state groups attempting to establish new political orders. The combined use of violence with the tactic of terror distinguishes these groups from others seeking political change. Special attention will be given to national and international efforts attempting to resolve such conflicts. Part of the international relations concentration and minor, the political science minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-490 International Political Economy
Examines the interplay between states and markets, and the interaction of the world economy and international politics. We study the nature of political economy, the major ideologies and approaches, and specific topics include trade, investment, debt, and financial markets and the impact of globalization on the human condition and the environment. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-491 The Middle East Peace Process
A study of the main approaches to conflict resolution through a focus on the Arab-Israeli peace process. The discussion will include theories of conflict and conflict resolution, peace studies, negotiation, the role of external powers, and mediation. The course will explore the theoretical topics through a critical examination of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, beginning with Jewish settlement in Ottoman Palestine in the 1880s to the present peace process. Part of the peace studies concentration; the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-492 Religion and International Politics
Religion has been a common element in global politics. This course will address fundamental beliefs of various religions, the use of religion to explain or justify foreign policies, the role of evolving interpretations of texts to justify war or promote peace, and how religious leaders attempt to mitigate conflict and support justice. The course will analyze the historical and contemporary roles of religious beliefs and organizations with respect to war and peace, civil conflict, national identities, the legitimacy of governments, human rights, democracy, conflict management, and conceptions of world order. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor, and may also be taken as an elective (0513-214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-493 Global Politics and the Environment
Considers the relationship between political systems and the development of global environmentalism. International trade, colonial legacies, poverty, and population growth will be examined in the context of national decision making and transnational influences. The course examines established democracies in the West and Japan, post-communist transitional countries in Eastern Europe, and developing countries in Asia and Africa. Topics include oil dependence, nuclear energy, alternative fuels, stratospheric ozone depletion, climate change, deforestation, and species loss. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-494 Comparative Public Policy
As modernization theorists predict, industrial and post-industrial societies tend to face similar public policy issues in such areas as public education, health care, public transportation, public housing and the protection and preservation of the environment. However, the political responses to these challenges have varied in significant ways in different states. Many states have developed extensive welfare state systems while some have put more emphasis on market based solutions. The course seeks to explore and analyze the factors that explain these differences and assess the extent to which the different approaches succeed in meeting these policy challenges. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211, 214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-495 Revolutions and Political Change
Revolutions aim to effect and often result in fundamental changes in a society's basic social, economic and political structures. They are also accompanied by violence, in some cases, civil war. Thus, they raise complex normative questions. The course provides students with a theoretical and historical understanding of three types of 20th century revolutions: classical, social and ideological (Russian, Chinese, Cuban, Iranian, Nicaraguan); anti-colonial (Vietnam, Algeria, Angola and Mozambique) and anti-communist (the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe). The course also involves assessments of the achievements and failures of revolutions in terms of their own goals as well as other normative values. Part of the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-496 Government and Politics in East Asia
This course examines the East Asian countries using the following comparative criteria as the organizing guidelines: modern political history of the country, political economy and development, governance and policy making, representation and participation, major domestic and foreign policy issues. Prospect of the countries in the 21st century are analyzed and discussed. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minor; the Japanese language/culture concentration and minor; the international relations concentration and minor; the political science minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0513-514 Political Theory
This course will examine the human quest for personal and political order. It will provide a critical intro. to some of the most influential and epic political thinkers who have shaped our world, and whose profound legacy continues to do so today. The continuity and divergence between these political philosophers and their respective traditions will be examined throughout the course. Each political philosopher will be examined in terms of the enduring questions of cosmology, human nature, justice, the good society, politics, the state, democracy and legacy. In each case, students will be asked to consider what standard each thinker offers to guide and judge political life. Part of the American politics concentration and minor, the legal studies and political science minor, and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0513-599 Independent Study
A student may register for an independent study project subject to the approval of the faculty sponsor, student's department, the academic committee of the college of liberal arts and the dean of the college of liberal arts and providing that she or he has a minimum GPA of 2.7 at time of application. An independent study project is not a substitute for a course. It enables the interested student and his or her faculty sponsor to coordinate their efforts on subjects and topics that range beyond the normal sequence of course selection. Credit variable (offered occasionally)

Psychology

0514-201 Freshman Seminar
Acquaints students with career opportunities available to psychology majors, assists in exploration of individual career goals and aids students in planning a curriculum strategy that will match their goals. Required course for freshman psychology majors. Class 1, Credit 1 (offered annually)

0514-210 Introduction to Psychology
Introduction to the scope and methodology of psychology. Topics include aims, methods, neuroscience, sensation, perception, learning, memory, intelligence, motivation, normal and abnormal personality, and social psychology. Required course for psychology majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0514-315 Scientific Writing
This is a course on how to write scientific articles. Basic grammar and style; structure of an empirical, theoretical, or review article; and Harvard and Vancouver citation format will all be covered. Students will learn by writing papers, by critiquing the papers of their peers, and by taking exams. (0514-210 or equivalent). Required course for psychology degree program. Cannot be taken for liberal arts credit. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly).

0514-325 Honors Psychology
A state-of-the-art survey of major subfields in psychology, the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. Topics include the biological basis of behavior, perception, learning, memory, intelligence, emotions, social relations, personality and psycho-pathology. Besides textbook reading, students will read and discuss current publications on each topic we explore. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-350 Psychological Statistics
This course will cover descriptive and inferential statistics. Special attention will be given to psychological applications, conceptualization, and interpretation of statistics, computer-assisted data analysis and reporting of results. This course should be taken prior to higher-level psychology courses, especially experimental psychology and track courses. Required course for psychology majors. (0510-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-400 Experimental Psychology
An introduction to the logic of experimental research and application of the scientific methods to the study of behavior. Emphasis on stating empirically testable hypotheses, designing and conducting experiments, and writing research papers in APA style. Required course for psychology majors. (0514-210,350) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-402 Research Methods
An introduction to the logic of various research methods and the application of scientific methods to the study of behavior. Emphasis will be on a wide range of research designs and techniques including surveys, correlation designs, quasi-experimental designs, as well as true experimental designs. Students will learn to write research papers in APA style. Required course for the psychology minor. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-440 Childhood and Adolescence
This course explores human development from conception through adolescence. The developmental approach provides the opportunity to integrate many areas of psychological research such as cognition, personality, perception, social interaction and moral development as they apply to human development. Required course for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-441 Humanistic Psychology
This course examines the major assumptions, theories and implications of "growth" or humanistic psychology. Students study human beings as dynamic, complex creatures who shape themselves and their world through the choices they make each day and whose best hope for realizing their individual and collective potential is an accurate understanding of what human persons need to grow psychologically and what societal conditions seem to foster such growth. Institute elective for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-442 Adulthood and Aging
This course encompasses the psychology of the span of life from young adulthood through the middle years. The developmental approach, presented in an interdisciplinary framework, provides a systematic orientation to the study of the individual during early adulthood. Institute elective for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-443 Cognitive Psychology
This course examines how people perceive, learn, represent, remember and use information. Contemporary theory and research are surveyed in such areas as attention, pattern and object recognition, memory, knowledge representation, language acquisition and use, reasoning, decision-making, problem solving, creativity, and intelligence. Applications in artificial intelligence and human/technology interaction may also be treated. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-444 Social Psychology
This course gives a general overview of those areas of social psychology currently under the most intensive investigation and likely to be of most interest to the student, including nonverbal communication, attraction aggression and group effects. Required course for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-445 Psychology of Perception
This course covers topics of all sense modalities with emphasis on visual perception. It traces what happens to the physical stimulus as our sensory systems analyze it to produce complicated perceptions of the world around us. Many complex perceptual phenomena draw upon explanations at the physiological, psychological and cognitive levels. Institute elective for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-446 Psychology of Personality
This course examines the strengths and weaknesses of the major psychological theories of personality. Methods of assessing personality, research and applications of theory to real-life situations are included in the evaluation of each theory. Required course for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-447 Abnormal Psychology
This course examines the major categories of mental disorder not only from the descriptive point of view, but also in terms of the major theoretical explanations of the causes of disorder. The major treatment modalities also are covered. Required course for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-448 Industrial and Organizational Psychology
I/O Psychology provides consideration of principles as well as application of current research in industrial psychology, with particular reference to personnel selection, training, motivation, morale, performance appraisal, leadership and communication. Required course for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0514-449 Behavior Modification
Students learn the skills of changing their behavior by controlling their environment and the consequences of their behavior. Institute elective for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-451 Psychology of Motivation
Surveys basic motivational concepts and provides a fair representation of many different areas of motivational research, relating these to each other where possible. Institute elective for psychology majors. Part of the psychology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-453 Death and Dying
This course will view death from a social-psychological perspective. After dealing with topics such as the leading causes of death, attitudes toward death, suicide, and American funeral practices, it will focus on such questions as how people can better cope with their own mortality and that of loved ones, and how people can help others face death, and help themselves and others during periods of bereavement. Part of the psychology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-480 Psychology of Women
Examines the relevance and applicability of present psychological theory and research to the understanding of the development and behavior of women. Major topics include psychological and biological sex differences, psychological theories of women's development, the relationship between female personality development and various socio-cultural factors, women's place in society, women and their bodies, and women and mental health. May be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with women and gender studies. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-483 Social Psychology of Religion
This course examines religions as cultures that, like other "ways of life," face the task of attracting or creating new members, maintaining their loyalty, providing them with a coherent world view and satisfying their basic needs. Suggests how psychological processes such as identity information, attribution, self-actualization, brainwashing, conflict, denial, projection and repression may be applied and misapplied in efforts to understand religious belief and behavior. Part of the religious studies concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-530 Attention and Spatial Vision
This is a course examining two specialized topics in psychology. We will cover various topics under the grand heading of spatial vision, including linear systems analysis (visually based), visual physiology, receptive field structure and responses, and perception of static patterns. We will also examine current psychological, physiological and neuropsychological research on attention. We will examine orienting, visual search, filtering, and vigilance. We will learn about a variety of topics related to current thinking about attention, our capacity for information processing, and how these relate to brain function. Research based on psychophysical studies, experimental psychology techniques, and advance brain imaging methods will be covered- Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210,350) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-531 **Language and Problem Solving**
Perhaps the most significant cognitive capacity of human beings is their use and understanding of language. This course examines the structure of language and its relationship to thought, and surveys contemporary theory and research on the comprehension and production of spoken and written language. Applications such as artificial speech recognition are discussed. The course also surveys the psychological literature on reasoning and problem solving and examines attempts in artificial intelligence to simulate human performance in these areas. Required information processing track course for psychology majors. Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-532 **Judgment and Decision-making**
Explores judgment and decision-making processes and focuses on the social and cognitive aspects of complex information processing. Topics include selective perception, memory and hindsight biases, framing effects, heuristics and biases, social influences, group processes and common errors. Required information processing track course for psychology majors. Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210, 350, 400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-533 **Learning and Memory**
This course reviews current research within a larger historical perspective, it presents the multistory or modal model of memory with an in-depth examination of the evidence used to support the model. It also includes topics such as memory structures, levels of processing, implicit and explicit memory, schemas, signal detection theory and global memory models. Theories of learning are clearly meaningful for the study of memory. With the new developments in connectionist models of learning, theories of learning again assume importance in scientific study. Required information processing track course for psychology majors. Students may take this course for Liberal Arts or Institute elective credit. (0514 210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-540 **Visual System**
As the basis to study visual perception, this course introduces electromagnetic waves as visual stimuli, structure of the eye, and visual pathways in humans, vertebrates, and some non-vertebrates. The materials cover span basic optics, biology, physiology, and psycho-physics. The functional and behavioral consequences of the visual system, such as uneven distribution of photoreceptors in the retina, receptive field of cells, and neural plasticity are also considered. Required for psychology majors in the visual perception track. Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210, 350, 400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-541 **Color Perception**
This course explores human color perception from the psychophysical perspective with knowledge in optics, neurophysiology, and color science. Among the topics covered are theories of color vision, basic colorimetric, congenital and acquired color vision deficiencies, and evolution of color vision. Required for psychology majors in the visual perception track. Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210, 350, 400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-542 **Spatial Vision and Pattern Perception**
Traditional psychological views of organization of spatial vision such as Gestalt psychology and optical array are elaborated and connected to recent development of studies in spatial vision and pattern recognition. Techniques include electrophysiology, psychophysics, and brain imaging. Required for psychology majors in the visual perception track. Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210, 350, 400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-543 **Depth and Motion Perception**
This course surveys such topics as monocular and binocular depth cues, size and shape constancy, stereopsis, direction perception, apparent motion, structure-from-motion, heading perception, and self-motion. Gibsonian approaches to perception are contrasted with more traditional indirect perception approaches. The physiological bases of depth and motion perception are covered, as are practical applications of work in the area. Required visual perception track course for psychology majors. Students may take this course for liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-544 **History and Systems**
This course provides background to the development of current psychological perspectives. It examines beliefs, practices, achievements and limitations of various systems of psychology from Greek times to the late 20th century. Part of the psychology concentration and minor. Students may take this course as liberal arts or institute elective credit. (0514-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-545 **Brain and Behavior**
This course is an introduction to the neurobiological basis of cognition and behavior. Topics include hemispheric specialization, localization of function, brain injury, neuro-psychological testing, and functional neuro-imaging. Emphasis is on higher brain functions such as language, memory, and visuospatial processing, with an evolutionary perspective. Laboratory work focuses on EEG correlates of attention and cognition. Part of the biopsychology track for the psychology degree program. This course is open to non-majors as an elective in their professional program. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-546 **Right Brain Left Brain**
A comprehensive introduction to hemispheric specialization, including clinical and scientific relevance of brain asymmetry. Topics include localization of function, split-brain procedures, neuropsychological testing, inter-hemispheric interactions, and functional neuro-imaging. Emphasis is on higher brain functions such as language, memory, and visuospatial processing in an evolutionary context. Laboratory work focuses on lateralized tachistoscopic designs to investigate normal language function. Part of the biopsychology track for the psychology degree program. This course is open to non-majors as a professional elective. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-210, 350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-547 **Brainwaves and Behavior**
This course is an introduction to the study of human EEG, also known as brainwaves. EEG analysis is the original functional neuro-imaging technique for visualizing brain activity in healthy and patient populations during cognitive tasks. Advances in functional neuro-imaging have triggered a revolution in research on the biological bases of cognition, emotion, and psychiatric disorders. This course provides a forum in which students can learn about recent EEG findings and applications. Methods for evoking brain activity and how to analyze EEG data as well as the limitations of neuro-imaging results will be explored. Part of the biopsychology track for the psychology degree program. This course is open to non-majors as a professional elective. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-214,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-548 **Biological Bases of Mental Disorders**
A comprehensive introduction to the biological foundations of schizophrenia, depression, autism, bipolar disorder, Tourette's syndrome, and other mental disorders. Topics include neuro-psychological testing, etiology, and structural and functional neuro-imaging. Laboratory work will focus on language and cognitive function in one or two of these disorders. Part of the biopsychology and clinical psychology tracks for the psychology degree program. This course is open to non-majors as a professional elective. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-549 **Introduction to Clinical Psychology**
The purpose of this course is to provide an overview of the field of clinical psychology. The course is designed for upper-level undergraduate students interested in learning more about this specific field. Students will learn about the primary tasks of a clinical psychologist, including fundamentals of assessment, clinical research, conceptualizing problems, and psychotherapy. In addition, students will learn about the educational and professional behavior, and controversial issues within the field. Part of the clinical psychology track for the psychology degree program. This course is open to non-majors as a professional elective. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-550 Psychological Testing
This course will explore the theories, methods, and applications of psychological testing. The advantages and drawbacks of psychological testing in general, and selected tests in particular, will be emphasized. The use of tests in clinical and other applied areas of psychology is based on several assumptions. First, assessment is apt to be more useful if based upon reliable and valid information. Second, improving one's knowledge of tests will help students gather meaningful information about people and environments. Third, it is desirable to design intervention plans based on accurate assessment data, and to use data to evaluate intervention outcomes. Part of the clinical psychology track for the degree program. This course is open to non-majors as a professional elective. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-210, 350, 400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-551 Research Clinical Psychology
This course will explore the theory and methods used to evaluate interventions in the field of clinical psychology and related human services. Topics to be covered will include within subjects/single experiments, between-subjects experiments/clinical trials, and general program evaluation. Two primary objectives are to help students develop an appreciation for the importance of scientific evaluations of psychotherapy and other interventions and to develop skills for evaluating the efficacy of clinical interventions. Part of the clinical psychology track for the psychology degree program. This course is open to non-majors as a professional elective. It cannot be used to fulfill a liberal arts requirement. (0514-210,350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0514-597 Senior Project in Psychology
This course is intended for students in the psychology major to demonstrate independent, experimental research expertise. Students are guided by faculty advisors in conducting experimental research on an issue of their choice. Students design the method, run subjects, analyze the results of their study, and students write up the project in APA format. Passing this write-up qualifies the students for the writing requirement in psychology. Because senior project is the culmination of a student's scientific research learning experience in the psychology major, it is expected that the project will be somewhat novel, will extend the theoretical understanding of their previous work (or of the previous work of another researcher), and go well beyond any similar projects that they might have done in any of their previous courses. (0514-210, 350,400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

Sociology

0515-210 Foundations of Sociology
An introduction to the way sociologists interpret social reality, including the elementary terms, foundational ideas, major insights, and research discoveries in the discipline. Included are topics such as stat uses and roles, socialization, cultural variation, deviance, social stratification, social institutions, and social change. Fulfills a liberal arts core social/behavioral science requirement. Counts as a prerequisite for the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and the international studies and urban communities studies majors as a prerequisite for the required cultures in globalization. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0515-325 Honors Sociology
This course is designed to explore the fundamental insights into social behavior developed by leading historical and contemporary scholars in the field of sociology. Students will learn fundamental concepts and theories through immersion in the classics of sociological thought, the writing of giants in the field from Marx and Weber to Goffman and William Julius Wilson. The course will be organized in a seminar format in which student participation is required. Fulfills a liberal arts core social/behavioral science requirement. Counts as a prerequisite for the sociology/anthropology concentration. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-406 Qualitative Methods
This is a course in the practical aspects of doing theoretically informed qualitative social research. Special attention will be given to the processes by which research problems are formulated, research designs selected, data gathered and interpreted, and influences and conclusions drawn. Through example, illustration, and application, specific research skills will be simulated using case studies. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with public policy, 0521-406. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-413 Urban Planning and Policy
This course analyzes social and spatial characteristics of cities and considers reasons for urban development, ecological factors, types and network of settlements, and urbanism as a way of life. It also examines the issues of neighborhoods, suburbia "ghetto" enclaves, metropolitan regions, urban social and political structures, planning and urban policy. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor; the public policy concentration and minor; A professional elective for the urban and community program; and may also be taken as an Institute elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-441 The Changing Family
This course examines the essential concepts and theories fundamental to the social science of family studies. It analyzes family systems with reference to gender role, participation in the workplace, marital relationships and communication between parents and children. The course also focuses on ways in which changes in the economy and technology have influenced the form of the family, and men's and women's work. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-442 The Urban Experience
This sociology course analyzes social and spatial characteristics of cities and considers reasons for urban development, ecological factors, types and networks of settlements, and urbanism as a way of life. Also examines the issues of neighborhoods, sub-areas, ghetto enclaves, metropolitan regions, urban social and political structures, problems, services and planning. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210,0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-443 Sociology of Work
This course analyzes continuity and change in the way work is organized, performed and experienced within national and global contexts. Major sociological perspectives on work are examined and applied to areas such as workplace and occupational culture, the experience of work as satisfying and alienating, occupational change, unions and union busting, health and safety, labor law, and social stratification at work. Interrelations between work and other social institutions, such as family, economy, polity, leisure and education, are examined. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-444 Social Change
This course describes and applies competing explanations for major transitions in a variety of institutions, including the economy, work, politics, family and education. These transitions are seen within historical and global contexts, but the interplay of these changing social structures with individual experience is explored as well. Topics include economic, racial and gender stratification, culture, labor-management relations, and the source and consequences of technological change. As future professionals in technical fields, students will learn to understand, assess, and manage social change rather than to simply react to it. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-446 Sociology of Health
A survey of the sociological aspects of health and illness. Some areas of study will be the definition, causes (etiology) and cure of disease in various societies and social groups. Also included is a discussion of the epidemiology of disease, access to and delivery of health care in contemporary U.S. society, problems of patient care, and the study of mental illness and death and/or dying. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0515-210, 0510-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-447 Women, Work and Culture
Broad sociological issues affecting women, work and culture are a result of the emerging global economy and technological revolution. The course will consider how the process of gender socialization is complicated by the way in which gender intersects with racial, class, ethnic, sexual, and other identities. This course will present the major theoretical perspectives employed in sociology and women's studies and consider how they relate to the study of women, work and culture. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0515-210, 0510-210 or equivalent) Cross-listed with women and gender studies, 0522-447. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-448 **Minority Group Relations**
Deals with the principal concepts and research findings of those who have studied racial and ethnic minorities and their relations. Taking into account the growing body of theory and data on the dynamics of ethnic prejudice and discrimination, the course is concerned with the subcultures of minorities; the nature of prejudice and discrimination; the etiology, patterns and consequences of inter-group conflict; and the reactions of minorities to differential and discriminatory treatment. Concepts such as assimilation, amalgamation and desegregation are analyzed as forms of conflict resolution. Part of the sociology/anthropology and minority group relations concentrations. It may also be taken as an elective. (0515-210, 0510-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-449 **Population and Society**
Study of demographic variables of mortality, fertility and migration as they affect the rise and quality of population. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and minor: the environmental studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-451 **Transfer Technology and Globalization**
This course provides an understanding of theoretical perspectives, directions, processes and consequences of transfer of technology from modern to developing societies. It also examines the diffusion of technologies, that is, the process through which they spread from their initial sources into various national and international organizations (e.g., multinational firms, factories, communities, and homes). The course also analyzes the consequences of conventional technological transfers and the need for appropriate technology for developing countries. Part of the science and technology studies concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies minor; the sociology/anthropology and public policy concentrations and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-452 **Special Topics in Sociology**
This course focuses on issues and topics not otherwise covered in established sociology courses. The courses will concentrate on student discussion and interaction surrounding required readings. This course may be taken as an elective. (0515-210 or 0510-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-453 **Global Exiles of War and Terror**
Daily we watch, seemingly helplessly, as people are displaced from their communities, homelands, and countries and subsequently seek asylum around the world, sometimes within our own local communities. Causes of displacement include war, violence, persecution, and modes of terror that increasingly affect the lives of women and children. In addition to the loss of human life and potential, the ensuing consequences of violent displacement include poverty, disease, physical and psychological trauma, hopelessness, and vulnerability to human rights abuse. We will explore how the rights and dignity of refugees can be protected; examine resettlement processes; and how trauma of displacement can be minimized. Part of the urban and community studies and international studies degree programs and the sociology concentration and minor. May also be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-482 **African American Culture**
Analyzes past, present and future social policies, programs and practices from their actual and predictable effects on black people. These analyses and solutions include particular emphasis on how the black community has been forced to develop mechanisms for coping with the debilitating effects of poverty, environmental deprivation and institutional racism. Presents a systematic means of facilitating change in people's attitudes and behaviors. Part of the sociology/anthropology and minority relations concentration. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-483 **Hispanic American Culture**
The study of the social experiences and conditions of Hispanic Americans and the degree to which they have been assimilated into the mainstream dominant culture. Various Hispanic groups are studied with the goal of defining and outlining their differences and similarities. The Puerto Ricans in the Northeast and the Mexican Americans in the Southwest are specifically selected for analysis. Helps students to better understand the problems faced by Hispanic Americans by looking at specific socio-economic indicators such as their access to health care, job opportunities, educational institutions and the degree to which Hispanics have "progressed" in the U.S. Part of the sociology/anthropology, minority relations, and Latino/Latina/Latin American concentrations. It may also be taken as an elective. Part of international studies Latin American track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-485 **Diversity in the City**
This course examines the city as an amalgamation of diverse communities, with people engaged in interpreting and responding to urban life. It examines changes in the structure of urban neighborhoods, and how these neighborhoods are impacted by social, economic and political conditions. Issues such as urban poverty, unemployment, crime and homelessness will be investigated. Part of the sociology concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-506 **Social Inequality**
A survey course that examines different dimensions of stratification in the U.S. and elsewhere. Explanations for the existence of inequality are addressed at individual, group and institutional levels. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0515-210, 0510-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-507 **Complex Organizations**
Analyzes the structure and dynamics of a wide variety of social organizations (government bureaucracies, corporations and voluntary groups). Topics include theories of organization, organizational processes, technological impact, and organizational change and development. An examination of the internal operation of large organizations includes sources of power and authority, modes of communication and division of labor, as well as tension, stress and strain. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-508 **Aging and Society**
Considers concepts, issues and research techniques in the behavioral and biological aspects of aging. Examines the interaction of group processes in the family and community that influence society's attitudes toward the aging process. Further examines the cultural, environmental and institutional changes as they relate to an increasing population of older people. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-509 **Social Policy**
An examination of social policy formulation in a variety of contexts from local government to national government. Special attention is given to the strategies, choices and priorities in the formulation of social policy. Deals with historical development of social policies, including the issues of health, aging, poverty, family and children. Also examines the question of how social values and economy influence policy development. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration; the legal studies minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-515 **Social Policy and Aging**
Course work is organized around culture and values as context for policy formulation. Special attention is given to the process of policy analysis and implementation. Several specific policy areas are examined: social security and income maintenance; health and long term care; work and retirement; social services and the aging network; housing and living arrangements for the elderly; and the role of the family and the elderly. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-524 **Applied Sociology**
Provides the student with useful sociological knowledge applicable to solutions of practical problems. The inventory of problems is not fixed beforehand, and the specific course content reflects the problems either already encountered by students or very likely to represent a significant portion of their anticipated professional concern upon graduation. Part of the sociology/concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (Permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0515-529 **Deaf Culture In America**
An introductory survey of culture among various groups of deaf people in the United States. Students study the scholarly literature dealing with these groups and have contact with members of this community. Familiarizes students with the characteristics of deaf culture as well as general perceptions of deafness and the deaf community within the dominant hearing society. Students should come to recognize and appreciate this segment of American cultural diversity. Part of the sociology/anthropology and ASL language/culture concentrations and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0515-569

Human Sexuality

This course is sex positive in its approach to the study of human sexual behavior. It focuses upon basic physiology, sexual awareness, sexual development throughout the life cycle, sex roles, sexual myths, legal and social issues, premarital and marital sexual behavior, and alternative sexual choices. Frequently these issues raise questions of sexual attitude and value, and these are examined and clarified. Part of the sociology/anthropology concentration and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

Interdisciplinary—Aerospace

0519-201

History of Airpower I

This course is the first in a three course sequence that examines air and space power through a historical perspective. The course traces the evolution of air and space power from the first balloons and dirigibles to the space age global positioning systems used in recent conflicts. The first course covers early flight, World War I, interwar years, and World War II. It examines the impact of air and space power on military and non-military operations in support of U.S. foreign and domestic policy and its role in future warfare. Required for second year ROTC students. Class 1, Credit 1 (offered annually)

0519-202

History of Airpower II

The second of a three course sequence that examines air and space power through a historical perspective. The second course covers the formation of an independent U.S. Air Force, the Berlin Airlift, Cold War deterrent policy, and the Vietnam conflict. It examines the impact of air and space power on military and non-military operations in support of U.S. foreign and domestic policy and its role in 20th century warfare. Required for second year ROTC students. Class 2, Credit 2 (offered annually)

0519-203

History of Airpower III

The third of a three course sequence that examines air and space power through a historical perspective. The final course covers the post Vietnam reorganization, the Persian Gulf Wars, Kosovo, war on terror, and the future of air and space power. It examines the impact of air and space power on military and non-military operations in support of U.S. foreign and domestic policy and its role in future warfare. Required for second year ROTC students. Class 1, Credit 1 (offered annually)

Interdisciplinary—Liberal Arts

0520-201

Career Exploration Seminar

This seminar is designed to introduce students to the process by which they can make informed decisions in selecting a career and identifying an educational program which will lead to that goal. Students begin the quarter by assessing, in a small group setting and with the assistance of facilitators familiar with careers and with RIT programs, their own skills and working styles. They then research careers that match their personal profiles. Finally, they research academic programs that lead to the careers they have identified. This includes interviewing faculty and administrators in campus programs as well as professionals working in the fields. This seminar is required for RIT Exploration program students. Class 1, Credit 1 (offered quarterly)

0520-449

Special Topics: New Cartographies

As digital mapping and imagery continue to evolve, and we negotiate the cartographic paradox, mapmaking techniques have begun to emphasize features as an artist might paint a picture, or a work of literature identifying elements of space or place in the text. The art of mapping is joining the ranks of other established art forms, while still trying to retain the applied side of the map—a central conundrum that drives our project. Through panelists' work in environmental and imaging sciences, art and literature, we will initiate an interdisciplinary "contact zone" in which we lay out new directions in collaboration between theoretical and empirical mapmaking. We intend to offer various perspectives on the way maps generate creativity and cultural change, as they build sustainable partnerships within the academy and community. No prerequisite. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

Public Policy

0521-210

Introduction to Public Policy

This course provides students with an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of public policy. The course will introduce students to the fundamental theories, concepts, and models of public policy making, with an emphasis on policy formation, adoption, implementation and evaluation. Policy issues will be discussed in a range of contexts, including: health policy, environmental policy, defense policy, energy policy, and technology policy, among others. May be taken as an additional general education course. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-400

Foundations of Public Policy

This interdisciplinary course will introduce the student to the concept of public policy, the policymaking process, the role of stakeholders and interest groups, and the basic dimensions of quantitative and qualitative policy analysis. A range of public policy issues, such as environmental policy, science and technology policy, and information and communications policy will be explored. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and the science, technology, and policy minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-401

Values and Public Policy

This course focuses on the connections and interplay between personal and social values and public policy. It explores how values and norms influence public policies and how the resulting expressions of values within public policy impact the implementation and effectiveness of policy choices. The course also considers how new developments in science and technology influence the interplay between values and policy. In addition, this course explores how to formulate values-based explanations of certain public policy preferences. A required course in the public policy undergraduate curriculum; part of the public policy concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0521-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered bi-annually)

0521-402

Policy Analysis I

This course is the first in a three-course sequence (Policy Analysis I-III) that normally will be taken in the third year of the program. The purpose of the three-course sequence is to introduce the student to both qualitative and quantitative policy analyses and to progressively integrate qualitative and quantitative dimensions of analysis into a systematic whole. Students will learn to apply a suite of analytical tools to better understand and evaluate public policy. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0521-406, 0511-401 and 1016-319 or equivalent; 0511-450 or departmental approval) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-403

Policy Analysis II

This course is the second in a three-course sequence (Policy Analysis I-III) that normally will be taken in the third year of the program. This course will assist the student in integrating both quantitative and qualitative analysis in the context of their areas of developing specialization emerging from track courses. In this course, students continue to acquire new tools and techniques to analyze public policies. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0521-402, 0511-457 or 1016-320 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-404

Policy Analysis III

This course is the third in a three-course sequence (Policy Analysis I-III) that normally will be taken in the third year of the program. This course will provide students an opportunity to develop an analysis and proposal of a particular policy issue. The course continues to build upon the tools of Policy Analysis I and II using a case study and project-based approach. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0521-403) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-405

Senior Project I

The culminating educational experience for public policy students. The principal focus is an independent study project, centered on a major policy issue drawn from the student's chosen specialization. In Senior Project I, students conduct research and produce their project report under the guidance of a faculty advisor on their senior project. An approved project proposal and permission of the department is required to register for this course. (0521-404) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-406

Introduction to Qualitative Policy Analysis

This is a course in the practical aspects of doing theoretically informed qualitative social research. Special attention will be given to the processes by which research problems are formulated, research designs selected, data gathered and interpreted, and inferences and conclusions drawn. Through example, illustration, and application, specific research skills will be simulated using case studies. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0521-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-407

Senior Project II

The culminating educational experience for public policy students. The principal focus is an independent study project centered on a major policy issue drawn from the student's chosen specialization. In Senior Project II students conduct research and produce their project report under the guidance of a faculty advisor on their senior project. Permission of department is required to register for this course. (0521-404) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-408 Technological Innovation and Public Policy

Technological innovation, the incremental and revolutionary improvements in technology, has been a major causal factor for economic growth and social and political change. This course will introduce generic models of innovation that span multiple sectors including: energy, environment, bio-and information technologies. The course will then analyze how governments choose policies to spur innovation. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and the science, technology, and policy minor. It may also be taken as an elective. (0521-400 or permission of the department) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-410 Information and Communications Policy
This course examines how federal and international policies are developed to influence innovation of Information and Computer Technology. In particular, the course will examine such topics as privacy, freedom of speech, intellectual property rights, access to information technology, and regulation of the Internet. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and the science, technology, and policy minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0521-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0521-449 **Special Topics in Public Policy**
This course will examine current topics in public policy and may be used with consent of advisor as a policy core elective or track elective for the Public Policy BS degree. Part of the public policy concentration and minor and the science, technology, and policy minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0521-451 **Energy Policy**
This course provides an overview of energy resources, technologies, and policies designed to ensure clean, stable supplies of energy for the future. The course evaluates the impacts of fossil fuel, renewable energy, and hydrogen technologies on society and how public policies can be used to influence their development. The development of U.S. energy policy is of particular concern, although a global perspective will be integrated throughout the course. No prerequisite. Part of the public policy degree program. Part of the public policy concentration and minor; the environmental studies and science, technology and environment concentration; the science, technology and environmental studies and science technology and policy minors. Class 4, Credit 4. (offered bi-annually)

0521460 **Public Policy Capstone for Minors**
The overall objective of the course is to tie together the theories and applied skills learned in other Public Policy minor courses within a common analytical and theoretical framework of public policy formation and implementation. Students will apply their knowledge to a contemporary problem or issue related to science, technology, and policy. Readings, lecture, case studies, and projects will be used to highlight commonalities and dissimilarities among different policy regimes. Students must have department approval to register. Part of the public policy minor. Cannot be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

Women and Gender Studies

0522400 **Foundations of Women and Gender Studies**

This course will use an interdisciplinary perspective to provide an introduction to Women's Studies. The course will focus on the rise of feminist consciousness in the western world from the middle ages to the late 20th century. It will consider the concept of patriarchy, its dominance for the past four millennia, and the multitude of efforts by women and men to conceptualize an alternative world view. The course will consider key historical patriarchal and feminist texts, study the rise of feminist thought, and consider the history of women's activism and the women's rights movement from the late 18th century through the second half of the 20th century. The course will also consider feminist theory and the rise of feminism. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522401 **American Women: Colonies to 1848**
This course considers the history of American women from the colonial era to Seneca Falls Convention. We will examine the experiences of women of different races and classes across the country, looking at Puritans in Massachusetts and at planters' daughters in the Carolinas; at female slaves in the deep South and at mill workers in the urban North. We will investigate the impact of the American Revolution movement, culminating in the convention at Seneca Falls. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with history, 0507-401. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522-402 **American Women: 1848 to Now**
This course considers the history of American women from the Seneca Falls Convention to the present. We will trace the impact of the first women's rights convention and follow the story of the struggle for the vote. We will also consider the role of women in other important nineteenth century reform movements, including abolition, temperance, spiritualism, and progressivism. We will also look at the varied experience of women in the twentieth century from birth control to second wave feminism to co-education. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with history, 0507402. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522405 **Women and Science**
This interdisciplinary women's studies course links science, feminist theory, history, and biography in recognizing the importance of gender to the study and practice of science. The course focuses on four critical concerns: recognition of women pioneers in the sciences, analysis of the barriers women scientists have faced historically and presently, awareness of the historical roots and exclusions of women in science, and examination of how the practice of science particularly affects women. This course is relevant to non science majors as well as those majoring in the field. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and the science writing minor. It may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with science and technology studies, 0508-581. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-406	Feminist Theory
<p>This course will introduce students to the foundations of feminism in political theory, and it will critically explore how feminist concepts can be expanded to take account of class, race, and sexuality. We will examine the differences between the categories of sex and gender and the ways in which feminist understandings of human experience have modified traditional philosophical accounts of reality, knowledge, morality, and justice. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with philosophy 0509454. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)</p>	

0522-407 Seminar on Sexual Violence

The course is intended to familiarize students with sexual crimes and violence as they interface with each phase of the criminal justice system including enforcement, adjudication, treatment and prevention. Discussion will include laws related to sex offenses, types of sex crime, child sexual abuse, the psychology and treatment of sex offenders, prevention and victim aftercare. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with criminal justice, major issues: seminar in sexual violence. (0501405) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522408 **American Film in the Studio Era**
This course examines the history and aesthetics of the motion picture in the U.S. during the Classical Hollywood Studio period. Emphasis will be placed on the analysis of both the work of major American film makers and the evolution of major American film genres. Among the filmmakers to be studied are Griffith, Chaplin, Hawks, Ford, Capra, Welles, Hitchcock, Wilder and Kubrick. Genres to be covered include the melodrama, silent comedy, screwball comedy, western, thriller, film noir, and the gangster film. The films will be studied within the context of contemporary cultural and political events, and will be discussed from several viewpoints, including aesthetic, technical, social and economic. Part of the women and gender studies minor only as an affiliated course and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-410 **Introduction to GLBT Studies**
This introductory course examines a broad range of gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender issues within the historical, psychological, racial, theological, cultural and legal contexts in which we live. Students will learn the historical and theoretical foundations of GLBT studies as well as the contemporary implications for family, work, religion and law for GLBT people and the mainstream society. Students will have the opportunity to compare the regulation of sexual orientation across different gender, race and socioeconomic communities. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may be used as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0522-415 **Domestic Violence**

The course will cover the history of domestic violence as a social problem, its dynamics, prevalence, outcomes, theories, research issues, and contemporary domestic violence policy. Special emphasis will be placed upon the cycle of violence, the effects of children's exposure to family violence, and the intersectional of race, gender, class and sexuality. It will include readings from the social sciences as well as literary texts. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0522-436 **Women's Stories, Women's Films**
This course will provide an introduction to women's films through an exploration of narrative structure in films made by women. Through film screenings and class discussion, the course will examine the themes and issues of women's narratives and how they are presented in the medium of film. The hero's journey and traditional narrative structure will be contrasted with the heroine's journey and the more personal story telling style of the feminine. The course will also examine differences between films made by women and films made by men about women. The course will introduce the work of feminist film critics and consider the relevance of those theories to women's roles in current films. The course will view women's storytelling in a context of feminine mythology and psychology. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor. Cross-listed with CIAS 2065-553 and fine arts 0505-439. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522-446 **Women and Crime**
Deals with women as criminal offenders and as victims of crime, focusing upon theories about women in crime, types of crimes committed patterns of criminality and the treatment of women offenders. Also examines the role of women as law enforcement officers, judges, lawyers and correctional officers in the criminal justice system. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with criminal justice, 0501-446. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-447 **Women, Work and Culture**
Broad sociological issues affecting women, work and culture are a result of the emerging global economy and technological revolution. The course will consider how the process of gender socialization is complicated by the way in which gender intersects with racial, class ethnic, sexual, and other identities. This course will present the major theoretical perspectives employed in sociology and women's studies and consider how they related to the study of women, work and culture. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0510-210,0515-210 or equivalent) Cross-listed with sociology, 0515-447. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522-449 **History of Women in Science and Engineering**
This course will explore the gendered nature of Western science and technology. We will focus on three areas: the history of women's participation in science and engineering since the birth of modern science in the seventeenth century; the historical roots of gender bias in the scientific enterprise; and current debates over whether women have changed science and engineering since the 1970's. Special attention will be paid to the experience of women in engineering, one of the most male-dominated professions. The course will focus on minority and non-minority women in Western Europe and the United States and will occasionally employ cross-cultural contexts. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with science and technology studies, 0508-449. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-450 **Gender, Science and Technology**
This course explores feminist critiques of Western science and technology by investigating the ways in which gender, power and politics shape the content and context of science and technology. Particular attention is placed upon social and cultural dimensions of scientific and technological practices including the development of theory, method and application. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with science and technology studies, 0508-452. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-451 **Gender and Sexuality**
This course explores issues of gender and sexuality in a global context. Students will be introduced to anthropological perspectives on the experience of men and women, as gendered subjects, in different societies and historical contexts such as colonialism, nationalism, and global capitalism. In turn, we will explore how cultural constructions of masculinity and femininity are configured by race, class, ethnicity, and sexual orientation. Course materials are drawn from an array of sources, reflecting various theoretical perspectives and ethnographic views from different parts of the world. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510-451. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0522-452 **Bodies and Culture**
The body in culture, society, and history. Comparative approaches to the cultural construction of bodies, and the impact of ethnic, gender, racial differences on body practices (i.e. surgical alteration, mutilation, beautification, surrogacy, erotica). The formation of normative discourses of the body (regarding sexuality, AIDS/illness, reproduction, fat/ food) in medical science, consumer culture, and the mass media. The course will be discussion and project oriented, encouraging students to acquire a range of analytic skills through a combination of text interpretation and research. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. (0510-210 or 0515-210) Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510452. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522-453 **Economic Role of Women**
This course applies economic theory to explain choices faced and selected by women concerning marriage, fertility and labor market participation, alongside government policies targeting those decisions Empirical research will be presented that describes the changing demographic profile of families, poverty and the labor force. Students in this course will gain experience evaluating how economic theory and practice fits into the larger social sciences goal of describing human behavior by focusing on the changing economic role of women. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with economics, 0511480. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-459 **Toni Morrison**
Through reading and discussion of Toni Morrison's novels and feminist and African American critical theory, this course will allow students to follow the development of Morrison's art and to approach her work from alternative critical perspectives. Particular attention will be paid to the role of narrative in African American Culture and to Morrison's understanding of its literary, historical, and political functions. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent). Cross-listed with literature, 0504459. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-480 **Women and the Visual Arts**
Examines the image of women in the visual arts and the role of women image makers. Major topics include the variety of images of women, the evolution and change of these images over time, media images (as differentiated from fine art images) of women, images of women by women and by men, women's images and the issues of their relationship to the images made by men, the nude and pornography, history of women artists, selected women artists and their work, relation of their work to the art of the period, current issues and status of women artists. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken elective. Cross-listed with fine arts, 0505480. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0522-481 **Women in Literature**
Concentrates on literature by women, about women, primarily from the early 19th century to the present. Considers the aspirations, frustrations and achievements of women as documented by themselves, as well as the perceptions and representations of women in literature by male writers. Works are examined for their literary value as well as their documentation of broader feminist issues. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Cross-listed with and literature, 0504480. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-482 **Women In Politics**
A study of feminist thought as it applies to the political, economic and social status of women and how it has been expressed through the women's political movement. Students study a number of public policies as they apply to and affect women and examine the opportunities for women to participate in the political process. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0513-211,214 or equivalent) Cross-listed with political science, 0513-481. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-483 **Psychology of Women**
Examines the relevance and applicability of present psychological theory and research to the understanding of the development and behavior of women. Major topics covered include psychological and biological sex differences, psychological theories of women's development, the relationship between female personality development and various socio-cultural factors, women's place in society, women and their bodies, and women and mental health. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with psychology, 0514480. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-484 **Autobiography**
According to poet James Merrill, we live in the age of "memoir." At least in American culture. But what happens to the quarrel between truth and fiction, to the almighty autonomous "I", as we move outside of England and America? What "outlaw" forms of language and representation do a street fighter from Morocco, a Soweto social worker or an AIDS diarist use to write the self? How do international sex workers, a New Zealand filmmaker, and the author of "The English Patient negotiate the charged relationships of family, nation, class, and gender? Expect to encounter visual and biographies from art, photography and film, as well as projects in the classroom and out in the community in this course. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Cross-listed with literature, 0504-490. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0522-492 **Native American Women's Experience**
This course examines the unique status of Native American women in tribal and Euro American societies. Given the gender complementary construction of many tribal communities, Native women long enjoyed a status and power not found in Europe, but this equality has been altered in many tribes as a result of colonialism. We will study how Native women have responded to assaults on the "feminine principle," as Paula Gunn Allen terms it, and how they have sought to rebuild tribal communities along the lines of traditional values. We will examine the following themes in native women's lives: tribal gender roles, nation, community, family, class, work, race, sexuality, disability, culture-bearing, environment, land, health and representation. Part of the women and gender studies concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-227 or equivalent) Cross-listed with literature, 0504-492. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

American Studies

0523-400 **American Studies**
American Studies invites students to make connections. It is a crossroads space where students encounter American culture and history from multiple perspectives. It offers a glimpse into a big picture of America through literary, historical, and cultural "snapshots" of American life. What did it mean, for example, to be an American in 1953 and how is it different from today? How are the ideals of America as the land of liberty and freedom perceived at home and in the world? How do national politics shape literary formations? We begin by investigating key words and selective foundational texts. Through literature, film, photographs, and other forms of cultural expression, we explore questions about democratic culture. Part of the literary and cultural studies concentration and minor; honors literature (0504-325); and a general education elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

International Studies

0524-210 **Introduction to International Studies**
This lower division course is one of five obligatory courses constituting the third or core requirement of the proposed International Studies degree program. It is expected that students will enroll in this course either in their first or in their second year of study. The purpose of this course is to provide an interdisciplinary introduction to international studies by exposing students to current thinking on national and transnational civil society. No prerequisite. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0524-501 **Capstone Seminar in International Studies**
This upper division course constitutes the fifth and final requirement of the proposed International Studies degree program. It is expected that students will enroll in this course at some point in their final year of study. This course will further develop and sharpen the student's understanding of international ideas and institutions. As well, the course will use a problem solving focus to provide a detailed analysis of one or more contemporary issues in the field of international studies. (Introduction to IS and permission of instructor) Required course in the IS degree program. May be taken as a professional elective within any Liberal Arts degree program. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

Foreign Language

0525-390 **American Sign Language I**
This is the first course in a three-course sequence. This sequence is a study of the origins, nature, and development of American sign Language (ASL) and its variants, as used by the deaf population of North America. Integral to the courses is a study of the linguistic structure of ASL and the nature of signing as a linguistic modality. Prerequisite for the ASL language/culture concentration. May also be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-391 **American Sign Language II**
This is the second course in a three-course sequence. This sequence is a study of the origins, nature, and development of American Sign Language (ASL) and its variants, as used by the deaf population of North America. Integral to the course is a study of the linguistic structure of ASL and the nature of signing as a linguistic modality. Part of the ASL language/culture concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0525-390 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-392 **American Sign Language III**
This is the third course in a three-course sequence. This sequence is a study of the origins, nature, and development of American Sign Language (ASL) and its variants, as used by the deaf population of North America. Integral to the course is a study of the linguistic structure of ASL and the nature of signing as a linguistic modality. Part of the ASL language/culture concentration and may also be taken as an elective. (0525-391 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-400 **Beginning Arabic I**
Beginning Arabic I introduces students with no prior knowledge of the language both to Gulf area Arabic and to modern standard Arabic. Beginning Arabic I builds the foundation skills in speaking, listening reading, writing, and culture, with the emphasis on conversation and intensive work on learning the writing system. Beginning Arabic I is a prerequisite for the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors. It may also be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies Middle East track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-401 **Beginning Arabic II**
Beginning Arabic II focuses on the development of functional competence in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and culture with emphasis on conversation. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0503-400 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-402 **Beginning Arabic III**
Beginning Arabic III works on further development of functional skills in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and culture, with emphasis on conversation. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0525 401 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-403 **Intermediate Arabic I**
Intermediate Arabic I continues more intermediate level development of functional skills in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and culture, with emphasis on conversation. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0525-402 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-404 **Intermediate Arabic II**
Intermediate Arabic II continues more intermediate level work in all skills, including conversation, with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0525-403 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-405 **Intermediate Arabic III**
Intermediate Arabic III does advanced-intermediate work in all skills, including conversation, with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0525-404 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-406 **Advanced Arabic I**
Part of the world language program, this course is the beginning of the advanced (third year) sequence, does advanced work in all skills (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture) including conversation, with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Arabic concentration and minors. Part of the international business concentration in Arabic. Part of the international studies Middle East track. It may be taken as an elective. (0525-405 or equivalent and GPA 2.85). See world language program coordinator if this is your first RIT Arabic course. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-407**Advanced Arabic II**

Part of the world languages program this is the second course of the advanced (third year) sequence. It continues study in the advanced year textbook and does advanced work in all skills (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture) including conversation with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration and minors. Part of the international business concentration in Arabic. Part of the International Studies Middle East track. Maybe taken as an elective. (0525-406 or equivalent and GPA 2.85). See world language program coordinator if this is your first RIT Arabic course. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-408**Advanced Arabic III**

Part of the world languages program this is the final course of the advanced (third year) sequence. It continues study of the advanced year textbook and does advanced work in all skills (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture) including conversation, with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Arabic language/culture concentration or minors. Part of the international business concentration in Arabic. It may be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Middle East track. (0525-407 or equivalent and GPA 2.85). See world language program coordinator if this is your first RIT Arabic course. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-420**Beginning Chinese I**

This course is designed for beginners, with little or no prior study of Chinese. The course introduces students to the sounds, basic sentence structures, and the writing system of Mandarin Chinese. Pinyin, the phonetic translation system for students, is taught and required throughout the course. Students learn to read and write Chinese characters. Emphasis is on developing listening and speaking skills, as well as building a vocabulary based on the ideographic Chinese characters. Beginning Chinese I is a prerequisite for the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies East Asian track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-421**Beginning Chinese II**

This course follows Beginning Chinese I. Knowledge of Pinyin is required. The focus continues to be on developing listening and speaking skills, with an increasing emphasis on reading and writing in Chinese ideographic characters. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-420 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-422**Beginning Chinese III**

This course completes first-year level Chinese, continuing work in listening and speaking, and increasing work in reading and writing Chinese characters. Pinyin is also used. By the end of the first year of course work, students will have studied 800 Chinese characters. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-421 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-423**Intermediate Chinese I**

This course completes first-year level Chinese, continuing work in listening and speaking, and increasing work in reading and writing Chinese characters. Pinyin is also used. By the end of the first year of coursework, students will have studied 800 Chinese characters. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-422 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-424**Intermediate Chinese II**

This course continues the second-year level study of Chinese. Grammar structures will be reviewed. Communication skills (speaking and listening) are the focus, and special emphasis will be given to expanding vocabulary and reading and writing characters at some length. Pinyin study for pronunciation practice continues. Includes study of culture. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-423 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-425**Intermediate Chinese III**

Following Intermediate Chinese II, this course continues the grammar review, the focus on communication skills (speaking and listening), expansion of vocabulary, and more lengthy reading and writing of characters. Pinyin study for pronunciation practice continues. Includes study of culture. By the end of the second year of coursework, students will have studied 1600 characters. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-424 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-426**Advanced Chinese I**

This is the first course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. The sequence is designed to further develop competence in the four language skills of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing. More complex language forms and functions required for communication in a variety of settings are introduced through text, video and authentic materials. These materials also form the basis for study of Chinese culture and society. Classroom discussion and writing practice are important parts of the course. Students will use both the traditional and simplified forms of Chinese characters in reading and writing, with Pinyin as an aid. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-425 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-427**Advanced Chinese II**

This is the second course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. The sequence is designed to further develop competence in the four language skills of speaking, understanding, reading and writing. More complex language forms and functions required for communication in a variety of settings are introduced through text, video and authentic materials. These materials also form the basis for the study of Chinese culture and society. Classroom discussion and writing practice are important parts of the course. Students will use both the traditional and simplified forms of Chinese characters in reading and writing, with Pinyin as an aid. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-426 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-428**Advanced Chinese III**

This is the third course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. The sequence is designed to further develop competence in the four language skills of speaking, understanding, reading, and writing. More complex language forms and functions required for communication in a variety of settings are introduced through text, video, and authentic materials. These materials also form the basis for the study of Chinese culture and society. Classroom discussion and writing practice are important parts of the course. Students will use both the traditional and simplified forms of Chinese characters in reading and writing, with Pinyin as an aid. Part of the Chinese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-427 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-440**Beginning French I**

Beginning French I is the first course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior knowledge of the language with a sound basis for learning French as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills, with an emphasis on oral proficiency. The sequence also acquaints students with contemporary culture and life in the French-speaking countries. This course may be taken as the prerequisite for the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor and may also be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-441**Beginning French II**

Beginning French II is the second course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior knowledge of the language with a sound basis for learning French as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. Students study contemporary culture and life in the French-speaking countries. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks (0525-440 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-442 **Beginning French III**
Beginning French III is the third course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior knowledge of the language with a sound basis for learning French as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. Students also study contemporary life and culture in the French-speaking countries. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-441 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-443 **Intermediate French I**
Intermediate French I is the first course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in French. Communicative activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study, and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-422 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-444 **Intermediate French II**
Intermediate French II is the second course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in French. Communicative activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study, and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-443 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-445 **Intermediate French III**
Intermediate French III is the final course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in French. Communicative activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study, and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-444 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-446 **Advanced French I**
This is the first course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. This course emphasizes active spoken language use. Other skills will also be used, such as reading, writing, and listening but primarily as helps for developing conversational ability. Attention will also be given to grammatical accuracy in conversation. By the end of this course with consistent effort and attendance, the student should be able to communicate about topics routinely encountered in Francophone cultures. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-445 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-447 **Advanced French II**
This is the second course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. This course emphasizes active spoken language use. Other skills will also be used such as reading, writing, and listening, but primarily as helps for developing conversational ability. Attention will also be given to grammatical accuracy in conversation. By the end of this course with consistent effort and attendance, the student should be able to communicate about topics routinely encountered in Francophone cultures. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-446 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-448 **Advanced French III**
This is the third course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. This course emphasizes active spoken language use. Other skills will also be used such as reading, writing and listening, but primarily as helps for developing conversational ability. Attention will also be given to grammatical accuracy in conversation. By the end of this course with consistent effort and attendance, the student should be able to communicate about topics routinely encountered in Francophone cultures. Part of the French language/culture concentration; the French language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European/Middle East/African tracks. (0525-447 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-459 **Special Topic: French Foreign Language**
Study of a topic or area in one of the foreign languages or cultures not normally offered in any other concentration or minor course. May be part of a French foreign language/culture concentration or minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0525-460 **Beginning German I**
Beginning German I is the first course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior exposure to the language with a sound basis for learning German as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills, with an emphasis on oral proficiency. The sequence also acquaints students with contemporary culture and life in the German-speaking countries. This course may be taken as the prerequisite for the German language/culture concentration and minor; the German language minor; and may be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-461 **Beginning German II**
Beginning German II is the second course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior exposure to the language with a sound basis for learning German as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. The sequence also acquaints students with contemporary culture and life in the German-speaking countries. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-460 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-462 **Beginning German III**
Beginning German III is the third course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior exposure to the language with a sound basis for learning German as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. The sequence also acquaints students with contemporary culture and life in the German-speaking countries. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-461 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-463 **Intermediate German I**
Intermediate German I is the first course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in German. Communicative activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study, and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. A study of contemporary German life and culture is part of the course. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-462 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-464 **Intermediate German II**
Intermediate German II is the second course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in German. Communicative activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study, and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-463 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-465 **Intermediate German III**
Intermediate German III is the third course in a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in German. Communicative activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study, and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-464 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-466	Advanced German I	Intermediate Japanese II
This course is the first course of the three-course sequence at the advanced level. It provides advanced students of German with the tools necessary to refine their speaking, writing, reading and listening skills. The course includes a study of advanced grammar. Literary and non-literary texts will be read and analyzed. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-465 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)		This is the first course in the second-year sequence designed to give students more advanced instruction and practice in the skills of speaking, reading, writing, and comprehending contemporary Japanese. A strong emphasis is placed on proficiency through reading, writing, and speaking activities. Students learn cultural information and practice using the language in real life situations in Japanese society. Approximately 90 new Kanji are introduced. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525 483 or equivalent) See instructor for placement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter and spring)
0525-467	Advanced German II	Intermediate Japanese III
This course is the second course of the three-course sequence at the advanced level. It provides advanced students of German with the tools necessary to refine their speaking, writing, reading and listening skills. The course includes a study of advanced grammar. Literary and non-literary texts will be read and analyzed. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-466 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)		This is the third course in the second-year sequence designed to give students more advanced instruction and practice in the skills of speaking, reading, writing, and comprehending contemporary Japanese. A strong emphasis is placed on proficiency through reading, writing and speaking activities. Students learn cultural information and practice using the language in real-life situations in Japanese society. Approximately 90 new Kanji are introduced. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525484 or equivalent) See instructor for placement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring and fall)
0525-468	Advanced German III	Advanced Japanese I
This course is the last course of the three-course sequence at the advanced level. It provides students of German with the tools necessary to refine their speaking, listening, reading and writing skills. The course includes a study of advanced grammar. Literary and non-literary texts will be read and discussed. A study of the contemporary German-speaking world is included. Part of the German language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525 467 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)		This course provides advanced students of Japanese with training in all four language skills. Students will practice oral communication with a high degree of proficiency in various social settings. They will improve communicative skills with discussions and debates. They also receive training in reading semi-authentic materials with the help of a dictionary and in writing for a specific purpose, such as news reports and critical essays. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525485 or equivalent) See instructor for placement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)
0525-480	Beginning Japanese I	Advanced Japanese II
This is the first course in the first-year sequence designed for students with no prior exposure to Japanese. It provides a sound introduction to the language as it is spoken and written today. A strong emphasis is placed on oral proficiency and the appropriate use of language in the Japanese society. Hiragana and Katakana syllabaries are also taught for written communication. The course is a prerequisite for the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. It is also a prerequisite for the KIT/RTF summer program in Kanazawa, Japan. Not open to students with prior Japanese instruction. See instructor for placement. Part of the international studies East Asian track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)		This course provides advanced students of Japanese with training in all four language skills. Continuing Advanced Japanese I students will practice oral communication with a high degree of proficiency in various social settings. They will improve communicative skills with discussions and debates. Students will also receive training in reading semi-authentic materials with the help of a dictionary and in writing for a specific purpose, such as news reports and critical essays. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. See instructor for placement. (0525486 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)
0525-481	Beginning Japanese II	Advanced Japanese III
This is the second course in the first-year sequence. It provides a sound introduction to the language as it is spoken and written today. A strong emphasis is placed on proficiency and the appropriate use of language in the Japanese society. Students continue to learn how to use language in real-life situations for different communication purposes. Approximately 50 Kanji characters are also introduced for written communication. The course is a prerequisite for the KIT/RIT summer program in Kanazawa, Japan. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minor; the Japanese language minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Students must have a good command of Hiragana and Katakana to take this course. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-480 or equivalent) See instructor for placement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)		This course provides advanced students of Japanese with training in all four language skills. Students will practice oral communication with a high degree of proficiency in various social settings. They will improve communicative skills with discussions and debate. They will also receive training in reading semi-authentic and authentic materials with the help of a dictionary, as well as training in writing for a specific purpose, such as news reports and critical essays. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. See instructor for placement. (0525487 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)
0525-482	Beginning Japanese III	Structure of the Japanese Language
This is the third course in the first-year sequence. It provides a sound introduction to the language as it is spoken and written today. A strong emphasis is placed on proficiency and the appropriate use of language in the Japanese society. Students continue to learn how to use language in real life situations for different communication purposes. Students learn approximately 60 Kanji in this course. Students must have a good command of Hiragana and Katakana and some basic Kanji to take this course. The course is a prerequisite for the KIT/RIT summer program in Kanazawa, Japan. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525481 or equivalent) See instructor for placement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)		This course aims to increase the students' understanding of basic characteristics of the Japanese language, which will help their learning of the Japanese language. The topics include the genetic affiliation of the Japanese language, sound system, word formation, syntactic structures, socio-cultural factors in language use, and historical development of the writing system. Students will become acquainted with the language from a linguistics perspective and develop analytical skills by solving linguistic problems pertinent to Japanese language. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0525495 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)
0525-483	Intermediate Japanese I	
This is the first course in the second-year sequence designed to give students more advanced instruction and practice in the skills of speaking, reading, writing, and comprehending contemporary Japanese. A strong emphasis is placed on proficiency through reading, writing, and speaking activities. Students learn cultural information and practice using the language in real life situations in Japanese society. Approximately 60 new Kanji are introduced. The course is a prerequisite for the KIT/RIT summer program in Kanazawa, Japan. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies East Asian track. (0525-482 or equivalent) See instructor for placement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall and winter)		

0525-497 **Languages in the Japanese Society**
This course aims to introduce students to modern Japanese society, its rich cultural heritage, and the use of Japanese language that reflects the societal norms. It provides students with a fundamental, yet diverse knowledge of Japanese culture and Japanese language use. The course work will include lectures, readings, discussions, and working with multi-media resources. Knowledge of Japanese helpful but not necessary. Part of the Japanese language/culture concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0525-498 **Special Topic: Japanese Foreign Language**
Study of a topic or area in one of the foreign languages or cultures not normally offered in any other concentration or minor course. Part of the Japanese foreign language/culture concentration and minor; and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0525-500 **Beginning Italian I**
Beginning Italian I is the first course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior knowledge of the language with a sound basis for learning Italian as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. The sequence also acquaints students with contemporary culture and life in Italy. This course may be taken as the prerequisite for the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-501 **Beginning Italian II**
Beginning Italian II is the second course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior knowledge of the language with a sound basis for learning Italian as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. Students study contemporary culture and life in Italy. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-500 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-502 **Beginning Italian III**
Beginning Italian III is the third course in a three-course sequence. The sequence provides students without prior knowledge of the language with a sound basis for learning Italian as it is used today in its spoken and written forms. The goal of the sequence is proficiency in communication skills with an emphasis on oral proficiency. Students also study contemporary life and culture in Italy. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-501 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-503 **Intermediate Italian I**
Intermediate Italian I is the first course of a three-course sequence at the Intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in Italian. Communication activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study and grammar use are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-502 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-504 **Intermediate Italian II**
Intermediate Italian II is the second course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in Italian. Communication activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-503 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-505 **Intermediate Italian III**
Intermediate Italian III is the final course of a three-course sequence at the intermediate level. This sequence provides students with the tools necessary to increase their ability to function in Italian. Communication activities, contemporary texts, vocabulary study and grammar are used to expand all communication skills, especially oral proficiency. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-504 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-506 **Advanced Italian I**
This is the first course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. This sequence is designed to further develop proficiency in the four language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. This sequence develops the ability to understand and communicate more freely by expansion of vocabulary and grammar, and by exposure to authentic cultural materials. The course seeks to analyze contemporary Italian culture, politics and economics through its representation in films and the press. Students are required to analyze, form opinions and participate in discussions. Students will pursue a topic of research of their choice and submit a portfolio at the end. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-505 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-507 **Advanced Italian II**
This is the first course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. This sequence is designed to further develop proficiency in the four language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. This sequence develops the ability to understand and communicate more freely by expansion of vocabulary and grammar, and by exposure to authentic cultural materials. The course seeks to analyze contemporary Italian culture, politics and economics through films and the press. Major trends examined include youth, education, immigration, women, and the political system. Students will pursue a topic of research of their choice and submit a portfolio at the end. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-506 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-508 **Advanced Italian III**
This is the first course of a three-course sequence at the advanced level. This sequence is designed to further develop proficiency in the four language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. This sequence develops the ability to understand and communicate more freely by expansion of vocabulary and grammar, and by exposure to authentic cultural materials. The course seeks to analyze contemporary Italian culture, politics and economics through films and the press. Major trends examined include youth, education, immigration, women, and the political system. Students will pursue a topic of research of their choice and submit a portfolio at the end. Part of the Italian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-507 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-519 **Special Topics: Italian Foreign Language**
Study of a topic or area in one of the Italian foreign languages or cultures not normally offered in any other concentration or minor course. May be part of a foreign language/culture concentration and minors; and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0525-520 **Beginning Portuguese I**
Beginning Portuguese I, in the world languages program, builds the foundation skills in speaking, writing, and culture, with emphasis on conversation. For students with no prior experience in the language. May be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. Permission of world languages coordinator is required for registration. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-521 **Beginning Portuguese II**
Beginning Portuguese II is the second course in the beginning year of Portuguese. This course continues presentation of work in the basic skills of speaking, listening, reading, writing and culture, including work on past tenses. Emphasis is conversation. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-520 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-522 **Beginning Portuguese III**
Beginning Portuguese III is the third course in the beginning year of Portuguese. This course advances work in the basic skills of speaking, listening, reading, writing and culture, including work on the subjunctive mood. Emphasis is on conversation. Longer passages will be practiced in all skills. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-521 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-523 Intermediate Portuguese I
Intermediate Portuguese I is the first course in the second year, intermediate-level Portuguese. This course includes intensive grammar review along with increasing work in conversation, composition and culture and intensive practice in all skills (speaking listening, reading, writing, culture). Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-522 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-524 Intermediate Portuguese II
Intermediate Portuguese II is the second course in second-year, intermediate-level Portuguese. This course continues intensive grammar review along with intensive work in conversation, composition and culture, with work in all skills. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-523 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-525 Intermediate Portuguese III
Intermediate Portuguese III is the third course in second-year, intermediate-level Portuguese. This course will continue intensive work in conversation, composition, and culture, including authentic materials and longer readings. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-524 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-526 Advanced Portuguese I
This is the first in a three-course sequence at the advanced level in Portuguese. It is part of RIT's World language Program, which meets as a regular class plus language lab work. The course will help to further develop proficiency at the advanced level in all skills of the language (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture). Students will increase their ability to communicate and to understand the language and culture of Portuguese-speaking countries through intensive study of grammar and vocabulary, reading of popular prose selections, and discussion of the culture. Attendance is mandatory. Part of the Latina/Latino/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-525 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-527 Advanced Portuguese II
This is the second in a three-course sequence at the advanced level in Portuguese. It is a part of RIT's World language Program, which meets as a regular class plus language lab work. The course will help to further develop proficiency at the advanced level in all skills of the language (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture). Students will increase their ability to communicate and to understand the language and culture of Portuguese-speaking countries through intensive study of grammar and vocabulary, reading of classic literary selections and discussion of culture. Attendance is mandatory. Part of the Latina/Latino/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-526 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-528 Advanced Portuguese III
This is the second in a three-course sequence at the advanced level in Portuguese. It is a part of RIT's world language Program, which meets as a regular class plus language lab work. The course will help to further develop proficiency at the advanced level in all skills of the language (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture). Students will increase their ability to communicate and to understand the language and culture of Portuguese-speaking countries through intensive study of grammar and vocabulary, reading of classic literary selections and discussion of culture. Attendance is mandatory. Part of the Latina/Latino/Latin American concentration and may also be taken as an elective. See world languages coordinator if this is your first RIT Portuguese course. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-527 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-540 Beginning Russian I
Beginning Russian I builds the foundation skills in speaking, listening, reading, writing and culture, with emphasis on conversation. For students with no prior experience in the language, Beginning Russian I or equivalent is the prerequisite for the Russian language/culture concentration; the Russian Language minors; and may also be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Part of the international studies European track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-541 Beginning Russian II
Beginning Russian II focuses on the development of functional competence in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and culture, with emphasis on conversation. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-540 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-542 Beginning Russian III
Beginning Russian III works on further development of functional skills in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and culture, with emphasis on conversation. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-541 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-543 Intermediate Russian I
Intermediate Russian I continues with intermediate-level development of functional skills in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and culture, with emphasis on conversation. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-542 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-544 Intermediate Russian II
Intermediate Russian II continues with more intermediate-level work in all skills, including conversation, with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-543 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-545 Intermediate Russian III
Intermediate Russian III does advanced intermediate level work in all skills, including conversation with increased work in reading and writing. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-544 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-546 Advanced Russian I
This is the first in a three-course sequence at the advanced level in Russian. It is part of RIT's world languages Program, which meets as a regular class plus language lab work. The course will help to further develop proficiency at the advanced level in all skills of the language (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture). Students will increase their ability to communicate and to understand the language and culture of Russian-speaking countries through intensive study of grammar and vocabulary, introduction to literature, and discussion of culture. Attendance is mandatory. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-545 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-547 Advanced Russian II
This is the second in a three-course sequence at the advanced level in Russian. It is part of RIT's world languages Program, which meets as a regular class plus language lab work. The course will help to further develop proficiency at the advanced level in all skills of the language (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture). Students will increase their ability to communicate and to understand the language and culture of Russian-speaking countries through intensive study of grammar and vocabulary, reading selected literature and nonfiction prose, and discussion of culture. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Attendance is mandatory. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-546 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-548 Advanced Russian III
This is the third in a three-course sequence at the advanced level in Russian. It is part of RIT's world languages Program, which meets as a regular class plus language lab work. The course will help to further develop proficiency at the advanced level in all skills of the language (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture). Students will increase their ability to communicate and to understand the language and culture of Russian-speaking countries through intensive study of grammar and vocabulary, reading of literature and nonfiction prose, and discussion of culture. Part of the Russian language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Attendance is mandatory. Part of the international studies European track. (0525-547 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-560 **Beginning Spanish I**
Beginning Spanish I is the first course in a three-course sequence. This sequence of courses provides students with a basic foundation in all skills in Spanish (speaking, listening, reading, writing, culture) through intensive practice in a variety of media. Course I is for true beginners, and it (or an equivalent proficiency) is a prerequisite for courses II and III. This course may be taken as the prerequisite for the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may be taken as an elective or for arts of expression credit. Take the Spanish placement exam if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-561 **Beginning Spanish II**
This is the second course in the Beginning Spanish sequence continuing through the basic language structures, vocabulary, situations, and emphasis on past tenses. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement exam if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-560 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-562 **Beginning Spanish III**
This is the third course in the Beginning Spanish sequence continuing through the basic structures, vocabulary and situations, and expanding practice in all skills. Emphasis on the subjunctive mood. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-561 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered regularly)

0525-563 **Intermediate Spanish I**
This is the third course in the Beginning Spanish sequence continuing through the basic structures, vocabulary and situations, and expanding practice in all skills. Emphasis on the subjunctive mood. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-562 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-564 **Intermediate Spanish II**
This is the second course in the Intermediate Spanish sequence. Intermediate II emphasizes professional vocabulary in the student's major field of study, business correspondence (letters), grammar review and culture. The intermediate courses continue the study of Spanish on a more advanced level and include intensive work in speaking, writing, reading, listening, and culture. The basic skills learned previously are not put into practice. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-563 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-565 **Intermediate Spanish III**
This is the second course in the Intermediate Spanish sequence. Intermediate III emphasizes professional vocabulary in the student's major field of study, business correspondence (letters), grammar review and culture. The intermediate courses continue the study of Spanish on a more advanced level and include intensive work in speaking, writing, reading, listening, and culture. The basic skills learned previously are not put into practice. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-564 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-566 **Advanced Spanish I**
This is the first third-year course for advanced students of Spanish. It aims to develop and refine students' listening, reading, speaking, and writing skills within a distinctive Hispanic cultural framework, which will include literary texts and visual materials. Instruction is entirely in Spanish. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-565 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in fall)

0525-567 **Advanced Spanish II**
This is the second third-year course for advanced students of Spanish. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-566 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in winter)

0525-568 **Advanced Spanish III**
This is the final third-year course for advanced students of Spanish. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minors; and may also be taken as an elective. Take the Spanish placement test if you have prior study of the language. Part of the international studies Latin American/European tracks. (0525-567 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually in spring)

0525-578 **Women In Hispanic World**
Study of a topic or area in one of the foreign languages or cultures not normally offered in any other concentration or minor course. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minor; and may be taken as an elective. Part of the international studies Latin America track. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0525-579 **Special Topic: Spanish Culture**
This course will emphasize the realities of the Spanish culture in Latin America. It will also attempt to dispel common myths and stereotypes about the people and their countries. We will study selected societal issues and certain characteristics that are important in the dialects in Spanish Latin America. We will use class discussions, student presentations, and videos. Lectures will be given on the distinctive characteristics of the different Spanish dialects. Part of the Latino/Latina/Latin American concentration; the Spanish language/culture concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. (0525-561 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0525-595 **American Sign Language Literature**
In this course students will explore a wide range of literary works representing the various genres of ASL literature. Students will be expected to analyze works in terms of literary conventions/techniques as well as relevant cultural symbols and themes. Attention will be given to historical context, deaf cultural values, and the style/conventions used by individual literary artists. Each student will be required to complete literary analysis papers. In addition, students will be expected to create original ASL literary works and/or retell well-known ASL literary works as individuals or in collaboration with other students. This course is conducted in ASL and will require considerable reading and viewing of videotaped materials. This course is part of the ASL and deaf studies concentrations. (Fluency in ASL or approval of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

Urban and Community Studies

0526-440 **Quantitative Methods**
The research conducted by sociologists and anthropologists generates large, complex data sets that are difficult to interpret subjectively. Multivariate quantitative methods are an important tool for the interpretation of the data. This course presents a variety of quantitative methods for the analysis of large population data set in the context of sociological and anthropological reach. Topics include: research design, collecting and coding data, screening data, data display, non-metrical, comparing groups, exploratory data analysis, and classification and grouping. The course features laboratory exercises in which the methodologies are applied to actual data sets and an individual final project in which the student selects a research problem and data set which they analyze and present to the class. (Data Analysis I and II) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0526-441 **GIS Applications in UCS**
This course will examine GIS applications in urban and community studies such as spatial analysis at individual and household levels, spatial analysis of ethnic neighborhoods with census data, as well as spatial perspectives and analytical frameworks in urban research and the role of spatial analysis in demographic research. This course includes an introduction to GIS technology where in-class lab projects are designed to teach the student to assess spatial and temporal data in solving urban and community planning problems, (data analysis I and II and cultural anthropology or foundations of sociology) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0526-442

Social Order of the City

Social Order of the City studies the major constituents of urban social organization, such as city governance bodies, business communities, community organizations, and organized labor, and how these parts interact to define and make the major decisions cities face. These decisions concern such issues as land use, city budget, urban-suburban relations, and quality of city life. The social organization of the city is also understood within the wider state, national and global contexts. This course may be used as an elective for the Urban and Community Studies degree program; part of the sociology concentration; as a general education elective or as a free elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Cross-listed with public policy, 0521-449, 749. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0526-443

People, Politics and Planning

The City of Rochester will serve as a laboratory for perspectives and insights in the sociology and the anthropology of urban and community studies. Students will observe and assess the workings of the city's social order within various historical and social contexts. The course will examine the industrial transformation of this city, the diversity of its major population groups and dynamics of these group's interrelations, and the city's past and present process of policy formation. This course may be used as an elective for the urban and community studies degree program; part of the sociology concentration; as a general education elective; or as a free elective. (0515-210, 0510-210 or equivalent) Cross-listed with public policy, 0521-449, 749. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0526-444

City and Countryside

Cities cannot exist in isolation but depend upon rural areas for food, natural resources, labor, housing, and recreation. Drawing upon examples from the U.S. and the developing world, this course examines the mutual dependencies and flows between city and countryside and the social and cultural consequences of these interactions. The course considers the implications for rural-urban dynamics of specific trends such as: the mechanization of agriculture, export oriented agriculture, offshore manufacturing, free trade agreements, circular migration, tourism, immigration policy, and international labor migration. This course may be used as an elective in the urban and community studies degree program; as part of the sociology concentration; and as a free elective. (0510-210, 0515-210 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0526-475

Senior Thesis In Urban Community Studies

The Senior Thesis is the final requirement in the urban and community studies degree program. Students will conduct and present research on a selected major issue in the field of urban and community studies. The course will provide students the opportunity to develop skills of expressing their research in written and oral forms. The completed written thesis will be presented to the department faculty and then orally defended before a committee of three department faculty members. This is a required course for seniors in the urban and community studies degree program. It may be taken by students in any Liberal Arts degree program with interest in urban and community studies and who satisfy the prerequisites. (0515-442, 0515-406 and 0526-440) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered bi-annually)

Material Cultural Science

0531-402

Technology of Organic Materials

This is a lecture-studio/lab course on materials and tools, supports and techniques of works of art on paper and other organic art materials. Topics include the application, development and manufacture of artists' materials: drawings, watercolors, furniture, textiles, prints and photographs. This course includes studio reconstructions of masterworks, lectures, and library research. Part of the art history concentration and minor and the material culture science concentration. May be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531437

Forensic Investigation of Art

This course introduces the study and examination of artistic and historic materials within a humanities oriented forum in which students present and debate published research on several famous case studies including: the Shroud of Turin, the Getty Kouros, and the Han van Meegeren forgeries of Vermeer paintings. Emphasis will be placed on using resources from the interdisciplinary fields of art history, art and material science supported by a virtual lab in which the application of instrumental techniques to the materials is demonstrated. Part of the material culture science concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with fine arts, 0505-437. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-438

Introduction to Art Conservation

This course examines the philosophies, ethics, art conservation methods and principles of collection management. An overview of deterioration characteristics and conservation strategies for a variety of materials including: stone, glass, ceramic, wood, paper, new media, metals, textiles, oil paintings and archaeological materials will be presented. Part of the material culture science concentration and may be taken as an elective. No prerequisite. Cross listed with fine arts, 0505-438. Credit 4, Class 4 (offered annually)

0531-441

GIS Applications: Urban and Community

This course will examine GIS applications in urban and community studies such as spatial analysis at individual and household levels, spatial analysis of ethnic neighborhoods with census data, as well as spatial perspectives and analytical frameworks in urban research and the role of spatial analysis in demographic research. This course includes an introduction to GIS technology where in-class lab projects are designed to teach the student to assess spatial and temporal data in solving urban and community planning problems. (Data analysis I and II and either cultural anthropology or foundations of sociology. Part of the material culture science concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross listed with urban studies, 0526-441) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-443

Native American Repatriation

NAR addresses issues surrounding cultural objects, contested ownerships, repatriation, reparations, legal compliance, museum technologies and the ever-changing role of repositories. This course facilitates experiential learning including work with the Rochester Museum and Science Center. Lectures, round-table discussions, and instruction are provided by museum professionals, nationally renowned speakers, and Native American representatives. Students will comprehend the breadth of federal legislation regulating human remains and objects of culture patrimony, the complex legal and social issues facing museums and communities, and the opportunities that exist as NAGPRA enters into its third decade since ratification in 1990. Part of the Native American science and the material cultural science concentrations and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-444

Survey of Metallurgy

This course introduces students to the anthropological study of metallurgy. The course begins with the survey of the earliest uses of metals and examines some of the early metallurgical treatises. Using archaeologically-derived and modern data, we will explore ancient and current mining and extraction techniques. We will also explore the meanings of metallurgical processes as presented in ethnographic accounts. Using information and data derived from scientific inquiry, archaeological excavations, and ethnographies, we will examine basic metal refining and working techniques. Students will also learn to interpret phase diagrams and study microstructures of metal samples. Part of the material culture science and archaeology concentrations and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-445

Field Methods In Archaeology

This course introduces students to the methods of archaeological field work. The course begins with the student's development of a research question and design. We then explore the feasibility of this research through the examination of sampling techniques, site survey, and excavation. Field methods of recording, photography and artifact conservation will also be discussed. Students will be able to analyze the usefulness of the field techniques in light of the archaeological scientific methods for dating, and organic and inorganic analyses. Students should emerge from the course understanding the values of the techniques necessary for proper archaeological excavation towards the reconstruction of the past and the development of an understanding of our present. Part of the material culture science and archaeology concentrations and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-446

Native North Americans

The resilience of Native North Americans continues to amaze anthropologists and those who once proclaimed them certain for extinction. What can now be acclaimed as a remarkable revival of dead Indians, these cultures are rich and thriving. They maintain their world views but in a drastically changed and contemporary setting. Many tribes own casinos, hotels, resorts, and other successful businesses. Not only are the values and their heritage alive and well, they are quite successful in reviving the formerly outlawed traditions of the past such as Potlatch, Medicine Lodge, and Ghost Dance. This course is taught from a Native American perspective and addresses both past and current issues that affect their culture, heritage, and tribal sovereignty. Part of the material culture science concentration and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-448 Native Americans in Film
From visions of romantic fantasy to imagery of the barbaric and horrific, Native Americans have been misrepresented in film since the invention of motion pictures. Tonto, Pocahontas, Hiawatha, and how the west was won—how do you know what is real and what is imagined? This course examines the genre of Native American films and intends to critically analyze stereotypes, false imagery, and how these have infatuated even the most educated of viewers. While anthropologists studied diligently among Native Americans, they too fed Hollywood the embellished images that dominate the big screen. We will identify the roles anthropologists have played in the emergence and correction of these Native American stereotypes. Part of the material culture science concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510 448. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0531-502 Archaeology and the Human Past
Archaeology is the study of the human past, from the origin of our species through the development of modern, industrial states. In studying the past, archaeology seeks to explain how we, as modern humans came to be. This course discusses how archaeologists study the past and explain how human society has changed over time, and presents an overview of world prehistory, examining key developments in the human past. Specific topics will include the evolution of modern humans, the peopling of the world, the development of agriculture, the rise of states and the development of urban society. Case studies will be used throughout the course. Part of the archaeology concentration and may be used as an elective. Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510-502. Credit 4, Class 4 (offered annually)

0531-506 Great Discoveries In Archaeology
Archaeology conjures a romantic image in the minds of many people and almost everyone is at least familiar with some of the greatest discoveries made by archaeologists. Finds such as King Tut's tomb, the ancient city of Troy, the jungle cities of the Maya, and Otzi the Ice Man excite almost anyone who hears of them. But what is it, aside from fabulous wealth, romantic locale, or incredible preservation that makes them great? Although great discoveries are always exciting, archaeology is not only about finding things, but also about using these findings to explain the human past. This course helps us understand how and why human society has changed over time. It explores some of the great discoveries of archaeology, many of which will be familiar to students. Part of the archaeology concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510-506. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-507 Archaeological Science
Archaeology is one of the few social sciences that lends itself well to the application of analytical techniques from the physical sciences. This is largely due to the fact that archaeology relies primarily on physical evidence. It covers a number of archaeological questions including the age and origin of materials; how things are made; what people ate; their daily activities; their state of health; and how archaeological scientists are able to answer these questions using techniques from biology, chemistry, and physics. The course includes in-class labs in which students apply some of these techniques and a final research project in which the student picks their own archaeological question and methodology to answer it. Part of the material culture science and archaeology concentrations and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-508 Archaeology of Cities
This course will focus on the pre-historical trajectories of urban development, the multiple roles of cities, and their impact on the development of complex societies in different world regions. We will attempt to explain how, in its multiple forms and manifestations, the city has developed and contributed to the constitution of modern, industrial society. The course will consist of lectures, in-class discussions and activities, group presentations, and a final research paper that will be presented to the class. Part of the material culture science and archaeology concentrations and may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510-508. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually).

0531-509 Garbage Archaeology
This course introduces students to the study of archaeological methods with a focus on garbage (also known in colloquial speaking as rubbish, waste, and refuse). By studying garbage, we are studying material culture, and by studying material culture, we can study human behaviors in both the present and past. This course's hands-on component enables students to learn about their immediate environment of Rochester through the collection, sorting, and processing of garbage in their neighborhoods. We also learn and employ the techniques of ethno-archaeology in order to understand the differences between what people do and what people say they do. Through weekly readings on the role of garbage in other cultures past and present, we will consider how such topics as migration and settlement, disease vectors, ethnicity and identity, and public policy are seen and interpreted. Part of the archaeology concentration and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0531-510 Exploring Ancient Technology
While it is a common place to describe the present era as one dominated by technology, humans have been critically dependent on technology for as long as we have existed as a species. Some of today's key technologies were invented before the dawn of recorded history. We will explore these ancient technologies; how they came to be invented, how they evolved, and how they were integrated into the social and economic life of ancient and modern peoples. Key concepts and themes will be explored in a series of hands-on labs in which students will seek to replicate and understand a variety of ancient technologies, the course concludes with either an individual project or a class project. Part of the archaeology concentration and may be taken as an elective. Cross-listed with anthropology, 0510-485. No prerequisite. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

Cultural Resource Studies

0533-421 Introduction to Museums and Collecting
This course examines the history, theory, ideology, and practice of collecting within the institutional context of the museum. It considers the formation of the modern museum, and focusing on the American context, it investigates various types of museums, ranging from natural history, anthropology, science and technology, history, and art. The course explores the governance and operations of museums in the areas of collections management, collections care, and gallery/museum management. The course includes field trips to local museums and collections throughout the quarter. Required course for the cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-423 Technology of Inorganic Cultural Material
This is a lecture-studio/lab course on materials and tools, supports and techniques of inorganic art materials. Topics include the application, development and manufacture of artists' materials: glass, ceramics, sculpture, gilding, pigments, and patinas. This course includes studio reconstructions of masterworks, lectures, and library research. Required course for the cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-424 Legal and Ethical Issues for Collecting Information
This course presents an overview of the legal and ethical issues that govern the institutions and personnel involved in collecting cultural resources. Collecting institutions are governed by national, state, and local laws that define how facilities and collections are used. It will consider the evolution of the museum and how the legal system increasingly defined minimum standards for maintaining collections, the facilities in which they are housed, and guaranteeing public access; in addition legal standards for the collection will be studied including definitions of ownership; what this means in terms of intellectual property rights, copyright, reproduction and de-accessioning/disposal. Required course for the cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-425 Display and Exhibition Design
This course examines the history and practice of display and exhibition design. It considers the history of display as found in a variety of private collections and the history of exhibitions with the development of museum-like institutions. It investigates various types of displays and exhibitions, ranging from natural history, anthropology, science and technology, history, and art; and compares these to commercial displays at large international fairs. The course explores the development of a display and exhibition budget in light of budgetary constraints. It considers the professional parameters of display and exhibition design as well as ethical issues related to material. The course includes field trips to local institutions and collections throughout the quarter. Required course for cultural resource studies program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-426 Collections Management and Museum Administration
This course presents an overview of the administration and management of museums and their collections. The course examines the governance structure of museums, focusing on personnel responsible for their administration, curation and education, and operations, as well as on the mission statement and policies they determine. The course also details the management of collections, including the development of a collections policy, management of that policy, documentation and record keeping, acquisitions, and the creation/management of exhibitions. Finally, the course considers collections care or preventive conservation, looking at both the facility and collections. Throughout the quarter, legal and ethical issues pertaining to museums and their collections will be emphasized. Required course for the cultural resource studies program and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-427 Fund Raising, Grant Writing and Marketing
This course examines the growing autonomy of collecting institutions as they are cut off from various forms of governmental sponsorship and public subsidy and their subsequent needs for raising money from outside, non-traditional sources. The course looks at issues of needs assessment, budgeting, and strategic planning. It focuses on the design and implementation of effective fundraising campaigns, as well as on the organization and writing of successful grant proposals. It also considers the importance of marketing to overall institutional success. Required course for the GCRS degree program and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-437 The Forensic Investigation of Art
This course introduces the study and examination of artistic and historic materials within a humanities oriented forum in which students present and debate published research on several famous case studies including: the Shroud of Turin, the Getty Kouros, and the Han van Meegeren forgeries of Vermeer paintings. Emphasis will be placed on using resources from the interdisciplinary fields of art history, art and materials science supported by a virtual lab in which the application of instrumental techniques to the materials is demonstrated. Required course in the GCRS degree program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-438 Conservation of Cultural Materials
This course examines the philosophies, ethics, art conservation methods and principles of collection management. An overview of deterioration characteristics and conservation strategies for a variety of materials including: stone, glass, ceramic, wood, paper, new media, metals, textiles, oil paintings and archaeological materials will be presented. Required course for GCRS degree program. Part of the art history concentration and minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0533-510 Senior Thesis in Cultural Resource
The senior thesis in cultural resource studies is the final requirement in the degree program. Students will formulate a research question that will entail some physical interaction with objects, they will conduct the appropriate research to address that question, and will present their results in both written and oral formats. The course provides students the opportunity to develop their research and hand skills and to share the results with the department faculty and students. (Forensic Investigation of Art and Research Methods) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

Communication

0535-200 Foundations of Communication
Introduces students to the history of human communication from speech to computers. Spoken, written and visual communication in a variety of contexts is surveyed. The course introduces students to the department and its faculty, the discipline of communication and to other communication students. The faculty coordinator acquaints students with research indexes, communication journals, and the academic resources available at the Wallace Library. Required course for professional and technical communication and advertising and public relations majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-201 Introduction to Journalism
The course covers the impact/effect of journalism on American society, with an introduction to the history, freedom, technologies, ethics and functions of the news media. Students will learn how to assess news value, develop news judgment and analyze news stories. Required course for journalism majors in their first year. Part of the journalism minor; elective for professional and technical communications majors and advertising and public relations majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-311 Rhetorical Theory
Students develop an understanding of public communication as a humanistic study concerned with the formation of judgment and moral-ethical choice. The course focuses on the systematic relationships among the various ways and means human beings use communication to influence action and describe objects and events in the world. The class centers on verbal and nonverbal human symbolic action. Required course for professional and technical communication majors; a professional elective for advertising and public relations majors -Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-315 Quantitative Research Methods
An introduction to the methods and ethics of scientific, scholarly communication research, including methods of locating, analyzing and critiquing communication research literature. This course focuses on social scientific empirical research methods and culminates in the development of a research project proposal suitable for implementation as the senior thesis in communication. Required course for professional and technical communication and advertising and public relations majors. (0535-445 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-316 Qualitative Research Methods
Introduction to the methods and ethics of qualitative research, including participant observation, naturalistic study, and focus group interviewing. Qualitative research methods rely on the researcher's observational, analytic and critical skills, and seek to understand the behaviors, beliefs, values, attitudes, assumptions, rituals and symbol systems that characterize relationships between the source, message, media and audience of specific communication acts. Students develop a research proposal suitable for implementation as the senior thesis in communication. Required course for advertising and public relations majors, and a professional elective for professional and technical communication majors. (0535-445 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-317 Critical Research Methods
This course develops a disciplined ability for the critical appraisal of public discourse. Students learn methods enabling them to systematically investigate and explain human symbolic action and artifacts. In addition to the specialized form of critical thinking it teaches, the course promotes criticism as a means for understanding the processes of rhetorical action. Required course for professional and technical communication majors, and a professional elective for advertising and public relations majors (0535-445 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-351 Professional Communication for Software Engineers
An introduction to professional communication contexts and processes emphasizing both conceptual and practical dimensions. Participants engage in public speaking, small group problem solving and leadership, and professional writing exercises while acquiring theoretical background appropriate to understanding these skills. Service course for software engineers. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly).

0535-352 Professional Communication for Business
An introduction to professional communication contexts and processes emphasizing both conceptual and practical dimensions. Participants engage in public speaking, small group problem solving and leadership, and professional writing exercises while acquiring theoretical background appropriate to understanding these skills. Service course for College of Business. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly).

0535-403 Effective Technical Communication
This course provides knowledge and practice of written and oral communication skills generally required in technical professions. Focus is on individual and group writing and speaking tasks. Required course for various programs. Cannot be used to fulfill liberal arts requirement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0535-410 Computer-mediated Communication
Readings, discussions, and observations of online behavior introduce students to computer-mediated communication (CMC) terms and theories to further develop their skills. CMC was originally defined as a form of electronic written communication. As networking tools advanced, CMC expanded to include new software developments, such as instant messenger and the internet. Today, the term computer-mediated communication is used to refer to a wide range of technologies that facilitate both human communication and the interactive sharing of information through computer networks. Professional elective for professional and technical communications, and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor and may be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-411 Health Communication
An introduction to the subject of communication in health care delivery and in public health campaigns, with an emphasis on interpersonal, organizational, and mass communication approaches. Also covered is the interrelationship of health behavior and communication. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors, and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-412**Communication Law and Ethics**

An examination of the major principles and trends in communication law. The course analyses a broad range of issues related to the First Amendment, intellectual property, and media regulation. Special attention is paid to new communications technologies and to discussing the major ethical perspectives and issues surrounding contemporary communication behavior. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and a professional elective for advertising and public relations majors. It may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-414**Interpersonal Communication**

Analysis and application of the of the major theories of interpersonal communication. The course allows the student to look into, out of and at relationships in regard to communication. The focus is on perception of self and others, language use, nonverbal communication and symbolic interaction in face-to-face situations. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication concentration and minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-415**Organizational Communication**

Offers the seasoned communication student a comprehensive overview of the organizational communication field. This overview is focused on the conceptualization of organizations, communication theories as applied to organizations, significant research from the past and present, and speculations about the future. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-416**Newswriting**

Practicum in basic techniques of news writing and gathering for the daily press. Emphasis is primarily on writing for the print media. Emphasis on frequent writing against a deadline. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the journalism and communication minors and may also be taken as an elective. Credit 4, Class 4. (offered twice annually)

0535-417**Newswriting II**

Practicum in advanced techniques of news gathering, reporting and writing, with an emphasis on reportorial principles and practices. This class expands upon the principles and practices of gathering, evaluating, investigating and presenting information to news media audiences, all of which are introduced in newswriting. Required course for journalism majors in second year. Part of the journalism minor, and an elective for professional and technical communications majors and advertising and public relations majors. Can be taken concurrently with information gathering. (035-416) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-420**Argument and Discourse**

Examines the processes of oral argumentation encountered in the "give-and-take" of formal and informal communication situations. Emphasizes development of critical thinking, research, speaking, organization, writing, oral cross-examination, and critical listening abilities. Students learn to develop the means to reason cogently in different interactive communication situations. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors, and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. (0535-501 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-421**Public Relations**

An introduction to the study of public relations. Topics include history, research areas, laws, ethics and social responsibilities as they relate to the theory and practice of public relations. Required course for advertising and public relations majors and a professional elective course for professional and technical communication majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-422**Ethics in Technical Communication**

Ethics is the study of morals, of what is right and good, especially regarding specific moral choices. In a given situation, a system of ethics helps us answer the question: what should I do? Ethics in Technical Communication explores the ways in which ethical conduct is important in the communication of technical information, particularly among professional technical communicators; establishes principles, based on the history of ethical studies, for making ethical choices as technical communicators; and provides opportunities to apply ethical principles to case studies, in order to better understand the often problematical nature of ethical choices in technical—or any—communication. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-426**Archival Research**

An applied learning experience that guides students through the process of research using special collections of archival material significant to visual communication. The course provides an opportunity to develop specialized research skills necessary to access, retrieve and examine specific artifacts in archival collections. Archives of special importance to visual communication include collections of advertising, documentary photography, photo journalism, public information posters, artifacts of propaganda, historical iconography and the visual media of film and television. Professional elective for professional and technical communication and advertising and public relations majors; part of the communication minor and may also be taken as an elective. (0535-450 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-445**Theories of Communication**

An introduction to human communication theories, including the history of the major stages in the development of modern theories of communication. Theories based both in the humanities and in the social sciences are covered. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors Cannot be taken to fulfill liberal arts requirement. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-446**Writing the Technical Manual**

Continuing from technical writing (0502-444), this course develops skills necessary for researching, planning, designing, writing and editing full-length technical documents such as manuals. Students apply techniques learned in technical writing, for instance, physical and process description writing, to put together a complete and detailed piece of technical documentation. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and a professional elective for advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. (0502-444 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-450**Visual Communication**

An introduction to the study of visual communication through the use of resources and first-hand experience. Differences between verbal and visual modes of communication are explored. Iconic and symbolic demonstration of visual images used in a variety of media are stressed. The course includes a number of class and individual visits to museums, galleries and exhibits. The goal of the course is to examine visual messages as intentional communication that seeks to inform, persuade and / or propagandize specific target audiences. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-452**Uses and Effects of the Mass Media**

Through the use of theory and scientific research, this course provides an analysis of the media's "effects" on people and the audience's "uses and gratifications" of various mass communication forms. The course focuses on building and refining mass communication theory. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. (0535-482 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-460 Copywriting and Visualization

Students learn the verbal and visual thinking skills utilized in the creation of advertising messages. To create an effective strategy for an advertising campaign, the advertising copywriter/art director team needs to combine linguistic and visual metaphors into a persuasive message. Students develop creative advertising messages by researching and writing a creative brief and then implementing the plan by transforming concepts into actual advertising messages and campaigns. Required course for advertising and public relations majors and a professional elective for professional and technical communication majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-461 Principles of Advertising

An introduction to the advertising communication process showing how advertising is integrated into the larger discipline of marketing communications. Marketing communications is the integration of internal and external communication systems. It involves coordinating the various promotional mix elements (advertising, sales promotion, publicity and public relations) along with other marketing activities to more effectively communicate with a company's customers. Required course for advertising and public relations majors and a professional elective for professional and technical communication majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-462 Digital Design in Communication

An introduction to essential software applications for communication majors, including desktop publishing, image manipulation, presentation graphics and statistical applications. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-463 Campaign Management and Planning

An introduction to managing and planning advertising and public relations campaigns. The course takes a team project approach thereby helping students learn how to work together in class as well as in a competitive agency. Service-learning is used to expose students to community causes. Required-course for advertising and public relations majors and a professional elective for professional and technical communication majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-464 Public Relations Writing

An overview of a variety of forms of writing for public relations, including news releases, newsletters, backgrounders, public service announcements, magazine queries, interviews, coverage memos, media alerts, features, trade press releases, and public presentations. Students write for a variety of media including print, broadcast, and the Web. Required course for advertising and public relations majors and a professional elective for professional and technical communication majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-465 Rhetoric of Political Campaigns

An overview of the rhetorical dimensions, history and functions of political communication. Students read communication and rhetorical theory that relates to the ways in which the form, content and context of campaign rhetoric invite citizens to conceive of themselves, the candidates, the nation, the government and the political process. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-470 Law and Ethics of the Press

An introduction to the American legal system and its relationship to journalists and communication practitioners. The ethical boundaries and applications of law are explored to help students better understand how they influence journalism as an industry and profession. Students will strengthen their understanding of basic legal principles by applying them to existing and emerging issues in mass communication. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor and the journalism minor, and part of the photojournalism major. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-471 History of Journalism

The history of American journalism from colonial times to the present, including the advance of press freedom under the First Amendment and how it has affected the development of American media. Journalism's relationship to politics, institutions and culture are investigated. Newspaper, magazine and broadcast industries are examined for ideas that have changed American journalism. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication and the journalism minors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-472 News Editing

An introduction to the principles and practices of editing hard news and feature articles, including news judgment, story selection, headline writing, copy editing, and picture editing. The course emphasizes reader interest, readability, clarity, verification and style, as well as legality, ethics and propriety. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the journalism minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-474 Reporting in Specialized Fields

An in-depth study, analysis and practicum of a selected advanced and focused subject in professional journalism. Specific subject matter of the course varies according to faculty assigned and is published when the course is offered; students may enroll in this class no more than twice as long as the specific subject matter is different. Examples include education journalism, health journalism, business journalism, reporting public affairs, sports journalism, reporting for alternative media. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the journalism minor. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-475 eJournalism

An introduction to the principles and practices of online news reporting, including writing for mainstream news sites, journalistic blogs (Web logs), share and discussion sites, and other, evolving online news outlets. The course familiarizes students with the tools of the online reporter and explores the cultural and ethical terrain unique to the digital environment. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the journalism minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-476 eJournalism II

Further development of skills learned in ejournalism, with an emphasis on writing and design skills for rich (online) media and an overview of new trends. Course will cover writing, designing and packaging content to attract and inform online news consumers. Required course for journalism majors in their third year. Part of the journalism minor and as an elective in the professional and technical communications majors and advertising and public relations majors. (0535-475 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-480 Human Communication

An overview of the field of communication, including the contexts of interpersonal, group, mass and public communication. Part of the communication concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Closed to communication majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-481 Persuasion

A study of the theories, practices and effects of persuasion. Persuasion is human communication designed to influence another's attitudes, beliefs, values and actions. Objectives of this course include developing an understanding of how contemporary persuasion continually shapes our society, while seeking to heighten our abilities to detect and analyze persuasive appeals. The course is specifically designed to investigate the prevalence of persuasive communication in various facets of our culture. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication concentration and minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0535-482 Mass Communications

An introductory analysis of newspapers, television, radio, magazines and other mass media in the United States. The course focuses on the history, development, economics and law and regulation of the mass media in the U.S. and explores theoretical consideration of contemporary mass communication issues. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication concentration and minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0535-483

Small Group Communication

Focuses on the importance of cooperation and understanding as essential prerequisites to effective communication and to becoming adept in the analysis and evaluation of communication in small groups. This class is highly experiential in nature; you should expect to engage in a variety of activities that explore the concepts and topics being studied. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication concentration and minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

0535-484

Rhetoric of Race Relations

Examines the history of the struggle for freedom and equality for Blacks in American society. The course traces the history and rhetoric of key spokespersons from the pre-Civil War period through the 20th Century as evidenced in texts of selected public speeches and reactions to them. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the minority relations concentration and the communication minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-490

Persuasion and Social Change

Focusing on the persuasive strategies used by individuals and groups to change society, the course stresses the history and patterns of persuasion influencing social change in human rights and race, human rights and gender, war and peace, and environmental policy. Persuasive strategies that promote, agitate, maintain and reinforce change and/or resistance to change are examined in legal, political, polemical and social campaigns. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the peace studies concentration and the communication minor and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-501

Public Speaking

Public Speaking equips students with knowledge of the theories and principles of formal public speaking. Informative and persuasive speeches are the focus, with emphasis on organization, evidence, language use, audience analysis, situational demands, strategy, delivery and effective use of media technology. Required courses for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relation majors. Part of the communication concentration and minor. It may also be taken as an elective and for arts of expression credit. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered quarterly)

0535-502

Speech Writing

An advanced course for those who wish to increase their abilities to write professional public speeches for themselves or others. This course focuses on acquiring the skills necessary for contemporary professional speechwriting. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-520

Intercultural Communication

An examination of the role of culture in face-to-face interpersonal and small group interaction. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the Arabic and French language/culture concentrations; the communication concentration and minor; and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-525

Special Topics in Communication

A focused, in-depth study and analysis of a selected advanced topic in communication and associated issues. Specific topic varies according to faculty assigned and is published when the course is offered. Topics may include semiotics, communication technologies, gender differences in communication, and censorship and propaganda. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. (For junior/senior communication majors, permission of instructor required for all others) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-532

Professional Writing

Students develop writing, research, and interviewing skills necessary for the composition of articles for magazines, newsletters, and other similar publications. In addition students learn how to investigate the market for and "sell" their writing, and how to write query letters. Much of the course is conducted as a workshop, during which students appraise each other's work and make suggestions for revision. Required course for professional and technical communication majors, and a professional elective for advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication and journalism minors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-550

Film and Society

An inquiry concerning the relationship between motion pictures and society that uses historical, humanistic and social science research to achieve an understanding of movies as a social force, industry and art form. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Part of the communication minor, and may also be taken as an elective. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-580

International Media

An introduction to media technology use in the international setting and in various countries and regions of the world. Selective theories about the media, international communication developments, and governmental challenges and restrictions also are considered. Professional elective for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

0535-590

Senior Project in Journalism

Senior capstone course culminating in the production of a long-form piece of journalism, a web site and a digital portfolio of select works. The course brings together each participant's work in journalism and the professional core. Required course for journalism majors in their fourth year. (0535-416,426, 475,476 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0535-595

Senior Thesis in Communication

A research seminar that provides students with the opportunity to initiate and complete an original research project. The course guides students through the early decisions necessary to plan and complete the thesis; provides instruction for specific methods of research; provides a guided time line to keep work on schedule; offers instructional feedback for individual sections of your thesis and affords opportunities for peer review. The course culminates in a public presentation of the completed senior thesis. Required course for professional and technical communication majors and advertising and public relations majors only. Cannot be taken to fulfill the liberal arts requirement. (0535-315,445) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered twice annually)

Honors Courses

0550-325

Honors Colloquium

The honors colloquium is an advanced introduction to the disciplines of the liberal arts general education core. It combines inquiry into the foundations of the disciplines with discussion of emerging trends within and interrelationships among the disciplines. Preferably, students will register for this colloquium in the fall or winter quarters of their first year in the program, receiving four credits towards their liberal arts core. The purpose of the colloquium is to provide honors students with an intellectually rich, diverse and discussion-based engagement with scholarly readings and presentations by representatives of the disciplines. A faculty member will be responsible for organizing the presentations, facilitating discussion and evaluating the oral and written participation of the students. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered occasionally)

College of Science

Index

1001	Biological Sciences	144
1004	General Biology	148
1005	Field Biology	148
1006	Environmental Science	148
1008	Analytical Chemistry	149
1009	Biochemistry	149
1010	Chemistry	150
1011	General Chemistry	151
1012	Inorganic Chemistry	152
1013	Organic Chemistry	152
1014	Physical Chemistry	152
1015	Environmental Chemistry	153
1016	Mathematics and Statistics	153
1017	Physics	157
1018	General Science	160
1026	Medical Science	160
1029	Polymer Chemistry	162
1030	Diagnostic Medical Sonography	162
1032	Physician Assistant	164
1051	Imaging Science	165
1055	Honors Courses	157,167

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Biological Sciences

1001-200 Freshman Symposium
An introduction to academic and student life in the biological sciences department. Class 2, Credit 1 (F)

1001-201 General Biology
A study of the characteristics and origin of life; basic principles of modern cellular biology, including cell organelle structure; chemical basis and functions of life, including enzyme systems, cellular respiration and photosynthesis; nutrient procurement in plants and animals. (High school biology and chemistry) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, SU)

1001-202 General Biology
A study of the physiological processes of gas exchange, internal transport, osmoregulation, excretion and hormonal control in plants and animals; nervous system and behavior in animals. (1001-201 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, SU)

1001-203 General Biology
A study of cellular and organismal reproduction, the principles of genetics and developmental biology, and an introduction to evolution and ecology. (1001-202 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S, SU)

1001-205 General Biology Laboratory
Laboratory work to complement the lecture material of General Biology (1001-201). The experiments are designed to illustrate concepts; develop laboratory skills and techniques; and improve ability to make, record and interpret observations. (Corequisite 1001-201) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, SU)

1001-206 General Biology Laboratory
Laboratory work to complement the lecture material of general biology (1001-202). The experiments are designed to illustrate concepts, develop laboratory skills and techniques, and improve ability to make, record and interpret observations. (Corequisite 1001-202) Lab 3, Credit 1 (W, SU)

1001-207 General Biology Laboratory
Laboratory work to complement the lecture material of general biology (1001-203). The experiments are designed to illustrate concepts, develop laboratory skills and techniques, and improve ability to make, record and interpret observations. (Corequisite 1001-203) Lab 3, Credit 1 (S, SU)

1001-251 Introduction to Biology I
A study of the chemical basis of life, including biologically important molecules, the structure and function of cells, the inheritance of genetic traits, and control of the expression of genes. The course emphasizes an evolutionary perspective and the integration of different levels of biological organization. Lab consists of two multi-week projects in which teams of students apply biological information and laboratory techniques in real-world applications. (High school biology and chemistry; biological sciences program major; or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-252 Introduction to Biology II
A study of archaea, bacteria, viruses, protists, and plants that emphasizes the value of an evolutionary approach in biomedicine, bioinformatics, and biotechnology. Lab consists of two multi-week projects in which teams of students expand on basic studies of real world biological problems to develop their own hypotheses and design experiments to test them. (Biological sciences program major and 1001-251, or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

1001-253 Introduction to Biology III
A study of animal physiology, behavior, and ecology that explores the relationship between structure and function from an evolutionary perspective with emphasis on the application of basic biological information. Lab includes a project that is selected and carried out by teams of students and culminates in a poster session in the final week of the quarter. (Biological Sciences program major and 1001-252, or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1001-255 Preparation for Graduate Studies
This course prepares students to apply to MS and Ph.D. programs in the biological sciences. The students select one or more schools in which they are interested and are certain they meet all the requirements for admission to the school of their choice (e.g. physics courses, GRE exams). The students prepare a personal statement required in the application and also take practice GRE exams (both general and subject). Students will gain insight into the interview process for graduate school from discussions with former students who are currently applying and interviewing for graduate school. Students currently working on their MS and Ph.D. degree will come and discuss their experiences. Class 1, Credit 1 (S)

1001-260 Introduction to Bioinformatics
This course is intended to provide an overview of bioinformatics for those who are either curious about what this exciting field entails or about whether bioinformatics represents a sound career path. Pursuant to this goal we will touch upon many subjects but will not explore any one in particular detail. Nevertheless, suggestions are welcome from anyone regarding projects to pursue outside of class in order to gain a deeper understanding of any aspect of bioinformatics that appeals to a personal interest. Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

1001-280 Laboratory Teaching Experience
This course provides qualified undergraduate students the opportunity to gain experience in a laboratory instructional setting under the direct guidance of a faculty member. Students are required to prepare and present pre-lab discussions, assist in the design and set up of labs, answer enrolled-student questions, and perform lab demonstrations and other associated duties and responsibilities. (Contact faculty member for specific eligibility criteria.) Class 0, Lab 3, Credit 1 (F,W,S)

1001-289 Independent Study
Faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis. Enables an individual to pursue studies of existing knowledge in the literature. (One year of Introductory Biology or equivalent) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1001-291 Biological Science Research
Faculty-directed research projects involving field or laboratory work including data collection and analysis. (Permission of instructor) Class variable (F, W, S, SU)

1001-292 Biological Science Research
Continuation of faculty-directed research projects involving field or laboratory work including data collection and analysis initiated in 1001-291. (1001-291 and permission of instructor) Class variable (F, W, S, SU)

1001-293 Biological Science Research
Continuation of faculty-directed research projects involving field or laboratory work including data collection and analysis initiated in 1001-291 and continued in 1001-292. (1001-292 and permission of instructor) Class variable (F,W,S,SU)

1001-300 Introduction to Co-op Seminar
Instruction in all of the steps and documents necessary to carry out a successful search for a suitable co-op to include: resources that list co-op opportunities, setting criteria for a co-op, search techniques, resume preparation, cover letters, seeking letters of recommendation, securing transcripts and other required documents, the application process, and application follow-up. (only majors in the Biological Sciences Department). Class 1, Credit 1 (W)

1001-301 Invertebrate Zoology
A study of the biology of invertebrate animals with emphasis on phylogeny and functional morphology. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-302 Vertebrate Zoology
A study of the morphology, physiology, behavior, classification and ecology of chordates. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

1001-304 Botany
A study of the distribution of the major groups of plants and their adaptations to their particular environment. (1001-253 or equivalent or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-307 Perl for Bioinformatics
This is an introductory course in Perl scripting language and its applications to biological data. The use of Perl for processing sequence data, managing a variety of biological data types, and providing effective web and graphical interfaces to existing tools for analysis of these data will be investigated. (4003-231,4003-232 or equivalent) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

1001-311 Cell Biology
Principles of cell biology including internal cell structure, cell cycle and growth control, cell interactions, cell differentiation and the extracellular matrix with an emphasis on the observations and experimental evidence supporting them. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

1001-312 Immunology
An introduction to all of the fundamental facts and concepts related to immunology to include: innate immunity and adaptive immunity; cells, molecules, tissues and organs of the immune "system"; cell-cell communication and interaction; antibody structure and function; and the applications of these concepts to infectious diseases, vaccine design, autoimmune diseases, cancer, transplantation, regulation of the immune response, allergic reactions and immunosuppression. (One year of introductory biology, 1001-311) Class 3, Credit 3 (W,S)

1001-313 Sports Biology
An introduction to the human physiology and anatomy of all types of sporting activities. Body systems studied include musculoskeletal, cardiovascular, neuromuscular and pulmonary. Motion, mobility, flexibility, strength, endurance, and nutrition are other topics included in a comprehensive investigation of the biology of athletic performance. Class 2, Credit 2 (F, S)

1001-314 Tissue Culture
Study of the techniques and applications of culturing eukaryotic cells, tissues and organs in vitro. Emphasis is on mammalian systems. Lectures will cover the historical background of tissue culture, how to authenticate cell lines, basic cell culture techniques as well as stem cells, tissue engineering, and the role of cell culture in regenerative medicine. In laboratory, students will be introduced to growth curves, cloning techniques, primary cell culture, making a cell line as well as detecting mycoplasma and other cell culture contaminants. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 4, Credit 5 (W)

1001-315 Hybridoma Techniques
This course is designed to acquaint each student with the basic methods employed in the production of hybridoma cell lines and monoclonal antibodies. Includes preparation of viable cell suspensions, lymphocyte-myeloma cell fusion using polyethylene glycol, selection for and culturing of hybridoma cells, cloning by limiting dilution, ELISA, immunization of mice, monoclonal antibody production and scale up of hybridoma cells. (1001-311 and 1001-314 required; 1001-312 recommended) Lab 4, Credit 2 (S)

1001-330 Small Animal Laboratory Techniques
This course prepares the student for small-animal handling, biological administrations and preparations, minor surgery and autopsies. (Third, fourth- or fifth-year status and permission of instructor) Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)

1001-340 General Ecology
Introduction to ecosystem ecology stressing the dynamic interrelationships of plant and animal communities with their environments. A study to include such ecological concepts as energy flow and trophic levels in natural communities, plant responses and animal behavior, population dynamics, biogeography and representative ecosystems. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-350 Molecular Biology
The study of structure, function and organization of proteins, nucleic acids and other biological macromolecules in prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Major topics of this course include organization of the genome, replication and repair of the genome, and regulation of gene expression. The laboratory portion of this course emphasizes basic techniques of molecular biology with emphasis on recombinant DNA technology. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent, 1001-311) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W, S)

1001-365 Evolutionary Biology
Topics covered will include the historical framework of evolutionary biology, the meaning and nature of evidence pertinent to biological evolution, Earth history, the evolution of proteins and the genetic code, cellular and metabolic evolution, molecular evolution, neutral theory vs. selection, genetic variation, natural selection, migration, mutation, genetic drift, fitness, population dynamics and genetics, species concepts and speciation, systematics and classification systems, molecular phylogenetics, the evolution of protozoans, plants, fungi, invertebrates and vertebrates, behavioral evolution, interactions among species, historical biogeography, human evolution and variation. (1001-251-253 or 1001-201-203) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-370 Biological Writing
A study of written technical communication in the biological sciences with emphasis on components of report writing: analysis, definition, description, instruction, data presentation, literature research, abstracting and editing. Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1001-375 Galapagos: Evolution and Biogeography
The course examines geological and biological factors that made the Galapagos Islands a crucible in which Darwin formed the theory of evolution and discusses the origins of the islands by the twin mechanisms of plate tectonics and volcanism. Students observe recent lava flows and see initial biological colonists as well as ancient flows in advanced stages of colonization. The islands reveal the interaction between ocean currents, marine life, and mammalian and avian fauna that thrive on this rich sea life. Students observe many endemic species and subspecies and gain an understanding of adaptive radiation. The 11-day trip includes a visit to the Darwin Scientific Research Station. Students learn of the dangers of human infringement on the fragile ecology and efforts to conserve unique plant and animal species. Enrollment limited. Contact instructor fall quarter. Travel fee required. (1001-251-253 or 201-203) Credit 4

1001-390 Vertebrate Evolution
A study of the major changes in vertebrate functional morphology through time, beginning with fish and ending with humans; fossil evidence depicting major transitions between the vertebrate classes; modern taxonomy, including cladistic analysis, geologic time and stratigraphy; and plate tectonics. (1001-253 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1001-395 Ethical Issues in Medicine and Biology
Students will explore major ethical issues in medicine and biology via lecture, readings, films, and presentation and discussion of cases. Students will also be encouraged to report on current events in ethics as researched via the library computer search facilities and the internet'. The first two weeks of the course will be lecture. Students will learn about various theories of ethical analysis that are in current use. Subsequent classes will be devoted to particular ethical areas. Relevant cases will be given to the students for presentation, any additional background material that may be required to discuss the cases will be presented by the instructor, and the remainder of the period will be taken up with discussion based on the philosophical foundation provided at the beginning of the course. (Second-year or above) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1001-401	Management of an Industrial Laboratory This course will develop familiarity and provide experience with the government regulations and forms used to govern operations in industrial laboratories. This will be accomplished by: writing standard operating procedures (SOPs) for general laboratory instrument operation; monitoring the control values of lab instrumentation and maintaining control charts on the equipment throughout the term; teaching the operation of the instruments to other students; verifying training by maintaining training records; and writing an SOP for a defined process using the tools available in the laboratory. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 2 (W)
1001-403	Cell Physiology A study of functional eukaryotic cellular physiology with an emphasis on the role of global gene expression in cellular function and disease. Nuclear and cytoplasmic regulation of macromolecular synthesis, regulation of cellular metabolism, control of cell growth, and the changes in cell physiology in disease are covered. Lectures will also cover the scientific technology for studying changes in gene expression associated with cell differentiation and disease. In the associated laboratory students will learn the experimental techniques to do a microarray experiment. Students will design and carry out an experiment to acquire gene expression data, learn how to analyze their acquired data using simple computer programs (MAGIC), and write a research paper explaining their findings. (1001-350) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)
1001-404	Introduction to Microbiology An introduction to microorganisms and their importance. Principles of structure and function, metabolic diversity, taxonomy, environmental microbiology, bioremediation and infectious diseases of bacteria are discussed. Basic laboratory techniques: microscopy; staining, culturing, isolation and identification of bacteria; isolation and identification of normal flora; antibiotic resistance; metabolic tests; detection and counting of bacteria in environmental samples (foods, water, soils). (1001-253, 1001-311 required; 1013-233, 235 strongly recommended) Class 3, Lab 4, Credit 5 (F, S)
1001-405	Plants, Medicine, and Technology Plants have played a significant role in the shaping of our world from the beginning to the present day. This course will explore our utilization of plants as food, fuels, materials, medicines, gene sources, and social aspects over time in different cultures. The world depends on about fifteen plant species most of which have been changed by plant improvement methods. We will explore the changes that have occurred in these important crops. This course will be a blend of the uses of plants and plant constituents in medicine and how technology is used to produce, purify, and provide the plant produced constituents. (Third-year status in the College of Science or consent of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)
1001-406	Virology This course is an introduction to virology with specific emphasis on the molecular mechanisms of virus infection of eukaryotic cells and virus-cell interactions. Virus structure, genetics, the infectious cycle, replication strategies, pathogenesis, persistence, effects on host macromolecular synthesis, viral oncogenesis, viral vectors, emerging viral diseases, and strategies to protect against and combat viral infection will be discussed. (1001-350, 1001-421) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)
1001-408	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy A comparative study of organ systems of representative members of the vertebrates with emphasis on structural changes that occur during evolution. (1001-302 or 1001-365, or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 6, Credit 5 (S)
1001-411	Histology This course provides a detailed exploration of the microscopic and structural anatomy of normal human tissues and organs, with special emphasis given to the relationships between the cellular architecture of human organs and organ systems and their functions. The course also examines human disease as manifested by alterations in histological features. (1026-350, 360 or equivalent recommended) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)
1001-413	Comparative Animal Physiology A comparative study of fundamental physiological mechanisms. A broad range of organisms are studied from the standpoint of evolution of functional systems, the mechanisms and morphological variations that exist to deal with functional problems posed by the environment, and the special mechanisms used to cope with extreme environments. (One year of general biology or 1001-253, and 1001-365) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)
1001-416	Plant Biotechnology The course will investigate fundamental aspects of plant tissue culture and manipulation, the genetic transformation of plant cells, and the construction, characterization and application of transgenic plants to agriculture, plant molecular biology and novel product development. The laboratory will provide experiences to complement the lecture information in plant cell culture and in time use of <i>Agrobacterium</i> as the gene shuttle to introduce genetic information into plants. (1001-311, 1001-350, 1001-404) Class 3, Lab 4, Credit 5 (W)
1001-417	Industrial Microbiology Practical applications of yeasts, fungi and bacteria in industrial fermentations. Industrial aspects of fermentor design, pilot plant operations, strain development, generation of competent vectors, media development, economics of production, bioprocess simulation software, and examples of plant design and process development using various simulation software. The lab will consist of a ten week project in the optimization of media and process parameters for the production of <i>Pichia pastoris</i> or <i>E. coli</i> to be used in recombinant protein production. Microbiology, biochemistry and engineering of large-scale processes are also discussed. (1001-404 and one biochemistry course) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)
1001-418	Plant Molecular Biology This course focuses on advanced approaches in plant biotechnology and emphasizes the crop model systems currently being used to study plant molecular biology and plant-microbe associations. Arabidopsis is the model organism used to unravel the developmental, genetic and biochemical basis of the plant. The course includes current applications and social/economic aspects of plant biotechnology to crop improvement for the production of food, horticultural and specialty products. Students will develop and write a research proposal related to plant molecular biology. (1001-416) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)
1001-420	Plant Ecology A consideration of the nature and variation of plant communities with discussion of factors that limit, maintain and modify communities both locally and world wide. Laboratory centers on a student-designed project, including proposal, experimental design, data gathering and analysis, and presentation of results. (1001-340, 341) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)
1001-421	Genetics An introduction to the principles of inheritance; the study of genes and chromosomes at molecular, cellular, organismal and population levels. (1001-253 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)
1001-422	Developmental Biology A study of the processes of growth, differentiation and development that lead to the mature form of an organism. (1001-253 or equivalent, 1001-311, 421) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)
1001-427	Microbial and Viral Genetics The study of molecular genetics of bacteria, bacteriophages, fungi and eucaryotic viruses. (1001-350, 421; one biochemistry course) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)
1001-450	Genetic Engineering An introduction to the theoretical basis, laboratory techniques and applications of gene manipulation. (1001-350) Class 2, Lab 8, Credit 5 (S)
1001-451	Introduction to Infectious Diseases Mechanisms of bacterial and fungal diseases, including topics in host response to pathogen invasion; subversion of host defenses; virulence factors; clinical signs and symptoms, treatment, diagnosis and prevention. The class will also feature the discussion of various clinical cases found in the Weekly Morbidity and Mortality Report produced by the Center for Disease Control. (1001-312, 1001-404) Class 6, Credit 4 (W)
1001-460	Basic Pathology An introduction to pathophysiology: the study of disease and its consequences. Major topics of lecture discussions and laboratory exercises deal with general pathologic processes, including cell injury/cell death, inflammation, immunological deficiencies, hemodynamic and fluid derangements and neoplasia. Clinical correlations are made as often as possible as examples of how physiological processes can go awry in the generation of a particular disease. (1001-251, 252, 253 or equivalent required; 1026-350, 360 strongly recommended) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1001462 **Human Gross Anatomy**
This course exposes students to details of human anatomy through cadaver dissection. Lecture material stresses functional and clinical correlates corresponding to laboratory exercises. (1026-350, 360 and permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 6, Credit 5 (S)

1001467 **Advanced Microbial Fermentation**
This is an advanced course in industrial microbial fermentations. The students are presented with advanced topics in fermentation design, operation, and the economics of operation. The course will also present various scientific papers pertaining to issues of scale up and process development at the industrial scale including topics in media development, impeller optimization, and plant design. The laboratory consists of a ten week project in the optimization of product titers utilizing the SIXFORS computer controlled fermentation system. The students will be using either *Ralstonia eutrophis* to produce PHAs, *Xanthomonas campestris* to produce xanthan gum, *Pichia pastoris* (cell yield for recombinant protein production) or *E. coli* (for recombinant protein production). (1001404,1001417) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1001471 **Freshwater Ecology**
A study of the physics, chemistry and biology of inland waters. The course emphasizes the physical and chemical properties of water and how these properties affect the associated biological communities. Planktonic, benthic and littoral communities are considered. Field trips to streams and lakes are conducted to gather physical, chemical and biological data. (1001-340 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

1001473 **Marine Biology**
This course explores marine biology by focusing on the diversity of life and influence of oceanography on the various ecosystems. Morphological and physiological adaptations, and environmental threats will also be investigated. (One year of introductory biology or equivalent, or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1001474 **Animal Behavior**
A comparative study of animal behavior from an evolutionary perspective. Lectures will examine the physiological organization of behaviors, survival behaviors, social dynamics, and human behavior. (1001-365, 1016-319) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1001475 **Conservation Biology**
This course concentrates on the application of ecological principles to conservation issues. Human impact on species diversity will be emphasized as it relates to agricultural, forest, coastal and wetland ecosystems. Case studies of management practices used to manage and restore disturbed ecosystems will be included. Laboratory exercises will concentrate on methodologies for assessing human impacts on ecosystems, including the use of GIS technology. (1001-340,341) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

1001481 **Independent Research**
Faculty-directed projects of research usually involving original field or laboratory work. (Third-year status with a GPA of 2.5 in science and mathematics courses and consent of faculty) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1001482 **Independent Research**
Faculty-directed projects of research usually involving original field or laboratory work. (Third-year status with a GPA of 2.5 in science and mathematics courses and consent of faculty) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1001483 **Independent Research**
Faculty-directed projects of research usually involving original field or laboratory work. (Third-year status with a GPA of 2.5 in science and mathematics courses and consent of faculty) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1001492 **Genomics**
Genomics will introduce students to the analysis of complex genomes. Emphasis will be placed on genetic information derived from the human genome project but advances with genomes of other model systems will be discussed. Lectures will cover scientific techniques used to map and sequence the human genome, as well as strategies for identification of disease susceptibility genes. The wet-bench laboratory will utilize an automated DNA sequencer to demonstrate the acquisition of genetic sequences: Laboratory sessions will emphasize cycle sequencing of cloned DNA fragments using an automated fluorescent DNA sequencer and mapping tactics using radiation hybrid cell panels. (1001-350) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001493 **Bioinformatics**
Bioinformatics will introduce students to the analysis of genetic sequences. Emphasis will be placed on genetic information derived from the human genome project but findings from genomes of other model systems will be presented. Lectures will discuss available computational tools for extracting biological information from nucleotide and protein sequences. The computer-based laboratory will utilize bioinformatics software to demonstrate how to manage, search and analyze genetic sequences. Laboratory sessions will cover gene prediction programs, DNA fragment assembly, multiple sequence analysis, secondary structure predictions, phylogenetic constructions and web access to public databases. (1001-350) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W, S)

1001494 **Molecular Modeling and Proteomics**
The course will explore two facets of protein molecules: their structure and their expression. The structure component will build upon information from the Bioinformatics course and will add further sophistication with analysis of intermolecular interactions and ligand/receptor pairing. Software that permits molecular docking experiments will be employed. Tissue-specific protein expression will be addressed in lectures with description of micro-array technology and, in the laboratory, with two-dimensional protein gel electrophoresis. (1001492,493) Lab 6, Credit 4 (S)

1001-499 **Biology Co-op**
Cooperative education experience for undergraduate biological sciences students. Credit 0 (offered every quarter)

1001-502 **Advanced Immunology**
The lecture material covers in depth the molecular and cellular events of antigen processing, recognition of antigen by T lymphocytes and their subsequent activation. The two distinct processing pathways for exogenous and endogenous antigens will be contrasted, in regards to intracellular compartments, proteolytic mechanisms and site of assembly with the major histocompatibility complex (MHC) molecules. Distinctions in maturation and transport to the cell surface of the two classes of peptide-loaded MHC molecules will be discussed. The structure, genetics, polymorphism and cell surface expression of MHC molecules will be covered. The intracellular events that occur following antigen recognition, and the two-signal model for T cell activation will be presented. The phenomenon of positive/negative selection within the thymus during T cell differentiation will be covered. (1001-350,402) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1001-525 **Eukaryotic Gene Regulation and Disease**
This course serves as an overview of gene expression in eukaryotic systems, with an emphasis on how disease can result when gene regulation is disrupted. Points of control that will be examined include: chromatin structure, transcription initiation, transcript processing, stability and modification, RNA transport, translation initiation, post-translational events, and protein stability. The mechanisms involved in regulation at these control points will be discussed by exploring specific well studied cases. The significance of these processes will be highlighted by a discussion of several diseases that have been shown to be due to defects in gene regulation. (1001-350,1001421) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

1001-530 **Bioremediation: A Practical Approach**
An introduction to bioremediation focusing on the interactions between engineers, chemists, biochemists, hydrologists, agronomists, and microbiologists to develop, design, and implement strategies to remediate soils or waters contaminated with various pollutants. The course will include topics in site assessments, risk assessments, characterization of contaminated sites, economics of remedial design, in situ processes, and ex situ processes. (1001404 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1001-550 **Biology Seminar**
The seminar consists of written and oral reports and their discussion by class members covering topics of current interest in the biological sciences. (40 quarter credits in biology and successful completion of the departmental writing requirement) Class 2, Credit 2 (W, S)

1001-555 **Modeling Population Genetics for Non-programmers**
This course focuses on the mathematical modeling of population genetics and the implication for studies of human genetic diversity. Emphasis is placed on the use of these models in medical research, forensics, and pharmacogenomics. Labs apply the lecture material in computer simulation models using Excel. (1001421 or equivalent; or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-559 **Special Topics: Biology**
Special topics are advanced courses of current interest and/or logical continuations of the courses already being offered. These courses are structured as ordinary courses and have specified prerequisites, contact hours and examination procedures. Class variable, Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request) (F, W, S)

1001-567 **Environmental Microbiology**
This is an advanced course in the principles of soil microbiology, groundwater microbiology, wastewater microbiology and composting microbiology. The class will also focus on practical applications of microorganisms isolated from various types of environments. Examples of commercial use of microorganisms will also be presented. The lab consists of a series of experiments looking at the microbial flora of soils and water. Students will also determine the biological oxygen demand of various water sources and sediment samples found in Western New York. (1001-404) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1001-570 **Research Scholars I**
This course is taken in the first quarter of the Research Scholars Program. Students undertake long-term research projects under the mentorship of a faculty sponsor. Students must apply to the Research Scholars Program and be accepted prior to registration. Class variable, Credit variable 1-4 (F, W, S, SU)

1001-571 **Research Scholars II**
This course is taken in the second quarter of the Research Scholars Program. Students undertake long-term research projects under the mentorship of a faculty sponsor. Students will give oral presentations on their research projects which will be evaluated by a faculty committee. Students must have an A or B in Research Scholars I and submit an updated research plan to the Research Scholars Committee in order to register. Class variable, Credit variable 1-4 (F, W, S, SU)

1001-572 **Research Scholars III**
This course is taken in the third quarter of the Research Scholars Program. A student must earn at least a B in this course to be designated as a "Research Scholar." Students undertake long-term research projects under the mentorship of a faculty sponsor. Students must have received an A or B in Research Scholars II and submit an updated research plan to the Research Scholars Committee in order to register. Class variable, Credit variable 1-4 (F, W, S, SU)

General Biology

1004-210 **Microbiology in Health and Disease**
This course is an introduction to microorganisms; their relationship to the environment and human health; the causes, prevention and treatment of infectious diseases; and the role of microorganisms in the preparation and spoilage of foods. (One year of high school biology or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

1004-211 **Human Biology I**
This course is a general study of human anatomy and physiology. The course includes discussions of cellular biology, skeletal, muscular, nervous and endocrine systems. Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1004-212 **Human Biology II**
This course is a general study of human anatomy and physiology with emphasis on mechanisms by which the nervous and endocrine systems coordinate and integrate body functions. This second course includes discussion of nutrition, metabolism and respiratory, circulatory, lymphatic, urinary and reproductive systems. Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1004-231 **Human Biology I Laboratory**
This laboratory complements the lecture material of 1004-211. Experiments are designed to illustrate the dynamic characteristics of cells, tissues and organ systems. Lab 2, Credit 1 (F)

1004-232 **Human Biology II Laboratory**
A laboratory for dietetic and medical illustration students to complement the lecture material of 1004-212. Experiments are designed to illustrate the dynamic anatomy and physiology of major organ systems. Lab 2, Credit 1 (W)

1004-289 **Contemporary Science: Biology**
A study in various biological topics relevant to contemporary problems of society. Topics may include population biology, pollution, disease control, human heredity, contagious diseases, marine biology, bioethics. Class 4, Credit 4 (SU)

1004-315 **Medical Genetics**
A survey of selected human variations and diseases of medical importance, with emphasis on the underlying genetic principles. (1001-203 or equivalent) Class 2, Credit 2(F)

Field Biology

1005-210 **Field Biology for Non-science Students**
This course is an introduction to the ecology of individuals, populations, and communities. The dynamic interaction between organisms and their environment will be stressed. Included will be the concepts of energy flow and nutrient cycling in ecosystems, population dynamics, food webs, and the causes of temporal and spatial changes in communities. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1005-250 **Galapagos: Ecology and Evolution**
This is an 11-day field course in Ecuador and the Galapagos Islands. Students meet weekly on the RIT campus during spring quarter to learn about the wildlife and geology of the islands and about their influence on Darwin's Theory of Evolution. The difficulties of balancing human problems with environmental conservation are ongoing problems in the Galapagos. The actual field trip occurs in May, right after graduation. We charter a boat and cruise among the islands for one week. There are daily shore excursions and frequent snorkeling opportunities. The course provides outstanding opportunities for nature photography. Although this is a spring quarter offering, students must contact the instructor during the previous fall quarter. Enrollment is limited to 11 students. A travel fee is required. Credit variable (S)

1005-305 **Bird Banding**
This course is designed to prepare the student to safely band passerine species of birds and to safely engage in research using banding methods. The course is also designed to meet requirements of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service and the North American Banding Council for banders and for bander training. This course constitutes the first step towards obtaining a USFWS permit to band birds and to conduct research. (One year of biology or permission of instructor) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 2

Environmental Science

1006-202 **Concepts of Environmental Science**
This course introduces the interdisciplinary nature of environmental science through the study of topics like ecosystems and biodiversity, land cover change, energy, pollution, and global climate change. A unifying theme is the concept of sustainability. This is part of the required course sequence for all students in the environmental science degree program. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4(F)

1006-203 **Environmental Science Field Skills**
This course introduces students to problem-based learning by focusing on a watershed assessment while learning about water quality and water quantity issues and analyses, land cover change, wetlands, and soils. The watershed project will also involve environmental education and outreach activities linked to Earth Day. Part of the required course sequence for all students in the environmental science degree program. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1006-350 **Applications of Geographic Information Systems**
Through hands-on projects and case studies, this course illustrates concepts and applications of vector geographic information systems (GIS) in a variety of disciplines, such as environmental science, biology, geology, geography, sociology, and economics. Students will learn how to use GIS software, plan a project, create a database, and conduct independent analysis. No official prerequisites, but students should be comfortable working with computers and experience with programming is also useful. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

1006-450 **Raster Applications of GIS**
This course focuses on raster data and surfaces, digital imagery, and the integration of raster geographic information systems (GIS) data and analyses with vector GIS. Topics will include vector-to-raster conversions; managing raster layers, attributes and databases; overlay analyses; neighborhood analyses; map algebra; surface modeling (2-D and 3-D); and basic remote sensing applications. Students will read and discuss case studies from a variety of disciplines using raster analyses, learn and apply similar tools and analyses in a series of lab experiments, and conduct an independent project based on lab exercises or a topic of their own interest. No prerequisite, but 1006-350 Applications of GIS is strongly recommended. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

1006-499 **Environmental Science Co-op**
Cooperative education experience for undergraduate environmental science students. Credit 0

1006-503**Environmental Science Capstone**

This course is linked to the Great Lakes course sequence (0508-463, 464) and will bring together all of the principles of environmental science the student has learned during his or her four year undergraduate education at RIT. To accomplish this, students will work in teams to provide solutions to a real environmental problem or issue. In addition to working with RIT faculty, the students will work with practicing environmental scientists and the public. (0508-463,464)

1006-559**Special Topics**

Courses that are of current interest and/or logical continuations of the courses already being offered. These courses are structured as ordinary courses and may have specified prerequisites, contact hours, and examination procedures. Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1006-599**Environmental Science Independent Study**

Independent study is a faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis that enables an individual to pursue studies of existing knowledge available in literature. Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

Analytical Chemistry**1008-261****Quantitative Analysis I**

This course is designed for chemistry, polymer chemistry and biochemistry majors or those interested in pursuing the major. Topics include theoretical introduction to quantitative methods, including gravimetric techniques, equilibria, statistical methods and solution chemistry. (Corequisites 1008-265, 1010-252) Lecture 3, Credit 3 (W)

1008-262**Quantitative Analysis II**

This course is designed for chemistry department majors or those interested in pursuing the major. Topics include equilibrium for polyprotic acids, electrochemistry and redox reactions, spectroscopy, potentiometry and electrogravimetric determinations. (Corequisite 1008-266) (1008-261, 265) Lecture 4, Credit 4 (S)

1008-265**Quantitative Analysis I Laboratory**

This laboratory is designed for chemistry department majors or those interested in pursuing the major. Experiments include statistics, calibration of equipment, spectroscopy, volumetric analyses and kinetics. (Corequisites 1008-261,1010-252) Lab 4, Credit 1 (W)

1008-266**Quantitative Analysis II Laboratory**

This laboratory is designed for chemistry department majors or those interested in pursuing the major. Experiments include statistics and calibration of equipment; Gran Plot, double endpoint titration (carbonate/ bicarbonate), potentiometric titration, electrogravimetric and photometric determination of copper; water hardness. Lab report writing is emphasized. (1008-261, 265, 1010-252, orequisite 1008-262) Lab 6, Credit 2 (S)

1008-311**Analytical Chemistry: Instrumental Analysis**

This course provides an elementary treatment of instrumental theory and techniques; properties of light and its interaction with matter; ultraviolet, visible and infrared absorption spectroscopies; atomic absorption and molecular fluorescence spectroscopy; nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy. (1010-252 or 1011-217, corequisite 1008-318) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

1008-312**Analytical Chemistry: Separations**

The theory of current chemical separations methods will be discussed. This will include solvent extraction, planar chromatography, gas chromatography and various mechanisms of high performance liquid chromatography. Current theory and applications of mass spectroscopy will also be covered. (1008-262 or 1011-217 or equivalent; corequisite 1008-319) Class 3, Credit 3 (S, SU)

1008-318**Instrumental Analysis Laboratory**

This lab accompanies 1008-311 and provides quantitative and qualitative experiments in ultraviolet, visible, infrared, fluorescence and atomic absorption spectroscopies. Laboratory report writing is emphasized. (1010-252 or equivalent; corequisite 1008-311) Lab 4, Credit 1 (F, W)

1008-319**Separations Laboratory**

This lab accompanies 1008-312 and provides experiments with chemical separations techniques including extractions (both solution and solid phase), thin layer chromatography, HPLC, gel filtration, gas chromatography and mass spectroscopy. Laboratory report writing is emphasized. (1008-262 or 1011-217 or equivalent; corequisite 1008-312) Lab 4, Credit 1 (S, SU)

1008-511**Advanced Instrumental Analysis**

Theory, applications and limitations of selected instrumental methods in qualitative, quantitative, and structural analysis are discussed. Possible topics include electrochemistry, surface analysis, NMR spectroscopy, mass spectroscopy, ICP and other modern instrumentation. (1014-441) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W-X*)

1008-620**Building Scientific Apparatus**

Basic skills associated with the construction of scientific laboratory apparatus—some of which is not commercially available are covered: machine shop skills, working with glass, vacuum technology, optics and electronics. Special emphasis is on function-structure relationship between an instrument and its intended use. Several references on construction techniques are provided, and information about current manufacturers and suppliers of necessary components is given. (1014-441, 1017-212, 213 or 312, 313, corequisite 1018-621) Class 3, Credit 3 (offered upon sufficient request)

1008-621**Instrumental Analysis Laboratory**

This lab is a capstone course requiring students to develop experimental protocols to accomplish assigned experiments involving advanced techniques in instrumental analysis. Library, literature and textbook research will be required. Upon agreement with instructor, two to four major experimental techniques will be required. (1014-441,445; corequisite 1008-511 or 711) Lab 6, Credit 2 (F, W-X*)

Biochemistry**1009-230****Freshman Symposium for Biochemistry**

This course will explore biochemistry and relate biochemical sciences. It will include discussion of biochemistry-related opportunities including research, co-op, and careers. The biochemistry curriculum and biochemical resources will also be discussed. Class 1, Credit 1 (F)

1009-300**Introduction to Biochemistry**

This course describes the field of biochemistry in relation to the traditional fields of biology and chemistry. Biochemical approaches to problems in medicine, industry and forensics are presented. Students identify a topic of current interest that is related to biochemistry and present it to the class as a skit or dialogue. Issues of ethical concern also are discussed. (1013-231 or 1013-431) Class 1, Credit 1 (F)

1009-502**Biochemistry: Conformation and Dynamics**

This course provides a foundation for the biochemistry course sequence and for participation in undergraduate research in biochemistry. The relationship between the three-dimensional structure of proteins and their function in oxygen transport and enzymatic catalysis is examined. In preparation for the next course in the sequence (1009-503 Biochemistry: Metabolism), membrane structure and the physical laws that apply to metabolic processes are also discussed. (1013-233 or 1013-433, or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

1009-503**Biochemistry: Metabolism**

Introduction to the metabolic pathways used for energy production and for the synthesis and degradation of the building blocks of living organisms. The pathways are presented individually, then integrated to show the balance between pathways; for example, the products generated by one pathway that are necessary for a second pathway. The efficiency of chemical synthesis in biological organisms is discussed. Finally, the metabolic basis of selected diseases is examined. (1009-502 or permission of the instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

1009-504**Biochemistry: Nucleic and Molecular Genetics**

Nucleic acid structures, including the classical Watson-Crick DNA secondary structure, as well as more recently discovered forms, are described. Nucleic acid metabolism and the flow of genetic information including replication of DNA, its transcription into RNA and the translation of messenger RNA into protein, as well as regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes are presented. DNA sequencing and recombinant DNA techniques having practical applications in medicine, agriculture and forensics are described. The nucleic acid biochemistry of viruses and oncogenes is surveyed. (1009-502) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

1009-505 **Biochemistry: Experimental Techniques**
An introduction to the theory and practice of modern experimental biochemical laboratory techniques and concepts. The weekly one-hour lecture provides a theoretical framework for the course and includes a discussion of the properties of biomolecules and how those properties are exploited in the separation and characterization of the molecules. Practical laboratory techniques include the preparation of buffers, centrifugation, gel exclusion chromatography, electrophoretic methods, and UV-visible and fluorescence spectrophotometry as applied to the isolation and characterization of proteins and nucleic acids. The manipulation of genetic material in *E. coli* will also be examined. Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (F, W)

1009-510 **Advanced Protein Biochemistry: Structure and Function**
In this course, we will analyze protein structure-function relationships. We will investigate how proteins function and how the structure relates to that function. The principles that explain enzyme rate enhancements, mechanistic enzymology will be examined. We will also explore protein superfamilies and phylogenetic relationships to enhance our understanding of protein structure-function relationships. We will do this by reading and discussing current scientific literature and classic papers. (1009-502) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1009-541 **Biochemistry Research**
Faculty-directed student projects or research in biochemistry, usually involving laboratory work and/or calculations that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1009-542 **Biochemistry Research**
Faculty-directed student projects or research in biochemistry, usually involving laboratory work and/or calculations that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1009-543 **Biochemistry Research**
Faculty-directed student projects or research in biochemistry, usually involving laboratory and/or calculations that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1009-561 **Advanced Biochemistry Research I**
Student research in biochemistry, usually involving laboratory work and/or other types of scholarship that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1009-562 **Advanced Biochemistry Research II**
Student research in biochemistry, usually involving laboratory work and/or other types of scholarship that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1009-563 **Advanced Biochemistry Research III**
Student research in biochemistry, usually involving laboratory work and/or other types of scholarship that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1009-594 **Molecular Modeling and Proteomics**
The course will explore two facets of protein molecules: their structure and their expression. The structure component will build upon information from the biochemistry pre-requisite course and will add further sophistication with analysis of inter-molecular interactions and ligand/receptor pairing. Software that permits molecular docking experiments will be employed. Tissue-specific protein expression will be addressed in lectures with description of micro-array technology and, in the laboratory, with two-dimensional protein gel electrophoresis. Course cannot be taken by students who have credit for 1001494, 1001-794 or 1009-794. (1009-502,503, or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

Chemistry

1010-200 **Chemistry Safety**
A basic course in safe chemical laboratory practices. Topics include protective equipment; toxicity; safe reaction procedures; storage and disposal methods; and handling of all chemicals, including flammable materials, compressed gases, cryogenics, radioactive materials and other special chemicals. Class 1, Credit 1(F)

1010-230 **Introduction to Co-op Seminar**
Exploration of cooperative education opportunities with practice in writing letters of application and resumes and in interviewing techniques. Careers related to chemistry, polymer chemistry, biochemistry and environmental chemistry option are discussed. RIT co op and career placement services are utilized. Class 1, Credit 1 (F)

1010-251 **General Chemistry I**
This course is designed for chemistry department majors and includes topics on measurement, atomic theory, periodicity, moles and stoichiometry, solutions, titrations, redox reactions, gas laws, kinetic theory of gases and LeChatelier's principle. (Corequisite 1010-255) Class 3, Recitation 1, Credit 4 (F)

1010-252 **General Chemistry II**
This course is designed for chemistry department majors and includes topics on atomic theory and electronic structure, chemical bonding, VSEPR and valence bond theory, molecular orbital theory, enthalpy and entropy, rate laws, catalysis and nuclear chemistry. (Corequisite 1008-265) (1010-251) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1010-255 **General Chemistry I Laboratory**
This laboratory is designed for chemistry department majors to complement General Chemistry I (1010-251). Experiments involve exploration of various topics and applications of chemistry including but not limited to biochemistry, physical chemistry, synthetic chemistry, inorganic chemistry, and forensic chemistry. Students are given unique problems to solve using the skills developed in the course. (Corequisite 1010-251) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F)

1010-401 **Chemical Literature**
Instruction is given on the use of chemical literature resources such as Chemical Abstracts, Science Citation Index, Beilstein, Current Contents and computerized information retrieval. Students prepare a library-based research paper and poster on a chemical topic of their choice as a culmination of instruction on planning a research paper: outlining, using correct scientific English and formats for documentation (footnotes, endnotes, bibliographies) preparing visuals, abstracts and letters of transmittal. Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W)

1010-480 **Laboratory Teaching Experience**
This course is designed to offer students teaching experience in an undergraduate laboratory setting. Evaluation by a faculty supervisor is based on teaching performance and preparation of materials required for the lab. (Must have completed the course and laboratory or equivalent experience under consideration with a grade of A or B; permission of instructor/laboratory coordinator and department head) Class 3-6, Credit 1-2 (F, W, S, SU)

1010-499 **Chemistry Co-op**
Cooperative education experience for undergraduate chemistry students. Credit 0 (offered every quarter)

1010-541 **Chemical Research**
Faculty-directed student projects or research usually involving laboratory work and/or calculations that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1010-542 **Chemical Research**
Faculty-directed student projects or research usually involving laboratory work and/or calculations that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1010-543 **Chemical Research**
Faculty-directed student projects or research usually involving laboratory and/or calculations that would be considered original. (Permission of research adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1010-559 **Special Topics: Undergraduate Chemistry**
Courses in which topics of special interest to a sufficiently large group of students, and not covered in other courses, may be offered upon request. Class variable, Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request)

1010-561 **Advanced Undergraduate Chemistry Research 1**
Course provides an opportunity for undergraduates to participate in a research project with chemistry faculty, requiring a more formalized presentation of results than the 1009-541 or 1010-541 series. Results from the research must be reported in a public forum (such as a written report, poster, and/or oral presentation) as determined by the research adviser and the head of the department of chemistry. (Permission of the research adviser and approval by the head of the department of chemistry) Class/lab variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1010-562 **Advanced Undergraduate Chemistry Research 2**
Course provides an opportunity for undergraduates to participate in a research project with chemistry faculty, requiring a more formalized presentation of results than the 1009-541 or 1010-541 series. Results from the research must be submitted in a formal report, following American Chemical Society guidelines. Public presentations of results, such as a poster or oral presentation, may also be required by the research adviser and the head of the department of chemistry. (Permission of the research adviser and approval by the head of the department of chemistry) Class/lab variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1010-563 **Advanced Undergraduate Chemistry Research 3**
Course provides an opportunity for undergraduates to participate in a research project with chemistry faculty, requiring a more formalized presentation of results than the 1009-541 or 1010-541 series. Results from the research must be submitted in a formal written report, following American Chemical Society guidelines. Public presentation of results, such as a poster or oral presentation, may also be required by the research adviser and the head of the department of chemistry. (Permission of research adviser and approval by the head of the department of chemistry) Class/lab variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

1010-599 **Chemistry Independent Study: Undergraduate**
Faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis. Enables an individual to pursue studies of existing knowledge available in the literature. (Permission of independent study adviser) Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)

General Chemistry

1011-201 **Survey of General Chemistry**
A survey course in general chemistry. Fundamentals include: dimensional analysis; matter and energy; atomic theory; molecular structure; chemical bonding; chemical reactions; solution chemistry; and the Gas Laws. The material will emphasize the relationship between chemistry and modern sociological, nutritional, and environmental issues. (Credit or co-registration in 1011-205) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

1011-202 **Survey of Organic Chemistry**
A survey course in organic chemistry. Fundamentals include reaction rates, equilibrium, and acid/base chemistry. Organic functional groups covered include hydrocarbons, alcohols, carbonyls, and amines. The course will familiarize the students with the relationship between organic chemistry and modern pharmaceutical, nutritional and environmental issues. (Credit or co-registration in 1011-207) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1011-203 **Survey of Biochemistry**
A survey course in biochemistry. Application of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and amino acid metabolism to nutrition and health is covered. The roles of DNA, RNA, and proteins are investigated. The relationship of fundamental biochemical topics to nutrition and energy will be discussed. (1011-202) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1011-205 **Chemistry Principles I Laboratory**
Laboratory course to introduce basic laboratory techniques: gravimetric, volumetric, thermal and titration analyses. Experiments complement material in first-quarter lecture. Also offered in distance learning format. (Corequisite 1011-201, 215, or 271) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, W, S, SU)

1011-206 **Chemistry Principles II Laboratory**
Laboratory course to introduce techniques of chemical analysis: spectrometry, calorimetry, separations, reaction schemes, titrations and kinetic studies. Experiments complement material in second quarter lecture. Also offered in distance learning format. (1011-205, corequisite 1011-230 or 216) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, W, S, SU)

1011-207 **Introduction to Organic Chemistry Laboratory**
An introduction to organic laboratory techniques. Methods of separating, purifying and characterizing organic compounds are covered. Also offered in distance learning format. (1011-205, corequisite 1011-202) Lab 3, Credit 1 (W, S, SU)

1011-208 **College Chemistry**
This course is primarily for, but not limited to, engineering students. Topics include an introduction to some basic concepts in chemistry, stoichiometry, First Law of Thermodynamics, thermochemistry, electronic theory of composition and structure, chemical bonding. Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

1011-215 **General and Analytical Chemistry I**
This is a general chemistry course for students in the life and physical sciences. College chemistry is presented as a science based on empirical evidence that is placed into the context of conceptual, visual, and mathematical models. Students will learn the concepts, symbolism, and fundamental tools of chemistry necessary to carry on a discourse in the language of chemistry. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship between atomic structure, chemical bonds, and the transformation of these bonds through chemical reactions. (Corequisite 1011-205) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

1011-216 **General and Analytical Chemistry II**
This course covers the relationship between chemical structure, energetics, and kinetics. Chemical structure is treated through an introduction to organic compounds. The course then deals with the energy and entropy changes that drive chemical reactions. After a brief coverage of the rates of reactions the course finishes with an introduction to chemical equilibrium. (Corequisite 1011-206) (1011-215) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

1011-217 **General and Analytical Chemistry III**
Comprising 80% of our bodies and 2/3 of the Earth's surface, water is arguably the most important compound. This course uses the tools and concepts introduced in the previous two courses of the sequence to focus on the chemistry of aqueous solutions. It takes a quantitative look at: 1) solubility equilibrium, 2) acid-base equilibrium, and 3) oxidation-reduction equilibrium, to illustrate the importance of the interaction of ions in aqueous solutions. (Corequisite 1011-227) (1011-216) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

1011-227 **General and Analytical Chemistry III Laboratory**
This is a continuation of 1011-206 laboratory. Topics include quantitative analysis of a multicomponent mixture using complexation and double endpoint titration, pH measurement, buffers and pH indicators, and the electrochemical analysis of osmosis and oxidation reduction reactions. Experiments are designed to complement lecture material of 1011-217. The course emphasizes the use of experiments as a tool for chemical analysis. Also offered in distance learning format. (1011-206, corequisite 1011-217) Class 3, Credit 1 (S, Su)

1011-230 **Principles of Chemistry I**
This course offers a rigorous, in-depth study of general chemistry in a distance-learning format. This distance learning format will provide excellent value for the self-directed and self-disciplined student. Topics include atomic structure, chemical bonding, chemical equations and quantitative analysis, acid-base and redox chemistry, periodic chemical trends, and molecular geometry. The course can be taken in lieu of 1011-208, 215 or 271. (Corequisite 1011-205) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S, SU)

1011-231 **Principles of Chemistry II**
This course is a continuation of 1011-230, maintaining the same rigor and focusing on some of the more physical aspects of reactions as chemical equilibrium is approached. The course includes the study of the three phases (gases, liquids, and solids), enthalpy and entropy as chemical driving forces, the rates of chemical reactions and an advanced treatment of the atomic nucleus and subatomic particles. The course can be taken in lieu of 1011-216 or 273 and is offered only in distance-learning format. This format provides excellent value for the self-directed and self-disciplined student. (1011-230, corequisite 1011-206) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S, SU)

1011-232 **Principles of Chemistry III**
This course is a continuation of 1011-231, maintaining the same rigor and in-depth approach. It provides opportunity for application of equilibrium and redox concepts towards familiar chemical systems such as acids and bases, buffers, sparingly soluble solids and galvanic cells (batteries). The course also provides solid introductions to organic chemistry and the chemistry of metals. The course can be taken in lieu of 1011-217 and is offered only in distance-learning format. This format provides excellent value for the self-directed and self-disciplined student. (1011-231, corequisite 1011-207) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, SU)

1011-271 **Fundamentals of Chemistry**
This is an introduction to basic concepts of chemistry, assuming no prior experience. Topics include atomic theory, chemical bonding, stoichiometry, states of matter and the periodic table. The online course 1011-230 can be used as a substitute for 1011-271. (Corequisite 1011-205) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, SU)

1011-272 **Chemistry of Water and Waste Water**
This course discusses the chemistry of water analyses, including solids, pH, alkalinity, acidity chloride, phosphate, BOD, COD, nitrogen, metals, radioactivity, residual chlorine and chlorine demand. Polymers are also covered. (1011-271 or equivalent; corequisite 1011-276) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1011-273 Introduction to Chemical Materials
This course applies the basic concepts of chemistry to energy conversion (thermochemistry, nuclear chemistry), reaction kinetics and equilibria, electrochemistry and materials (metals, ceramics and polymers). (Corequisite 1011-277) (1011-271 or 1011-208) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S, SU)

1011-276 Chemistry of Water and Waste Water Laboratory
This laboratory is to be taken concurrently with 1011-272. Techniques used in water and waste water analysis are covered. (1011-271 or equivalent) Lab 3, Credit 1(F)

1011-277 Introduction to Chemical Materials Laboratory
Experiments in thermochemistry, kinetics, equilibrium, oxidation reduction and the properties of matter that complement the lecture material. (Corequisite 1011-273) (1011-205 or 1011-208) Lab 3, Credit 1 (W, S, SU)

Inorganic Chemistry

1012-562 Inorganic Chemistry I
For common elements, mastery of chemical reactions that describe their: (1) isolation, (2) characteristic chemical reactivities with other common reagents, (3) use in nano-structured materials, (4) large-volume industrial processes, and (5) environmental impacts is required. Nomenclature and isomerism are included. (1013-433,1014-441) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

1012-563 Inorganic Chemistry II
This course provides a view of how bonding theories endeavor to account for and predict the physical properties of a wide variety of inorganic compounds; e.g., color, magnetism, stability, chemical potential and electrical conductivity. Applications of bonding theory to current research areas are included. (1012-562,1014-442 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1012-564 Modern Inorganic Chemistry
This course introduces the more sophisticated tools with which an inorganic chemist investigates inorganic molecules and materials. These physical methods are applied to current research directions in the field. An oral presentation is required. (1014-441) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1012-565 Preparative Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory
In this laboratory, the chemistries of different areas of the periodic table are examined; advanced synthetic and characterization methods are utilized. (1012-562 or permission of instructor) Recitation 1, Lab 7, Credit 3 (W, S)

Organic Chemistry

1013-231 Organic Chemistry I
This course is a survey of the structure, nomenclature, reactions and synthesis of the major functional groups. (1011-216 or permission of instructor; corequisite 1013-235) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W-X*, SU)

1013-232 Organic Chemistry II
In this course the mechanisms of main classes of reactions are discussed. (1013-231, corequisite 1013-236) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S-X*, SU)

1013-233 Organic Chemistry III
Structure, nomenclature, reactions and properties of the important classes of bio-organic molecules (carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, proteins and nucleic acids) are covered in depth. Emphasis is on structure and reactivity in relation to biochemical processes. (1013-232, corequisite 1013-237) Class 3, Credit 3 (S,F-X*)

1013-235 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I
Laboratory work emphasizes techniques, preparations and analyses. (Corequisite 1013-231) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, W-X*, SU)

1013-236 Organic Chemistry Laboratory II
Laboratory work emphasizes techniques, preparations, and analyses. (Corequisite 1013-232) Lab 3, Credit 1 (W, S-X*, SU)

1013-237 Organic Chemistry Laboratory III
Laboratory work emphasizes reactions and properties of biomonomers and polymers. (Corequisite 1013-233) Lab 3, Credit 1 (S, F-X*)

1013431 Organic Chemistry I
This course is a rigorous survey of the mechanisms and reactions of organic functional groups, emphasizing alkanes, alkenes and alkynes. Stereochemistry is also included. (1010-252, corequisite 1013435) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

1013-432 Organic Chemistry II
This course is a continued survey of reactions and mechanisms of organic functional groups including aromatic compounds, alcohols, ethers, aldehydes and organometallics. Spectral analysis (IR, UV, NMR) is also included. (1013-431, corequisite 1013-436) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

1013-433 Organic Chemistry III
This course is a continued survey of reactions of major organic functional groups, including carboxylic acids, carboxylic acid derivatives, amines and enolate anions. Structure, nomenclature, reactions and properties of important classes of bio-organic molecules are also included. (1013-432, corequisite 1013437) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

1013435 Preparative Organic Chemistry I Laboratory
This laboratory is designed for chemistry department majors to complement 1013431, Organic Chemistry I. Synthesis, purification and characterization of organic compounds are conducted. (1010-252, corequisite 1013431) Lab 4, Credit 1(F,W)

1013-436 Preparative Organic Chemistry II Laboratory
This laboratory is designed for chemistry department majors to complement 1013432, Organic Chemistry II. Emphasis is on synthesis, functional group reactivities, separations, IR and NMR analysis and introduction to microscale synthesis. (1013431, corequisite 1013432) Lab 4, Credit 1 (W, S)

1013-437 Systematic Identification of Organic Compounds
This is a laboratory course utilizing synthesis, chemical and spectral (IR, NMR and GC/MS) techniques to identify and characterize organic compounds. (Should be taken concurrently with 1013433.) (1008-319,1013432,436) Lab 6, Credit 2 (F, S)

1013-537 Advanced Organic Chemistry Synthesis
This course will revisit undergraduate organic chemistry topics at a more advanced level with specific examples from the current chemical literature. Multistep synthesis and synthesis of complex multi-functional molecules will be emphasized. (Students requiring 4 credits should register for 1013-737.) (1013433) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

Physical Chemistry

1014-441 Chemical Thermodynamics
Properties of gases; temperature; energy and the First Law of Thermodynamics; entropy and the Second and Third laws; Helmholtz and Gibbs free energies; criteria for equilibrium and spontaneity; chemical equilibrium; phase equilibrium; equilibrium in ideal and non ideal solutions; and electrochemistry are discussed. (1010-252, 1016-282, 1017-211 or 311, corequisite 1014445) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W-X*)

1014-442 Quantum Chemistry
This course is an introduction to quantum mechanics and spectroscopy; Planck's Law; photoelectric effect; the Bohr atom; deBroglie, Schrodinger and Heisenberg theories; eigenvalue/eigenfunction equations; variation and perturbation theory; quantum statics; Heitler-London theory of covalent bonds; selection rules and spectroscopy; and matrices applicable to quantum chemistry. (1014-441,1016-306, corequisite 1014-446) Class 4, Credit 4, (W, S-X*)

1014443 Chemical Kinetics
Kinetic molecular theory, transport properties of gases, chemical kinetics, surface chemistry, photochemical kinetics, irreversible processes in solution and an introduction to statistical mechanics are discussed. (1014-441, corequisite 1014-447) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S)

1014-445 Chemical Thermodynamics Laboratory
This is an introduction to physical chemistry laboratory; chemical thermodynamics and equilibrium. (Should be taken concurrently with 1014-441.) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, W-X*)

1014-446 Quantum Chemistry Laboratory
Experiments in the application of quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular spectroscopy are performed. (Should be taken concurrently with 1014-442.) Lab 3, Credit 1 (W, S-X*)

1014-447 Chemical Kinetics Laboratory
Laboratory experiments in chemical dynamics are conducted. (Should be taken concurrently with 1014-443.) Lab 3, Credit 1 (F, S)

*X, extended day (after 5 p.m.)

Environmental Chemistry

1015-520 Environmental Chemistry
Students will be introduced to sources, reactions, transport, effects and fate of chemical species in air, soil, water and living systems. (Organic chemistry) Class 3, Credit 3 (S-X*)

1015-521 Atmospheric Chemistry
This course is an overview of the major forces controlling the chemical composition of Earth's atmosphere with emphasis on the role of the biosphere and the changes induced by human activity. Emphasis is placed on urban pollution, acid rain, stratospheric ozone depletion, and climate change. (1014-443) Class 3, Credit 3 (S-X*) (offered every other year)

1015-522 Aquatic Toxicology and Chemistry
This course is an introduction to key chemical, biological, microbiological and toxicological concepts and processes that govern the presence and fate of pollutants in the aquatic environment; environmental fate of specific inorganic, organic and pathogenic pollutants; analytical testing and modeling methods used to assess the toxicity impact of aquatic pollutants. (Organic chemistry, 1011-201) Class 3, Credit 3 (S-X*) (offered every other year)

Mathematics and Statistics

1016-200 Algebra
An algebra course including such topics as operations involving polynomials, algebraic fractions, factoring, exponents and radicals, solution of linear and quadratic equations, and graphing linear equations. (High school algebra and geometry) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-204 College Algebra and Trigonometry
This course prepares students to enter an introductory level calculus course. Topics in this course include a review of the fundamentals of algebra; solution of linear, fractional and quadratic equations; functions and their graphs; polynomial, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions; systems of linear equations. (Two years of high school algebra) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-205 Discrete Math for Technologists I
An introduction to topics of discrete mathematics for students of Information Technology, including number systems, sets and logic, counting and matrices. (1016-204) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-206 Discrete Math for Technologists II
A continuation of an introduction to topics of discrete mathematics for students of Information Technology, including relations, Boolean algebra, graph theory and regular sets. (1016-205 or 1016-265) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-210 Mathematics and Statistics Seminar I
An introductory course for freshmen and some transfers that explores the three majors and shows typical problems that applied mathematicians, computational mathematicians and applied statisticians solve in academic and industrial settings. Class 1, Credit 1 (F)

1016-211 Mathematics and Statistics Seminar II
A continuation of 1016-210 with three to four weeks spent on an introduction to co-op and five to six weeks spent on introducing the types of technical writing mathematicians and statisticians do. Students will model and write about a mathematical problem at the calculus level. Class 1, Credit 1 (W)

1016-214 Elementary Calculus I
This course is an introduction to the study of differential calculus. The following topics are covered: functions and graphs, limits, continuity, the derivative concept, derivative formulas, and applications of derivatives, with an emphasis on manipulative skills. (1016-204) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1016-215 Elementary Calculus II
This course is a continuation of 1016-214, with an emphasis on an introduction to integral calculus. The major topics covered are: the definite integral, the fundamental theorem of calculus, techniques of integral approximation, exponential and logarithmic functions, techniques of integration, an introduction to differential equations, and geometric series. Various applications relevant to the students' majors are made throughout the development of these topics. (1016-214) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1016-225 Algebra for Management Science
This course is an introduction to functions, including linear, quadratic, polynomial, exponential, logarithmic and rational functions with applications to supply and demand, cost, revenue and profit functions. Additional topics include matrices, linear programming and mathematics of finance. (Three years of high school mathematics) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-226 Calculus for Management Science
This course stresses applications of calculus concepts to solving problems in business and allied health. Topics include the limit concept, differentiation, partial differentiation and integration. (1016-225) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-230 Precalculus for Engineering Technology
The course covers a study of functions and their graphs and concentrates on a thorough coverage of trigonometric functions and prepares students to start their study of calculus and its applications. (Three years of high school mathematics or a score between 35% and 55% on the School of Mathematical Sciences Placement Exam) Class 3, Workshop 1, Credit 4 (F, W)

1016-231 Calculus for Engineering Technology I
This is the first course in the sequence of two courses. Topics covered in this course include limits, derivatives, indefinite and definite integrals, and numerical approximations. Applications to physical and engineering technology problems are emphasized. (Grade of "C" or better in 1016-230 or a score between 55% and 75% on the School of Mathematical Sciences Placement Exam) Class 3, Workshop 1, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-232 Calculus for Engineering Technology II
This is the second course in a sequence of two courses. Topics covered in this course are applications of the integral calculus, differential and integral calculus of the transcendental functions, and basic techniques of integration with emphasis on applications to engineering technology problems. (Grade of "C" or better in 1016-231) Class 3, Workshop 1, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-258 Introduction to Symbolic Computing
This course is an introduction to a symbolic computing language and its uses and applications in several undergraduate courses. Symbolic manipulations, numerical calculations, and graphics techniques are explored, as well programming techniques. (Corequisites: A basic calculus course such as 1016-281, 1016-231, 1016-271 or 1016-214) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

1016-260 Statistical Computing with Excel and Minitab
This course is an introduction to statistical computing using the Excel and Minitab software packages. (Permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (W, S)

1016-261 Calculus with Foundations I
This course integrates the learning of calculus concepts with precalculus. A study of functions, particularly polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions and their graphical representations and algebraic manipulation are covered. Limits of functions, one-sided limits, continuity, and derivatives, including basic rules of differentiation, chain rule and implicit differentiation of polynomials, rational functions and exponential functions, are also part of this course. (Two years of high school mathematics and a score between 35% and 55% on the School of Mathematical Sciences Placement Exam) Class 3, Workshop 1, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-262 Calculus with Foundations II
This is the second course in the sequence that integrates the learning of calculus concepts with precalculus. Related rates, and a study of trigonometric functions and inverse functions and their graphical representations, and algebraic manipulation, and their differential calculus are covered. (A grade of "C" or better in 1016-261) Class 3, Workshop 1, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-265 Discrete Mathematics I
This course is an introduction to discrete mathematics with applications in computer science and mathematics with an emphasis on proof techniques. Sets, functions, the natural numbers, the integers modulo n and simple combinatorics are covered. (Corequisites: 1016-272 or 1016-282 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-271 **Calculus A**
This is the first course in a sequence of four courses. The first three courses in this sequence cover the equivalent of our current Project-based Calculus I, II, with algebra and trigonometry inserted into the curriculum in a "just in time" fashion. The course consists of a study of functions, continuity, and differentiability. The study of functions includes the definition, representations and the trigonometric functions. Limits of functions are used to study continuity and differentiability. The study of the derivative includes the definition, the basic rules including the chain rule, implicit differentiation. Applications of the derivative include problems in related rates. (Three years of high school mathematics and a score between 55% and 75% on the School of Mathematical Sciences Placement Exam) Class 4, Workshop 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-272 **Calculus B**
This is the second course in a sequence of four courses. The first three courses in this sequence cover the equivalent of our current Project-based Calculus I, II, with algebra and trigonometry inserted into the curriculum in a "just in time" fashion. The course consists of a study of applications of differentiation to curve sketching, optimization problems, Newton's method, and linear approximations. The course also covers indeterminate forms, antidifferentiation, Riemann Sums, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, and the calculus of the natural logarithmic and inverse trigonometric functions, (Grade of "C" or better in either 1016-271 or 1016-262) Class 4, Workshop 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-273 **Calculus C**
This is the third course in a sequence of four courses. The first three courses cover the equivalent of our current Project-based Calculus I and Calculus II, with algebra and trigonometry inserted into the curriculum in a "just in time" fashion. The course consists of a study of techniques of integration, applications of the definite integral and improper integrals. The techniques of integration by substitution, integration by parts, and partial fractions. The applications of the definite integral include areas between curves, volumes, work, arclength, and average values of functions. (Grade of "C" or better in 1016-272) Class 4, Workshop 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-281 **Project-based Calculus I**
This is the first course in a sequence of three courses. Project-based Calculus is intended for students majoring in mathematics, science or engineering with the major emphasis on understanding the concepts and using them to solve a variety of physical problems. Project-based Calculus I covers two-dimensional analytic geometry, functions, limits, continuity, the derivative and its formulas, and applications of the derivative. (Three years of high school mathematics and a grade of 75% or higher on the School of Mathematical Sciences Placement Exam) Class 4, Workshop 2, Credit 4 (F, W)

1016-282 **Project-based Calculus II**
This is the second course in a sequence of the three courses. Project-based calculus is intended for students majoring in mathematics, science or engineering with the major emphasis on understanding the concepts and using them to solve a variety of physical problems. Project-based Calculus II covers optimization problems and Newton's method, integral calculus and techniques of integration with emphasis on applications of integration. (Grade of "C" or better in 1016-281) Class 4, Workshop 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-283 **Project-based Calculus III**
This is the third course in a sequence of three courses. Project-based calculus is intended for students majoring in mathematics, science or engineering with the major emphasis on understanding the concepts and using them to solve a variety of physical problems. Major themes for Calculus III are solving basic differential equations, learning how to represent functions by infinite series, and studying the concepts of convergence and divergence of series. (Grade of "C" or better in 1016-282 or 1016-273) Class 4, Workshop 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-289 **Contemporary Science: Mathematics**
A basic survey of mathematical structures as well as an introduction to problem solving. Topics are chosen from foundations of mathematics, algebra, topology, number theory, graph theory, probability and statistics. These structures are examined as they occur naturally in modern settings. NOTE: Not acceptable as science credit for College of Science majors. Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-304 **Differential Equations for Engineering Technology**
This course is a continuation of 1016-232. Course covers selected applied mathematics topics, including differential equations, Laplace transforms, numerical methods and the calculus of functions of two variables. Emphasis is on the application of these topics to engineering technology problems. (1016-232) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-305 **Multivariable Calculus**
This course is a study of the calculus of functions of two or more variables, including limits and partial derivatives of these functions, as well as a study of three dimensional analytic geometry and vector algebra, and multiple integrals with applications in engineering and science. (Grade of "C" or better in 1016-273 or in 1016-282) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-306 **Differential Equations I**
This course is an introduction to the study of ordinary differential equations and their applications. Topics include solutions to common first-order equations and linear second-order equations, method of undetermined coefficients, variation of parameters, linear independence and the Wronskian, numerical solution techniques, vibrating systems and Laplace transforms. (1016-283) Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W,S,SU)

1016-307 **Differential Equations II**
This is a second-quarter course in ordinary differential equations that includes power series solutions to ordinary differential equations about ordinary and regular singular points; orthogonal polynomials; solution of systems of linear differential equations; phase plane analysis, stability and chaos. (1016-305, 306) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-314 **Engineering Statistics**
Basic statistical concepts including descriptive statistics, probability, inference, and quality control are covered in this course. The statistical package Minitab will be used to reinforce these techniques. The focus of this course is on statistical applications and quality improvement in engineering. This course is intended for engineering programs and has a calculus prerequisite. NOTE: This course may not be taken for credit if credit is to be earned in 1016-319. (1016-283) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-318 **Matrices and Boundary Value Problems**
This course is an introduction to matrix algebra and boundary value problems. Topics include matrix operations with applications to the solution of linear systems of algebraic equations, Fourier series, separation of variables, the heat equation and the wave equation. Matrix Algebra material should be covered first. (1016-305,1016-306) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S, SU)

1016-319 **Data Analysis I**
This course will study the statistical principles of presenting and interpreting data. Topics covered will include: descriptive statistics and displays, random sampling, the normal distribution, confidence intervals and hypothesis testing. The statistical software package Minitab will be used to reinforce these principles and to introduce students to the use of technology in statistical analysis. This is a general introductory statistics course and is intended for a broad range of programs. NOTE: This course may not be taken for credit if credit is to be earned in 1016-314. (1016-204) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-320 **Data Analysis II**
This course is an elementary introduction to the topics of regression and analysis of variance. The statistical software package MINITAB is used to reinforce these techniques. The focus of this course is on business applications. This is a general introductory statistics course and is intended for a broad range of programs. (1016-319 or equivalent) Class 6, Credit 6 (F, W, S, SU)

1016-328 **Engineering Mathematics**
This course is an introduction to matrix algebra and vector calculus. Topics include matrix operations with applications to the solution of linear systems of algebraic equations; gradient, divergence and curl; line and surface integrals; independence of path and the divergence theorem; and Stoke's theorem with discussion of engineering applications and analysis. NOTE: Credit may not be earned in both 1016-328 and 1016-410 (1016-305,306) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S, SU)

1016-331 **Linear Algebra I**
This course is an introduction to the basic concepts of linear algebra, with an emphasis on matrix manipulation. Topics include Gaussian elimination, matrix arithmetic, determinants, Cramer's rule, vector spaces, linear independence, basis, nullspace, row and column spaces of a matrix, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Various applications are studied throughout the course. (1016-305 or 1016-366) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-351 **Probability**
This course covers descriptive statistics; sample spaces and events; axioms of probability; counting techniques; conditional probability and independence; distributions of discrete and continuous random variables; joint distributions; and central limit theorem. (1016-273 or 1016-283) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-352 **Applied Statistics I**
This course covers basic statistical concepts, sampling theory, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, point estimation and simple linear regression. A statistical software package is used for data analysis and statistical applications. (1016-351) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-353 **Applied Statistics II**
This course is an introduction to simple linear regression, analysis of variance, and the use of the statistical software package SAS. (1016-314 or 1016-352) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1016-354 **Introduction to Regression Analysis**
This course is a study of regression techniques with applications to the type of problems encountered in real-world situations. It includes use of statistical software. Topics include review of simple linear regression, residual analysis, multiple regression, matrix approach to regression, model selection procedures, various other models as time permits. (1016-353 and 331 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1016-355 **Design of Experiments**
This course is a study of the design and analysis of experiments and includes extensive use of statistical software. Topics include single factor analysis of variance; multiple comparisons and model validation; multifactor factorial designs; fixed, random and mixed models; expected mean square calculations; confounding; randomized block designs; other designs and topics as time permits. (1016-314 or 1016-352) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

1016-358 **Statistical Quality Control**
This course is a review of probability models associated with control charts; control charts for continuous and discrete data; interpretation of control charts; and some standard sampling plans. A statistical software package is used for data analysis. (1016-314 or 1016-352) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1016-365 **Combinatorial Mathematics**
This is an introduction to the mathematical theory of combination, arrangement, and enumeration of discrete structures. Topics include enumeration, recursion, inclusion-exclusion, block design, generating functions. (1016-265 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1016-366 **Discrete Mathematics II**
This course is a continuation of 1016-265 Discrete Mathematics I with applications in computer science. Topics include relations, their closures, equivalence relations, partial orderings, recursively defined sets, countable and uncountable sets, and an introduction to graph theory. (1016-265) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-370 **Introduction to Undergraduate Research I**
This is an introduction to the skills necessary for independent research on a mathematical or statistical problem with a focus on a specific research problem or problems. Literature search techniques, writing, and presentations are included in the course. The students work on a research topic. (1016-331 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1016-385 **History of Mathematics**
This is an introduction to the history of mathematics that provides the student the opportunity to study the historical background of some topics in the mathematical sciences and to write about those topics. The set of topics studied will vary. (1016-306) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-399 **Mathematics Co-op Seminar**
This course provides an exploration of cooperative education opportunities, practice in writing letters of application, resume writing and interviewing procedures. Class 1, Credit 0 (W)

1016-407 **Dynamical Systems**
The course revisits the equations of spring-mass, RLC circuits and pendulum systems in order to view and interpret the phase space representations of these dynamical systems. This begins with linear systems followed by a study of the stability analysis of nonlinear systems. Matrix techniques are introduced to study higher order systems. The Lorentz equation will be studied to introduce the presence of chaotic solutions. A computer algebra system will be used. (1016-306,1016-331) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1016-410 **Vector Calculus**
This course is a continuation of multivariable calculus. Stokes's and Green's theorems and the divergence theorem are covered along with an introduction to the applications of these theorems in physics. NOTE: Credit may not be earned in both 1016-328 and 1016-410. (1016-305) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1016-411 **Real Variables I**
This course is an investigation and extension of the theoretical aspects of elementary calculus. Topics include mathematical induction, real numbers, functions, limits, continuity, differentiation, L'Hospital's rule, Taylor's theorem. (1016-305 and 265 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

1016-412 **Real Variables II**
This is a continuation of 1016-411 which concentrates on integration: definition of the definite integral, its existence and properties, improper integrals, infinite series, sequences and power series. (1016-411) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

1016-415 **Statistical Analysis for Bioinformatics**
This course is an introduction to the probabilistic models and statistical techniques used in computational molecular biology. Probabilistic and/or statistical techniques will be presented for the understanding of pairwise and multiple sequence alignment methods, gene and protein classification methods, and phylogenetic tree construction. (1016-273 or 1016-282, 1016-265 and 1016-319) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1016-420 **Complex Variables**
This course is a brief discussion of preliminaries leading to the concept of analyticity, complex integration, Cauchy's integral theorem and integral formulas, Taylor and Laurent series, residues, and real integrals by complex methods. (1016-283,1016-305) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, SU)

1016-432 **Linear Algebra II**
This course provides a further development of the basic concepts of linear algebra, including orthogonality. Topics include similarity, linear transformations, diagonalization, inner products, Gram Schmidt, quadratic forms and various numerical techniques. Several applications of these ideas are also presented. (1016-331) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1016-451 **Mathematical Statistics I**
This course provides a brief review of basic probability concepts and distribution theory; mathematical properties of distributions needed for statistical inference. (1016-352 or 1016-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1016-452 **Mathematical Statistics II**
This is a continuation of 1016-451 covering classical and Bayesian methods in estimation theory; chi-square test; Neyman-Pearson lemma; mathematical justification of standard test procedures; sufficient statistics and further topics in statistical inference. (1016-451) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1016-454 **Non-parametric Statistics**
This is an in-depth study of inferential procedures that are valid under a wide range of shapes for the population distribution. Topics include tests based on the binomial distribution, contingency tables, statistical inferences based on ranks, runs tests and randomization methods. A statistical software package is used for data analysis. (1016-314 or 1016-352) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

1016-457 **Research Sampling Techniques**
This course provides a basis for understanding the selection of the appropriate tools and techniques for analyzing survey data. Topics include design of sample surveys, methods of data collection, a study of standard sampling methods. A statistical software package is used for data analysis. (1016-352 or 1016-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1016-461 **Mathematical Modeling**
This course explores problem solving, formulation of the mathematical model from physical considerations, solution of the mathematical problem, testing the model, and interpretation of results. Problems are selected from the physical sciences, engineering and economics. (1016-305, 306, 331, 352) Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W)

1016-465 **Linear Optimization**
This course is a presentation of the general linear programming problem. A review of pertinent matrix theory, convex sets and systems of linear inequalities; the simplex method of solution; artificial bases; duality; parametric programming; and applications are covered. (1016-331) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-466	Advanced Optimization	1016-525	Stochastic Processes
This course provides a study of the theory of optimization of linear and non-linear functions of several variables with or without constraints. Applications of this theory to solve problems in business, management, engineering, and the sciences are considered. Algorithms for practical applications will be analyzed and implemented. Students taking this course will be expected to complete applied projects and/or case studies. (1016-465 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)		This course explores Poisson processes and Markov chains with an emphasis on applications. Extensive use is made of conditional probability and conditional expectation. Further topics, such as renewal processes, Brownian motion, queuing models and reliability, are discussed as time allows. (1016-331,351, or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)	
1016-467	Graph Theory	1016-531	Abstract Algebra I
The basic theory of graphs and networks, including the concepts of circuits, trees, edge and vertex separability, planarity and vertex coloring, and partitioning are discussed. There is a strong emphasis on applications to physical problems and on graph algorithms such as those for spanning trees, shortest paths, non-separable blocks and network flows. (1016-265) Class 4, Credit 4 (F,S)		This course is a review of pertinent basic set theory and number theory, groups, subgroups, cyclic and permutation groups, Lagrange's theorem, quotient groups, isomorphism theorems, and applications to scientific problems. (1016-265,1016432) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)	
1016-469	Mathematical Simulation	1016-532	Abstract Algebra II
This is an introduction to computer simulation, simulation languages, model building and computer implementation, and mathematical analyses of simulation models and their results using techniques from probability and statistics. (1016-352, 4003-231, 232 or permission of the instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)		The basic theory of rings, integral domains, ideals and fields $GF(p^n)$, applications to coding theory or abstract vector spaces, function spaces, direct sums, applications to differential equations, and to scientific problems are discussed. (1016-531) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S)	
1016470	Undergraduate Research II	1016-542	Actuarial Mathematics
The students work on a research topic under the supervision of a faculty member. A form describing the research goals must be signed by the faculty member and the head of the school before registration. (Permission of instructor) Credit 24 (F,W,S,SU)		Students study challenging problems in probability and statistics whose solutions require a combination of skills that one acquires in a typical mathematical statistics curriculum. Course work synthesizes basic, essential problem-solving ideas and techniques as they apply to actuarial mathematics. (1016451 or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-481	Topics in Mathematical Problem Solving	1016-551	Topics in Algebra
This course helps students develop strategies for solving problems that are chosen from a wide variety of areas in mathematics. Emphasis is on attempting problem solutions and presentation of efforts to the class or to the instructor. (One year of calculus or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (F)		Topics in abstract algebra to be chosen by the instructor either to give the student an introduction to topics not taught in 1016-531,532 or to explore further the theory of groups, rings or fields. (1016-532) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-485	Number Theory	1016-552	Topics in Analysis
This course is a study of the structure of the set of integers. Topics such as divisibility, congruences, arithmetic functions, primitive roots, quadratic residues, and the nature and distribution of primes are investigated. (1016-265) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)		Topics in analysis to be chosen by the instructor, either to introduce the student to topics not covered in 1016411, 412 or to explore further the topics covered there. (1016-265,1016412) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-501	Advanced Differential Equations	1016-555	Statistics Seminar
A study of first order, linear higher order and systems of differential equations including such topics as existence, uniqueness, properties of solutions, Green's functions, Sturm Liouville systems, and boundary value problems is provided. (1016-305, 1016-306; 1016-331 desirable) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)		The seminar introduces the student to statistical situations not encountered in the previous course of study. Topics include open ended analysis of data, motivating use of statistical tools beyond the scope of previous courses, introduction to the statistical literature, development of statistical communication skills and the pros and cons of statistical software packages. (1016-354, 1016-355) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)	
1016-502	Advanced Differential Equations II	1016-558	Multivariate Analysis
A study of first order, linear higher order and systems of differential equations including such topics as existence, uniqueness, properties of solutions, Green's functions, Sturm Liouville systems and boundary value problems. (1016-501) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)		A study of the multivariate normal distribution, statistical inference on multivariate data, multivariate analysis of covariance, canonical correlation, principal component analysis and cluster analysis. A statistical software package is used for data analysis. (1016-354,1016-331) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-511	Numerical Analysis	1016-559	Special Topics
Numerical techniques for the solution of nonlinear equations, interpolation, differentiation, integration, and initial value problems are discussed. (1016-305,1016-306, and some programming knowledge) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)		Topics of special interest to a sufficiently large group of students, and not covered in other courses, may be offered upon request. (Permission of instructor) Class variable, Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-512	Numerical Linear Algebra	1016-561	Complex Analysis I
Numerical techniques that treat systems of linear equations, eigenvalue problems, boundary value problems, splines, and additional topics at the discretion of the instructor are discussed. (1016-305, 1016-306, 1016432 and some programming knowledge) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)		This course is an introduction to the theory of functions of one complex variable. Limits, continuity, differentiability; analytic functions; complex integration; Cauchy integral theorem and formula; sequences and series; Taylor and Laurent series; singularities; residues; analytic continuation; and conformal mapping are discussed. This is a more in-depth study of analytic function theory than 1016420. (1016411) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-521	Topics in Probability and Statistics	1016-562	Complex Analysis II
Selected topics in applied probability and statistics to meet the need and interest of the students are presented. (1016-305, 352 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)		This course provides an introduction to the notion of Cauchy integration theory, analytic function by power series and the calculus of residues. (1016-561) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)	
1016-524	Introduction to Time Series	1016-565	Game Theory
A study of the modeling and forecasting of time series is provided. Topics include ARMA and ARIMA models, autocorrelation function, partial autocorrelation function, detrending, residual analysis, graphical methods and diagnostics. A statistical software package is used for data analysis. (1016-352 or 1016-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (S)		This is an introduction to the theory of games with solution techniques and applications. Topics include game trees, matrix games, linear inequalities and programming, convex sets, the minimax theorem, n-person games. (1016-331 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)	

1016-566 Nonlinear Optimization Theory

The theory of optimization of nonlinear functions of several real variables is presented. Topics include unconstrained optimization (Newton-Raphson, steepest ascent and gradient methods), constrained optimization (Lagrange multipliers, Kuhn-Tucker theorem, penalty concept, dynamic programming) and computational aspects (rates of convergence, computational complexity). (1016-305,1016-432) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-571 Topology I
Metric spaces, topological spaces, separation axioms, compactness, connectedness, and product spaces are discussed. (1016-412 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-572 Topology II
A continuation of topics from 1016-571. (1016-571 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-581 Introduction to Linear Models
This course is an introduction to the theory of linear models. Least squares estimators and their properties; matrix formulation of linear regression theory; random vectors and random matrices; the normal distribution model and the Gauss-Markov theorem; variability and sums of squares; distribution theory; the general linear hypothesis test; confidence intervals; confidence regions; correlations among regressor variables; ANOVA models; geometric aspects of linear regression; and less than full rank models are introduced. (1016-331, 1016-354) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1016-599 Mathematics: Independent Study
Faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis. Used to enable an individual to pursue studies of existing knowledge available in the literature and not taught in regularly offered courses. Class variable, Credit variable

1055-265 Honors Discrete Mathematics
This is an honors course in discrete mathematics designed to challenge honors students and others capable of excellence in mathematics with demanding problems and proofs in introductory number theory, set theory, logic, and combinatorics. (Honors student status or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4(F)

1055-319 Honors Research Statistics
This is a project-based introductory statistics course for RIT honors students. Students will learn to formulate research problems in statistical terms, summarize data, draw inferences about populations, and then state results in the context of an application. The statistical software package Minitab and a graphing calculator will be used. This course may be taken in place of 1016-319 or 1016-314. (1016-204 or equivalent, honors student status or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1055-351 Honors Probability
Topics discussed in this course include: descriptive statistics; sample spaces and events; axioms and probability; counting techniques; conditional probability and independence; distributions of discrete and continuous random variables; joint distributions; and central limit theorem. (1016-283 or equivalent and Honors student status, or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1055-361 Honors Codes and Ciphers
This course will introduce, explain, and employ the basic techniques of cryptography, both classical and modern. Topics will include: shift, Vignere, affine, Hill ciphers, one-time pad, Enigma and modern day cryptosystems: Data Encryption Standard (DES) and Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), public key encryption schemes-RSA, and hash functions. The course will include a brief introduction to number theoretic tools used in cryptography. (Honors standing or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (upon sufficient demand)

1055-366 Honors Discrete Mathematics II
This course is a continuation of 1055-265 Honors Discrete Mathematics I. Topics include, relations, their closures, equivalence relations, partial orderings, recursively defined sets, countable and uncountable sets, algebra and an introduction to graph theory. (1055-265 and Honors student status and corequisite 1016-283, or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

Physics

1017-200 Introduction to Special Relativity
Students will learn aspects of Einstein's Theory of Special Relativity including time dilation, length contraction, Lorentz transformations, velocity transformations, relativistic Doppler effect, issues with simultaneity, and relativistic expressions for energy and momentum. (High school physics and algebra) Class 3, Credit 2 (F)

1017-202 Exploration in Physics
This is an activity-based course in which topics will encompass a range of physical phenomena. Scientific concepts are introduced to provide a basis for understanding phenomena such as sight and optics, motion, rainbows, cloud formation, and global warming. Typically two topics per quarter will be covered. The main emphasis will be on the process of scientific investigation, with students developing hands on projects throughout each quarter. Class 4, Lab 2, Credit 4 (W,S)

1017-211 College Physics I
This is an introductory course in algebra-based physics focusing on mechanics. The course is taught in a lecture/workshop format that integrates material traditionally found in separate lecture and laboratory courses. Topics include kinematics, planar motion, Newton's Laws, gravitation; rotational kinematics and dynamics; work, kinetic and potential energy; momentum and impulse; conservation laws; data presentation and analysis, error propagation. (Competency in algebra, geometry and trigonometry). Class 6, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1017-212 College Physics II
This is an introductory course in algebra-based physics focusing on basic topics in oscillatory motion, wave motion, sound, geometrical optics, physical optics, fluids, heat, and thermodynamics. The course is taught in a lecture/workshop format that integrates material traditionally found in separate lecture and laboratory courses. (1017-211 College Physics I) Class 6, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1017-213 College Physics III
This is an introductory course in algebra-based physics focusing on the topics of electrostatics, dc and ac electrical circuits, magnetic forces and fields, electromagnetic induction, Bohr model of the atom, radioactivity. The course is taught in a lecture/workshop format that integrates material traditionally found in separate lecture and laboratory courses. (1017-211 College Physics I; 1017-212 College Physics II recommended). Class 6, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1017-230 Stellar Astronomy
An introduction to the basic concepts of stellar astronomy, including celestial sphere, constellations, nomenclature, physical properties of the stars, principles of spectroscopy as applied to astronomy, double stars, variable stars, star clusters, stellar evolution, gaseous nebulae, stellar motions and distribution, and the Milky Way system is provided. This course is not recommended for students required to take University Physics. (Competency in algebra) (May be taken before or after 1017-235,240) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1017-231 Stellar Astronomy Laboratory
This laboratory course includes experiments related to the principles and theories discussed in the corresponding lecture. Observational exercises utilizing the RIT observatory and associated equipment are emphasized. (Credit or co-registration in 1017-230) Class 2, Credit 1 (F)

1017-235 Solar System Astronomy
This course is an introduction to basic concepts of solar system astronomy, including celestial sphere, zodiac, astronomical telescopes, sun, moon, eclipses, earth as a planet, planets and their satellites, comets, meteors, and theories of the origin of the solar system. This course is not recommended for students required to take University Physics. (Competency in algebra) (May be taken before or after 1017-230,240) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1017-236 Solar System Astronomy Laboratory
This laboratory course includes experiments related to the principles and theories discussed in the corresponding lecture. Observational exercises utilizing the RIT observatory and associated equipment are emphasized. (Credit or co-registration in 1017-235) Class 2, Credit 1 (S)

1017-240 Extragalactic Astronomy

An introduction to extragalactic astronomy, including the history of our discovery of the external galaxies and their classification, the "cosmic distance ladder," quasars and other distinct objects, the Big Bang theory of cosmology, and the future of the universe. This course is not recommended for students required to take University Physics. (Competency in algebra) (May be taken before or after 1017-230,235) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1017-289 Contemporary Science: Physics

This is an introductory science for non-science students. One or more topics such as astronomy, space exploration, relativity, nuclear energy and lasers are discussed and simply explained to give an appreciation of the significance of physics in our contemporary technological society. A minimum of mathematics is used. A laboratory or discussion option may be offered for small group meetings once a week, which reinforces the material given in demonstration lectures and audiovisual presentations. NOTE: Not acceptable for science credit for College of Science majors. (Competency in algebra) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (F, W, S)

1017-300 Introduction to Semiconductor Device Physics

An introductory survey, using some calculus, of the physics underlying operation and manufacture of modern semiconductor devices used in integrated circuits and microcomputers. Review of classical physics, classical free-electron gas, atomic physics, molecular bonds and band theory, theory of metals, structure and properties of semiconductors and semiconductor devices will be provided. (1017-213; 1016-304) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (S)

1017-301 University Astronomy

This course is an introduction to the basic concepts of astronomy and astrophysics for scientists and engineers. Topics include the celestial sphere, celestial mechanics, methods of data acquisition, planetary systems, stars and stellar systems, cosmology, and life in the universe. (1017-311; 1016-281) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S)

1017-311 University Physics I

This is an intensive course in calculus-based physics for science and engineering majors. The course is taught in a lecture/workshop format that integrates the material traditionally found in separate lecture and laboratory courses. Topics include kinematics, planar motion, Newton's Laws, gravitation; work, kinetic and potential energy; momentum and impulse; conservation laws; systems of particles; data presentation and analysis; and error propagation. (Grade of C or better in 1016-272 or 1016-281; credit or co-registration in 1016-273 or 1016-282) Class 6, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1017-312 University Physics II

This course is a continuation of University Physics I (1017-311). The course is taught in a lecture/workshop format that integrates the material traditionally found in separate lecture and laboratory courses. Topics include rotational kinematics and dynamics, rigid body motion, angular momentum, static equilibrium, oscillatory motion, wave motion, sound; and physical optics. (Grade of C or better in 1017-311 and 1016-273 or 1016-282; credit or co-registration in 1016-283) Class 6, Credit 4 (F, W, S, SU)

1017-313 University Physics III

This course is a continuation of University Physics II (1017-312). The course is taught in a lecture/workshop format that integrates the material traditionally found in separate lecture and laboratory courses. Topics include electrostatics, Gauss' law, electric field and potential, capacitance, resistance, DC circuits, magnetic field, Ampere's law, and inductance. (Grade of C or better in 1017-312 and 1016-283; credit or co-registration in 1016-305) Class 6, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1017-314 Modern Physics I

An introductory survey of elementary quantum physics at the sophomore level. Relativistic dynamics, quantization, photons, wave-particle duality, deBroglie waves, Bohr model, introduction to wave mechanics, the Schrodinger equation, energy levels, degeneracy, hydrogen atom, spin, multi-electron atoms. (1017-312,313) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

1017-315 Modern Physics II

A continuation of a survey of modern physics at the sophomore level. This course introduces the fundamentals of multi-electron atoms, statistical treatment of systems of particles, elementary solid state physics, applications to semiconductors and nuclear and particle physics. (1016-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1017-316 Particle Physics, Stars and The Big Bang

This course is a second course in modern physics and designed for students who have completed the introductory modern physics course. Topics include: an introduction to the structure of nuclei, nuclear reactions, and elementary particle physics; the creation of the elements through the lives of stars, hydrogen fusion, black holes, supernovae; and the origin and fate of the universe from the Big Bang to the unknown future. (1017-314 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (S)

1017-317 Introduction to Computational Physics and Programming

An introduction to techniques of computational physics, such as numerical differentiation, integration, solutions of the equations of Newtonian mechanics, coupled differential equations. The course includes a very brief introduction to computer programming, focusing on documentation, style and clarity, as well as introducing functional programming language. (Credit or coregistration in 1017-312 and 1016-282) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1017-318 Vibrations and Waves

An introduction to the physics of vibrations and waves. (1017-312, 1016-283; credit or co-registration in 1017-313, credit or co-registration in 1016-305) Class 4, Credit 4(F)

1017-320 Principles of Optics

An introductory course in physical and geometrical optics. Wave and photon description of light; propagation of electromagnetic waves in vacuum and transparent media; mirrors, lenses, and simple optical instruments; basics of optical fibers; polarization of light and polarizing optical elements; interference; Michelson interferometer; Fraunhofer and Fresnel diffraction; diffraction gratings. (1017-213,1016-206) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1017-321 Introduction to Laboratory Techniques

An introduction to common techniques used in the physics laboratory including data acquisition using LabVIEW, thermometry, optical systems, vacuum systems, and methods of dealing with small signals and noise. (1017-313, 1017-317,1017-431) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1017-331 Introduction to Electricity and Electronics

Fundamentals of electricity; construction and measurements of electrical and electronic circuits encountered in a scientific laboratory. (1017-211, 212) Class 3, Lab 3 Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (S)

1017-341 Foundations of Scientific Thinking

Definition of science; historical perspective; ingredients of the scientific quest; the scientific method; scientific explanation, laws, theories and hypotheses; the role of mathematics; probability and induction; science and other disciplines. (At least a year of basic sciences at the college level) Class 2, Credit 2 (offered upon sufficient request) (F, W)

1017-350 Sophomore Physics Seminar

A study of concepts that unify the diverse topics covered in the introductory physics sequence. Preparation for Comprehensive Oral Exam I. Techniques of physics literature searches and the preparation and organization of technical papers and oral presentations. Physics majors must pass this course before going on to 400-level courses. (1017-311, 312, 313; credit or coregistration in 1017-314) Class 2, Credit 1 (W)

1017-359 Special Topics: Physics

Intermediate courses which are of current interest and/or logical continuations of the courses already being offered. These courses are structured as ordinary courses and have specific prerequisites, contact hours and examination procedures. Topics could include introductory statistical mechanics, plasma physics, general relativity, linear integrated circuits, cryogenics, radio astronomy, history of physics, astrophysics, astronomy. The level of study is appropriate for students in their first three years of study. Class variable, Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-374 Experiments in Modern Physics I

This course consists of experiments representative of the experimental foundations of modern quantum physics, including experiments investigating wave particle duality, measurement of fundamental constants, and the earliest of quantum mechanical models. Experiments include electron diffraction, the photoelectric effect, optical diffraction and interference, atomic spectroscopy, charge to mass ratio of an electron, and black-body radiation. (1017-313, 314) Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (S)

1017-378	Experiments in Modern Physics II	Electronic Measurements
This course consists of more experiments investigating the foundations of modern quantum physics and its applications. These experiments span topics in atomic and nuclear physics, semiconductor physics, and phase transitions and critical phenomena. Experiments include the Franck-Hertz experiment, Ramsauer-Townsend effect, optical pumping in rubidium atoms, nuclear spectroscopy, radioactive half-life, the Hall effect in semiconductors and metals, properties of light emitting diodes, transistors, ferromagnetic and superconducting phase transitions. (1017-313,314) Lab 4, Credit 2 (F)		An introduction to electronic measurement and instrumentation for analog and digital circuits. Building and testing circuits using discrete components and integrated circuits. (1017-313 or 1017-213, college level calculus) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4(F)
1017-395	Physics Research	Computer Interfacing to Laboratory Equipment
Faculty-directed student project or research involving laboratory work or theoretical calculations that could be considered of an original nature. The level of study is appropriate for students in their first three years of study. (Permission of instructor) Class variable, Credit variable (offered every year)		An introduction to microcomputer interfacing with associated laboratory exercises. Emphasis on the interface circuits using an 80286-based microprocessor. Covers elementary logic circuits, computer architecture, assembly language programming, serial and parallel interfaces, A/D and D/A conversion, RS-232C, IEEE488 and other industry standards. (1017-331 or 431 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (F)
1017-399	Physics: Intermediate Independent Study	Introduction to Chaotic Dynamics of Physics
Faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis. The level of study is appropriate for students in their first three years of study. Class variable, Credit variable		Basic concepts for visualizing the behavior of nonlinear physical systems. Use of the computer as an exploratory tool for generating and observing transitions between periodic and chaotic behavior. The driven, damped pendulum as a model dynamical system for exploring such concepts as sensitivity to initial conditions, routes to chaos, strange attractors and fractal basin boundaries. Students are asked to extend general ideas to a specific physical system by performing a term project. (1017-317, 401) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (F or W)
1017-400	Capstone Preparation	Stellar Astrophysics
Preparation for two-quarter physics capstone project, to be carried out in the following year. Includes selection of project and faculty mentor, preparation of a feasibility study, preparation of a paper and a public oral presentation. (Departmental approval) Class 1, Credit 1 (S)		A survey of basic concepts of the astrophysics of stars and stellar systems. Observed characteristics of stars, stellar atmospheres, stellar structure, stellar evolution, interstellar medium, and the Milky Way. (1017-301 or permission of instructor, 1017-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (W)
1017-401	Intermediate Mechanics I	Galactic Astrophysics
Particle dynamics in one, two and three dimensions; systems of particles; conservation laws; rigid body motion; gravitational fields and potentials. (Credit or co-registration in 1017-480) (1016-306,1017-312,313) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)		This course is a survey of the astrophysics of galaxies and other stellar systems. Emphasis is on the structure and dynamics of the Milky Way galaxy. (1017-301 or permission of instructor, 1017-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (W)
1017-402'	Intermediate Mechanics II	Extragalactic Astrophysics and Cosmology
Translating and rotating coordinate systems, mechanics of continuous media, wave motion, Lagrangian formulation of mechanics. (1017-401, 480) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)		This course is a survey of our current understanding of the structure, origin, and evolution of the universe. (1017-301 or permission of instructor, 1017-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)(S)
1017-411	Electricity and Magnetism I	Observational Astronomy
Electric and magnetic fields using vector methods, Gauss's law, theory of dielectrics, Ampere's law and Faraday's law, vector potential, displacement current, Maxwell's equations, wave propagation in dielectrics and conductors; and production and propagation of radiation. (1016-306; 1017-312, 313, 480) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)		This course provides a practical, hands-on introduction to optical astronomy. Students will use the RIT Observatory telescopes and CCD cameras to take images of celestial objects, reduce the data, and analyze the results. The course will emphasize the details of image processing required to remove instrumental effects from CCD images. (1017-301 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request) (S)
1017-412	Electricity and Magnetism II	Physical Optics
Electric and magnetic fields using vector methods, Gauss's law, theory of dielectrics, Ampere's law and Faraday's law, vector potential, displacement current, Maxwell's equations, wave propagation in dielectrics and conductors; and production and propagation of radiation. (1016-306; 1017-312, 313, 411, 480) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)		Physical optics including interference, diffraction, and polarization. Brief introduction to modern optics. (1016-305; 1017-312, 313, 480) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)
1017-415	Thermal Physics	Mathematical Methods in Physics I
Introduction to the principles of classical thermodynamics and kinetic theory. Equations of state, the First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics, entropy, thermodynamic potentials, applications of thermodynamics, and kinetic theory of gases. (1016-305; 1017-312,313) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)		This course serves as an introduction to the tools needed to solve intermediate and upper-level physics problems. Topics to be covered include matrix algebra, vector calculus, Fourier analysis, and partial differential equations in rectangular coordinates. (1016-306,1017-312,313) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)
1017-421	Experimental Physics I	Mathematical Methods in Physics II
The elements of advanced laboratory work, including the importance of detailed experiment planning, are presented. The requirement of effective communication of results is also an integral part of the course. Experiments are chosen from any area of physics compatible with department facilities: optics, thin films, cryogenics, semiconductors, acoustics, nuclear, etc. (1017-314, 321, 374, 431 plus co-registration or credit in any one of these: 1017-401,411,415,455) Class 1, Lab 5, Credit 3 (W)		This course is a continuation of 1017480. In the context of intermediate-level physics problems, this course serves as an introduction to the tools needed to solve those encountered in upper-level physics courses. Topics typically covered include series solutions to ordinary differential equations, solving partial differential equations in various coordinate systems, phase-space treatment of differential equations (stability, non-linear systems), matrix eigenvalue problems, and the calculus of variations. (1017480) Class 4, Credit 4, (W)
1017-422	Experimental Physics II	Capstone Project I
The elements of advanced laboratory work, including the importance of detailed experiment planning, are presented. The requirement of effective communication of results is also an integral part of the course. Experiments are chosen from any area of physics compatible with department facilities: optics, thin films, cryogenics, semiconductors, acoustics, nuclear, etc. (1017-314, 321,431 plus co-registration or credit in any one of these: 1017-401, 411,415,455) Class 1, Lab 5, Credit 3 (S)		In collaboration with faculty mentor(s), students will carry out the first phase of an experimental, theoretical or computational physics research project, will prepare an interim paper, and will present a short talk on their progress to physics faculty and students. The projects are those planned during the capstone preparatory course taken during the prior spring quarter. (1017400) Lab 12, Credit 4(F)

1017-503 Capstone Project II
In collaboration with faculty mentor(s), students will carry out the second phase of an experimental, theoretical or computational physics research project and will prepare a written paper and present an oral report and a poster on their project to physics faculty and students. The projects are those planned during the capstone preparatory course taken during spring quarter, and commenced during the prior fall quarter. (1017-502) Lab 9, Credit 3 (W)

1017-511 Experimental Optics
Advanced laboratory course with experiments based on topics in Optical Physics I and II. Laboratory work includes experimental design, construction, data collection, analysis and reporting. (1017-455) Lab 6, Credit 3 (offered upon sufficient request) (F or W)

1017-521 Advanced Experimental Physics
Advanced laboratory experiments and projects in atomic physics, nuclear physics or solid state physics. Special emphasis on experimental research techniques. (1017-412,421) Lab 6, Credit 2 (F)

1017-522 Quantum Mechanics I
A study of the concepts and mathematical structure of nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Wave functions and the Schrodinger equation. Solutions to the one-dimensional and three-dimensional time independent Schrodinger equation. Stationary states and their superposition to produce time-dependent states. Quantum-mechanical operators, commutators, and uncertainty principles. Solutions to central potential problems, including the hydrogen atom. (1017-314,402,480) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

1017-523 Quantum Mechanics II
Continued study of the concepts and mathematical structure of non-relativistic quantum mechanics presented in Quantum Mechanics I, with an emphasis on applications to real physical systems. Topics to be covered include: orbital angular momentum, effect of magnetic field on spinning charged particles, systems of identical particles, many electron atoms and band structure solids, and absorption and emission of radiation by atoms. (1017-522) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1017-531 Solid State Physics
The structure of solids and their thermal, mechanical, electrical and magnetic properties. (1017-315, 415, 480 and 522) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-539 Astrophysics Research
Faculty-directed student project or research involving observational or theoretical work that could be considered of an original nature. (1017-445 or permission of instructor) Class variable. Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-540 Astronomical Instrumentation and Techniques
A survey of modern instrumentation and techniques used in astronomical data acquisition. Topics include astronomical sources, observational limits, telescopes, atmospheric effects, spectrographs, dilute apertures and detectors. (1017-455 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-553 Nuclear Physics
A study of the structure of the atomic nucleus as determined by experiments and theory. Description and quantum mechanical analysis of nuclear properties, radioactivity and nuclear reactions. (1017-522) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered on sufficient request)

1017-555 Optical Physics II
This course is an extension of Optical Physics I (1017-455). It covers coherence theory, Fourier optics, holography, gradient index optics, and other modern optics topics. (1017-455) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-556 Laser Physics
The semiclassical theory of the operation of a laser, characteristics and practical aspects of laser systems, applications of lasers in scientific research. (1017-455) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-559 Special Topics
Advanced courses that are of current interest and/or logical continuations of the courses already being offered. These courses are structured as ordinary courses and have specific prerequisites, contact hours and examination procedures. Topics could include introductory statistical mechanics, plasma physics, general relativity, linear integrated circuits, cryogenics, radio astronomy, history of physics, astrophysics, or astronomy. (The level of study is appropriate for students in their fourth or fifth years of study.) Class variable, Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-595 Advanced Physics Research
Faculty-directed student project or research involving laboratory work or theoretical calculations that could be considered of an original nature. The level of study is appropriate for students in their fourth and fifth years of study. (Permission of instructor) Class variable, Credit variable (offered upon sufficient request)

1017-599 Physics: Advanced Independent Study
Faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis. The level of study is appropriate for students in their fourth or fifth years of study. Class variable, Credit variable

1017-602 Statistical Physics
Introduction to the statistical description of systems of particles with mechanical, electrical, and thermal interactions. Statistical calculation of thermodynamic quantities. Basic methods and results of statistical mechanics. Applications of statistical mechanics to elementary classical and quantum systems. (1017-314, 1017-415,1017-480) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered upon sufficient request)

General Science

1018-210,211 General Science Exploration Seminar I, II
This course provides an introduction to the opportunities available within the College of Science and RIT. It offers the students the opportunity to increase their knowledge of science programs and careers, develop group skills, and establish a sense of community within the group. Class 2, Credit 1 (1018-210-F, 1018-211-W)

1018-621 Building Scientific Apparatus Laboratory
Basic skills associated with the construction of scientific laboratory apparatus, some of which is not commercially available, are covered: machine shop skills, working with glass, vacuum line technology, optical spectrometer design and instrument electronics. (Corequisite 1008-620) (1014441; 1017-212, 213 or 312, 313; or permission of instructor) Lab 4, Credit 1 (offered upon sufficient request)

Medical Science

1026-205 Introduction to Medical Diagnostic Imaging
This course provides an overview of four diagnostic medical imaging modalities: radiography, magnetic resonance imaging, nuclear medicine, and ultrasound. The history, current uses, and different trends of each modality, as well as comparisons among the modalities, will be discussed. Class 2, Credit 2 (F, S)

1026-220 Medical Laboratory Procedures
This first part of a three-course sequence (see 1026-221, 222 following) is a survey of the most frequently performed laboratory tests used in the diagnosis and treatment of disease and maintenance of health. The fundamentals of medical laboratory procedures are reinforced by laboratory experiences in microscopy, urinalysis, clinical chemistry, hematology, serology, and bacteriology. Laboratory safety and quality assurance are also stressed. This course may not be taken by medical sciences majors to fulfill degree requirements. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F)

1026-221 Health Awareness
In this continuation of 1026-220 (see above) the opportunity is provided to explore the effects of common stressors on lifestyle. Basic structure and function of selected human body systems are discussed and related to factors such as diet, alcohol, drugs, smoking, stress and the environment. Lecture, discussion, demonstrations and student participation are used to explore health-related issues. Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1026-222 Human Diseases
A general survey of human diseases from a systematic approach with emphasis on disease symptoms, etiology, diagnosis, and prognosis. Also included are the topics of immunology, oncology, endocrinology, and pathophysiology. Upon completion of this course students will have a basic knowledge of many diseases that afflict mankind. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (S)

1026-301	Medical Terminology
This course emphasizes the etymology, definition, pronunciation, and correct utilization of medical terms. Learning the skills to analyze and construct medical terms enables a student to develop a vocabulary essential to the understanding of the language used by medical professionals. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)	
1026-305	Sports Physiology and Life Fitness
A contemporary science course that provides a foundation for understanding the importance of nutrition and energy transfer in maximizing the potential for exercise and training. In addition to the basic principles of exercise physiology, a variety of contemporary issues are covered, including use of legal and illegal aids, cardiovascular fitness and disease prevention, training methodologies, and fitness assessment. Particularly appropriate for individuals interested in maintaining their level of physical fitness and wellness, participating in competitive athletics, or working in recreation or physical therapy. (Distance learning offering) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, SU)	
1026-306	Fitness Prescription Programming
This course is designed to help students develop the skills and knowledge necessary to provide safe and appropriate fitness assessments and exercise programs. The American College of Sports Medicine objectives for health fitness instructor certification serve as the core learning objectives. Students will practice exercise testing and prescription skills at various points throughout the course. (1026-305) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)	
1026-307	Exercise Prescription
This course is designed for those who work in the field of exercise/fitness or medical health care who work with individuals and patients with diagnosed disease states or other significant limitations who would benefit from appropriately designed and prescribed exercise programs. The course will review theoretical and diagnostic value of testing, create exercise prescriptions, and understand the therapeutic benefit exercise will have on specific conditions. Some topics to be addressed include: rheumatoid arthritis, diabetes, high blood cholesterol, obesity, pulmonary disorders, coronary heart disease, cystic fibrosis, hypertension, low functional capacity, and aging. (1026-306) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)	
1026-333	Patient Care
This course is designed for students in the medical sciences and biological sciences. The course will introduce and develop basic skills for providing integrated patient care through assessment, communication, and continuous care. The course will also introduce students to the concept of medical ethics and infection control issues related to their future patients. Credit 2 (S)	
1026-350	Anatomy and Physiology I
An integrated approach to the structure and function of the nervous, endocrine, integumentary, muscular, and skeletal systems. Laboratory exercises include histological examinations, anatomical dissections, and physiological experiments using human subjects. (1001-253 or equivalent or permission of instructor for nonscience majors) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 5 (F)	
1026-353	New Medical Technologies
A seminar series that provides students with exposure to the latest techniques and scientific discoveries modernizing the clinical laboratory. Class 1, Credit 1(S)	
1026-355	Physiology and Anatomy for Engineers I
The first of a two-quarter sequence designed for engineering students enrolled in the biomedical and bioengineering options that offers an integrated approach with an emphasis on structures and functions of the musculoskeletal and nervous systems. Other details associated with the integumentary and endocrine systems are also included. Laboratory exercises include practical physiology experiments and projects to complement lecture material. This course does not meet premed requirements. Class 6, Credit 4 (F)	
1026-360	Anatomy and Physiology II
An integrated approach to the structure and function of the gastrointestinal, cardiovascular, immunological, respiratory, excretory, and reproductive systems with an emphasis on the maintenance of homeostasis. Laboratory exercises include histological examinations, anatomical dissections, and physiological experiments using human subjects. (1026-350 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Lab 3, Credit 5 (W)	
1026-365	Physiology and Anatomy for Engineers II
The second of a two-quarter sequence designed for engineering students enrolled in the biomedical and bioengineering options that offers an integrated approach with an emphasis on structure and function of the cardiovascular, respiratory, and excretory systems. Additional information includes details of the gastrointestinal and immune systems. Laboratory exercises include anatomical study and physiological experiments with a focus on cardiovascular and respiratory systems. This course does not meet premed requirements. Class 6, Credit 4 (W)	
1026-420	Introduction to Neuroscience
This course will focus on the mammalian central nervous system and how it regulates behavior. Background information on neuroanatomy, cellular physiology, neurotransmission, and signaling mechanisms will pave the way for an in-depth analysis of specialization at the systems level. Our goals will be to understand the cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying normal human behaviors as well as pathogenic states. (1001-251-253 or 1001-201-203; 1001-350,1026-350,360 recommended) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)	
1026-501	Medical Botany
This course is intended to introduce the student to the subject of medical botany. A detailed study will be made of those members of the plant kingdom that are medically useful in preventing, treating, or curing disease states. Where possible, the active chemical ingredient(S) will be defined for each medicinal plant described. Emphasis will be placed on those plant substances that are useful in the treatment of cancers, nervous system disorders, heart and circulatory diseases, metabolic disorders, sensory organ diseases, dental disease, gastrointestinal disorders, respiratory diseases, urogenital diseases, skin diseases, infections, and mental disorders. When available, the data from clinical trials and clinical studies will be discussed. (1001-203 and 1013-233) Class 3, Credit 3 (W) (offered alternate years)	
1026-519	Radiation Protection
A course designed to familiarize the student with the daily routine of safe handling of radioactive materials. Radiation protection, licensing regulations, decontamination procedures, waste disposal and area surveys are covered. Course 2, Credit 2 (W)	
1026-540	Undergraduate Biomedical Science Research
An undergraduate level introduction to research that affords students the chance to work under the guidance of a faculty mentor in learning about applications of the scientific method to established scientific problems and questions. Students are required to enroll in at least two quarters of undergraduate research in consecutive quarters and, under guidance of research mentor, to report results in a public forum such as a written report, poster, and/or oral presentation. (Permission of research adviser and approval by biomedical sciences program director) Class/lab variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)	
1026-541	Undergraduate Biomedical Science Research
An undergraduate level introduction to research that affords students the chance to work under the guidance of a faculty mentor in learning about applications of the scientific method to established scientific problems and questions. Students are required to enroll in at least two quarters of undergraduate research in consecutive quarters and, under guidance of research mentor, to report results in a public forum such as a written report, poster, and/or oral presentation. (Permission of research adviser and approval by biomedical sciences program director) ClassAab variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)	
1026-542	Undergraduate Biomedical Science Research
An undergraduate level introduction to research that affords students the chance to work under the guidance of a faculty mentor in learning about applications of the scientific method to established scientific problems and questions. Students are required to enroll in at least two quarters of undergraduate research in consecutive quarters and, under guidance of research mentor, to report results in a public forum such as a written report, poster, and/or oral presentation. (Permission of research adviser and approval by biomedical sciences program director) Class/lab variable, Credit variable (F, W, S, SU)	
1026-559	Special Topics: Medical Sciences
Advanced courses that are of current interest and/or logical continuations of the courses already being offered. These courses are structured as ordinary courses and have specified prerequisites, contact hours and examination procedures. Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S)	
1026-599	Independent Study: Medical Sciences
Faculty-directed study of appropriate topics on a tutorial basis. Enables an individual to pursue studies of existing knowledge available in the literature. Class variable, Credit variable (F, W, S)	

Polymer Chemistry

1029-301 Introduction to Polymer Technology
This course is a survey of polymer science, including terminology, synthesis, structures, properties, applications and processing techniques of commercially significant polymers. (General chemistry, 1016-251 or equivalent) Class 2, Credit 2(F)

1029-501 Organic Chemistry of Polymers
The synthesis of high molecular weight organic polymers and their properties are introduced. Mechanisms of step growth and chain growth polymerization reactions, polymer reactions and degradation are also considered. The end properties of polymers can be "tailored" by their method of synthesis. Controlled synthesis is particularly achievable when using coordinative polymerization, which will be discussed in detail. (1013-433) Class 4, Credit 4 (F-X*)

1029-502 Polymer Chemistry: Chains and Solutions
Although most polymeric materials find utility as solids, polymer fabrication and characterization techniques are general liquid-phase processes. This course is concerned with the fundamental physical chemistry of polymers in liquid solutions. Topics to be addressed include polymerization kinetics and chain structure, molecular weight distributions and determination, polymer solution thermodynamics and transport phenomena, and solution phase transitions. The study of polymeric solids is the focus of 1029-503 Polymer Chemistry: Properties of Bulk Materials. (1029-301,1014442) Class 4, Credit 4 (S-X*)

1029-503 Polymer Chemistry: Properties of Bulk Materials
This course is designed to give the student with a chemistry or materials science background a thorough grounding in the main concepts that describe bulk polymer structure, behavior and properties. The course follows a synthetic path; the structure property relationships for polymeric materials are built up from a microscopic to a macroscopic level. One of the most important lessons of the course is that polymers are almost never in a thermodynamically stable state. Consequently, the behavior of polymers and the properties they display are time dependent and vary with the thermo-mechanical history of the materials. (1029-501,502) Class 4, Credit 4 (F-X*)

1029-504 Polymer Characterization Laboratory
This course introduces, and gives the student experience with, analytical techniques commonly employed to characterize high polymers. To accomplish this, the course is divided into five sections, each highlighting a particular characteristic of polymeric materials: 1) molecular weight distributions; 2) spectroscopic analysis of chemical structure; 3) thermal stability; 4) morphology and phase transitions, and 5) mechanical properties. The experiments, each requiring eight lab hours to complete, are designed to give students exposure to laboratory techniques not generally covered in undergraduate science/engineering curriculum. Although the documentation of experimental results is important, and will be evaluated, the main purpose is to give the student hands-on experience, hopefully piquing his/her interest in and enthusiasm for the field. (1008-319,1029-301) Lab 6, Credit 2 (offered alternate years) (S)

1029-505 Synthesis of High Polymers Laboratory
Students will carry out about eight experiments. They will conduct in about half of those experiments step-growth polymerizations and in the other half chain-addition polymerizations. Among the polymers produced will be Nylon 6-10, Nylon 11, polystyrene, high-density polyethylene, linear low density polyethylene, copolymer of styrene and methyl methacrylate and polyurethane. The most specific types of polymerizations and reactions introduced will be cross-linking polymer, interfacial and bulk step-growth polymerizations, cyclopolymerization, radical, ionic, and coordinative chain polymerizations. Instructors may add or delete polymer-related experiments of their choice. Experiments also include basic characterization of products by at least one method. (1013-437) Lab 6, Credit 2 (offered alternate years)(F)

Diagnostic Medical Sonography

1030-405 Cardiac Anatomy and Physiology
Course is designed to provide students an opportunity to learn the basic anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology and terminology of the heart. Standard views, image, orientation, ultrasound appearance and measurements will be stressed. Students will be required to dissect and label all sections of the human heart. Students are guided in the learning process by lecture and self-paced laboratory experience. (First year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1630-408

Echocardiography Scanning

Course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to learn cardiac imaging procedures, sectional anatomy and patient positions. Standard views, image orientation, ultrasound appearance and measurements will be stressed. (First year in the echocardiography program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

1030-409

Ultrasound Instrumentation I

Principles of ultrasound physics are directly applied to the use of ultrasound instrumentation in medical imaging. Transducers, signal production, memory Systems, data display, manipulation of controls, and artifacts are discussed. Considered as a pivotal course in which the student learns to integrate previous knowledge of anatomy with ultrasound physics and instrumentation. Considered as a prerequisite course for Ultrasound Instrumentation II (1030-410). Emphasis is on the creation of high-quality images on laboratory ultrasound equipment. (Third year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1030-410

Ultrasound Instrumentation II

This course is a continuation of Ultrasound Instrumentation I (1030-409). It provides a foundation of the basic physical principles of ultrasound and the fundamentals of fluid dynamics, Doppler physics including color, power, and spectral Doppler, quality control, Doppler artifacts, and biological effects. Considered as a pivotal course in which the student learns to integrate previous knowledge of anatomy, ultrasound physics and instrumentation with Doppler skills and techniques. Development of scanning techniques, use of instrument controls, and production of high quality diagnostic images utilizing laboratory equipment are stressed. (Third year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1030-412

Cross-sectional Anatomy

Basic sectional anatomy of the abdomen and pelvis is discussed. The course builds on the basic knowledge of anatomy and prepares the student to recognize sectional anatomy of major human structures, especially as they relate to medical imaging techniques. Lectures are augmented with exercises using prepared human sections, organ modeling and diagnostic imaging units. (1026-350,360 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1030-414

General Vascular Evaluation

Provides basic knowledge of general vascular evaluation with an emphasis on the sonographic approach. Two-dimensional real-time imaging and Doppler techniques are presented as well as a discussion of other imaging modalities and their use in vascular evaluation. Performance of examinations on laboratory equipment is stressed. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1030-420

Electrophysiology and Cardiac Pharmacology

This course exposes the student to the role of the electrocardiogram in clinical medicine and its correlation with the echocardiographic examination. The student learns how to perform a 12 Lead electrocardiogram and interpret a normal EKG. Abnormal EKG morphology, conduction disturbances, and rhythms are taught. Implications of abnormalities are discussed. (First year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1030-501

Echocardiography I

This course is designed to provide the echocardiography student with the necessary foundation of knowledge and understanding to deal with the patient in a clinical context. It also provides the student with the information necessary to perform basic and sophisticated cardiac procedures utilizing 2-D imaging, M-mode, spectral and color Doppler. High-quality image production, recognition of normal cardiac structures and pathologic states relating to various types of cardiomyopathy and cardiac transplantation are stressed. Examination protocols for various procedures, review of anatomy, film reading and use of other scanning techniques and modalities are addressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

*X, extended day (after 5 p.m.)

1030-502**Echocardiography II**

A continuation of 1030-501. The course is designed to provide the echocardiography student with the necessary foundation of knowledge and understanding to deal with the patient in a clinical context. It also provides the student with the information necessary to perform basic and sophisticated cardiac procedures utilizing 2-D imaging, M mode, spectral and color Doppler. High-quality image production, recognition of normal cardiac structures and pathologic states relating to murmurs, valvular heart disease, and surgical intervention are stressed. Examination protocols for various procedures, review of anatomy, film reading and use of other scanning techniques and modalities are addressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1030-503**Echocardiography III**

This course is a continuation of 1030-502. High-quality image production, recognition of normal cardiac structures and pathologic states relating to cardiac diseases secondary to systemic illness, infiltrative heart, neuromuscular, and connective tissue diseases, endocrine and nutritional diseases, hematological disorders, AIDS, and pericardial diseases, cardiac tumors and thrombi, and diseases of the great vessels are stressed. Examination protocols for various procedures, review of anatomy, film reading and use of other scanning techniques and modalities are addressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1030-510**Ischemic Heart Disease: Stress Echocardiography**

This course is an introduction to stress echocardiography. Emphasis is placed on the basic coronary artery anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology, medical indications, fundamental principles, technique and scan interpretation. Various methods of stress echocardiography such as digital, exercise, and pharmacological echocardiography are stressed. Students observe and perform these procedures during a clinical internship. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

1030-515**Cardiac M-mode**

Classroom and laboratory experience will provide the candidate with basic knowledge necessary to perform M-mode scans. High quality image production, measurements, recognition of normal structures and basic pathologic states will be stressed. Examination protocols, review of specific anatomy, film reading, and use of other scanning techniques will be addressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

1030-520**Clinical Echocardiography I**

This course prepares the student for application of classroom knowledge to the practice of ultrasound by means of a clinical internship. The course is designed to equip the student with the practical skills and clinical knowledge necessary to perform basic echocardiography examinations. Image production, recognition, and acceptability are stressed; examination protocols are outlined. Nursing procedures, ethical issues and medico-legal considerations also are discussed as they relate to the practice of echocardiography examination. Instruction also includes review of teaching files and discussion of new techniques and research trends. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 7, Credit 7 (F)

1030-521**Clinical Echocardiography II**

Further prepares the candidate for application of classroom knowledge to the practice of echocardiography by means of a clinical internship. Performing basic, general echocardiography examinations in both the laboratory and clinical settings are stressed. The candidate is expected to perform basic examinations with little, if any, assistance by the end of this course. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 7, Credit 7 (W)

1030-522**Clinical Echocardiography III**

This course further prepares the student for application of classroom knowledge to the practice of echocardiography by means of a clinical internship. Performing comprehensive echocardiography examinations in both the laboratory and clinical settings will be stressed. The candidate will be expected to perform comprehensive examinations with no assistance. The candidate is also expected to perform an intensive review of all principles related to echocardiography in preparation for comprehensive written and oral examinations. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 7, Credit 7 (S)

1030-525**Seminar in Echocardiography**

This course is designed to introduce the student to the role of the echocardiographer in the medical field. Speaking, writing, and researching skills are explored. This course also presents methods for researching a selected topic, developing paper-writing strategies, and making oral presentations. Students will research a topic and prepare a written document following common publishing guidelines in addition to making oral presentations. This is in internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (W)

1030-530**Congenital Heart Disease I**

These courses are designed to provide the echocardiography student with the necessary foundation of knowledge and understanding of congenital heart disease with an emphasis on the ultrasound approach. Two-dimensional real-time imaging and Doppler techniques are presented. Performance on laboratory equipment is stressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (W)

1030-531**Congenital Heart Disease II**

A continuation of 1030-530. This course is designed to provide the echocardiography student with the necessary foundation of knowledge and understanding of advanced congenital heart disease with an emphasis on the ultrasound approach. Two-dimensional real-time imaging and Doppler techniques are presented. Performance on laboratory equipment is stressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

1030-552**Introduction to Obstetrical Ultrasound**

Provides the ultrasound candidate with basic knowledge necessary to perform obstetrical examinations. High-quality image production, recognition of normal structures and basic pathologic states are stressed. Examination protocols, review of specific anatomy, film reading, and use of other imaging techniques are addressed. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1030-553**Introduction to Gynecological Ultrasound**

Information necessary to perform basic gynecologic sonographic examinations is presented. Examination strategies for various procedures are explored, as well as the integration of ultrasound into established clinical practices. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1030-554**Advanced Obstetrical Ultrasound**

Provides information necessary to perform more sophisticated obstetrical procedures utilizing ultrasound. Examination strategies for various procedures are explored as well as the integration of ultrasound into established clinical practices. This is an internship course. (Fourth year standing in ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1030-556**Abdominal Ultrasound I**

Laboratory simulation and classroom instruction are used to develop practical skills and clinical knowledge necessary to perform basic abdominal examinations utilizing ultrasound. High-quality image production, recognition of normal abdominal structures and basic pathologic states are stressed. Examination protocols, review of anatomy, film reading and use of other scanning techniques are addressed. This is an internship course. (Fourth year standing in ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1030-557**Abdominal Ultrasound II**

A continuation of 1030-556. Laboratory simulation and classroom instruction are used to develop practical skills and clinical knowledge necessary to perform basic abdominal examinations utilizing ultrasound. High-quality image production, recognition of normal abdominal structures and basic pathologic states are stressed. Examination protocols, review of anatomy, film reading, and use of other scanning techniques are addressed. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1030-558**Small Parts Ultrasound**

Provides the classroom and clinical knowledge necessary to perform basic sonographic examination of anatomy classified as small parts, usually utilizing specialized equipment and high megahertz frequencies. Examination strategies for various procedures are discussed, as well as the role of ultrasound in established clinical practices utilizing small parts imaging. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Credit 3 (S)

1030-560

Seminar in Ultrasound

Candidates prepare a complete plan for an ultrasound department as if they had been hired to establish a new department in a hospital setting. The candidates work together to develop the physical, administrative and financial aspects of a department. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

1030-561

Advanced Seminar in Ultrasound

Speaking, writing and researching skills are explored. Methods of basic research, developing writing strategies and oral presentations. Students develop or critique a research project and prepare a written document following common publishing guidelines in addition to making oral presentations. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of faculty) Class 2, Credit 2 (W)

1030-565

Echocardiography Special Procedures

This course introduces the echocardiography student to the various techniques, procedures, and skills necessary to evaluate the heart. Topics include transesophageal and contrast echocardiography, and pericardiocentesis. The role of echocardiography in emergency medicine, operating rooms, and intensive care units is stressed. This is an internship course. (Second year in the ultrasound program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

1030-570

Clinical Diagnostic Medical Sonography I

Prepares the student for application of classroom knowledge to the practice of ultrasound by means of a clinical internship. Performing basic, general ultrasound examinations in both the laboratory and clinical settings is stressed. Nursing procedures, ethical issues and medico-legal considerations also are discussed as they relate to the practice of ultrasound examination. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of director) Credit 7 (F)

1030-571

Clinical Diagnostic Medical Sonography I

Further prepares the candidate for application of classroom knowledge to the practice of ultrasound by means of a clinical internship. Performing basic, general ultrasound examinations in both the laboratory and clinical settings is stressed. The candidate is expected to perform basic examinations with little, if any, assistance by the end of this course. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of director; 1030-570) Credit 7 (W)

1030-572

Clinical Diagnostic Medical Sonography I

Final development of ultrasound examination skills by means of clinical internship. The candidate is expected to perform general ultrasound examinations with no assistance by the end of this course. This is an internship course. (Fourth year in the ultrasound program or permission of director; 1030-571) Credit 7 (S)

Physician Assistant

1032-200

Behavioral Medicine

Familiarizes physician assistant students with biological concepts and the human life cycle. Provides students with a foundation in basic psychopathology and its relationship to understanding human illness. Addresses basic principles of patient care in the context of biopsychosocial, cultural, and ethical issues while examining social structures in contemporary Western society. (Third year in the PA program) Credit 2 (S)

1032-559

Society and Patient Care (Approval Pending?)

PA students will explore the many factors that influence appropriate access to health care. Students will examine how stereotypes contribute to suboptimal care among at-risk patients. Topics discussed will include racial, religious, ethnic and family diversity issues and limitations in access due to socioeconomic issues and homelessness. Students will be given tools to recognize signs and symptoms of child abuse, intimate partner abuse and drug/alcohol abuse. (1032-440,1032-401) Credit 3 (F)

1032-210

Physician Assistant Seminar

Introduces the student to the role of the physician assistant in relationship to patients, supervising physicians, colleagues and other physician assistants. Emphasis is on developing a high degree of professionalism in conjunction with health care. Topics include legislation, certification, registration, professional organizations, sociomedical issues, ethics, legal and economic aspects of medicine, health care organization and medical records. (Second or third year in the PA program) Class 1, Credit 1 (W)

1032-330

Law and Medicine

This course will provide an overview of health care law, principles and ethics as it relates to the health care provider. Lecture topics will cover an introduction to law, criminal aspects of health care, patient consent issues, legal reporting obligations, contracts and antitrust, information management and health care records, HIPAA regulations, legal risk to the health care provider, end of life issues and malpractice issues. (Third year in the PA program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (W)

1032-401

Patient History and Physical Exam I

This first part of a three-quarter sequence introduces and develops the clinical psychosocial skills and anatomic/physiologic science involved in interviewing and examining patients. Includes practical medical terminology, attitude development and values clarification strategies to aid students in adopting a humanistic approach, interviewing techniques used during patient interaction, comprehensive database, demonstrated techniques for a complete physical examination of all body systems and explanation/implementation of the Problem Oriented Medical Record (POMR). Weekly patient contact. (Third year in the PA program or permission of instructor) Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

1032-402

Patient History and Physical Exam II

This second part of a three-quarter sequence introduces and develops the clinical psychosocial skills and anatomic/physiologic science involved in interviewing and examining patients. Includes performing and writing complete, accurate medical histories and physical examinations with small group instruction. Weekly patient contact. (1032401) Class 1, Credit 2 (W)

1032-403

Patient History and Physical Exam III

This final part of a three-quarter sequence introduces and develops the clinical psychosocial skills and anatomic/physiologic science involved in interviewing and examining patients. Includes a critical analysis of students performing and writing complete, accurate medical histories and physical examinations. Small group instruction. Weekly patient contact. (1032402) Class 1, Credit 2 (S)

1032-406

Medical Microbiology

Provides physician assistant students with the understanding of the biology of human pathogens. The students study how this understanding impacts therapeutic modalities for the treatment of human disease. Students have the opportunity to master specific skills that will be central to their roles as practicing physician assistants. (Second year in the PA program) Credit 4 (S)

1032410

Clinical Skills

Provides for the PA student requisite skills for professional courses and internships. Emphasis is on developing competence in basic skills in conjunction with patient care. (Third year in the PA program or permission of instructor) Class 1, Credit 1 (S)

1032-420

Clinical Pharmacology I

A study of the mechanics of medications: indications, effects, distribution, absorption, metabolism, excretion, interactions, pharmacokinetics and administration/dosing. Emphasizes agents commonly prescribed in the diagnosis and treatment of disease. A body systems approach is utilized to study cardiology, pulmonology, infectious diseases, dental diseases, otorhinolaryngology, neurology and ophthalmology. (Third year in the PA program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

1032421

Clinical Pharmacology III

Continuation of 1032-420: Indications, effects, distribution, absorption, metabolism, excretion, interactions, pharmacokinetics and administration/dosing. Emphasizes agents commonly prescribed in the diagnosis and treatment of disease. A body systems approach is utilized to study fluids/electrolytes/nutrition, gastroenterology, nephrology, urology, endocrinology and dermatology. (1032420) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

1032-422

Clinical Pharmacology III

Continuation of 1032-421. Indications, effects, distribution, absorption, metabolism, excretion, interactions, pharmacokinetics and administration/dosing. Emphasizes agents commonly prescribed in the diagnosis and treatment of disease. A body systems approach is utilized to study hematology, obstetrics, gynecology, orthopedics, surgery, geriatrics, pediatrics and psychiatry. Prescribing and dispensing are discussed. (1032421) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

1032-424**Pathophysiology I**

Pathophysiology is the systematic study of abnormal cell and organ function. The goal in medical practice is to rationally and systematically assess this abnormal function when making a diagnosis, and then to reverse the pathological process using therapy. This course will introduce the physician assistant student to normal and abnormal function of cells in general; and then how these cellular abnormalities affect function of certain organ systems. The systems to be covered include: musculoskeletal, thyroid, liver, pancreas, heart/circulatory and renal. The students will also be introduced to laboratory markers of abnormal organ function. Using the knowledge acquired in this class, the students will predict common clinical and laboratory manifestations of important disease states. (Third-year Physician Assistant program status) (Corequisites 1032-401,420,440) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

1032-425**Pathophysiology II**

This course is a continuation of 1032-424 and will introduce the physician assistant student to normal and abnormal function of cells and organ function. The systems to be covered this quarter include the renal(continued), hematology, and immunologic systems. In addition, students will be introduced to mechanisms and manifestations of neoplasia, and general principles of cancer diagnosis. The students will be introduced to laboratory markers of abnormal organ function. Using the knowledge acquired in this class, the students will work in small groups and present the results of their critical evaluation of assigned clinical case presentations. (Third-year Physician Assistant program status; 1032-424, corequisites: 1032402,421,441) **Class 4, Credit 4 (W)**

1032-430**Clinical Diagnostic Imaging**

Introduces PA students to the principles of diagnostic imaging: physical foundations, recognition of gross abnormalities, determination of a diagnostic impression and application of different diagnostic procedures. Emphasis is on correlating body systems with findings of specific radiographic studies. (Third year in the PA program or permission of instructor) **Class 1, Credit 1 (S)**

1032-440**Clinical Medicine I**

The clinical medicine courses give the PA student the necessary foundation of knowledge and understanding to deal with the patient in the clinical context. This preparation precedes the clinical rotations in which students apply their knowledge in examining patients and expand their expertise in evaluation, clinical procedures and problem solving. A body systems approach is utilized to study cardiology, pulmonology, nephrology, hematology, psychiatry and obstetrics/gynecology. (Third year in the PA program or permission of instructor) **Class 15, Credit 4 (F)**

1032-441**Clinical Medicine II**

Continuation of 1032-440. This section covers fluids/electrolytes/nutrition, gastroenterology, neurology, orthopedics, rheumatology/allergy, infectious disease, endocrinology and dermatology. (1032440) **Class 15, Credit 4 (W)**

1032-442**Clinical Medicine III**

Continuation of 1032-441. Further areas of study encompass emergency medicine, oncology, ophthalmology, dermatology and preventive medicine, surgery, geriatrics, pediatrics. (1032-441) **Class 15, Credit 4 (S)**

1032-490**Physician Assistant Clinical Rotation I**

Mandatory rotations are in fields of general clinical practice that build a solid basic understanding and groundwork. These required rotations are inpatient medicine, family practice, orthopedics, emergency medicine, OB/GYN, pediatrics, general surgery, geriatrics, and psychiatry. Students also are able to select one elective rotation. These latter rotations allow students to individualize their experiences according to their own areas of interest. (Fourth year in the PA program) **Credit 12 (SU)**

1032-491**Physician Assistant Clinical Rotation II**

Continuation of PA Clinical Rotation I. (Fourth-year standing in PA program) **Credit 12 (F)**

1032-492**Physician Assistant Clinical Rotation III**

Continuation of PA Clinical Rotation II. (Fourth-year standing in PA program) **Credit 12 (W)**

1032-493**Physician Assistant Clinical Rotation IV**

Continuation of PA Clinical Rotation III. (Fourth-year standing in PA program) **Credit 12 (S)**

Imaging Science**1051-200****Imaging Science First Year Seminar**

An introduction to academic and student life in the College of Science and the Center for Imaging Science. Topics covered will include a history of imaging science, Wallace Library and basic library skills, resources for student life, campus and laboratory safety practices, the Office of Cooperative Education and Career Services, and resume and cover letter writing. **Class 1, Credit 1 (F)**

1051-204**Imaging in the Physical Sciences**

This course presents a survey of the field of imaging science and its applications by examining representative imaging systems from the imaging chain perspective. Fundamental properties and characteristics of light, optics, and sensors, as well as fundamental principles of image processing, are presented and explored through lab experiments and through analysis of familiar imaging systems (e.g., traditional film and digital cameras, telescopes, medical X-ray systems, consumer video systems, copy machines, laser and ink-jet printers, and fax machines). Students explore how imaging techniques are applied to representative scientific problems from fields such as medical science, remote sensing, and astronomy. (Corequisite 1016-214,271, or 281) **Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F,W)**

1051-211**Programming for Imaging Science**

This course will introduce the student to the IDL environment as a data visualization tool and a programming language. The student will learn the various capabilities of the package and how they can rapidly prototype solutions to various science and engineering problems. As these solutions are developed, fundamental concepts of programming and data structures will be introduced. Programming assignments will include fundamental imaging related problems and will work with scalar, vector and array processes. This course will emphasize the need for concrete problem definition, problem decomposition into smaller sub-problems, implementation/testing, and presentation/documentation of the algorithm and results. (Algebra and trigonometry) **Class 4, Credit 4(F)**

1051-215**Imaging Science Fundamentals**

An exploration of the fundamentals of imaging science and the imaging systems of the past, present and future. Imaging systems studied include the human visual system, consumer and entertainment applications (e.g., traditional and digital photography, television, digital television and HDTV, virtual reality); medical applications (e.g., X-ray, ultrasound, MRI); business/document applications (e.g., impact and non-impact printing, scanners, printers, fax machines, copiers); and systems used in remote sensing and astronomy (e.g., night-vision systems, ground- and satellite-based observatories). The laboratory component includes experiments related to the principles and theories discussed in the corresponding lecture. Laboratory experiments give students experience with many imaging systems and exposure to the underlying scientific principles. (Competency in algebra) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W)**

1051-217**Fundamentals of Astronomical Imaging**

Familiarizes students with the goals and techniques of astronomical imaging. The broad nature of astronomical sources will be outlined in terms of requirements on astronomical imaging systems. These requirements are then investigated in the context of the astronomical imaging chain. Imaging chains in the optical, X-ray, and/or radio wavelength regimes will be studied in detail as time permits. Laboratory assignments will range from construction and characterization of a hand-held telescope to analysis of images collected at the RIT Observatory. (1051-215 or permission of instructor) **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (W)**

1051-253**Special Topics: Imaging Science**

Topics of special interest, varying from quarter to quarter, selected from the field of imaging science and not currently offered in the curriculum. Specific topics are announced in advance. (Not offered every quarter, consult director of the Center for Imaging Science) **Class variable, Credit variable**

1051-300	Introduction to Imaging Systems This course provides a framework for the study of imaging science in the remainder of the imaging science curriculum. Elements of imaging science taxonomy, including the imaging chain, image analysis and imaging systems characterization are introduced or reviewed. Practical examples are drawn from familiar imaging systems such as digital and film still cameras, LCD displays, NTSC video, etc., are introduced and selected systems are studied in depth. Current events in the development or use of imaging science will be incorporated at the discretion of the instructor to reinforce understanding of the structure of the field of imaging science. The student will master basic laboratory skills in the use of still and video cameras, including effects of and control of illumination, exposure, focus and depth of field, focal length, dark and flat field calibration. (1051-204,1017-311, or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)	1051-402	Color Science This course presents an introduction to color perception, measurement, and reproduction. Based upon an understanding of the human visual system, psychophysics, and radiometric measurements and computations, this course explores in more detail the basis of color perception, applies those principles to the measurement of color stimuli, and then explores applications of color science in imaging. (1051-350,370) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)
1051-303	Geometrical Optics This course introduces the description of optical imaging systems based on the ray model of light. Topics include refraction, reflection, imaging with lenses, stops and pupils, and optical system design using computer software. (1017-313) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)	1051-420	Environmental Applications of Remote Sensing An introduction to the wide range of environmental applications of remote sensing. Systems for detecting physical phenomena and analysis techniques for extracting useful information are described for active and passive sensors operating throughout the electromagnetic spectrum from both airborne and spaceborne sensors. The Earth's atmospheric, hydrospheric and terrestrial processes are examined at a global scale. Application areas studied include monitoring vegetation health, identifying cultural features, assessing water resources, and detecting pollution and natural hazards. (1017-213 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)
1051-313	Interactions Between Light and Matter Fundamental aspects of the interaction of electromagnetic radiation and materials. The course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the physical mechanisms underlying instruments used to detect, measure, and image electromagnetic energy (CCDs, silver halide film, OPC, vidicon, etc.). Basic concepts of quantum theory, atomic structure and the particle/wave duality of light and matter are introduced. Electronic transitions in materials and the physical and chemical results of light absorption are explored, with practical examples in image detection. Applications in detector sensitivity, spectroscopy, human vision, and colorimetry will be touched on. (1016-283, 1017-314) Class 4, Credit 4(F)	1051-446	Multi-wavelength Astronomical Imaging Survey of modern imaging techniques in astronomy. Students analyze astronomical imaging systems in terms of the requirements placed on the systems, and the strengths and limitations of each component in the imaging chain. Examples of specific techniques covered include optical CCD cameras and spectrometers, X-ray CCD imaging spectroscopy, and radio molecular mapping. (1017-314,1017-301 also recommended) Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 4 (S)
1051-320	Linear Mathematics for Imaging This course applies the concepts of complex numbers, vectors, and matrices to represent models of discrete linear imaging systems. Representations of discrete imaging systems are considered and the representation in the frequency domain is derived via the discrete Fourier transform. The continuous Fourier transform is introduced. (1016-305) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)	1051-451	Imaging Systems Analysis I: Tone Transfer Function This course applies the mathematical and computational skills acquired in previous courses to the analysis and modeling of mean-value, tone propagation through both linear and non-linear imaging systems of both discrete and continuous processes. System modeling techniques will be described based on (a) empirical metrics of system components, (b) underlying physical mechanisms of imaging processes. Modeling of multi-channel systems will emphasize the analysis of inter-image characteristics and the impact of spectral sensitivity on information content in the output image. (1051-211, 1051-320) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)
1051-350	Vision and Psychophysics The final "component" in many imaging systems is visual perception. The human visual system can also be considered as an imaging system itself; arguably the most complex system, from visual optics through high-level cortical processing such as the perception of depth and motion. An understanding of the characteristics and limitations of the visual system aids in designing and evaluating imaging systems. Unlike other elements of imaging systems, it is difficult or impossible to get objective measures of visual perception; psychophysics provides tools for measuring perceptual mechanisms. This course presents an overview of the organization and function of the human visual system and some of the psychophysical techniques used to study visual perception. (1051-300 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)	1051-452	Imaging Systems Analysis II: Resolution, MTF and Spatial Artifacts This course applies the mathematical and computational skills acquired in previous courses to the analysis and modeling of spatial properties of both linear and non-linear systems of both discrete and continuous processes. Experimental techniques for measuring resolution, MTF, CTF, PSF and LSF of individual and complex systems will be described. These functions will be modeled mathematically for both individual imaging processes and for sequences of linear and non linear processes. Physical mechanisms (including finite detectors and sampling, optical turbidity, and electronic time constraints) will be treated mathematically for their impact on MTF. (1051-451) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)
1051-361	Digital Image Processing I This course is an introduction to the basic concepts of digital image processing. The student will be exposed to image capture and image formation methodologies, sampling and quantization concepts, statistical descriptors and enhancement techniques based upon the image histogram, point processing, neighborhood processing, and global processing techniques based upon kernel operations and discrete convolutions as well as the frequency domain equivalents, geometrical operations for scale and rotation, and grey-level resampling techniques. Emphasis is placed on applications and efficient algorithmic implementation using the IDL programming language. (1016-283, 1016-305,1051-211 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)	1051-453	Imaging Systems Analysis III: Noise and Random Processes This course applies the mathematical and computational skills acquired in previous courses to the analysis and modeling of noise and random processes in a sequence of imaging processes. Experimental techniques for measuring noise will be studied and practiced. Noise characteristics of imaging systems will be modeled based on mathematical probability and moment theory. Jacobian operators and Fourier theory will be used to model correlated noise and to propagate noise properties through complex sequences of imaging processes. Practical metrics of noise and signal/noise ratios will be examined for their utility as figures of merit for imaging systems. (1051-452,1016-351) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)
1051-370	Radiometry This course introduces the concepts of quantitative measurement of electromagnetic energy. The basic radiometry terms are introduced using calculus-based definitions. Governing equations for source propagation and sensor output are derived. Simple source concepts are reviewed and detector figures of merit are introduced and used in problem solving. The radiometric concepts are then applied to simple imaging systems so that a student could make quantitative measurements with imaging instruments. (1016-283, 1017-313) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)	1051-462	Digital Image Processing II This course is an introduction to the more advanced concepts of digital image processing. The student will be exposed to image reconstruction, noise sources and techniques for noise removal, information theory, image compression, video compression, wavelet transformations and the basics of digital watermarking. Emphasis is placed on applications and efficient algorithmic implementation using the IDL programming language. (1051-361) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1051-463**Digital Image Processing III**

This course discusses the digital image processing concepts and algorithms used for the analysis of hyperspectral, multispectral and multi-channel data in remote sensing and other application areas. Concepts are covered at the theoretical and implementation level using current, popular commercial software packages and high-level programming languages for examples, homework and programming assignments. The requisite multivariate statistics are presented as an extension of the univariate statistics to which the students have been previously exposed. Topics to be covered will include methods for supervised data classification, clustering algorithms and unsupervised classification, multispectral data transformations, data redundancy reduction techniques, image-to-image rectification, and data fusion for resolution enhancement. (1051-211 or equivalent, 1051462,1016-314) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1051-465**Detectors**

This course provides an overview of the underlying physical concepts, designs, and characteristics of detectors used to sense electromagnetic radiation having wavelengths ranging from as short as X-rays to as long as millimeter radiation. The basic physical concepts common to many standard detector arrays will be reviewed. Some specific examples of detectors to be discussed include photomultipliers, microchannel plates, hybridized infrared arrays, PIN detectors, and SIS mixers. The use of detectors in fields such as astronomy, high energy physics, medical imaging, and digital imaging will be discussed. (1051-313,1051-370) Class 3, Demonstration 1, Credit 4 (S)

1051-499**Imaging Science Co-op**

Cooperative education experience for undergraduate imaging science students. Credit 0 (offered every quarter)

1051-501**Research Practices**

Develops skills in scientific research, including use of library resources, technical report writing, technical presentations. Students are required to research, write and present a proposal for a research project. The proposed research may be performed in 1051-502,503. (Matriculation in SIMG) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

1051-502**Senior Project I**

Students perform the independent research project defined in 1051-501 under the direction of a faculty member in imaging science. The student presents the results of the project to a public meeting. Class 1, Credit 4

1051-503**Senior Project II**

Students perform the independent research project defined in 1051-501 under the direction of a faculty member in imaging science. The student presents the results of the project to a public meeting. Class 1, Credit 4

1051-528**Design and Fabrication of a Solid State Camera**

The purpose of this course is to provide the student with hands-on experience in building a CCD camera. The course provides the basics of CCD operation including an overview, CCD clocking, analog output circuitry, cooling and evaluation criteria. (Senior status imaging science or permission of instructor) Class 1.5, Lab 7.5, Credit 4 (W)

1051-553**Special Topics: Imaging Science**

Topics of special interest, varying from quarter to quarter, selected from the field of imaging science and not currently offered in the curriculum. Specific topics are announced in advance. (Not offered each quarter. Consult director of the Center for Imaging Science) Class variable, Credit variable

1051-599**Independent Study**

A student-proposed advanced project sponsored by an instructor. Approval required by the department chairperson and the director. Available to upper-level students with a GPA of 3.0 or greater. Credit variable

Honors Courses**1055-265****Honors Discrete Mathematics**

This is an honors course in discrete mathematics designed to challenge honors students and others capable of excellence in mathematics with demanding problems and proofs in introductory number theory, set theory, logic, and combinatorics. (Honors student status or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4(F)

1055-300**The Greening of RIT**

This course seeks to teach students about the concept of sustainability by using the campus of RIT as their laboratory. During the quarter, students will investigate methods and strategies used by other colleges and universities to minimize environmental impacts in areas such as energy use, solid and hazardous waste management, transportation, landscaping and construction, food production and consumption, and purchasing. They will assess their personal and RIT's environmental impacts, develop strategies for minimizing the impacts, implement changes where possible, and prepare reports designed to guide RIT to becoming a greener campus. (Honors student status) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

1055-319**Honors Research Statistics**

This is a project-based introductory statistics course for RIT honors students. Students will learn to formulate research problems in statistical terms, summarize data, draw inferences about populations, and then state results in the context of an application. The statistical software package Minitab and a graphing calculator will be used. This course may be taken in place of 1016-319 or 1016-314. (1016-204 or equivalent, honors student status or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

1055-351**Honors Probability**

Topics discussed in this course include: descriptive statistics; sample spaces and events; axioms and probability; counting techniques; conditional probability and independence; distributions of discrete and continuous random variables; joint distributions; and central limit theorem. (1016-283 and Honors student status, or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

1055-361**Honors Codes and Ciphers**

This course will introduce, explain, and employ the basic techniques of cryptography, both classical and modern. Topics will include: shift, Vignere, affine, Hill ciphers, one-time pad, Enigma and modern day cryptosystems: Data Encryption Standard (DES) and Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), public key encryption schemes-RSA, and hash functions. The course will include a brief introduction to number theoretic tools used in cryptography. (Honors standing or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (upon sufficient demand)

1055-366**Honors Discrete Mathematics II**

This course is a continuation of 1055-265 Honors Discrete Mathematics I. Topics include, relations, their closures, equivalence relations, partial orderings, recursively defined sets, countable and uncountable sets, algebra and an introduction to graph theory. (1055-265 and Honors student status and corequisite 1016-283, or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

National Technical Institute for the Deaf

Index

	Deaf Studies	185
	Interdisciplinary Courses	168
0801	Accounting Technology	170
0804	Administrative Support Technology/Business Technology	171
0805	Applied Computer Technology	173
0813	Computer Integrated Machining Technology	184
0825	Art and Computer Design	176
0827	Applied Optical Technology	175
0853	Pre-baccalaureate Studies	194
0855	Arts and Imaging Studies	178
0875	ASL-English Interpretation	168
0876	Deaf Studies Certificate	196
0878	Digital Imaging & Publishing Technology	186
0879	Laboratory Science Technology	190
0880	Communication Studies and Humanities	182,185,189
0881	Performing Arts	185,192
0882	Social Sciences	185,195
0883	English	188
0884	Mathematics	191
0885	Science	194
0886	American Sign Language	172,185
0890	Computer Aided Drafting Technology	182
0891	Automation Technologies	181

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099); lower division (100-399); upper division (400-699); or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites and/or corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Interdisciplinary Courses

0806-101 Job Search Process
Course goals are to prepare students to secure a cooperative or professional work experience in the student's major and to assist the student in acquiring the skills for accessing information, networking, developing résumés and letters, completing various employment-related forms, interviewing, and using various communication techniques in preparing students for the job search process. Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W)

0806-201 Employment Seminar
Provides the student with an opportunity to synthesize a work experience with knowledge gained in technical and liberal arts courses in order to prepare for permanent employment. Experiences will include résumé revisions, further research into potential permanent employment, including accessing professional journals, electronic networks and interviewing for permanent employment. Discussions relating to financial considerations to be used in evaluating employment opportunities and individual roles with the organization will also be included. Class 1, Credit 1 (F, W, S)

0887-100 Wide World of Technology
This survey course introduces undecided students to technology, its evolution, future, and influence on all aspects of life. It examines current technologies and their impact on individuals and society. It explores the symbiotic relationship between technology and values. Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

0887-200 Freshman Seminar
Provides entering NTID students with opportunities to enhance personal, social, intellectual, academic and ethical decision making in order to maximize their college experience. Students have opportunities to explore and negotiate the college environment, confront questions of identity and social roles, deal with ethical issues with faculty members and peer mentors, expand critical thinking skills, and learn and use academic skills. Course emphasizes student self-assessment of current strengths and areas of needed improvement along with development of plans for ongoing growth, rather than attainment of skill mastery within a quarter-length course. Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W, S)

0887-210 Career Decision Making
This course provides students with information and experience regarding career choices and selecting a major using a career decision-making model. Students develop a career plan after completing career and self-assessments and gathering information from career and direct exposure to academic disciplines. Includes program sampling. (0887-200 or permission of CES department) Class 2, Lab 1, Credit 2 (F, W, S)

0887-398 Special Topics - Interdisciplinary

Credit variable (F,W,S)

0887-399 Independent Study - Interdisciplinary
Credit variable (F,W,S)

ASL-English Interpretation

0875-201 American Sign Language I
ASL I includes the linguistic features, cultural protocols and core vocabulary for students to function in basic ASL conversations that include ASL grammar for asking and answering questions while introducing oneself, exchanging personal information, talking about family, friends and surroundings, and discussing activities. This course is designed for students who have no knowledge of American Sign Language. To progress to the next course in the series (0875-202), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W,S,Su)

0875-202 American Sign Language II
This course expands the basic principles presented in ASL I. ASL II teaches students to use linguistic features, cultural protocols and core vocabulary to function in basic ASL conversations that include ASL grammar for giving directions, describing, making requests, talking about family, occupations and routines, and attributing qualities to others. To progress to the next course in the series (0875-203), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-201 with grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0875-203 American Sign Language III
This course, the third in a series of six ASL courses, builds upon the ASL II foundation of skills and knowledge. The course focuses on the ASL features of time, subject/object, classifiers, non-manual behaviors and fingerspelling (including numbers and loan signs). In addition, ASL semantics and syntax (including conversational regulators) will be introduced. To progress to the next course in the series (0875-301), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-202 with grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S, Su)

0875-212 Deaf Culture and Community
This course is designed to introduce students to aspects of Deaf culture and the deaf community. The distinction between these two groups will be reviewed and characteristics of both will be identified. Students will learn about the language, norms of behavior, values, traditions and possessions (materials) of D/deaf people. The evolution of a pathological view of D/deaf people to a cultural one will be analyzed from a historical and sociological perspective. Intercultural issues relating to the role of hearing people within the Deaf community will also be covered. (0875-302) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

0875-213 Introduction to the Field of Interpreting
This course provides students with information regarding the role and function of an interpreter. Information about the history of interpreting, terminology, employment options with regard to various settings, and the function of assessing as part of the interpreting process is presented. Additional topics include values and characteristics of a profession and cumulative trauma disorders (CTDs). Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0875-300**Intermediate Fingerspelling
and Number Skills Development**

This course is designed to help students develop intermediate receptive and expressive fingerspelling and number skills. Students will develop expressive clarity and fluency suitable for signing. Attention will be on whole-word and phrase comprehension and expression in isolation; comprehension of fingerspelled words and numbers embedded in signed text; management strategies to request repetition of fingerspelled words and numbers; and production of short narratives that include fingerspelling, lexicalized fingerspelling and numbers. Students will be expected to produce fingerspelling and numbers clearly, accurately and without hesitation while signing. Spelling accuracy will also be required. (0875-301) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0875-301**American Sign Language IV**

This course will continue to increase the grammatical features of ASL, introduces new grammatical features of ASL and specialized vocabulary, and continues to increase fingerspelling and numbers. In addition, some features of ASL discourse will be taught in organizing and explaining contextual information. To progress to the next course in the series (0875-302), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-203 with grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0875-302**American Sign Language V**

This course is the fifth in a series of six ASL courses for interpreting students. This course continues to build on the foundation in the previous courses. Various structures of ASL discourse will be a focus of this class. Students continue learning and using vocabulary, fingerspelling, numbers and grammatical features of ASL. To progress to the next course in the series (0875-303), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-301 with grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0875-303**American Sign Language VI**

This course is the last in a series of six for interpreting students, building upon the foundation in the previous courses. Students continue learning and using vocabulary, grammatical principles and discourse features related to narratives of ASL. Students will analyze multiple meaning English words and English idioms for expressing concepts in ASL. Issues related to Deaf culture will be continuously introduced based on topics introduced in each unit. To progress to courses English to ASL Interpreting I and ASL to English Interpreting I (0875-315 & 0875-316), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-302 with grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

0875-305**Deaf Expressions**

Students will explore the historical, philosophical, linguistic, social, cultural, educational, medical and artistic past, present, and future of deaf/Deaf/hard-of-hearing people. This blended course uses face-to-face meetings and an on-line format to discuss concepts and perspectives found in the assigned book(s) and visual media (e.g. film, television, etc.). Each time the course is offered the book and visual media will be different thus students may take this course multiple times. The books and media will be chosen from areas with relevance to Deaf Culture and community, such as D/deaf literature and the Arts, D/deaf history, D/deaf issues, significant D/deaf people, and American Sign Language. This is a blended learning course which meets face-to-face one hour per week with the rest of the course delivered online. Class 1, Credit 1(F,W,S)

0875-311**Processing Skills Development**

This course is an introduction to the mental processing skills (pre-interpreting skills) of consecutive and simultaneous interpretation. This course includes an overview of the theoretical models of interpretation, provides skill development activities for isolated interpreting sub-tasks and practice activities for the integration of these tasks in translation and consecutive interpreting activities. Course content includes interpreting theory, visualization, listening and comprehension, shadowing, paraphrasing, abstracting, dual task training, text analysis (including identification of main point, summarizing and structuring), cloze skills and translation. (0875-302) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

0875-315**English to ASL Interpreting I**

This is the first course in a three-course sequence in which students develop the ability to produce an equivalent ASL message from a spoken English source message. The focus of this course is text analysis and consecutive production of an equivalent message in the target language. Content also includes interpreting management strategies for spoken English to ASL interpreting. Students will interpret both rehearsed and unrehearsed monologues and dialogues. Warm-up exercises will be performed as part of the self-care regimen recommended for sign language interpreters. To progress to course English to ASL Interpreting II (0875-325), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-303 with a grade of C or better, 311) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0875-316**ASL to English Interpreting I**

This is the first course in a three-course sequence in which students develop the ability to produce an equivalent spoken English message from an ASL source message. The focus of this course is text analysis and consecutive production of an equivalent message in the target language. Content also includes interpreting management strategies for ASL to spoken English interpreting. Students will interpret both rehearsed and unrehearsed monologues and dialogues. Warm-up exercises will be performed as part of the self-care regimen recommended for sign language interpreters. To progress to course ASL to English Interpreting II (875-326), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-303 with a grade of C or better, 311) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0875-320**Practical and Ethical Applications**

Students examine the underlying principles of the code of professional conduct and discuss application of the various situations and settings in which sign language interpreters work. Students will explore how professional interpreters apply these principles in their daily work and how deaf consumers perceive the ethical role and function of interpreters. In addition to ethical considerations, etiquette and protocol for each setting will be discussed. Settings include K-12, post-secondary, religious, medical, mental health, deaf-blind, performing arts, business and industry, and vocational rehabilitation. To progress to Practicum and Seminar I (0875-350), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-213,315,316) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0875-325**English to ASL Interpreting II**

This is the second in a three-course sequence in which students develop the ability to produce an equivalent ASL message from a spoken English source message. Specific discipline areas will be addressed. Students will develop the ability to apply text analysis skills to the simultaneous English-to-ASL interpreting task. Additionally, students will develop the ability to apply the principles of diagnostic feedback. One special area of emphasis will include affect equivalency between source and target languages. Warm-up exercises will be performed as part of the self-care regimen recommended for sign language interpreters. To progress to Practicum and Seminar I (0875-350), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-315 with a grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0875-326**ASL to English Interpreting II**

This is the second in a three-course sequence in which students develop the ability to produce an equivalent English message from an ASL source message using simultaneous interpreting strategies. Specific discipline areas will be addressed. Students will develop the ability to apply text analysis skills to the simultaneous ASL-to-English interpreting task. Additionally, students will develop the ability to apply the principles of diagnostic feedback. One special area of emphasis will include affect equivalency between source and target languages. Warm-up exercises will be performed as part of the self-care regimen recommended for sign language interpreters. To progress to Practicum and Seminar I (0875-350), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875-316 with a grade of C or better) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0875-330**Introduction to Transliteration**

This course is an introduction to the task of sign language transliteration. Students develop the ability to simultaneously transliterate from a spoken English message into an equivalent signed message while retaining English features. The focus of this course will be transliterating in post-secondary settings. Course work includes analysis and interpretation of the macrostructure and microstructure of academic texts, translation of frozen texts, an introduction to team interpreting, and production of transliterations that are appropriate for contact language situations. Students will work with rehearsed and unrehearsed texts of short duration. (0875-325,326) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

0875-350**Practicum and Seminar I**

The student experiences a practicum placement under the immediate supervision of a professional interpreter who functions as the student's mentor, and the seminar instructor (supervision instructor). The practicum will involve such activities as observing the mentor and a variety of other interpreters at work; preparing videotapes for mentor critique; interpreting under the supervision of the mentor; and meeting weekly with the mentor to discuss the practicum experience. Additionally, practicum students will meet together weekly to share observations and experiences gained from the practicum placement. Class discussions focus on linguistic issues in interpretation, ethical dilemmas, situational concerns and problem solving. Students must complete this course with a grade of C or better. (Cumulative GPA 2.5; 0875-320, 325,326 with grades of C or better) Field experience a minimum of 100 hours. Class 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S, Su)

0875-398 Special Topics: ASL-English Interpretation
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0875-399 Independent Study: ASL-English Interpretation
Credit variable (F,W,S)

0875-400 Interactive Interpreting
In this course students advance their skills in interpreting alone and with team interpreters for interactive assignments within small group and one-to-one settings. Students will expand their understanding and use of ASL and English vocabularies related to content areas that are of current interest to Deaf and hard-of-hearing individuals locally and nationally. Students will also advance their interpreting analysis skills. (0875-325, 326) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (S)

0875-411 Interpreting Frozen and Literary Texts
This course will focus on skills and techniques for the interpretation of frozen texts in English and ASL. Work includes translation, transliteration and interpretation (between English and ASL) of source texts, including prayers, music, poetry, drama, etc. (0875-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (offered annually)

0875-430 Introduction to K-12 Interpreting
This course includes an overview of the history and current status of educational interpreting throughout the United States. Content includes the role, practices and skills of educational interpreters in K-12 settings; communication systems; pertinent laws and regulations; resources, information and strategies for consumer awareness and education; administrative practices and personnel structure of school systems; assessment and management of educational interpreters; and topics that concern educational interpreters. (0875-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)

0875-501 English to ASL Interpreting III
In this course students advance their skills in simultaneously producing equivalent ASL messages from spoken English source messages. Single-speaker texts on specific topical areas for large group settings will be the focus of this course. Students will continue to develop their English vocabulary, ASL vocabulary and interpreting analysis skills, and strengthen their team interpreting skills. Warm-up exercises will be performed as part of the self-care regimen recommended for sign language interpreters. To progress to Practicum and Seminar II (0875-510), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875400) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0875-502 ASL to English Interpreting III
In this course students advance their skills in simultaneously producing equivalent spoken English messages from ASL or contact language source messages. Single-speaker texts on specific topical areas for large group settings will be the focus of this course. Students will continue to develop their English vocabulary, ASL vocabulary, interpreting analysis skills, and strategies for team interpreting. To progress to Practicum and Seminar II (0875-510), students must complete course with a grade of C or better. (0875400) Class 4, Credit 4(F)

0875-510 Practicum and Seminar II
This course provides the student with experiential education under the supervision of a professional interpreter who functions as the student's mentor. The 10-week practicum consists of a minimum of 100 hours and will focus on gaining experience interpreting. The student may select a practicum placement in the post-secondary, K-12 or community setting. Additionally, students will meet two hours weekly in seminar, with other practicum students, to share observations and experiences gained from the practicum placement. Seminar discussions will focus on linguistic issues in interpretation, application of professional and business ethics, situational concerns and problem solving. The seminar instructor will be the practicum student's supervising instructor. Students must complete this course with a grade of C or better. (Cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better; 0875-501,502 with grades of C or better) Field experience a minimum of 100 hours. Class 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S, Su)

0875-520 Issues in Interpreting
This course offers students an opportunity to integrate all curricular content areas through the examination and discussion of issues in the field of interpreting. While the course content and focus will vary depending on current issues and student interest/experiences, the course will provide an advanced experience of problem solving and value clarification. Students will develop and demonstrate their ability to define a research topic or problem, gather and evaluate scholarly evidence, and present their findings in a paper and presentation. (0875-501,502) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0875-531 Educational Interpreting: Elementary Settings
This course is designed to prepare students to interpret in elementary school settings. Content will include an orientation to activities, discipline content and sign vocabulary, language development, psycho-social development and interpreting issues that are pertinent to elementary students. The course addresses strategies for interpreting classroom discourse and various content areas. Vocabulary for various elementary content areas will be introduced. Students will do voice-to-sign and sign-to-voice interpreting for elementary-level texts. (0875-430) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0875-532 Educational Interpreting: Middle/Secondary Settings
This course is designed to prepare students to interpret in middle and secondary school settings. Content will include an orientation to activities, discipline content and vocabulary, language development, psycho-social development and interpreting issues that are pertinent to middle and secondary school students. The course addresses strategies for interpreting classroom discourse and content areas. Students will learn how to prepare the middle/secondary students to request and work with interpreters in community and post-secondary settings. Students will learn about interpreting for foreign language courses. Students will do voice-to-sign and sign-to-voice interpreting for middle- and secondary-school-level texts. (0875-430) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0875-533 Educational Interpreting: Post-Secondary Settings
This course prepares students to interpret in the post-secondary setting. Students will learn preparation strategies for voice-to-sign and sign-to-voice interpreting for the following topics: computer science, advanced science and mathematics, selected liberal arts, physical education, and foreign language instruction. In addition, students will become familiar with current issues facing interpreters in post-secondary settings. As part of this course, students will observe interpreters working in several types of college classrooms (e.g., lectures, seminars, labs and studios). (0875-400) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)

0875-598 Special Topics: ASL-English Interpretation
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0875-599 Independent Study: ASL-English Interpretation
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Accounting Technology

0801-201 Accounting I
Introduction to accounting for both accounting and nonaccounting students. Topics covered include the analyzing and recording of business transactions using the double-entry accounting system, end-of-period adjustments, the worksheet, financial statements, closing entries, the post-closing trial balance and the management of cash funds. Students complete a comprehensive "accounting cycle" project. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. Class 6, Credit 4 (W, S)

0801-202 Accounting II
A continuation of Accounting I for both accounting and nonaccounting students. Topics covered include the payroll system and accounting for a merchandising business using special journals. Course work includes a practice set that applies accounting concepts in a simulated business situation. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. (0801-201) Class 6, Credit 4 (F,S)

0801-203 Accounting III
This course is a continuation of Accounting I and II. Topics covered include the accounting principles and procedures related to notes payable and receivable, the valuation of receivables, inventories, fixed assets and partnerships. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. (0801-202) Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W)

0801-204 Accounting IV
This course emphasizes corporate accounting concepts and principles. Topics covered include capital stock, retained earnings, taxes, dividends, bonds, the statement of cash flow, and the analysis of financial statements. A comprehensive "annual report" team project is completed. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. (0801-203) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0801-211 Financial Accounting I
This course is the first in a series of two financial accounting courses for students in the associate of science in business degree program. Students develop problem solving, critical thinking and decision-making skills related to financial accounting concepts. Students gain an understanding of the mechanics and processes of the complete accounting cycle with an emphasis on the corporate form of business. Students learn generally accepted accounting principles and their impact on the preparation of financial statements. Skills in reading, understanding and analyzing published financial statements will be emphasized. **Class 4, Credit 4 (W)**

0801-212 Financial Accounting II
This course is the second in a series of two financial accounting courses for students in the associate of science in business degree program. Students develop problem-solving, critical-thinking and decision-making skills related to financial accounting concepts with an emphasis on the corporate form of business. Students gain an understanding of the accounting procedures related to current assets, inventories, long-term assets, current liabilities, long-term liabilities and the components of stockholder's equity. Students learn the procedures for preparing and the methods of analyzing the corporate income statement, statement of stockholder's equity, balance sheet and statement of cash flows. **(0801-211) Class 4, Credit 4 (S)**

0801-221 Managerial Accounting I
This course is the first in a series of two managerial accounting courses for students in the associate of science in business degree transfer program. Students develop problem-solving, critical-thinking and decision-making skills related to managerial accounting concepts. Students gain an understanding of the mechanics and processes of the complete accounting cycle with an emphasis on the manufacturing environment. Students learn generally accepted accounting principles and their impact on the preparation of financial statements. Skills in reading, understanding and analyzing financial reports will be emphasized. **(0801-212) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)**

0801-222 Managerial Accounting II
This course is the second in a series of two managerial accounting courses for students in the associate of science in business degree transfer program. Students continue to develop problem-solving, critical-thinking and decision-making skills related to managerial accounting concepts. Students gain an understanding of the mechanics and processes of the complete accounting cycle with an emphasis on the manufacturing environment. Students continue to learn generally accepted accounting principles and their impact on the preparation of financial statements. Skills in reading, understanding and analyzing financial reports will be emphasized. **(0801-221) Class 4, Credit 4 (W)**

0801-231 Economics I
This two-course sequence gives an overview of micro- and macroeconomic concepts. Students examine economic problems in a rational manner by learning the fundamental processes of economic analysis and the skills of economic reasoning. These courses include selected knowledge and skills from the economic discipline presented in the form of concepts and understandings deemed most important to economic literacy for students. (Accounting technology associate degree status, **0804-101) Class 4, Credit 3, (W)**

0801-232 Economics II
This two-course sequence gives an overview of micro- and macroeconomic concepts. Students examine economic problems in a rational manner by learning the fundamental processes of economic analysis and the skills of economic reasoning. These courses include selected knowledge and skills from the economic discipline presented in the form of concepts and understandings deemed most important to economic literacy for students. (Accounting technology associate degree status, **0804-101,0801-231) Class 4, Credit 3 (S)**

0801-252 Cost Accounting I
This course introduces students to cost accounting with an emphasis on job order costing. Topics covered include manufacturing statements; cost theory; and integration of materials, labor and overhead to the computerized job cost situation. Students complete a comprehensive practice set. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. **(0801-203) Class 6, Credit 4 (W)**

0801-253 Cost Accounting II
This course is a continuation of cost accounting, with particular concentration on process and managerial aspects. Topics covered include average and FIFO process costing methods, equivalent units, multiple products, changes in units, budgeting, cost classification and computerized applications. Students complete a comprehensive practice set. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. **(0801-252) Class 6, Credit 4 (S)**

0801-260 Applied Accounting Techniques
This course gives students an opportunity to reinforce and apply accounting topics and skills previously studied. Students work in a simulated accounting office as accounting clerks and perform a variety of general and process costing duties. Computerized spreadsheet applications are emphasized. **(0801-252) Lab 6, Credit 2 (F,S)**

0801-299 Co-op: Accounting Technology
Designed to give the student an opportunity to gain experience on the job, to apply what has been learned and to self-evaluate personal and communication skills. A job relating to the student's field of study could be taken near the student's hometown. Placement assistance is provided to help the student find a work experience job. One or two work experience sessions are required, depending on program of study. **Credit 0 (W, S, Su)**

0801-398 Special Topics - Accounting
Credit variable (W)

0801-399 Independent Study - Accounting
This course is offered on a quarterly basis to students who have special requirements not met in other accounting courses. This course is arranged on an individual basis and is flexible in design to meet individual needs. **Credit variable (F, W, S)**

Administrative Support Technology/ Business Technology

0804-101 Orientation to Business
Abroad overview of the form and structure of American business. It provides students with a basic knowledge of the history, organization and operation of business and its particular vocabulary. **Class 4, Credit 3 (F, S)**

0804-110 Business English
This course provides proofreading and editing skills as they relate to computer-generated business communications. Course content includes rules for word division, capitalization, numbers, abbreviation style, spelling, and business letter writing. Designed specifically for students enrolled in courses in the business studies department. **Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)**

0804-111 Keyboarding
This course is for students with limited keyboarding experience and for those who keyboard below 25 net words per minute. Keyboarding focuses on skill development, introduction to the computer and basic formatting. Keyboarding students are expected to exit this course with a proficiency of 20 net words per minute for five minutes. **Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (F, S)**

0804-112 OAS Formatting
This course is for students with little or no knowledge of word processing software, limited keyboarding experience, and a minimum of 20 net words per minute. Emphasis is on keyboarding skill development, introduction to the computer and basic word processing formatting skills. Students key and format business correspondence, reports and tables. The expectation is to exit this course with a proficiency of 25 net words per minute for five minutes. **(0804-111) Class Lab 4, Credit 3 (F, W)**

0804-113 OAS Document Production I
This course focuses on enhancements to business correspondence, reports and tables produced on a microcomputer using word processing software. Skill development continues with an expected exit speed to 30 net words per minute for five minutes. **Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)**

0804-211 Records Management and Business Calculation
This course develops basic skills in current business procedures related to general office functions. Skills include current records management applications, introductory database techniques and business calculation methods. Students develop skills applicable to a variety of office settings. **Class 5, Credit 3 (W, S)**

0804-212 Payroll/Spreadsheet Applications
This course develops basic skills in current business procedures related to general office functions. Students learn basic database and spreadsheet techniques. Students complete payroll records using both manual and computerized systems. Students develop skills applicable to a variety of office settings. **Class 5, Credit 3 (F,W)**

0804-221 **OAS Document Production II**
Emphasis on the improvement of basic skills and their application to a variety of realistic office projects. Students type correspondence, reports and tables on a microcomputer using current software. Students are expected to exit with a net speed of 40 words per minute for five minutes. (0804-113) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F,W,S)

0804-230 **Administrative Support Technology Seminar**
This course provides students with an opportunity to prepare for employment through team presentation, mentoring and guest lectures. Topics for discussion are identified by students enrolled in the seminar. Topics covered may include time management, career development and personal/social development skills necessary for job success. Students are expected to participate in planning class sessions. Class 4, Credit 3 (S)

0804-284 **Fundamentals of Management**
Focuses on theory and practice basic to the management process. Students use case studies, lectures and simulations to study planning, organizing, directing, staffing and controlling functions. Also introduces students to motivation and leadership theory as it relates to the role of a manager. (0804-101) Class 4, Credit 3 (F,W)

0804-286 **Fundamentals of Marketing I**
Introduction to the field of marketing and its strategies. Topics include consumer behavior and its effect in the marketplace, product research and planning, pricing, distribution channels, marketing institutions, advertising and promotion and organization. (0804-101) Class 4, Credit 3 (W, S)

0804-290 **Small Business Organization**
This is an elective course designed for the business student but available to a student from another technical major who has completed the prerequisites and who has a desire to learn entrepreneurial skills to allow starting a business. Each student will develop a business plan. Class 4, Credit 3 (S)

0804-291 **Applied Business Techniques**
Gives students an opportunity to review skill-oriented course work on a microcomputer prior to graduation and job entry. Skill review includes production and speed typing, payroll procedures, records management techniques, word processing and database applications using current software packages. (0804-302) Class 4, Credit 2 (F, W, S)

0804-299 **Co-op: Administrative Support Technology/
Business Technology**
Credit 0 (Su)

0804-302 **Advanced Applications for Word Processing**
This course provides an introduction to advanced document formatting and applications using various types of word processing, spreadsheets, databases, slide presentations and electronic office procedures. Students learn new skills using current software on a PC. (0804-221) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0804-303 **Business Graphics**
This self-paced course provides a continuation of the word processing concepts and applications presented in the previous course. Students use current software on a PC to create basic business and data-driven graphics that are prepared in the office environment. An introduction to desktop publishing basics also is included. (0804-302) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0804-304 **Database Applications for Business**
This course contains the concepts and applications for creating, maintaining, retrieving and printing files. Using current database software on PC equipment, students use files to create various forms and reports. (0804-302) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0804-310 **Desktop Publishing for Business**
This course for students in the administrative support technology program provides further study in the field of desktop publishing, utilizing word processing and microcomputer equipment. Students create documents that contain business graphics, clip art and self-created graphics. Current software programs are used and provide a working knowledge of microcomputer-based desktop publishing. In addition to required projects, students select and design documents of their choice. (0804-303) Class 4, Credit 3 (F, S)

0804-312 **International Dimensions of Business**
This course will increase students' awareness about international developments impacting the American work force and market conditions and the impact of the global marketplace relating to their future employment in an American or foreign owned business. Class 4, Credit 3 (S)

0804-315 **Preparation for MOS Certification - Word**
This course is intended to prepare students to take the Microsoft Office Specialist exam for Microsoft Word, Core Level. The exam tests proficiency through hands-on assessment in simulated Microsoft Office Word applications. Skill sets include: creating content, organizing content, formatting content, collaborating, formatting and managing documents. (0804-221) Class 2, Credit 1(F,W,S)

0804-316 **Preparation for MOS Certification - PowerPoint**
This course is intended to prepare students to take the Microsoft Office Specialist exam for Microsoft PowerPoint. The exam tests proficiency through hands-on assessment in simulated Microsoft Office PowerPoint applications. Skill sets include: creating content, formatting content, collaborating, managing and delivering presentation. (0804-303) Class 2, Credit 1 (F, W, S)

0804-317 **Preparation for MOS Certification - Excel**
This course is intended to prepare students to take the Microsoft Office Specialist exam for Microsoft Excel, Core Level. The exam tests proficiency through hands-on assessment in simulated Microsoft Office Excel applications. Skill sets include: creating data and content, analyzing data, formatting data and content, collaborating, managing workbooks. (0804-212) Class 2, Credit 1(F,W,S)

0804-318 **Preparation for MOS Certification - Access**
This course is intended to prepare students to take the Microsoft Office Specialist exam for Microsoft Access. The exam tests proficiency through hands-on assessment in simulated Microsoft Office Access applications. Skill sets include: structuring databases, entering data, organizing data, and managing databases. (0804-304) Class 2, Credit 1 (F, W, S)

0804-398 **Special Topics-
Administrative Support Technology/Business Technology**
Credit variable

0804-399 **Independent Study-
Administrative Support Technology/Business Technology**
Credit variable

American Sign Language

These courses satisfy the humanities distribution requirement. C-level courses satisfy the AOS requirement. These courses may also satisfy the deaf studies/ American Sign Language requirement as noted.

Fundamental (Level B)

0886-150 **Introduction to American Sign Language***
Introduces knowledge about American Sign Language (ASL), provides a basic understanding of ASL and discusses principles of sign formation. The course also compares aspects of different visual communication modalities and spoken language. Strategies for learning ASL will be discussed. Class 3, Credit 3(F)

0886-199 **American Sign Language I***
Designed for students who have no previous knowledge of American Sign Language. ASL I includes the linguistic features, cultural protocols and core vocabulary for students to function in basic ASL conversations that include ASL grammar for asking and answering questions while introducing oneself; exchanging personal information; talking about family, friends and surroundings; and discussing activities. Classroom and lab activities include practicing conversations and videotaping. (SIPI/LCBQ:1; NTID supported students or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

Intermediate (Level C)

0886-200 **American Sign Language II*†**
Expands the basic principles presented in ASL I. The course teaches students to use linguistic features, cultural protocols and core vocabulary to function in additional basic ASL conversations, including ASL grammar for giving directions; describing others; making requests; talking about family, occupations and routines; and attributing qualities to others. Classroom and lab activities include practicing conversations and videotaping. (0886-199 or equivalent; NTID supported students or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

0886-201 American Sign Language III*†
This course is a continuation of ASL II expanding the emphasis on ASL grammar, syntax, spatial referencing and vocabulary development. ASL III teaches further communicative competencies in ASL conversations beyond the basic level that include telling life events, describing events in time, asking for clarification, correcting, conforming, elaborating on information, agreeing and disagreeing, resolving conflicts and giving directions. Classroom and lab activities include practicing dialogues, short stories, narratives and short conversations. (0886-200 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0886-249 Structure of American Sign Language*†
Provides students with basic knowledge about the linguistic structure of American Sign Language (ASL). Through an introduction to language components, students examine the phonology, morphology and syntax of ASL. Information regarding historical and cultural aspects of ASL is also introduced and discussed. This course is taught in ASL. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

Bridging (Level D)

0886-250 Introduction to ASL Teaching*†
Provides overview of how second languages have traditionally been taught, what the current methods and theories are, and their applications to the teaching of sign language. Students are provided opportunities to practice basic teaching techniques, select appropriate materials, learn basic curriculum design and evaluation techniques, including how to teach cultural and grammatical features in lessons. Students learn about resources to support their efforts to teach sign language. Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0886-398 Special Topics - American Sign Language
Credit variable

0886-399 Independent Study - American Sign Language
Credit variable

Applied Computer Technology

0805-201 Applications Software
This course is an introduction to computers and problem solving using general-purpose application software. Students solve a variety of problems by using application software tools such as a word processor, a spreadsheet, a presentation package and a database program. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0805-212 Applied Circuits I
A first course in circuits that introduces students to the fundamentals of direct current (DC) and alternating current (AC) electricity. Students become familiar with fundamental concepts of conductivity, resistivity, laws of attraction and associated engineering notation and prefixes. Topics covered include power, energy transfer, open- and short-circuit diagnosis. Through hands-on laboratory projects, students will acquire an understanding of fundamental DC and AC, voltage and resistance and will develop skills for connecting and measuring series and parallel DC and AC circuits. Digital multimeters (DMMs) are used to measure and troubleshoot breadboard circuits. Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F,W)

0805-213 Applied Circuits II
A second course in circuits where students continue to study concepts of electricity as they relate to direct current (DC) and alternating current (AC) circuits, including power, energy transfer, open- and short-circuit diagnosis. Topics include series and parallel circuits, resistance, capacitance, impedance, inductance, conductance, DC/AC power and transformers. Through hands-on laboratory projects, students will acquire an understanding of AC/DC current, voltage and resistance; build skills in connecting and measuring series, parallel and series-parallel circuits. Oscilloscopes and DMMs will be used to measure and troubleshoot breadboard circuits. (0805-212) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W, S)

0805-215 PC Operating Systems
This course is designed to acquaint students with the structure and function of microcomputing operating systems and to provide the skills required to install, configure and maintain them. Topics include system concepts, system-level commands and commands relating to program, file and applications management. Students perform a variety of functions, including OS installation and configuration, application program installation and management, creation and management of directories and file structures, partitioning and preparation of storage media. (0805-216) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, S)

0805-216 PC Hardware I
This course introduces the fundamental hardware concepts of IBM-compatible personal computer (PC) systems, including their structure and components. The skills required to install, upgrade and maintain PCs are presented. Hands-on topics include the identification and handling of basic computer hardware, input/output devices and data communications. Various methods of upgrading microcomputers are presented. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, W)

0805-217 PC Hardware II
This course provides students with methodologies and hands-on activities related to the configuration, diagnosis, repairing, and preventive maintenance of microcomputers. Topics include familiarization with the basic functions and use of test equipment, logical troubleshooting of internal system conflicts and faulty peripherals, electrical safety, and methods of maintaining computer equipment. (0805-216) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W, S)

0805-220 Introduction to UNIX
This course is designed to address the basics of the UNIX computer operating system. Salient features of mainstreamed operating systems covered in PC operating systems and other systems are reviewed in this course and compared with similar UNIX functions to illustrate efficiencies of various operating systems. Topics include language commands; mail; network communications; directory and file structure; the editor; shell, pipe and filter concepts. (0805-201) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0805-224 Introduction to Networking and Security
This first course focuses on stand-alone local area networks (LANs) of microcomputers. Students study network configurations, cabling, physical layer protocols, and network operating systems. Students add computer equipment to a LAN, install software and identify and correct hardware and software incompatibility problems. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, W)

0805-225 Networking Essentials
This second course in networking builds on concepts learned in Introduction to Networking and Security. Topics focus on connecting local area networks (LANs) of personal computers with other LANs, wide area networks (WANs) and minicomputer/mainframe computers. (0805-224) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W,S)

0805-226 Client/Server Networks
-This third course is designed to provide students with skills in implementing and maintaining the network infrastructure required to support intranets/internet. Topics include implementing and administering internet/intranet services of the appropriate server platform, applications, WAN technologies, security, reliability and coordination with content providers. There is heavy emphasis on hands-on problem solving. (0805-225) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, S)

0805-230 Introduction to Programming
A first course in programming that introduces students to general programming concepts and enables them to design simple Windows-based business applications. Course focus is on problem-solving methods, design and writing of simple Windows-based applications with an emphasis on logic skill development. The course serves as a foundation for future programming courses. Programming projects are required. (0805-215) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0805-231 Programming II
A second course in programming where students learn to write modular, well-documented programs and are introduced to computer programming constructs. Course focus is on problem analysis, design and writing of typical Windows-based business applications with emphasis on logic skill development. Programming projects are required. (0805-230) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0805-240 Fundamentals of Digital Logic
This course introduces the fundamentals of digital logic, devices and circuits. Topics include binary arithmetic, truth tables, Boolean algebra, logic gates, counter, flip-flops, multiplexers and decoders. Common digital decoders will be used to drive LED and LCD displays. Troubleshooting procedures will be studied, including static and dynamic tests. Digital multimeters (DMMs) are used to measure and troubleshoot breadboard circuits. (0805-212) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W, S)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

0805-245	Fundamentals of Electronics	This course covers the fundamentals of electronic components and circuits, including diodes, rectifier circuits, bipolar transistor switches, SCRs, op amps and power supplies. Various types of field effect transistors, IC operational amplifiers and their applications will be studied. Laboratory equipment such as oscilloscopes, digital multimeters (DMMs) and power supplies will be used for measuring devices and circuits. (0805-213,212 for automation technologies program) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, S)
0805-251	Web Development I	This course addresses the basics of the Internet, including introduction to the Internet, Web browsers, searching/researching on the Internet, creating and maintaining home pages with page/site creation applications, multimedia on the Web and introductory-level Web programming. (0805-201) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)
0805-252	Web Development II	This course continues Internet Technologies I by addressing intermediate topics for the World Wide Web: using hypertext programming and scripting languages to enhance Web pages, creating links between home pages and databases maintained outside of the Web, and creating advanced multimedia for the Web (for example, image maps, animations, audio and movies/video). (0805-251) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)
0805-298	General Work Experience	This course serves as an introduction to work experience. Students are expected to seek supervised employment to apply skills that promote desirable work habits, effective communication, awareness of employer expectations and the ability to make cooperative and productive interpersonal choices. This work experience need not be related to the student's technical educational goals. Credit 0 (F, W, S, Su)
0805-299	Co-op: Applied Computer Technology	Credit 0 (F, W, S, Su)
0805-301	C++ Programming I	The first course in a two-quarter sequence in C++ programming. Topics include elementary data types, C++ control structures, arrays, records, functions with parameters and introductory object-oriented programming concepts. (0805-230) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)
0805-302	C++ Programming II	Second in a two-quarter course sequence in C++ programming. Topics include additional information on data types, C++ control structures, arrays, records, functions with parameters and introductory object-oriented programming concepts. This sequence is intended to give students beginning skills in C++ programming. (0805-301) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)
0805-305	Spreadsheet Software	This course provides students with an in-depth study of spreadsheets and how they are used as a productive tool in business. Students are given hands-on instruction on how to create and manipulate spreadsheets to solve common business problems and how to use the built-in language found in spreadsheet software to automate the solution to a variety of spreadsheet problems. (0805-201,230) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)
0805-310	Microcomputer Database Software	Creating, inquiring, reporting and other functions of databases. A leading database software product for microcomputers is studied. Students design a database, establish criteria for data to be accepted and coded, and prepare views of the database contents. Database utilization in the business environment and application to the student's expected work environment is presented. (0805-201,230) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)
0805-315	Introduction to Desktop Publishing	Provides a hands-on introduction to the use of desktop publishing software on computer platforms. The mechanics of the use of software products to create and integrate text and graphics is presented. Technical topics, including file formats and file exchange, are stressed over design considerations. (0805-251) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)
0805-320	Client-Side Scripting	The course is an introduction to client-side programming for the Internet using a common scripting language. Students will be introduced to the syntax of the scripting language and then learn to build practical and interactive client-side applications. (0805-231,252) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W)
0805-321	Database Integration	This course is an introduction to integrating relational databases with the World Wide Web. Students will learn to form basic database queries and then create interactive Web pages that combine queries with current server technologies to create dynamic, data-driven Web sites. (0805-252,310) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W)
0805-322	Web Server Technologies	This course is an introduction to server-side technologies for the Web. Students will be introduced to the principles and details of how a Web server works as well as issues related to Web server installation, performance and security. The role of server-side scripts and CGIs will also be studied, and students will get experience modifying scripts to solve user specifications. (0805-226,320) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (S)
0805-323	Advanced Web Development	This is a capstone course bringing together the skills learned in all previous Web development courses to create a single large-scale Web project. Students will first be introduced to the newest trends in Web technology, currently XML, so that they are on the cutting edge of the technology they will encounter in the workplace. Skills in Web programming and scripting, database applications, Web development tools and Web graphics will then be brought together to solve a Web-based problem by creating a large-scale Web project. (0805-320,321; corequisite 0805-322) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)
0805-330	Microprocessor	This course is designed to provide a hands-on introduction to microprocessors. Students will learn how to control microprocessors using assembly language to control importing and exporting of data to and from external devices through the I/O ports of a computer and to control the operation of a microprocessor. Programming assignments will be required. (0805-230, 240) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, S)
0805-335	LAN/WAN Design	This course is designed to provide a hands-on introduction to multi-protocol routers and multi-switched networks. The class will include basic router operations, architecture and configuration; switched Ethernet networks; virtual LAN technology; configuration of switching devices; and troubleshooting. Students will set up, wire and configure expansion technologies in an Internet work environment. (0805-226) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0805-336	Network Security	This course will provide students with a deeper understanding of computer and data network security. Students will examine an infrastructure design process for securing computer systems and data networks as well as methodologies and best practices for implementing security, security policies, security testing and incident response. The underlying principles used to secure networks, including security technologies, intrusion detection, authentication and cryptography basics will be discussed. This course will also introduce students to network security planning, technology and organization, and the legal and ethical issues associated with network security. (0805-226) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0805-337	Server Management and Security	The course is an introduction to server management. Students taking the course will learn to implement and administer network servers by managing server devices, file system, users and groups and application software. Students will also learn how to monitor and fine-tune server security and performance and to implement backup and fault tolerance. (0805-226) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)
0805-338	Firewalls and IDS	This course will provide students with a deeper understanding of the various methodologies used by firewalls and IDS for defending a network from security attacks. Students will be introduced to the concepts, principles, types and topologies of firewalls to include packet filtering, proxy firewalls, application gateways, circuit gateways and stateful inspection. Various defense methodologies associated with virtual private networks (VPN), host intrusion detection systems (HIDS) and network intrusion detection systems (NIDS) will also be covered. Students will learn best practices associated with properly securing business-critical network systems using VPNs with counter-measurement tools and techniques. (0805-336) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)

0805-340 Visual Programming Language I
This is the first course of a two-quarter sequence in visual programming language (VPL). Topics include pick and drop data controls, module and variable declarations, property boxes, form design windows, code design windows, event generators and introductory visual object-oriented programming concepts. This course is intended to give students beginning skills in graphical user interface (GUI) programming. (0805-230) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0805-341 Visual Programming Language II
This is the second course of a two-quarter sequence in visual programming language (VPL). This course covers advanced topics such as error handling, client/server applications, procedure calls, functions and application program interfaces (APIs), OLE, multiple document interfaces and dynamic linked libraries. The two-course sequence is intended to give students an in-depth background in developing GUI client/server applications and basic technical writing in the form of online help screens. (0805-340) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, S)

0805-350 Computer Interfacing
This course provides a deeper understanding of software/hardware electronics interfacing theory and applications. Topics include fundamental understanding of DC and AC electricity and how it applies to computers and their peripherals. Software/hardware program interfacing and testing of general real-world applications such as computer telephony, video/voice communications and the interconnection of digital devices are also included. Students become familiar with electronic test equipment such as digital multimeters (DMMs), oscilloscopes and such, and how they are used in the laboratory to diagnose hardware and software problems. (0805-217, 230) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)

0805-351 Introduction to the Macintosh
This course is designed to equip students with general competency and familiarity with the Macintosh platform. Designed primarily for PC/Windows users, previous and current Mac operating systems will be thoroughly reviewed. Macintosh applications, hardware, networking and troubleshooting will also be covered. (0805-215,226) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W)

0805-355 Industrial Controls
This course will familiarize the student with various industrial controls and devices used in a manufacturing environment. The most commonly used DC and AC motors and servos will be studied. Motor controls, containing commonly used sensors, vision and feedback systems will be studied. Programmable logic controllers will be studied from both a hardware and software perspective. (0805-245) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, W)

0805-370 Fiber Optic Cable: Uses and Maintenance
This course introduces fiber optics and parallels the objectives of the National Association of Communication Contractors fiber optic cable installer training. Students will learn the basic fiber systems, which consist of a light-emitting diode or laser transmitter, fiber optic cable, connectors and a receiver. The course is primarily oriented to connectorization of cable ends and their evaluation using the optical time domain reflectometer (OTDR). (0805-224) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (W,S)

0805-375 Telecommunication Concepts
This course introduces concepts in both analog (voice) and digital (data) telecommunications. Topics covered include plain old telephone service (POTS), in-home wiring service, telephone operation, number coding, routing, transmission media and other appropriate telephony topics. Private branch exchanges (PBX) and Centrex also will be discussed. (0805-225) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (S)

0805-380 A+ Core Hardware Certification Preparation
The course will prepare students to take and pass the CompTIA's A+ Core Hardware certification exam. Students will review material from previous courses and complete practice exams and troubleshooting exercises in preparation for the exam. In addition to textbook(s), students will be required to purchase a certification exam voucher for this course. Students must pass the certification exam to pass the course. (0805-215,226) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (F)

0805-381 A+ OS Technologies Certification Preparation
The course will prepare students to take and pass the CompTIA's A+ Operating Systems Technologies certification exam. Students will review material from previous courses and complete practice exams and troubleshooting exercises in preparation for the exam. In addition to textbook(s), students will be required to purchase a certification exam voucher for this course. Students must pass the certification exam to pass the course. (0805-215) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (W)

0805-382 Network+ Certification Preparation
The course will prepare students to take and pass the CompTIA's Network+ certification exam. Students will review material from previous courses and complete practice exams and troubleshooting exercises in preparation for the exam. In addition to textbook(s), students will be required to purchase a certification exam voucher for this course. Students must pass the certification exam to pass the course. (0805-335) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (S)

0805-383 Security+ Certification Preparation
The course will prepare students to take and pass the CompTIA's Security+ certification exam. Students will review material from previous courses and complete practice exams and troubleshooting exercises in preparation for the exam. In addition to textbook(s), students will be required to purchase a certification exam voucher for this course. Students must pass the certification exam to pass the course. (0805-336) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (S)

0805-384 CIW Foundations Certification Preparation
This course will prepare students to take and pass the CIW Foundations certification exam. Students will review material from previous courses and complete practice exams and troubleshooting exercises in preparation for the exam. In addition to textbook(s), students will be required to purchase a certification exam voucher for this course. Students must pass the certification exam to pass the course. (0805-226,320) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (S)

0805-390 Programming Fundamentals
This pre-programming course is for students pursuing a major in the Golisano College of Computing and Information Sciences (GCCIS) and is designed to help them develop the programming, logic and problem-solving skills needed for success in the GCCIS majors. This course will provide students with a study of the fundamental concepts, logical structures and algorithms inherent to computer programming. Students will learn how to write basic object-oriented programs in a contemporary programming language. (0502-111, 1016-204 or 0884-275) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, S)

0805-398 Special Topics: Applied Computer Technology
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0805-399 Independent Study: Applied Computer Technology
Credit variable (F)

Applied Optical Technology

0827-105 Introduction to Optical Technology I
A sampling of optical finishing technology, including an overview of the career, admissions and graduate requirements; sources of employment; and expectations of students in the program. Students learn the titles, roles and responsibilities of vision-care personnel, including the M.D., O.D., dispensing optician and optical finishing technologist. Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

0827-106 Introduction to Optical Technology II
The function and use of optical laboratory equipment necessary to the production of single-vision eye wear. Students learn the basic concepts of sphere, cylinder, axis and geometric center. Class 2, Credit 2 (W)

0827-107 Introduction to Optical Technology III
Introduces the concept of writing functions of given vertometer parts. Students learn the process of writing step-by-step sequential procedures for equipment operation. They practice determining lens powers from vertometer readings and calculating decentration from given prescription information. They also learn the meanings of various optical terms found on prescription forms. (0827-106 or permission of department) Class 25 Credit 2 (S)

0827-111 Optical Math I
This course focuses on the rules of transposition, including transposition of lens powers. Students learn to apply mathematic functions, solving for binocular and monocular P.D.s, near-vision prescriptions and bifocal segment height and inset. The concepts of plus and minus cylinder prescription powers are discussed, and definitions and determinations of lens powers from given base curves, cross curves and inside curves are taught. (0884-180) Class 4, Credit 3(F)

0827-112 Optical Math II
Students learn how to select and determine appropriate base curves, cross curves and inside curves of given lens powers. Students learn mathematical formulas used in determining effective diameter, smallest lens blank and prism. They also learn to apply mathematic functions related to vertometer power readings, heat treat times and lens gauge readings. (0884-180,0827-111) Class 4, Credit 3 (W)

0827-115	Prescription Analysis Teaches students the meaning of various optical terms found on prescription forms. Students learn what information should be on a complete prescription and how to analyze single-vision and multifocal prescriptions for laboratory processing. Class 4, Credit 3 (F)
0827-117	Lens Design Teaches students how to design lens systems based on specific optical factors such as frame selection, lens material, lens thickness, index of refraction, size of lens, lens power, blank manufacturer and cosmetic appeal. Students learn trade names of lenses, percentages of lens transmission, multifocal segment placement, and occupational and recreational lens forms. (0827-111,112) Class 5, Credit 3 (S)
0827-161	Optical Terminology I Emphasizes comprehension, spelling and application of terminology related to the optical profession, including the laboratory environment, function and disorders of the eye, and optics/lens characteristics. Class 5, Credit 3 (F, W, S)
0827-162	Optical Terminology II Emphasizes the comprehension, spelling and application of terminology related to the vertometer, lensometer, pattern maker, heat treat units, and ceramic and diamond-head beveling wheels. (0827-161) Class 5, Credit 3 (F, W, S)
0827-200	Optical Processes I Teaches students basic techniques of using the vertometer to analyze single-vision lenses, layout marker, heat treat units, and pattern maker, automatic edging machines and development of hand-beveling skills. (0885-200 or 0885-201) Class 1, Lab 6, Credit 4 (S)
0827-201	Optical Processes II Teaches students the theory and techniques of centering, power verification and spotting of single-vision and selected multifocal lenses. Students are taught the mechanics of lens centration using layout markers and lens edging using a variety of edging systems. The concepts and techniques of vee-beveling, rimless bevels, and hide-a-bevel are emphasized. (0827-200) Class 1, Lab 6, Credit 4 (S)
0827-202	Optical Processes III Emphasis is on individual fabrication of given prescriptions. Students are given a variety of single-vision and multifocal prescriptions to be completed during the quarter. Finished prescriptions are evaluated using ANSI standards. (0827-201) Class 9, Credit 5 (S)
0827-210	Fundamentals of Photonics This course provides a general introduction to the nature of light. Course emphasis is on the properties of light; interaction of light in various materials; how laser light is generated, controlled and detected and the role of light in human vision. (0885-200 or 0885-201) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)
0827-220	Optics of Imaging and Design This course focuses on the basic concepts related to image formation and image characteristics. Students perform basic calculations using the lens equation to determine image size and position. Students learn about various image forming optical systems and their use in today's society. Class 3, Credit 3 (S)
0827-225	Optical Laboratory Simulation I Provides practice in the total processing of actual eyeglass prescriptions from uncut stage through completion and final inspection. Students practice assembling lenses into frames and symmetrical alignment of the finished product. Students assume the duties of supervisors and rotate positions to demonstrate competence in all phases of operation. Class 9, Credit 5 (W)
0827-226	Optical Laboratory Simulation II Teaches the techniques of rimless mounting, drilling, grooving, frame repair (soldering), lens dying and the use of the spectrometer. Students select frame and lenses for layout and processing to finished product. (0827-225) Class 9, Credit 5 (S)
0827-235	Fundamentals of Optical Testing In this course students learn basic techniques used for testing spherical surfaces, flats and prisms. Topics include measurement of surface quality, focal length, power, basic interferometry and aberrations. Specific measuring techniques include autocollimation, laser two-beam, spherometer, sagittal gauge, nodal slide bench, Fizeau interferometer, test plates and surface profilers. (0813-255 and 0885-200 or 0885-201) Class 1, Lab 4, Credits 3 (F)
0827-251	Optical Technology Seminar Students learn how attitude, aptitude and personal/social factors contribute to successful employment. Students also receive instruction regarding such topics as the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), effective person-to-person interviewing, interviewing using telecommunications techniques, corporate culture, and the American Board of Opticianry Testing. Class 2, Credit 2 (W)
0827-270	Orientation to Lens Surfacing This course is an overview of the basic concepts and procedures needed to produce prescription lenses. Students are introduced to the basic operation of the surfacing layout marker, lens blocking system, surface curve generator and fining/polishing machine(s). Students will also learn terminology and techniques to assess the quality of finished lens surfaces. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3(F)
0827-280	Applications of Lens Surfacing In this course, students continue to learn and expand on skills introduced in Orientation to Lens Surfacing. Students are introduced to the process of producing lens power through the procedures of lens surfacing. Emphasis is on the advanced operation of the lens layout marker, lens blocking system, surface curve generator and cylinder machine(s). Students will learn terminology and techniques used to assess lens surfaces (0827-270) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4(F)
0827-299	Co-op: Applied Optical Technology This course provides a 10-week experience in the optical field. Co-op provides students with an opportunity to apply and expand skill sets acquired in the classroom. (0827-101) Credit 0 (F, W, S, Su)
0827-399	Independent Study - Applied Optical Technology Credit variable (F, W, S)
Art and Computer Design	
0825-105	Visual Idea Development Gives students the opportunity to tap a multitude of resources, including personal experience and the environment, as aids to creativity through a variety of activities, including classroom discussions, field trips, guest lectures, written journals and sketchbooks. Students learn strategies for developing concepts and organization of thought processes as well as systems to formulate solutions to design problems. The library is used for development of research skills. Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W)
0825-109	Concepts of Computer Graphics Students are introduced to the basics of computer graphic technology through the use of lectures, demonstrations, hands-on experiences, assigned reading, required notetaking, written vocabulary and written tests. Hardware, software, desktop environment, input devices, storage/media, file types, operating system(s), file management, copyright/legal issues, health/safety and technical vocabulary are covered. Emphasis is on comprehension and correct usage of terminology/vocabulary and concepts. Class 1, Credit 1 (F, W)
0825-110	Bit-Map Graphics Students learn skills related to bit-mapped illustration programs to create color images using various functions of the programs, such as the pencil, brush, airbrush, rubber stamp, selection tools, basic layer controls and image correction and enhancement. Fundamentals of color, including using color library and color controls are taught. Comprehension and correct use of terminology/vocabulary and concepts are emphasized. Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, W)
0825-204	Perspective Drawing Introduction to the fundamentals of perspective, including one-point, two-point, three-point perspective; special vanishing points; mixed perspective; and ellipses. Basic three-dimensional shapes will be drawn using both freehand techniques and drafting tools. Perspective concepts are applied to drawing more complex objects and environments, including shading. Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)
0825-206	Figure Drawing Introduces students to the study of the human form, including quick gesture drawing, contour studies, line drawing, proportion, shading and light, study of head/facial features and use of quick sketches and sustained study, including use of the figure in composition. Students are introduced to media and materials used to draw the human form. Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-208 **Drawing Composition**
Use of drawing principles learned in previous drawing courses will be applied to drawing still life, architecture, various environments and the human form within environments. Use of sketchbooks is emphasized for development of compositions. Students are encouraged to research visual ideas through the use of library and other sources. A variety of media and materials will be used. (0825-204,206) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, S)

0825-210 **Vector Graphics**
Students learn to use vector-based illustration programs to create color graphics using various basic Bezier functions of the programs, such as the pen tool, basic shapes tool set, brushes, type and related sub-menus. Fundamentals of color, including gradient, radial, blend, and mesh gradient functions, are taught. Comprehension and correct use of terminology/vocabulary and concepts are emphasized. Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-211 **Basic Design**
Emphasis is on concepts, elements and exploration of basic two-dimensional design principles such as point, line, shape, texture and space using black-and-white media for presentation of ideas. Technical quality in presentation of design concepts is emphasized. Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, W)

0825-212 **Color in Design**
In this course, color theory is emphasized and concepts learned in Basic Design are applied using color media and materials to solve basic design problems. Technical quality in presentation of design concepts is emphasized. (0825-211) Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-213 **Design for Graphics**
Students apply fundamentals of basic design, color theory and composition to explore a wide variety of solutions to simple graphic design problems. Focus will be on techniques and tools used to visualize and create clear, effective, well-crafted thumbnails and rough layouts. Emphasis is on process, rather than finished work, and students are encouraged to experiment with a range of media. (0825-105,212) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, S)

0825-221 **Basic Typography**
Students learn the fundamentals and principles of typography, including type measurement/point sizes, type classification/type families, identification of typefaces, effective use of letter spacing, word spacing, line spacing, line length and type arrangements. (0825-109,210) Studio 4, Credit 2, (F, S)

0825-230 **Electronic Layout Programs**
Computer page layout programs are taught through the use of professional tutorials and supplemental practice materials. Students acquire a good working knowledge of page layout software used in most graphic design studios and agencies. (0825-109) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, S)

0825-281 **Drawing Applications**
An advanced course refining freehand and technical drawing concepts, methods and techniques developed in Perspective Drawing, Figure Drawing and Drawing Composition. Emphasis is on development of advanced drawing skills, using various subjects, media and processes. Elective course for both art and computer design students and students in other majors. (0825-208) Studio 4, Credit 2 (W)

0825-282 **Applied Art Photography**
Use of photographic processes as they relate to the applied artist. Emphasis is on understanding and using the camera and related processes for obtaining a well-crafted photographic image. Elective course for both art and computer design students and students in other majors. Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, S)

0825-284 **Three-Dimensional Applications**
Extends basic concepts, principles and methods as they apply to three-dimensional form. Emphasis is on material characteristics, tool/material processes, construction techniques and craftsmanship. Elective course for both art and computer design students and students in other majors. Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-299 **Co-op: Art and Computer Design**
This 10-week, full-time experience gives students matriculated in the art and computer design program a sampling of the world of work in the applied art field under the supervision of qualified professionals such as production managers and art directors. Students complete a workbook as part of this experience. The experience must be satisfactorily completed before the student enrolls in the final courses of the major. (0825-322, 324, 344, 0806-101) Credit 0 (F, W, S, Su)

0825-301 **Graphics for Communication**
Using design concepts and practices learned in the first level of the program, students work through steps of the design process, including definition and research of simple graphic design problems and development and presentation of solutions through clear, well-executed thumbnail sketches, roughs and comprehensive layouts. Students learn how to select printing papers and finishing methods. Major emphasis is given to verbal presentation of layout ideas, group production meetings and group critiques. (0825-110, 210, 213) Studio 6, Credit 3 (F,W)

0825-310 **Digital Illustration**
Provides students with comprehensive skills in the area of computer illustration. Student focuses on comparison, use, integration and functions of several illustration photo manipulation software programs to create professional-quality renderings for print publication. (0825-109, 110, 208, 210) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F,W)

0825-315 **Art History I**
Survey of major historical developments in the visual arts as they relate to the field of art, specifically examining art from prehistoric times to the late Renaissance at the end of the 16th century. Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

0825-316 **Art History II**
Survey of major historical developments in the visual arts, specifically examining Western art from the Baroque period of the 17th century to the post-Impressionists to current movements in fine art. (0825-315) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0825-317 **History of Graphic Design**
Survey of art and design movements, designers and typographers who have made significant contributions to the field of graphic design. (0825-316) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0825-321 **Type in Design**
Students focus on selection of appropriate type to best communicate a message, use of type as an integral part of a design, how to choose letter, word and line spacing, line length and type arrangement. Emphasis is on working with type and grids, legibility and readability, proofreaders' marks and proofreading and copy specification. (0825-210,221) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, W)

0825-322 **Basic Production**
Course provides an overview of the production concentration, and students learn the fundamentals of preparing production art for black-and-white and color reproduction and using page layout and illustration software. Technical vocabulary related to preparing artwork for printing is emphasized. (0825-210, 221,230) Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-324 **Introduction to Print Design**
This overview of the print design concentration introduces students to the various areas within the general field of print design, including corporate graphic design, information design, advertising/promotion design and publication design/editorial design. Students become familiar with the broad range of print design and are required to create several examples of print design. Students also are expected to use correct graphic design vocabulary and demonstrate understanding of design principles and the design process by discussing and evaluating their own and others' work. (0825-301, 310,321) Studio 4, Credit 2 (W,S)

0825-326 **Grid Systems**
Provides students with knowledge needed to understand and utilize grids and other organizational systems to solve graphic design problems. Students are asked to use pre-designed grid systems and will design and apply their own systems to solve graphic design problems related to publication page layout as they become proficient in understanding and using these systems. This course is part of the print design concentration. (0825-324, 344) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, S)

0825-327 **Identity Systems Design**
Emphasis is on design and development of identity symbols/logos/logotypes and systems of identification for corporations, businesses and organizations as well as individuals, including business cards, letterheads, envelopes, invoices and other components. Focus is on analysis of company need, audience, budget, compatibility, design consistency and practicality. This course is part of the print design concentration. (0825-324, 344) Studio 6, Credit 3 (F, S)

0825-328 **Multi-page Design**
Focus is on layout and design of multi-paged printed graphics, including brochures, booklets, catalogs, calendars and magazine spreads using grids and other organizational systems. Issues such as page sequencing and pagination and design flow and consistency through the layout/design and successful communication of the client's needs are addressed. Projects are completed using page layout software that is consistent with industry standards. This course is part of the print design concentration. (0825-326, 327) Studio 6, Credit 3 (F,W)

0825-329 **Production for Designers**
Students continue to learn skills needed to produce art for black-and-white and color reproduction. Students use computer skills to create and prepare more complex, multi-page production art. Technical vocabulary related to preparing artwork for printing is emphasized. This course is part of the print design concentration. (0825-322) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, W)

0825-344 **Introduction to Web Design**
An overview of the Web design concentration is provided, and students are introduced to the fundamental skills needed to use the World Wide Web, learn basic HTML programming for graphics, and learn legal issues of the Internet. Issues concerning successful use of typography, color and composition are discussed. Students are expected to create Web pages that demonstrate their understanding and use of basic design principles. (0825-301, 310, 321) Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-346 **Creating Web Graphics**
Introduces Internet graphics and how they are related to the World Wide Web. Students gain in-depth knowledge of graphics preparation and optimizing graphics for use on the Internet. Course content includes exploring the Internet, using various programs to create and optimize images for use on the Internet, and the use of basic HTML programming. Vocabulary of the Internet, various graphic file formats, compression schemes, and concepts of effective graphic communication on the Internet are also discussed. This course is part of the Web design concentration. (0825-324,344) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, S)

0825-347 **Designing Websites**
Students continue to learn how to use design elements successfully to create a multi-page website. Students are introduced to the concept of website design, site navigation theories and the management of a multi-page website. Students explore advanced techniques of web design with the inclusion of video and programmed elements. This course is part of the Web design concentration. (0825-346,0805-251) Studio 4, Credit 2 (F, W)

0825-351 **Graphic Studio**
An advanced course stressing layout, mechanical and computer skills within the context of a professional studio environment. The course involves practical work experience with an emphasis on studio procedures, work habits, professional skills and dealing with clients as well as working in teams to solve design problems. (0825-322,324,344) Studio 8, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0825-352 **Portfolio Presentation**
Art and computer design students' final professional preparation course prior to graduation. Students must prepare and submit a portfolio of artwork for final review by a jury composed of department faculty members and professional artists. (0825-299,351) Studio 8, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0825-382 **Computer Illustration Techniques**
Students experiment and further explore the creative possibilities of several illustration software programs. Students will have the opportunity to create professional quality illustrations for various audiences and print media. This is an elective course for both art and computer design students and students in other majors. (0825-310) Studio 4, Credit 2 (W, S)

0825-398 **Special Topics - Art and Computer Design**
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0825-399 **Independent Study - Art and Computer Design**
Credit variable (F,W,S)

Arts and Imaging Studies

0855-251 **Bitmap Graphics**
This course introduces students to the skills needed for the successful production and manipulation of raster images using image manipulation software. Students will master the application of painting and editing tools and techniques offered by the software program such as selection techniques, basic layer controls, digital masking, image correction and enhancement. Additional topics will include the relevance of image size, resolution and file format specifications when working with raster images. Comprehension and correct usage of terminology and concepts are emphasized. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,W)

0855-252 **Vector Graphics**
This course introduces student to using vector graphic applications to generate professional looking vector based layouts. Emphasis is placed on mastering vector-based tools as preparation for intermediate and advanced digital imaging and publishing skills development. Page layout, type specification, and graphics integration are covered. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-253 **Typography I**
Typography is an integral element of all good design, affecting both aesthetics and functionality. In this course, students learn the fundamentals and principles of typography, including type measurement/point sizes, type classification/type families, identification of typefaces, effective use of letterspacing, wordspacing, linespacing, line length and type arrangements. Students will learn type terminology, font selection guidelines, font management, and strategies/methods to ensure optimal readability and legibility. Students will develop typographic design skills that can be applied in a wide variety of graphic applications. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-254 **Applied Color Theory**
This course includes the study of color for design, printing, Web, and photographic imaging systems and procedures. Students will use and apply correct technical vocabulary, various concepts, and procedures regarding the perception, recognition, selection, specification, application, and evaluation and correction of color in various graphic arts workflows and application. Students will use and apply the artist's color wheel, various color models, and specification systems. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-255 **Design Concept Development**
Students will be introduced to the basic elements of two-dimensional monochromatic design, compositional principles, and approaches to analysis of design problems, techniques for gathering resources to work toward possible design solutions and visualization of design concepts through the use of idea sketches to final comprehensive layouts. Students will also utilize basic design vocabulary to participate in critiques for the purpose of analyzing their own and other students' work. This course provides students in non-creative technical majors as well as those pursuing more creative endeavors within the graphic arts field with a fundamental overview and understanding of the design process to expand critical awareness of the importance of good design. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-256 **Publishing Fundamentals**
This course provides an overview of page layout and publishing procedures and related career opportunities in the graphic communications. This course will enable students to develop an understanding of types of publications and publishing strategies as well as the roles of designer, publisher, production personnel. Students will use and apply appropriate page layout software used in design and production of printed pages for single and multiple-page documents. Students will use authoring software used in the design and production of web pages and media presentations. This course will prepare students for further study in graphic design, desktop publishing, and Web page development. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-299 **Co-op: Arts and Imaging Studies**
This course provides a ten-week work experience in the field. (0855-319 or 0855-324 or 0855-333 or 0855-344) Credit 0 (F, W, S, Su)

0855-310 **Visual Idea Development**
This course gives students the opportunity to see themselves, their experiences and their environment as sources of creativity, through a variety of activities which include classroom discussions, field trips, guest lecturers and keeping written journals and sketchbooks. Students learn strategies for developing concepts and organization of thought processes as well as systems to formulate solutions to design problems. The library is used for development of research skills. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-311**Basic Drawing**

This course is an introduction to freehand drawing of basic forms, with an emphasis on perspective, including one-point and multi-point techniques and figure drawing. Perspective concepts will also be applied to more complex objects and environments, including tonal values. Figure drawing will be focused on the study of line, gesture, contour, construction, and tonal values. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,W)

0855-312**Intermediate Drawing**

This course continues the principles and skills developed in Basic Drawing, with special emphasis on the human form, including proportion, shading, lighting, head/facial features, sustained study, and the use of the figure within compositions, including still life. Students will also be exposed to a range of media and materials. (0855-311) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-313**Advanced Drawing**

This course extends the various skills and concepts learned in the previous drawing courses and applies them to still life, architecture, various environments, and the human form within various environments. The use of sketchbooks will be emphasized for development of composition skills; students will use the library and other resources and will further explore various kinds of media. (0855-312) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-314**Color in Design**

In this course, color theory is emphasized and concepts learned in Basic Design are applied, using color media and materials to solve basic design problems. Technical quality in presentation of design concepts is emphasized. (0855-255 or 0855-310) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-315**History of Graphic Design**

This course includes the study of a survey of art and design movements, designers, and typographers who have made significant contributions to the field of graphic design. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-316**Art History I**

Survey of major historical developments in the visual arts, specifically examining art from prehistoric times to the Renaissance. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-317**Art History II**

Survey of major historical developments in the visual arts, specifically examining western art from the Baroque period of the 17th century to current movements in the fine arts. (855-316) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-318**Typography II**

In this course, students focus on selection of appropriate type to best communicate a message, use of type as an integral part of a design, including how to choose letterspacing, wordspacing, linespacing, line length and type arrangement to best work in a design. There is also emphasis on working with type and grids, legibility and readability, proofreaders' marks and proofreading and copy specification. (0855-252,253,255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-319**Graphic Design**

Students will learn how to work through steps of the design process, including definition and research of graphic design problems, development and presentation of solutions through clear, well-executed idea sketches, "roughs," and comprehensive layouts using appropriate design techniques and typography. Special emphasis will be placed on identifying client need and developing a design solution that will successfully communicate the client's message to that audience. Students in this course will also be introduced to the various areas of graphic design, including corporate graphic design, information design, advertising/promotion design, and publication design/editorial design. Also emphasized are printing paper selection, finishing methods, business practices, verbal presentations, and teamwork. (0855-251, 252, 253, 254,255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-321**Image Acquisition**

The student will build on the skills previously learned in Bitmap Graphics course. Topics include: determining and applying resolution and magnification settings appropriate to the characteristics of the specified output goal-setting highlight and shadow points, removing color cast, sharpening, and tone-adjustment of acquired images; use desk-top scanners hardware/software; use appropriate color settings/modes and file formats. (0855-251, 254) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,S)

0855-322**Image Manipulation**

The students will build on the skills previously learned in Bitmap Graphics. Topics include applying production planning techniques to image manipulation, production quality standards, advanced methods and quality criteria for image manipulation, legal and ethical issues. This is a production-oriented course with the emphasis on producing photographic quality (raster) digital images. (0855-251,254) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-323**Digital Photography I**

This course gives students an introduction to the tools, techniques and terminology of electronic imaging through a series of hands-on activities that will permit each student to investigate the applications of digital photography. Students will be expected to capture images using digital cameras, process digital images using the appropriate software, create quality picture files and participate in project-related critiques. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-324**Wide Format Graphics**

Wide format ink jet printing is one of the fastest growing market segments. Products include large display signage and decals, vehicle wraps, packaging mock-ups, point-of-purchase display elements, vinyl applique, magnetic and tie-back signage, and large-scale presentation displays, and other large-scale signage. This course provide students with a unique set of knowledge and skills required for the preparation, production, finishing, material handling, mounting and displaying of wide format products. (0855-251, 252, 253, 254, 255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-331**Desktop Publishing I**

The students will use page layout (desktop publishing) applications to design pages and documents and to produce pages and documents to given specifications; importing and placing text and graphic files; the application of style sheets, templates, snippets, libraries, and color specifications. The application of design and typographic principles, industry terminology and measurement systems, font management, and file management are emphasized. (0855-251, 255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-332**PDF Production and Workflow**

The students will study the Portable Document Format (PDF) file format including defining and applying specifications for color management, file optimization and file security; recognizing and editing PDF documents; and using PDF files in a variety of print and non-print media production workflows. (0855-253,255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-333**Publication Production I**

The students will study the use of page layout applications to produce book, magazine, and long format publications. Topics include techniques for defining and applying publication templates; font management and selection; page formats; page and section numbering; headers and footers; text editing; graphics creation, preparation, and placement; color specification and usage; automating a table of contents; using a colophon and other features typical for book and long document publishing formats. Students are introduced to the repurposing of documents for interactive digital media and XML-based document production. (0855-251,252,254,331) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0855-334**Database Publishing**

The students will study the principles and techniques of database construction, manipulation, and reporting. This course provides the opportunity to develop expertise in creating graphically attractive and informationally useful reports both within the layout capabilities of a database application, and through importation into a page layout program, and conversion into a form compatible with a Web server. Topics include database formation, document tagging, template generation, style sheets, HTML coding, and database publishing techniques and procedures. (0855-253,255, 256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-341**Graphics for the Web**

This course provides an overview of creating graphics for the web, including an introduction to Internet graphics and how they are related to the World Wide Web. Students gain in-depth knowledge of graphics preparation and optimizing graphics for use on the Internet. Course content includes exploring the Internet, using various programs to create and optimize images for use on the Internet, and the use of basic HTML programming. There will also be a focus on the vocabulary of the Internet, various graphic file formats, compression schemes, and concepts of effective graphic communication on the Internet. (0855-251,252,254) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-342	Web Design I	0855-361	Grid Systems
This course introduces students to the fundamental skills needed to create designs that work on the World Wide Web. Students are introduced to the Internet, learn basic HTML programming for graphics, and legal issues of the Internet. Text based technology is used to separate design from content using templates and cascading style sheets (CSS). CGI and Javascript are used to add basic interactivity to the site, such as forms and counters. Issues concerning what works most successfully relating to typography, color, composition, format, and audience understanding are discussed. Students are expected to create web pages that demonstrate their understanding and use of basic design principles. (0855-253,254,255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)		This course will provide students with the knowledge needed to understand and utilize grids to organize graphic design elements for readability and consistency in various media. Students will be first asked to use pre-designed grid systems for layout and design, and as they become proficient in the understanding and use of these systems will develop their own grid systems to solve graphic design problems. Assignments will be completed using page layout software that is consistent with industry standards. (0855-319) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W,S)	
0855-343	Computer Animation	0855-362	Publication Design
In this course, students will learn how to create illustrations, create web animations, develop web-based and stand-alone interactive media, and develop design elements that are used to enhance web design. Course content includes understanding staging, timelines, frame rates, keyframes, transitions, and object attributes. Both vector and raster animation applications are taught and used in the course. Throughout the quarter, students will learn the vocabulary and skills necessary to create basic to intermediate skill level computer animation projects. (0855-251,252,254) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)		In this course, focus will be placed on layout and design of multi-paged printed graphics including brochures, booklets, catalogs, calendars, and magazine spreads and the use of grids and other organizational systems. Issues such as page sequencing and pagination, design flow and consistency through the layout/design and successful communication of the client's needs will be addressed. Assignments will be completed using page layout software consistent with industry standards. (0855-351,352,361) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)	
0855-344	Videography	0855-363	Identity Systems Design
This course provides an overview of videography for the web. This is a basic digital video course that will introduce the participants to the process and procedures involved in digital video production from start to finish. Students will be introduced to videography production techniques, cameras, digital non-linear editing, and lighting for video. Emphasis is on proper operation of video and computer equipment for productions and post-production of digital non-linear edited sequences and their adaptation to different presentation formats for online delivery. (0855-254,255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)		In this course, students will learn about various classifications and areas of identity design and will develop identity symbols and systems of identification and branding for businesses and organizations as well as individuals, including components such as business cards, letterheads, envelopes and invoices. Focus will be on identifying client need, budget and target audience in order to develop appropriate identity design solutions with components that are compatible, consistent, and practical to use. Students are expected to find a real client for at least one of the assignments for this course. In addition, students will be familiarized with current top identification system designers and current design trends in identity design. (0855-319, 351,352) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)	
0855-351	Production Fundamentals	0855-364	Digital Illustration
This course reinforces the students' skills learned in core courses. Students are introduced to procedures that are used in an actual graphic communications production environment, understanding the cost of doing business, estimating procedures and quality control requirements. This course enables the student to develop and apply team-building and problem-solving skills as they are guided through integrated activities from creation to final product in both print and non-print media workflows. (0855-251,252,253,254,255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,W)		This course will provide students with skills and techniques used in areas of digital illustration, including comparison, techniques and functions of vector and bitmap software programs to create professional-quality renderings. Various kinds of illustration will be introduced, including editorial, book, and information illustration such as illustrated charts and graphs. Students will have the opportunity to create professional quality illustrations for various audiences and media. (0855-251, 252, 254, 311) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)	
0855-352	Color Management	0855-371	Dynamic Image Preparation
The students will study color management system (CMS) software and color measurement devices as they are used to control color quality in the digital imaging and publishing disciplines. CMS concepts are introduced and applied to imaging equipment (input, display, and output), systems, and documents. (0855-251,252,253,254,255,256) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)		This course will address various technologies for the capturing and converting of multiple static images into more dynamic presentations of environments, and objects. Topics will include panoramic stitching, creating virtual tours, creating 360 degree views of 3D objects, and creating dynamic slideshows. (0855-251,252) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)	
0855-353	Practicum/Portfolio Presentation	0855-372	Composite Imaging
This course will give students from all areas of study in the Arts and Imaging Studies Department an opportunity to work together in a simulated professional environment on actual client jobs, from initial design concept development to final production. Students must also prepare and submit a portfolio of their work for final review by a jury composed of department faculty members and professionals. The course will emphasize professional procedures, work habits, and demonstration of creative and technical skills, depending on the students' areas of expertise, as well as appropriate communication with clients, presentation techniques, and ability to work as a fully contributing member of a team. (0855-299, concentration complete) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)		This course includes specialized image manipulation techniques applied to produce images that blend images together into a single composite image. Emphasis is given to developing efficient production techniques for this advanced image manipulation concept. (0855-322, 351, 352) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)	
0855-354	Applied Production I	0855-373	Digital Photography II
This elective two-course sequence provides an environment where students and customers interact in order to produce completed graphics projects and finished print jobs. Students work in a simulated design and production environment where they can develop their technical skills, work habits, and customer relations. (0855-351) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)		This course is a continuation of Digital Photography I. Students will continue to use and apply correct technical vocabulary, various concepts, and procedures regarding the technical understanding and use of digital photography equipment and software. Aesthetic/composition considerations will be emphasized as well. Various genres and markets will be discussed such as photo journalism, portraiture, fine art, advertising and marketing, and sports. (0855-323) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)	
0855-355	Applied Production II	0855-374	Image Retouch and Restore
This elective two-course sequence provides an environment where students and customers interact in order to produce completed graphics projects and finished print jobs. Students work in a simulated design and production environment where they can develop their technical skills, work habits, and customer relations. (0855-354) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F)		This course includes specialized image manipulation techniques used to reconstruct, restore, and enhance images. Emphasis is given to developing skills for image evaluation and for production work plan strategies. (0855-251, 254) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)	

0855-381 **Desktop Publishing II**
This course builds on topics presented in Desktop Publishing I. Students will define and apply techniques and procedures for optimizing document design and production efficiency. Topics include defining Paragraph, Character, and Object styles; making and using templates; saving and accessing object snippets and libraries; recognizing and applying proofreaders marks and notations; defining and applying advanced typographic techniques, advanced page layout procedures, object transparency and other image effects; building and editing tables; and, defining and applying color specifications and effects. Students will continue to develop knowledge and skills in the industry leading page layout software applications. (0855-251,252,254, 331) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W,S)

0855-382 **Interactive PDF Publishing**
Interactive digital document files in the Portable Document Format (PDF) have become an effective and widely-used strategy for presentations, training materials, and information collection and distribution. In this course students will use Adobe Acrobat for making and using interactive PDF files. Topics include adding interactive features including bookmarks, action button, hyperlinks to internal anchors, hyperlinks to other documents and Web content. Emphasis is given to file optimization for interactive display size formats, color, and resolution. (0855-251,252,254,332) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-383 **Publication Production II**
In this course, students will build on the concepts and skills learned in Publication Production I. Students will understand and apply techniques and procedures specific to the layout and production of multi-section/multi-chapter publications for on-demand, mass market, and PDF digital document output and distribution. (0855-333,351,352) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-384 **Digital Printing Systems**
This course will focus on the operating features of the black & white and color digital production printing systems. Students will learn the job and market capability of the various systems, xerography concepts in monochrome printing, image and paper quality considerations, creation of electronic files and file transfer, and operating procedures. Additional topics include the digital workflow for on-demand book printing and small-format binding. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0855-391 **Web Design II**
This is a required course that provides an understanding of basic web site creation. This course introduces students to the fundamental skills needed to create content and layouts that work on the World Wide Web. Graphics based technology is used to create interactive pages. Topics include rollover buttons, using image slices to maximize delivery speeds, using image maps, graphic behaviors, GIF animations, design and development of navigation systems. Usability issues will be introduced and studied, especially focusing on the ADA accessibility laws. Students are expected to create web pages that demonstrate their understanding and use of basic publishing and coding principles. (0855-341,342,351,352) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0855-392 **Web Design III**
This course provides an overview of designing multi-page web sites. In this course, students will continue to learn how to use design elements successfully to create a multi-page web site. Students will continue the study and application of concepts of Web site design, site navigation theories, and the management of a multi-page web site. In this course, students will develop a web site combining the advantages of text based production techniques for content management with graphics based design for appeal and animation. Audience interactivity will be incorporated throughout. Effective use of color, typography, and design will be applied. (0855-391) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0855-394 **Interactive Digital Media**
This course provides an overview of designing interactive digital media. In this course, students will continue to learn how to use design elements successfully to create a multi-page web site. Students will be introduced to the concepts of designing and developing interactive digital media, user interface theories, and the management and development of an interactive digital media file. Students will also create and prepare digital elements for network use. Issues of file size, quality, format, client/server interaction are covered. 2D/3D vector and raster graphics will be used along with animation, video and presentation applications (0855-341, 342, 343, 344, 351, 352) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)

0855-398 **Special Topics: Arts and Imaging Studies**
The description of each Special Topics course will be specified in each proposal. Credit 1-5 (F, W, S)

0855-399 **Independent Study: Arts and Imaging Studies**
The description of each Independent Study course will be specified in each proposal. Credit 1-5 (F, W, S)

Automation Technologies

0891-210 **Pneumatics and Hydraulic Systems**
The basics of fluid power is the course focus. Areas of study include pressure, viscosity, turbulence, flow, thermal properties and displacement. Hydraulic/pneumatic components such as pumps, actuators, valves, accumulators, lines, directional controls, sealing devices and servomechanisms are introduced, as are the tools and procedures used to install and maintain hydraulic/pneumatic systems. (0885-201) Class 1, Lab 6, Credit 3 (S)

0891-212 **Industrial Electronics**
This course will introduce students to basic electrical concepts, circuits and devices used in automated systems. Students will study different forms of electrical power and the laws associated with them. Various electrical/electronic devices used in controlling, filtering and displaying power states will be studied. Safely and correctly connecting and installing devices and cables using schematic diagrams and electrical instrumentation will be included. (0813-222,0890-214) Class 2, Lab 6, Credits 4 (S)

0891-214 **Electromechanical Devices**
This course introduces various devices used in the manufacturing environment for automation control. The most commonly used AC and DC motors, stepper motors, motor controllers and servomotor drives are used in laboratory set-ups along with sensors and transducers used in monitoring or controlling the manufacturing process. Relays, contactors, starters, symbols, ladder diagrams, motor connections, overload protection and interlocking schemes are studied. In addition, control loops, feedback, rate response, proportional control, process instruments and sensor interfaces as they apply to automatic control systems are studied in detail. (0805-240; corequisite: 0805-245) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (F)

0891-216 **Programming Concepts**
This course introduces problem-solving processes and programming concepts as they can be used to guide automation control systems and other automated system subsystems. Programming structure and flowcharting are studied. Students are exposed to programming applications with automated control systems and are expected to write simple programs. (0813-222, 0890-214) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

0891-218 **Robotics Fundamentals**
Students begin to learn about industrial robots and their applications in automated manufacturing industries. Students learn robotic safety practices, robotic coordinate systems, basic mechanics and power systems for robots and some interfacing considerations. Lab 2, Credit 1 (W)

0891-220 **Automated Systems I**
This course reinforces previously learned subsystem-level skills while introducing additional concepts and skills at a system level. System assembly, wiring, programming, networking, monitoring (data collection and analysis) and troubleshooting are addressed. Basic robotic technology is introduced as part of an automated system. (0891-210,214,216) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (W)

0891-230 **Automated Systems Troubleshooting I**
This course introduces skills associated with performing basic system maintenance and troubleshooting. Maintenance sheets, along with the appropriate equipment manuals, procedures, tools and instrumentation to safely and correctly perform the maintenance functions, are considered. Data from system performance charts are interpreted and used to make necessary process or equipment adjustments. Skills needed to diagnose and repair a system fault in a safe and logical manner are introduced and performed according to manufacturer specifications. (0891-220) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (S)

0891-299 **Co-op: Automation Technologies (0891-230)**
Credit 0(F,W,S)

0891-314 **Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC) Programming**
Students begin to learn about the use of programmable logic controllers (PLCs). Content includes the concepts of PLC programming and interfacing and the development of PLC applications. Students use PLC program development software, test PLC applications and modify PLC programs to effect process changes as indicated. (0891-212) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (F)

0891-316 **Mechanical Devices and Systems**
This course builds on course work introduced in prior physics and automated system courses. Students learn about mechanical components found in transmission pathways of automated systems, including drive mechanisms, pallet changers, shifters, conveyers, gears and linkages. Students analyze factors contributing to mechanical failure such as load and torque. Effects of changes in pressure, direction, force, speed and other physical parameters are also studied. Students work with simulated modules and automated systems with mechanical components. (0885-201; corequisite: 0891-220) Class 1, Lab 6, Credit 3 (W)

0891-318 **Applied Robotics**
Students use, maintain, develop and debug robotic programs. Course content requires that students learn the concepts related to robotic programming and interfacing as well as the applications that use robotics. Using lab experiments and robotics program development software, students learn to set up, install, download, diagnose, write, manipulate and test programs in automated manufacturing environments. (0891-220) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (S)

0891-320 **Automated Systems II**
This course builds on the system-level skills developed in Automated Systems I and Automated Systems Troubleshooting I. Students encounter advanced robotic operations, process and equipment control using programmable logic controllers and material transport systems as they learn to work with product changeovers relative to upgrading or retooling a flexible manufacturing cell. Human machine interfaces (HMI) and electronic operator interfaces (EOI) are used for machine user interfacing. (0891-220,314) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (S)

0891-330 **Automated Systems Troubleshooting II**
This advanced troubleshooting course not only incorporates all the maintenance and troubleshooting skills developed in Automated Systems Troubleshooting I for basic system maintenance, diagnosis and repair but also introduces maintenance and troubleshooting of the more difficult and advanced system areas such as networked controllers, vision systems, advanced robotics, programmable logic controllers, and other system and subsystem components where hardware and software are heavily integrated for system operation. (0891-320) Class 2, Lab 6, Credit 4 (F)

0891-398 **Special Topics - Automation Technologies**
Credit variable (F,W,S)

0891-399 **Independent Study - Automation Technologies**
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Communication Studies

Communication studies courses may satisfy the social sciences, humanities or, in some cases, deaf studies graduation requirements. The 200-level courses satisfy the AOS requirement for general education. Interpersonal Relationships, Group Dynamics and Effective Teams, and Organizational Communication and the Deaf Employee satisfy the AOS communication requirement.

0880-101 **Foundations of Critical Thinking**
This course sharpens students' ability to think clearly, logically and creatively and to communicate knowledge effectively in an academic setting. Critical thinking strategies are learned for examining issues and solving problems. Course topics include problem solving using a five-step model; analyzing and giving directions; classifying and sequencing information; identifying multiple perspectives on an issue; analyzing arguments used to support a position; and creating visual representations of problems and solutions. The importance of thinking critically for effective communication regardless of modality (writing, reading, signing, speaking, listening) is stressed. (ACT reading score 1-11 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W,S)

0880-201 **Interpersonal Relationships††**
This course examines the role of communication as it relates to establishing, maintaining and ending relationships. Topics include: relationship development; self-concept; perceptions and first impressions; stereotyping, prejudice and discrimination; conflict resolution; active and passive listening; personal and social values; self-disclosure, gender-related communication, and communication among Deaf and hearing people. (Qualified to enter an AOS degree program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0880-202 **Intercultural Communication††**
This course is intended to provide students with an introduction to the concepts of culture, communication and intercultural communication as they relate to face-to-face communication. The students will learn about the relationship between culture and communication and how to reduce potential conflict. Skills learned in this course apply to communication in everyday situations as well as the work setting. (ACT reading score 14-16 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0880-204 **Effective Presentations††**
This course assists students in developing the ability to research, prepare and deliver effective presentations. Students learn to specify a topic, research sources of information, evaluate the value of the information using critical thinking skills, develop an outline and investigate strategies for delivery, including visual aids. Students also learn to analyze intended audiences for appropriateness of language use, communication mode and register. (ACT reading score 14-16 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0880-206 **Group Dynamics and Effective Teams††**
This course focuses on the information and skills needed to be a knowledgeable, effective participant in small groups. Topics related to group dynamics and team building are addressed at the practical and theoretical levels. These topics include characteristics of effective teams, stages of group development, techniques for group self-analysis, how groups operate for different outcomes, group vs. personal goals, the role of diversity, and group decision-making and problem-solving techniques. (Qualified to enter an AOS degree program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0880-207 **Organizational Communication and the Deaf Employee*††**
This course examines interpersonal and small group communications in organizational settings in today's corporate climate, with emphasis on important aspects of communication for deaf individuals entering a professional career. Students become familiar with the business environments of large and small companies and the implication of company size regarding personnel decisions. Case studies from selected corporations provide insights into elements of communication processes such as networks (electronic and non-electronic), organizational structures, managerial decision making, interviewing, organizational development and conflict resolution. Companies' perspectives on hiring culturally and ethnically diverse individuals and deaf individuals are discussed. Laws, such as ADA, related to the hiring and support of disabled workers are addressed. (Qualified to enter an AOS degree program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0880-210 **Internet Communication††**
This course assists students in gaining a better understanding of computer-based communication systems and related legal and ethical issues. Students learn to skillfully work with systems such as the Internet and Web and available services such as notes, e-mail, newsgroups, bulletin boards, distribution lists and home pages. Applications to workplace/employment situations, job searches and personal use are examined. RIT policies, applicable copyright laws, cost, benefits, advantages and disadvantages are incorporated into the syllabus. The course is continually updated as new information technologies become available. (ACT reading score 14-16 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0880-398 **Special Topics - Communication Studies**
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Computer Aided Drafting Technology

0890-208 **A/E/C Measurement Systems**
This course provides students with hands-on experience with basic measuring instruments used in the architectural/engineering/construction (A/E/C) industry. Students practice measurement skills in lab and field settings and use computer simulations. Care and handling of the instruments, data collection, management, analysis and other calculations are developed. Students learn standard procedures to report and display measurement information. (0890-214) Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (S)

0890-210 **Construction CAD I**
In this course students learn computer aided drafting (CAD) skills to produce contract documents, manage files and organize graphic content for construction projects. Students will produce working drawings for a variety of architectural/engineering construction types. (0890-212) Lab 12, Credit 4 (S)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

‡This course satisfies the social sciences requirement.

0890-212 Computing Tools for Engineering Technology

This course provides a foundation of computer skills common to classroom and work environments in engineering-related fields. These include skills with using operating systems, networks, the Internet, common office productivity tools and graphics tools. Most assignments will include engineering communication and problem-solving components. Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (F)

0890-214 CAD Applications in Engineering Technology

Students continue developing engineering skills in engineering graphics and solid modeling. Students will primarily use computer aided drafting (CAD) as a tool to generate 2D graphics and 3D solid models. The course is laboratory oriented and provides the student with basic skills in spatial visualization, freehand sketching, parametric solid modeling, and creation of engineering drawings that meet industrial drafting standards. (0813-220, 0890-212; corequisite: 0813-222) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (W)

0890-215 Manufacturing CAD I

This course introduces students to basic 3-D manufacturing CAD concepts. Students will create a solid model that they will translate into 2-D drawings. The topics will include basic drawing techniques such as orthographic projection, dimensioning and engineering detail drawings. (0890-202) Lab 12, Credit 4 (S)

0890-216 Design, Dimensioning and Tolerancing

Students continue developing basic engineering skills through project-based problem-solving and design exercises. Geometric dimensioning and tolerancing (GD&T) skills are the focus of this course. Course work requires students to evaluate the functional requirements of parts and assemblies, use GD&T to specify those requirements, and relate process capabilities to design specifications. (0890-214; corequisite: 0813-224) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (S)

0890-220 Construction CAD II

Students learn to apply 3-D CAD techniques to a bi-level construction project situated on a site with modest topographic features. Concepts associated with the structural system are integrated into the construction of the 3-D model. Students will extract a series of orthographic and pictorial views from the model, producing a comprehensive set of working drawings. (0890-210) Lab 12, Credit 4(F)

0890-230 Construction CAD III

Students learn to apply 3-D CAD techniques to a multi-level construction project situated on a site with significant topographic features. Students will function as a team to create a total project model. Concepts of structural systems will be integrated into the construction of the building models. Students will extract and refine a series of orthographic views from the site and building models such that a comprehensive set of working drawings is produced. (0890-220) Lab 12, Credit 4 (W)

0890-235 Electrical CAD

This course covers the principles and practices of printed circuit board drafting and design. Students will design printed circuit boards from schematic diagrams. Topics will include schematic capture, surface-mounted and through-hole mounted theory of printed circuit board design and fabrication. (0890-225,250) Lab 12, Credit 4 (W)

0890-250 Electronic Components

This course is designed to introduce students to surface-mounted and through-hole electronic components and how they function within a circuit. Students will use CAD to produce schematic diagrams and build breadboards from their schematic drawings. (0890-215) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F)

0890-255 Construction Materials and Methods I

Students begin to learn about the common structural materials used in construction. Content includes vocabulary, identification, characteristics, origins, sources, standard sizes and shapes, units of measure, and methods for testing and acceptance. Students use standard references and classification systems for materials and products. (0890-208) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F)

0890-260 Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing

The course is designed to give students an overview of geometric symbols and how they affect the shape and features of a part or object in relationship to size. Students learn a drawing language that fosters uniform understanding among design, production and inspection groups. Topics will include form controls, datums, orientation controls and location controls per industrial standard ASME/ANSI 14.5M-1994. (0890-206,215) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

0890-265 Construction Materials and Methods II

This course is a continuation of the Construction Materials and Methods I course. Students learn standard classification systems and use reference sources to investigate materials and products. Students select construction materials and products and integrate their selections into design solutions. This course focuses on non-structural materials and products associated with the construction industry. (0890-255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0890-270 Introduction to Manufacturing Materials

A study of engineering-related materials/characteristics, structure and properties as they apply to design and fabrication. The emphasis will be on metallic, polymeric, ceramic and composite materials as related to atom movement and phase changes. (0890-225,250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0890-275 Principles of Structural Systems

Students learn the basic concepts of loads and stresses and how the structural members of a construction project support loads. This overview includes the practical aspects of how structural elements are assembled and incorporated into construction projects. (0890-255) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0890-280 GIS Fundamentals

Students develop basic skills in applications of geographic information systems (GIS). Through hands-on projects, students will learn how to use GIS software, plan a project, create a database, conduct spatial analysis and create presentation graphics. No official prerequisites are required, but students should have basic computer literacy skills. Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)

0890-299 Co-op: Computer Aided Drafting Technology

Designed to give the student an opportunity to gain experience on the job, to apply what has been learned and to self-evaluate personal and communication skills. Placement assistance is provided to help the student find a relevant work experience. Credit 0 (F, W, S, Su)

0890-310 Advanced Construction CAD

Students develop the CAD drafting skills gained in previous courses by adding skills in design development. The project, a building of two or more stories, requires the synthesis of information and principles both from previous courses and from reference sources. The use of these reference sources is an important part of the instruction. (0890-230,265,275) Lab 12, Credit 4 (S)

0890-315 Electrical/Mechanical CAD Design

This course includes an electrical/mechanical design project in which students apply the knowledge, concepts and techniques learned in previous CAD courses. Students create a basic design that includes a printed circuit board (PCB) interfacing with a chassis and/or mechanical assembly. The students are given engineering design projects to choose from and must decide all the parameters of the design. The course uses a team approach whereby the students simulate a professional drafting team. (0890-235, 270) Lab 15, Credits (S)

0890-320 Presentation Graphics

Students gain specialized skills and knowledge in production of presentation graphics using CAD. Using their general CAD skills as a starting point, they learn to produce various types of 3-D views, fly-throughs, virtual reality, and Web graphics for presentation of construction projects to clients, agencies, boards and the public. Students will also gain basic skills and knowledge in geographic information systems using GIS software. (0890-310) Lab 12, Credit 4(F)

0890-325 3-D Solid Modeling

This course covers advanced concepts in solid modeling and also provides students with opportunities to work in teams. Students are given a project that is divided between them. Each student is required to create a part of the project using advanced 3-D CAD techniques. Components used on the project must be researched and downloaded from the Web and other digital sources. Students will also use the "no-dimensioning" technique, creating 3-D solid modeling assemblies for size and fit. (0890-315) Lab 15, Credit 5 (F)

0890-350 Introduction to Material Processes

The course covers the application of processes and techniques to engineering-related materials in the manufacture of products. Processes emphasized will be machining, cutting, casting, molding, forging, forming, and joining. (0890-270) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0890-355 Site Utilities, Mechanical and Electrical Systems for A/E/C
Students learn to identify the basic equipment, requirements and operation of site utilities and mechanical and electrical systems for construction projects. The systems include water supply, sanitary sewers and treatment, storm drainage, solid waste handling, gas, power, telephone, cable services, fire protection, heating, ventilating, air conditioning, lighting, communication systems and conveying systems. Students become acquainted with the graphic representations of this equipment and these systems on construction documents. (0890-220,265) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0890-375 Construction Regulations
Students gain a general knowledge of laws, codes, ordinances, regulations, approval processes and approving agencies or bodies that affect construction projects. Students gain a basic understanding of how these regulations and processes are applied to the work they will perform. (0890-255,265,275) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

0890-398 Special Topics—Computer Aided Drafting Technology
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0890-399 Independent Study—Computer Aided Drafting Technology
Credit variable (W)

Computer Integrated Machining Technology

0813-220 Engineering Fundamentals
Students develop basic engineering skills through project-based problem-solving and design exercises. Data collection, analysis and technical communication skills are emphasized. Course work requires students to apply knowledge and skills related to mathematics, science and English courses. (Corequisite: 0890-212) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (F)

0813-222 Manufacturing Processes
This course focuses on understanding and applying basic manufacturing processes. Students will learn how typical industrial piece parts and assemblies are manufactured. Topics emphasize safety and focus on processes and related theory for material removal, sheet metal forming, joining, casting and molding in a project-based format. (0813-220, 0890-212; corequisite: 0890-214) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (W)

0813-224 Industrial Processes
This course will focus on the understanding and application of non-traditional manufacturing processes such as electrical discharge machining (EDM), electrochemical machining (ECM), photochemical machining (PCM), ultrasonic machining, laser cutting, plasma cutting, rapid prototyping, etc. This is a project-based course; the student will, alone or in a team, investigate one of the processes in depth and give a presentation on how it is applied to a specific part. (0813-222,0890-214; corequisite: 0890-216) Class 2, Lab 4, Credit 4 (S)

0813-231 CIMT1
Students develop basic skills for operating computer-controlled machine tools. Laboratory instruction simulates introductory-level work in an industrial environment; student work is held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety work habits are cultivated, and industrial safety rules are highly stressed during this course. (0813-220, 222, 0890-212,214; corequisite: 0813-255) Class 1, Lab 5, Credit 3 (S)

0813-232 CIMT2
Students deepen basic skills in operating and programming computer-controlled machine tools. Laboratory instruction simulates intermediate-level work in an industrial environment. The student's work is held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety in the operation and programming of automated machines is an integral part of the course. (0813-231; corequisite: 0813-252) Class 1, Lab 8, Credit 4 (F)

0813-233 CIMT3
Students develop advanced skills in programming computer-controlled machine tools. A progressively more difficult series of projects sets the pace of the course. Laboratory instruction continues to simulate an industrial environment; student work is held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety in the operation and programming of automated machines is an integral part of the course. (0813-232, 252; corequisite: 0813-254) Class 1, Lab 8, Credit 4 (W)

0813-234 CIMT4
Students continue to develop advanced skills in programming computer-controlled machine tools. The most challenging projects of the CIMT series are presented in this course. Laboratory instruction simulates the atmosphere of the demanding industrial environment. Student work is rigorously held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety work habits for programming, set-up and operation of automated machines are an integral part of the course. (0813-233, 254; corequisite: 0813-242 or 0813-257) Class 1, Lab 8, Credit 4 (S)

0813-239 Blueprint Reading
Students develop the skills necessary to read and interpret engineering drawings of details and assemblies. (0884-180) Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (S)

0813-240 Lens Design and Applications
This course provides a general introduction to the nature of light. The course concentrates on the properties of light and interaction of light in various materials. This course teaches students how to design lens systems based on specific optical factors such as lens material, lens thickness, lens curvature, and index of refraction. Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0813-241 Advanced Blueprint Reading
Students develop the skills necessary to read and interpret prints of engineering drawings of details and assemblies. (0813-239) Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (offered occasionally)

0813-242 Optical Testing
In this course, students learn techniques used for testing spherical surfaces, flats, and prisms. Topics include measurement of surface quality, focal length, power, irregularity, angle of deviation, basic interferometry, fringe analysis, and lens aberrations. Specific measuring techniques and instruments include auto collimation, distance object, laser two-beam, spherometers, micrometers, Ronchi testers, and test plating. (0813-255, corequisite: 0813-234) Lab 6, Credit 3 (S)

0813-244 Precision Optics Manufacturing I
In this course students learn and apply basic optical principles used in conventional manufacturing of precision optical flat elements. Procedures and techniques include blocking, rough bench grinding, double-sided lapping/grinding, polishing, deblocking, and centering. Students practice and apply appropriate handling and visual inspection techniques. (0813-239, 255) Lab 6, Credit 2 (S)

0813-245 Precision Optics Manufacturing II
This course is the second in a sequence of courses in which students learn to apply basic principles of conventional and CNC manufacturing of optical elements. The emphasis in this course will be on the production of simple convex and concave spherical elements. Procedures and techniques include curve generating, blocking, rough and fine grinding, stick polishing, deblocking, and centering. Students practice and apply appropriate handling and visual inspection techniques. (0813-244) Lab 12, Credit 6 (F)

0813-250 Introduction to Computer Numerical Control
Students develop basic knowledge in principles, concepts and terminology of computer-numerical-controlled machining (CNC). Students review CNC history, development and applications and learn basic programming formats and techniques. (0813-222) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (S)

0813-251 Industrial Materials
Introduction to the many materials used in industry and the reasons why the final cost of producing a part is influenced by material selection. Metals, plastics and ceramics are covered from the perspectives of physical, mechanical and dimensional properties. (0813-231) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

0813-252 CNC Graphics
Students develop basic skills in programming CNC machine tools. Laboratory instruction simulates an industrial environment; student work is held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety in the operation of automated machines is an integral part of the course. (0813-231, 250; corequisite: 0813-232) Lab 6, Credit 3 (F)

0813-254 CNC Solids
Students develop skills in using solid modeling techniques to program CNC machine tools. Laboratory instruction simulates an industrial environment; student work is held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety in the operation of automated machines is an integral part of the course. (0813-232,252; corequisite: 0813-233) Lab 6, Credit 3 (W)

0813-255 Precision Measurement
Students develop the skills necessary to measure to the highest tolerances commonly used in industry. They measure parts or groups of parts using industrial methods and equipment. Analysis of measurements and problem solving are stressed. Class 1, Lab 3, Credit 2 (S)

0813-257 CNC Toolpaths
Students develop skills in creating, editing and verifying toolpaths; copying and pasting parameters, toolpaths and tool associative geometry; and modifying geometry and machining parameters to update toolpaths. Laboratory instruction simulates an industrial environment; student work is held to ISO referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety in the operation of automated machines is an integral part of the course. (0813-233, 254; corequisite: 0813-234) Lab 6, Credit 3 (S)

0813-258 Automated Machining
Students continue to develop advanced skills in programming computer-controlled machine tools. Projects involve the production of fixtures and planning for short- and long-run production. Laboratory instruction simulates an industrial environment; student work is held to ISO-referenced standards for dimensional and geometric accuracy. Safety in the operation of automated machines is an integral part of the course. (0813-234,257,299) Class 1, Lab 12, Credit 6 (F)

0813-299 Co-op: Computer Integrated Machining Technology
Credit 0 (Su)

0813-398 Special Topics-
Computer Integrated Machining Technology
Credit variable (W)

0813-399 Independent Study-
Computer Integrated Machining Technology
Credit variable (W)

Deaf Studies

Deaf studies/American Sign Language courses also satisfy social sciences and humanities requirements as noted. C-level courses or above satisfy the AOS requirement.

Fundamental (Level B)

0880-190 Introduction to Deaf Studies
Introduces students to major concepts and issues in the field of deaf studies. The course integrates the fields of history, anthropology, linguistics, creative arts and literature as they apply to Deaf culture and the Deaf community. The course is designed to foster students' active participation as a means of developing strong leadership and advocacy skills among NTID students. After completing this course, students will be able to pursue specific areas of interest within the deaf studies/ASL program. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or permission of instructor). Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0881-166 Sign Mime and Creative Movement
Focuses on the dominant historical form of expression used by theaters of the Deaf. Topics include principles for effective use of space, creative movement strategies and expression of original ideas in sign-mime. This course satisfies the deaf studies requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0886-150 Introduction to American Sign Language
Introduces knowledge about American Sign Language (ASL), provides a basic understanding of ASL and discusses principles of sign formation. The course also compares aspects of different visual communication modalities and spoken language. Strategies for learning ASL will be discussed. Class 3, Credit 3(F)

0886-199 American Sign Language I
Designed for students who have no previous knowledge of American Sign Language. ASL I includes the linguistic features, cultural protocols and core vocabulary for students to function in basic ASL conversations: ASL grammar for asking and answering questions while introducing oneself; exchanging personal information; talking about family, friends and surroundings; and discussing activities. Classroom and lab activities include practicing conversations and videotaping. (SIPI/LCBQ:1) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

Intermediate (Level C)

0880-207 Organizational Communication and the Deaf Employee††
Examines interpersonal and small group communications in organizational settings in today's corporate climate, with emphasis on important aspects of communication for deaf individuals entering a professional career. Students become familiar with the business environments of large and small companies and the implication of company size regarding personnel decisions. Case studies from selected corporations provide insights into elements of communication processes such as networks (electronic and non-electronic), organizational structures, managerial decision making, interviewing, organizational development and conflict resolution. Companies' perspectives on hiring culturally and ethnically diverse individuals and deaf individuals are discussed. Laws, such as ADA, related to the hiring and support of disabled workers are addressed. (Qualified to enter an AOS program or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F,W,S)

0880-247 Deaf Art/Deaf Artists†
Examines art works and artists' statements, goals and intentions. The artwork and the statements of artists are examined to determine if the artists focus on being deaf as the subject of their art or if the focus of their art is related to Deaf issues or other subjects. By examining these connections and influences and comparing the varieties of choices artists have made, a definition of Deaf Art is developed. From the readings and reviews, students develop a list of issues that lead to identification of a person as a Deaf artist or an artist who is deaf. The question of what is culture and what is art is examined, and comparisons to cultural groups are made. An in-depth analysis of Deaf View/Image Art (De'VIA) will be conducted, and parallels will be drawn to other disenfranchised groups' artwork. Furthermore, students will create their own self-portrait using De'VIA themes and/or motifs. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0881-204 Deaf Theater History†
Examines the Deaf experience in theater and the roles that deaf people have played in theater history. Particular attention is given to the documented achievements of individuals and companies in the 19th and 20th centuries. This course satisfies the deaf studies requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor; 0881-202 or 0882-221) Class 3, Credit 3(W)

0882-221 Deaf Heritage‡
The course will examine the lives of deaf people throughout history, particularly during critical events such as revolutions, wars, the Great Depression and into the modern era with legislative acts that have led to significant changes in education and employment. Simultaneously, the formation of the Deaf community and Deaf culture will be studied to illustrate the meaning of "Deaf heritage." Hard-of-hearing and late-deafened individuals involved in the Deaf community will be included, and racial, ethnic and gender issues will be discussed as they relate to this heritage. Students learn how technology has impacted the lives of deaf people, as have local, state and national organizations of the deaf. The achievements of many deaf people in a variety of fields will underscore self-identity and self-advocacy issues. (0882-200) Class 3, Credit 3 (F,W,S)

0882-222 Deaf Culture and Community‡
Introduces students to aspects of Deaf culture and community around the world. The distinction between these is reviewed, and characteristics of each are identified. Students learn about the language, norms of behavior, values, traditions and possessions of deaf people. Deaf culture and community are analyzed from a historical and sociological perspective. Cross-cultural issues relating to the role of hearing people with the Deaf community are also covered. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0882-223 Deaf Women's Studies‡
This course provides a historical review of deaf women in their professional and personal lives. The issues covered in this course include the exploration of the social, political and economic conditions affecting deaf women and how this compares to other women in society. Hard-of-hearing and late-deafened women and ethnic/minority women with hearing loss are included in this course. Students will be able to summarize trends from the social/political analysis and apply their learning to their own personal development and empowerment. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

† This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

‡ This course satisfies the social sciences requirement.

0886-200 American Sign Language II†
Expands the basic principles presented in ASL I. The course teaches students to use linguistic features, cultural protocols and core vocabulary to function in additional basic ASL conversations, including ASL grammar, for giving directions; describing others; making requests; talking about family, occupations and routines; and attributing qualities to others. Classroom and lab activities include practicing conversations and videotaping. (0886-199 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W,S)**

0886-201 American Sign Language III‡
This course is a continuation of ASL II, expanding the emphasis on ASL grammar, syntax, spatial referencing and vocabulary development. ASL III teaches further communicative competencies in ASL conversations beyond the basic level that include telling life events, describing events in time, asking for clarification, correcting, conforming, elaborating on information, agreeing and disagreeing, resolving conflicts and giving directions. Classroom and lab activities include practicing dialogues, short stories, narratives and short conversations. (0886-200 or equivalent) **Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)**

0886-249 Structure of American Sign Language†
Provides students with basic knowledge about the linguistic structure of American Sign Language (ASL). Through an introduction to language components, students examine the phonology, morphology and syntax of ASL. Information regarding historical and cultural aspects of ASL is also introduced and discussed. This course is taught in ASL. **Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)**

Bridging (Level D)

0881-259 Creative Translation for Stage†
Focuses on different translation forms used by theater, mime and dance companies. Students learn to distinguish between English and American Sign Language (ASL). They translate stories, poems and plays into ASL and other sign languages. Theatrical integrity dealing with translation issues and visual access is a central goal. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor; 0881-210 or 256) **Class 3, Credit 3 (S)**

0882-285 Civil Rights and Deaf People‡
Reviews the history of oppressed groups in the United States and their struggle for equality. Parallels will be drawn between various groups with a focus on deaf people. Patterns of oppression and empowerment will be compared and contrasted for black Americans, Native Americans, women, lesbians and gays, and deaf people. Specific strategies and techniques employed to gain civil rights are covered. Court cases are reviewed and discussed. (ACT social studies/science reading score 9-11 or permission of instructor) **Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)**

0886-250 Introduction to ASL Teaching†
Provides overview of how second languages have traditionally been taught, what the current methods and theories are, and their applications to the teaching of sign language. Students are provided opportunities to practice basic teaching techniques, select appropriate materials, and learn basic curriculum design and evaluation techniques, including how to teach cultural and grammatical features in lessons. Students learn about resources to support their efforts to teach sign language. **Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)**

Digital Imaging and Publishing Technology

0878-210 Digital Design and Typography
Digital photography, graphics and typography blend to communicate quickly and memorably as well as beautify a layout. The student will learn basic design and typography principles, terminology, guidelines, methods and systems used to solve graphic design problems. Font management and color model specifications are also included. Students will develop design and typography skills that can be applied in a wide variety of digital prepress and presentation media applications. Typography study will emphasize font selection, font management, and typesetting and copy fitting functions as critical elements of successful page layout design. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)**

0878-215 Fundamentals of Image Acquisition
This course introduces the student to reflective and transmission scanning of two-dimensional art per given specifications; acquiring photographic images from Photo-CD, CD-ROM, digital cameras, grabbing video images; acquisition of text and graphics from online networks such as the Internet and WWW; acquisition of text with OCR scanning; and applying image size, resolution and file format specifications to image files. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)**

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

‡This course satisfies the social sciences requirement.

0878-220 Fundamentals of Image Manipulation
This course introduces students to the production and manipulation of raster images with image manipulation software. Topics covered will include the study and application of painting and editing tools and techniques; selection techniques and digital masking to manipulate raster images; and application of image size, resolution and file format specifications. The technology and processes taught in this course will reflect the current trends in the marketplace. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)**

0878-225 Fundamentals of Vector Graphic Illustration
This course introduces the student to using digital illustration and page design programs to generate vector-based images. Emphasis is on mastering vector-based tools as preparation for intermediate and advanced digital imaging and publishing skill development. Assignments emphasize the use of the computer in preparing images for print and media publication. Page layout, type specification and graphics integration are covered. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)**

0878-230 Fundamentals of Desktop Publishing
This course includes the use of desktop publishing applications to create pages and documents to specification; importing and placing text and graphic files; the application of style sheets, templates and libraries; and color specifications. The application of design and typographic principles, trade terminology and measurement systems, font management and file management are emphasized. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)**

0878-235 Fundamentals of Digital Media Publishing
In this course students prepare basic digital presentations for computer display. Skills included are text import, entry and editing; graphic import, editing and basic creation; and acquisition and placement of motion graphic elements. An overview of hardware and software requirements will be presented. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,S)**

0878-240 Fundamentals of Network Publishing
This course uses network publishing software to generate and distribute PDF pages and to create linked pages to specifications for the World Wide Web. Other topics include an overview of Internet resources, Web page description languages, image standards and browser software. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)**

0878-245 Fundamentals of Digital Output
This course includes the fundamentals of file, system and device preparation required for output to PostScript and non-PostScript devices. Other topics include the technologies associated with standard industry output devices, image evaluation and network communication protocols. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,W)**

0878-250 Color Theory and Practice
This course includes the study of the identification of colors; factors affecting color perception and recognition; color correction; and design and production influences on the selection of color specification systems, such as Pantone, Trumatch and custom colors. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W, S)**

0878-255 Imaging Processes and Markets
This course presents an overview of the major imaging processes in printing (lithography, gravure, flexography, screen printing, digital and non-impact) and multimedia publishing (interactive CD ROM, World Wide Web, electronically delivered documents) together with a study of their respective and overlapping markets and career opportunities. **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)**

0878-299 Co-op Digital Imaging and Publishing Technology
Credit 0(F,W,S,Su)

0878-300 Desktop Publishing
This course builds on topics presented in Fundamentals of Desktop Publishing. Topics include defining and applying style sheets, templates and libraries; recognizing and applying proofreaders' marks and notations; and defining and applying color model specifications. (0878-210,230,245) **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,W)**

0878-302 Database Publishing
This course includes the principles and techniques of database construction, manipulation and reporting. It provides the opportunity to develop expertise in creating graphically attractive and informative reports within the layout capabilities of a database application and through importation into a page layout program and conversion into a form compatible with a Web server. Topics include database formation, document tagging, template generation, style sheets, HTML coding and database publishing techniques and procedures. (0878-210,230,245) **Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)**

0878-304	Publication Publishing	Composite Imaging
This course includes the use of page layout and special-purpose applications to produce book, magazine and long-format publications. Topics include techniques for defining and applying font selections, page formats, page and section numbering, headers and footers, footnotes, text editing, graphics, color, table of contents, index, glossary, appendix, colophon and other features typical of book and long-document publishing formats. Students are introduced to the repurposing of documents into various forms of digital media and the creation, manipulation and use of digital photographs. (0878-300) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)		This course includes specialized image manipulation techniques that blend images into a single composite image. Emphasis is given to developing efficient production techniques for this advanced image manipulation technique. (0878-310,312) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0878-305	PDF Production and Workflow	Image Retouching and Restoration
This course includes the study of the portable document format (PDF) file format. It includes defining and applying specifications for color management, file optimization and file security; recognizing and editing PDF documents; and using PDF files in a variety of print and non-print media production workflows. (0878-230,245,250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)		This course includes specialized image manipulation techniques used to reconstruct, restore and enhance images. Emphasis is given to developing skills for image evaluation and production work-plan strategies and techniques. (0878-310,312) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)
0878-306	Network Publishing	Videography
This course builds on the skills previously learned in Fundamentals of Network Publishing. Topics include Internet resources, network publishing and Web page authoring, including the use of features such as forms and tables. (0878-210,240,250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)		This course introduces students to videography, cameras, videocassette recording, digital non-linear editing and lighting. Emphasis is on proper operation of video and computer equipment for production and post production of digital non-linear edited sequences and their adaptation to different presentation formats. Students gain hands-on experience in making a digital video. (0878-210,220,225,235) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0878-308	Digital Media Publishing	Digital Media Interactive
In this course students take written and illustrative information, create and prepare digital elements that relate to the topic, and organize the result into electronic presentations for DVD, CD-ROM or network use. Issues of typography, quality, format, layout and audience are included. Word processing, desktop publishing, vector and raster graphics, and presentation applications will be used. Scripting and markup languages will be introduced. (0878-210, 240,250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)		In this course students create and prepare digital elements and integrate them into interactive presentations for DVD, CD-ROM or network use. Issues of file size, quality, format, client/server interaction are included. 2-D/3-D vector and raster, animation, video and presentation applications will be used. (0878-308) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)
0878-310	Image Acquisition	Preflight Procedures
This course builds on the skills previously learned in Fundamentals of Image Acquisition. Topics include determining and applying resolution and magnification settings appropriate to the characteristics of the specified output device; setting highlight and shadow points; removing color cast, unsharp masking, and tone adjustment of acquired images; use of high-end, mid-range, and desktop scanners and their related software; optimizing images recorded by amateur, professional and prosumer digital cameras; jobs for RGB output; and changing image files for other purposes (repurposing). (0878-215, 245, 250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F,S)		This course includes the study of procedures to inspect files for adherence to production standards and specifications and to modify and apply necessary job specifications. Focus will be on font, color and trapping specifications; picture and graphic file types and linkages; measurements and typographic specifications; output device-specific parameters. (All 0878-200 level) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F)
0878-312	Image Manipulation	Image Assembly: Trapping and Imposition
This course builds on the skills previously learned in Fundamentals of Image Manipulation. Topics include applying production planning techniques to image manipulation, production quality standards, advanced methods and quality criteria for image manipulation, legal and ethical issues. This is a production-oriented course with the emphasis on producing photographic quality (raster) digital images. (0878-215,220,245,250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)		This project-based course includes the study of trapping and imposition variables, an overview of production workflow, and use of software solutions for trapping and imposition. Emphasis is given to the study of press and post-press factors that impact trapping and imposition. (0878-210, 225, 230, 245, 255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0878-314	Preparing Photographs for Publishing	Proofing and Platemaking
This course focuses on editing digital files to produce specific black-and-white and color reproduction outcomes on a variety of publishing systems; i.e., network printers, film recorders (slides), the Web, CDs and offset presses. It teaches how to prepare the image files and related workflow procedures while reinforcing many of the skills learned in the prerequisite courses. (0878-300 or 0878-310) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (S)		The course includes the study of procedures to produce analog monochrome and color proofs and analog offset plates to production standards and specifications; the comparison of various analog proof types and capabilities; the comparison of types of offset plates; proof and plate processor care and maintenance; and exposure, processing and inspection procedures. (0878-250, 255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0878-316	Black-and-White and Color Halftone Production	Offset Press Operation I
This course focuses on editing digital files to produce specific black-and-white and color halftone outcomes on a variety of printing systems; i.e., laser printers, network printers, digital presses, direct-to-plate systems and offset presses. The application of production criteria for the full variety of screening options for image files and the related workflow procedures are designed to reinforce many of the skills learned in the prerequisite courses. (0878-314) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)		This course emphasizes the systematic methods of press preparation and operation of offset printing technology. Emphasis is on sheet control, set-up of ink and dampening systems and introduction to four-color process printing. (0878-343) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)
0878-318	Color Management Systems	Offset Press Operation II
This course includes the study of color management system (CMS) software and color measurement devices as they are used to control color quality in the digital imaging and publishing disciplines. CMS concepts are introduced and applied to imaging equipment (input, display and output), systems and documents. (0878-215,220,245,250) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W)		This course continues the development of offset press operation skills. Areas of study include process color printing, densitometry, quality control test targets and investigative press problem solving. Students will develop production skills in a simulated production setting. (0878-344) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)
		Digital Printing Systems
		This course presents a study of digital printing system technology and marketplace production issues and prepares students with the technical knowledge and skills to output, and potentially operate, a variety of digital printing systems. (0878-245,250,255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)
0878-351	Fundamentals of Photographic Imaging	
This course includes the study of the fundamental principles, processes and equipment used in the production of photographic images. Topics include the proper use of darkroom equipment (enlargers, easels, timers, processors, etc.) and the application of tone and color control in the production of photographic proofs and prints. (0878-250,255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)		

0878-352 **Photographic Imaging**
This course builds on the skills introduced in Fundamentals of Photographic Imaging. It introduces calibration and evaluation of photographic images and equipment using standard reference materials and industry methods. Other topics include the continued production and evaluation of photographic prints from a variety of formats to satisfy provided specifications. (0878-351) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0878-353 **Photographic Imaging Production**
This course builds on the photographic imaging skills beyond the essentials covered in previous photographic imaging courses by requiring greater depth of expertise and providing greater breadth of experience. The course includes additive and subtractive system exposure equipment; the operation of mechanized processors and exposure equipment; applied densitometry; and production techniques for quality and quantity. (0878-352) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0878-354 **Advanced Photographic Imaging**
This course includes the production of negatives from transparencies; color and density matching a photographic print to a sample; and photographic print production from slides. Emphasis is given to following standard lab practices for safety, quality and productivity. (0878-353) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0878-355 **Display Imaging**
This course includes the study and production of captioned prints, prints and transparencies for display use, and mural prints. Emphasis is given to comparative finishing techniques, quality control issues, comparative materials specifications, lab safety and technical vocabulary. (0878-354) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0878-356 **Copywork**
This course includes the set-up and use of optical camera systems to produce copy and duplicate images. Topics will include determination of exposure, copywork magnification, filter factors and the production of copy and duplicate images using provided specifications. (0878-351) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0878-361 **Production Procedures and Quality Control**
This course reinforces the students' skills in the core courses. Students are introduced to procedures that are used in an actual printing production environment, understanding the cost of doing business, estimating procedures and quality control requirements. This course prepares the student for continuation on to the applied production print sequence of courses as well as success in the working world. (All 0878-200 level) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0878-362 **Applied Production I**
This elective three-course sequence provides an environment where students and customers interact in order to produce completed imaging projects and finished print jobs. Students work in a simulated production environment where they can develop their technical skills, work habits and customer relations. (0878-361) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0878-363 **Applied Production II**
This elective three-course sequence provides an environment where students and customers interact in order to produce completed imaging projects and finished print jobs. Students work in a simulated production environment where they can develop their technical skills, work habits and customer relations. (0878-362) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0878-364 **Applied Production Lab III**
This elective three-course sequence provides an environment where students and customers interact in order to produce completed imaging projects and finished print jobs. Students work in a simulated production environment where they can develop their technical skills, work habits and customer relations. (0878-363) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0878-371 **Beginning DocuTech Operations**
This course will focus on the fundamental operating features of the Xerox DocuTech 135 publishing system. It provides an opportunity to understand the job and market capability of the DocuTech, xerography, image and paper quality considerations and basic operating procedures. This course is the first of a two-course sequence that can lead to employment opportunities as a DocuTech operator. (0878-230,245,255) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0878-372 **Advanced DocuTech Operations**
This course will focus on the advanced operating features of the Xerox DocuTech 135 publishing system. It provides an opportunity to understand the job and market capability of the DocuTech, creation of electronic files and file transfer, and advanced operating procedures. This course is the second of a two-course sequence that can lead to employment opportunities as a Xerox DocuTech operator. (0878-371) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0878-398 **Special Topics-Digital Imaging and Publishing Technology**
Credit variable (F,W,S)

0878-399 **Independent Study-Digital Imaging and Publishing Technology**
Credit variable (F, W, S)

English

Academic Writing

Introductory (Level A)

0883-101 **Writing I**
In this developmental course, students learn and practice the writing skills necessary to enter Academic Writing II. Strategies to discover (from personal experience and resource materials), develop and organize thoughts on various topics are presented. Students organize and develop paragraphs and texts in various forms, including narration and description. Students also learn to revise, edit and present texts for specific groups of readers. (NTID Writing Test score below 40) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0883-102 **Integrated Reading and Writing I**
This is the first course in a two-course developmental sequence in which students work on the reading and writing skills necessary for all degree programs at NTID. Students develop the English language knowledge, reading comprehension strategies and written language skills included in Nonfiction Reading I and Academic Writing I. Students also learn strategies for integrating the use of reading and writing. Upon successful completion of this two-course sequence, students continue their academic reading and writing skill development in Nonfiction Reading II and Academic Writing II courses. (NTID Reading Test score below 80 and NTID Writing Test score below 40) Class 5, Credit 5 (F)

0883-103 **Integrated Reading and Writing II**
This is the second course in a two-course developmental sequence in which students work on the reading and writing skills necessary for all degree programs at NTID. Students develop the English language knowledge, reading comprehension strategies and written language skills included in Nonfiction Reading I and Academic Writing I. Students also learn strategies for integrating the use of reading and writing. Upon successful completion of this two-course sequence, students continue their academic reading and writing skill development in Nonfiction Reading II and Academic Writing II courses. (NTID Reading Test score below 80, NTID Writing Test score below 40 and 0883-102) Class 5, Credit 5 (W)

Fundamental (Level B)

0883-161 **Writing II**
In this developmental course, students learn and practice the writing skills necessary to satisfy the requirements for a diploma or to enter Academic Writing III. They learn how to use personal experience and resource materials to develop and organize their thoughts on various topics. They organize and develop paragraphs and brief compositions of various discourse types, with particular emphasis on narration, description and process. They also learn how to revise and edit their texts and present them according to the conventions, format and mechanics expected by the discourse community for which they write. (NTID Writing Test score between 40 and 49 or 0883-101 or 0883-103; corequisite: 0883-398) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Intermediate (Level C)

0883-211

Writing III

In this developmental course, students learn and practice the writing skills necessary to satisfy the requirements for an AOS degree or to enter Academic Writing IV. They plan, draft, revise and edit short essays of various discourse types, such as exemplification and process. They learn how to organize and develop their texts for various topics and purposes and how to revise, edit and present them according to the conventions, format and mechanics expected by the discourse community for which they write. (NTID Writing Test Score between 50 and 59 or 0883-161) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Bridging (Level D)

0883-261

Writing IV

In this developmental course, students learn and practice the writing skills necessary for College of Liberal Arts writing courses. Students gather information from various sources, plan, draft, revise and edit longer essays (of at least 500 words) of various discourse types, with particular emphasis on description and exemplification. Students learn how to organize and develop their texts for various topics, purposes and audiences. Students also learn how to revise, edit and present texts according to the conventions, format and mechanics expected by the discourse community for which they write. (NTID Writing Test Score between 60 and 67 or grade C or higher in 0883-211) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Nonfiction Reading

Introductory (Level A)

0883-100

Nonfiction Reading I

In this developmental course, students learn and practice the reading comprehension skills and English language skills necessary to increase comprehension of nonfiction reading materials necessary to begin degree programs at NTID. (NTID Reading Test score below 80) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

Fundamental (Level B)

0883-160

Nonfiction Reading II

In this developmental course, students learn and practice the reading comprehension skills and English language skills necessary to increase their comprehension of nonfiction reading materials required for success in diploma programs at NTID. (NTID Reading Test score between 80 and 97 or 0883-100 Nonfiction Reading I or 0883-103 Integrated Reading and Writing, Part II; corequisite: 0883-398) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Intermediate (Level C)

0883-210

Nonfiction Reading III

In this developmental course, students learn and practice the reading comprehension skills and English language skills necessary to increase their comprehension of nonfiction reading materials required for success in associate of occupational studies (AOS) degree programs or to enter Nonfiction Reading IV. (NTID Reading Test score between 98 and 124 or 0883-160) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Bridging (Level D)

0883-260

Nonfiction Reading IV

In this developmental course, students learn and practice the reading comprehension skills and English language skills necessary to increase their comprehension of nonfiction reading materials required for success in AAS and higher degree programs at NTID and RIT. (NTID Reading Test score between 125 and 143 or grade C or higher in 0883-210) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Literature

Fundamental (Level B)

0883-150

Exploration in Literature

In this developmental course, students are introduced to a variety of literary works (drama, poetry, short story/storytelling and novel or novel excerpts). Students learn basic literary terms and improve their critical reading skills in order to appreciate literature. The exploration and study of literature stimulates discussions of the relationships of literary works to one's own life. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or 0883-103 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Intermediate (Level C)

0883-200

Analyzing Literature

This course is for students who are familiar with basic literary analysis and are ready to identify, elucidate and discuss traditional literary elements. Instruction and practice will focus on elements such as theme, personal values, cultural diversity, tone and style. In addition, students will discuss the relevance of literary works to their own life experiences and search for identity. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or 0883-150 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

Bridging (Level D)

0883-250

Themes and Symbols in Literature

Students with experience in literary analysis will apply their knowledge and ability to independently comprehend literary works in preparation for entry to College of Liberal Arts literature course work. Students will effectively report in writing the results of such activities as individual literary analyses, critiquing and research study. In addition, students will examine the multi-cultural voices and views expressed through literature. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-9 or 0883-200 or permission of instructor) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W)

0883-398

Special Topics—English

Credit variable (F, W, S)

0883-399

Independent Study—English

Credit variable (F, W, S)

Humanities

The humanities distribution requirement can also be satisfied by completing courses in American Sign Language, communication studies, deaf studies, and performing arts. See courses listed under these headings. C-level courses satisfy the AOS requirement. Humanities courses may also satisfy the deaf studies/American Sign Language requirement as noted.

Fundamental (Level B)

0880-180

Perspectives on the Humanities

Familiarizes students with the basic concepts and terminology in the study of the humanities (literature, history, fine arts, performing arts and philosophy). Students learn about the nature of intellectual and academic inquiry and the questions asked in humanities disciplines. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0880-190

Introduction to Deaf Studies*

Introduces students to major concepts and issues in the field of deaf studies. The course integrates the fields of history, anthropology, linguistics, creative arts and literature as they apply to Deaf culture and the Deaf community. The course is designed to foster students' active participation as a means of developing strong leadership and advocacy skills among NTID students. After completing this course, students will be able to pursue specific areas of interest within the deaf studies/ASL program. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or permission of instructor). Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

Intermediate (Level C)

0880-230

The American Past:

An Introduction to the History of the United States

Provides an overview of United States history beginning in 1607 and continuing through the 20th century. The course introduces students to issues, ideas and people influential in shaping our country's past. It focuses on major political, economic and social developments as well as contributions and perspectives of diverse cultural groups. The course increases students' knowledge of American history and prepares them for further history courses. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or 0880-180 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3(F)

0880-240

The Big Questions: An Introduction to Philosophy

Surveys the quest to understand humanity's place in the world and the significance of the human experience. Starting with the Greeks and sampling major contributions of the great philosophers, this course explores how and why the great questions were asked. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or 0880-180 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

0880-247 Deaf Art/Deaf Artists*
Examines art works and artists' statements, goals and intentions. The artwork and the statements of artists are examined to determine if the artists focus on being deaf as the subject of their art or if the focus of their art is related to Deaf issues or other subjects. By examining these connections and influences and comparing the varieties of choices artists have made, a definition of Deaf Art is developed. From the readings and reviews, students develop a list of issues that lead to identification of a person as a Deaf artist or an artist who is deaf. The question of what is culture and what is art is examined, and comparisons to cultural groups are made. An in-depth analysis of Deaf View/Image Art (De'VIA) will be conducted, and parallels will be drawn to other disenfranchised groups' artwork. Furthermore, students will create their own self-portrait using De'VIA themes and/or motifs. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

Bridging (Level D)

0880-280 Issues Facing Citizens of the 21st Century
Citizens of the 21st century will face problems of worldwide proportions. Examples of such problems might include "global climate change" (GCC), overpopulation, destruction of tropical rain forests or world hunger. In this course, students study such issues from the perspectives of history, philosophy, religion/ethics and aesthetics in order to understand the problems more completely. In addition, students apply their own systems of values and beliefs and seek solutions that they can begin to implement within their own environments. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

Laboratory Science Technology

0879-200 Introduction to Laboratory Science Technology
This course introduces students to the laboratory science technology (LST) program's curriculum, content, entry requirements, graduation requirements and employment options. Topics will also include an introduction to historical and current issues in the field of laboratory testing, concepts of analytical testing, basic laboratory applications and fundamental technical skills used in the laboratory. Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (F)

0879-201 Laboratory Science Technology:
Laboratory Applications I
This is the first of a six-course sequence that focuses on the application of laboratory tools, techniques and procedures. Each course builds on the knowledge and skills developed in previous laboratory applications courses. This introductory course establishes an expectation of high performance and introduces the concepts of lab protocols and standards. Course topics include laboratory safety, laboratory notebooks and information management, scientific reference and information sources, the identification and use of laboratory equipment and glassware, and maintaining a laboratory environment. This course integrates and reinforces information learned in previous and concurrent technical courses. Students begin to organize a laboratory science technology portfolio. (0879-200) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (W)

0879-202 Laboratory Science Technology:
Laboratory Applications II
This is the second of a six-course sequence that focuses on the application of laboratory tools, techniques and procedures. This course continues to reinforce an expectation of high performance and introduces concepts surrounding quality control. Course topics also include the analytical process, laboratory organizational set-up, chain-of-custody and record keeping and computer skills related to the field. This course integrates and reinforces information learned in previous and concurrent technical courses. A laboratory science technology portfolio will continue to be developed. (0879-201) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (S)

0879-203 Laboratory Science Technology:
Laboratory Applications III
This is the third of a six-course sequence that focuses on the application of laboratory tools, techniques and procedures. Course topics include regulations governing laboratory environments, following written technical procedures and monitoring and reporting as applied to the sampling, testing and disposal of substances. Students also synthesize information learned in previous and concurrent courses by participating in job-related simulations. A laboratory science technology portfolio will continue to be developed. (0879-202) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2(F)

0879-204 Laboratory Science Technology:
Laboratory Applications IV
This is the fourth of a six-course sequence that focuses on the application of laboratory tools, techniques and procedures. Course topics include laboratory information management systems (LIMS), technical writing and the reporting and presentation of scientific information. Students also synthesize information learned in previous and concurrent courses by participating in job-related simulations. A laboratory science technology portfolio will continue to be developed. (0879-203) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (W)

0879-205 Laboratory Science Technology:
Lab Applications V
This is the fifth of a six-course sequence that focuses on the application of laboratory tools, techniques and procedures. Professional and ethical behavior standards in the science laboratory environment are central to this course. Qualities of valued team members and their contribution to the overall performance of the laboratory are introduced, practiced and critiqued. This course also serves as a final mechanism for co-op preparation. This course integrates and reinforces information learned in previous and concurrent technical courses. A laboratory science technology portfolio will continue to be developed. (0879-204) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (S)

0879-206 Laboratory Science Technology:
Lab Applications VI
This is the sixth of a six-course sequence that focuses on the application of laboratory tools, techniques and procedures. The goal of this course is to work on individual student needs related to the reinforcement of knowledge and skill areas identified in co-op evaluations as requiring more effort. This course integrates and reinforces information learned in previous and concurrent technical courses. Students finalize a laboratory science technology portfolio. (0879-205; corequisite: 0879-250) Class 1, Lab 2, Credit 2 (F)

0879-218 Introduction to
Laboratory Science Technology Microbiology
This general microbiology course includes basic concepts for the evaluation of bacteria, virus, fungi (molds and yeast), algae and protozoa. Students learn laboratory procedures in the collection of samples; selection of media; techniques in sterilization; asepsis; staining, cultural, microscopic, biochemical and molecular identification; and antimicrobial susceptibility. The students develop knowledge of the processes microorganisms are responsible for that are vital to our lives. (0885-215; corequisite: 0885-205) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0879-241 Laboratory Science Technology Microbiology
This microbiology course focuses on concepts related to microorganisms common in the fields of laboratory science. The emphasis is on the major families of microorganisms that are important in food processing, preservation, distribution, utilization and public health. Students will study the organisms' roles in ecology, recycling and biogeochemical cycles and the testing procedures for microbes in water, air, soil, sewage and the pathogens that affect humans. Students will develop knowledge and skills in the collection of samples, identification procedures and in understanding the laws related to public health and sanitation. (0885-205; 0879-218; corequisite: 0885-206) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

0879-250 Laboratory Science Technology: Senior Seminar
This course provides a forum in which peers, faculty and professionals discuss current topics and careers in the field of laboratory testing. Students also have an opportunity to synthesize their cooperative work experience with previous course experiences. Additional topics include communications, literature sources in the field and the importance of professional societies and federal/state/local agencies. (0879-299) Class 2, Credit 2 (F)

0879-280 Sampling and Testing Soils and Groundwater
Students begin to learn about soil and groundwater and how it is contaminated. Content includes vocabulary, origin, identification, classification, characteristics, and methods for sampling and testing. Students use standard references and classifications. (0879-321 or 0879-311) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F, S)

0879-299 Co-op: Laboratory Science Technology
This 10-week, full-time experience gives students matriculated in the laboratory science technology (LST) program a practical sampling of working in the laboratory testing field. Students will work under the supervision of qualified professionals, performing a variety of tasks pertaining to the field. As part of this experience, students complete a student evaluation form. This experience must be satisfactorily completed before graduation. Credit 0 (Su)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

0879-301 Instrumentation I
In this course students learn and apply basic concepts and principles of analytical testing using laboratory instruments, instrumentation theory and procedures. Concepts surrounding spectroscopy and electroanalytical methods of analysis are presented. Techniques including sample preparation, instrumentation set-up and maintenance, calibration, precision measurement, safety, and data collection and analysis are introduced. Selected instrumentation presented in this course includes analytical balances, electroanalytical meters and probes, and atomic and molecular spectrophotometers. (0879-202, 0885-206, 0884-231) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (F)

0879-302 Instrumentation II
In this course students learn and apply advanced concepts and principles in analytical testing using sophisticated laboratory instruments, instrumentation theory and procedures. Concepts surrounding chromatography methods of analysis are presented. Techniques including sample preparation, instrumentation set-up and maintenance, calibration, precision measurement, safety, and data collection and analysis are introduced. Selected instrumentation presented in this course includes liquid and gas chromatography, mass spectrometry and electrophoresis. (0879-203, 301, 0885-291, 0884-232) Class 2, Lab 3, Credit 3 (W)

0879-303 Instrumentation III
In this course students learn and apply advanced concepts and principles in analytical testing using sophisticated laboratory instruments, instrumentation theory and procedures. Concepts related to advanced and automated methods of instrumental analysis are presented. Techniques including sample preparation, instrumentation set-up and maintenance, calibration, precision measurement, safety, and data collection and analysis are introduced and reinforced. Selected procedures presented in this course include advanced techniques in atomic and molecular spectroscopy, liquid and gas chromatography, mass spectrometry, and automated and computer-based instrumentation. (0879-204, 302, 0885-292) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0879-311 Food Laboratory Science I
This course prepares students to follow standard protocols to perform laboratory procedures commonly used in the food industry. Product analysis includes testing for protein and moisture. Emphasis is on precise and accurate data collection, data analysis and presentation, and practicing laboratory information management systems (LIMS). Federal regulations governing the food industry are examined and applied. Additional topics related to prepared foods and food additives are presented. (0879-301, 0885-291, 0884-231) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0879-313 Chemical Technology
This course prepares students to perform industry-specific applications of chemical analysis. Standard methods, operating procedures and protocols are introduced and reinforced. Sampling, testing and reporting in the fields of environmental, industrial, forensic, pharmaceutical and food testing are covered. Instrumental, volumetric and gravimetric techniques are practiced as they relate to the fields of chemical technology. (0879-203, 301, 0885-291, 0884-232, or permission of department) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0879-314 Biotechnology
This course prepares students to perform biotechnical applications in industry-specific fields of analysis. Standard methods, operating procedures and protocols are introduced and reinforced. Sampling, testing and reporting in the field of biotechnology are covered. (0885-215, 292, 0879-204, 218, 302, or permission of department) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

0879-321 Environmental Laboratory Science I
This course prepares students to follow standard protocols to perform laboratory procedures commonly used in environmental laboratories. Standard sampling and testing methods are introduced and practiced; e.g., gravimetric analysis, pH applications and chemical analysis using spectrophotometry. Emphasis is on precise and accurate data collection, data analysis and presentation, and practicing laboratory information management systems (LIMS). Federal regulations governing sampling and testing procedures are examined and applied. Additional topics related to quality control schemes, regulatory protocols and protocols governing sample collection are presented. (0879-301, 0885-291, 0884-232) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0879-322 Environmental Laboratory Science II
This course prepares students to follow standard protocols to perform laboratory procedures commonly used in environmental laboratories. A continuation of standard sampling and testing methods are presented and practiced; e.g., chemical analysis using atomic absorption, chromatography techniques and mass spectrometry. Emphasis is on precise and accurate data collection, data analysis and presentation, and practicing laboratory information management systems (LIMS). Federal regulations governing sampling and testing procedures are examined and applied. Additional topics related to quality control schemes, regulatory protocols and protocols governing sample collection are presented. (0879-302, 321, 0885-292) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

0879-341 Applied Microbiology
This course builds on concepts of microbiology in the fields of laboratory science with an emphasis on food-borne pathogens and environmental pathogens in water, air and soil and current methods for detecting, isolating and identifying microorganisms. Students study food and industrial fermentation with a focus on biotechnology and genetic engineering as it applies to agriculture, manufacture of food ingredients and bioremediation or decomposition of materials and pollution. Students develop knowledge and skills in the technology and instrumentation used in testing laboratories and in industrial applications according to the standards set by the regulating agencies. (0879-241, 303 and 0879-311 or 0879-312) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

0879-398 Special Topics—Laboratory Science Technology
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0879-399 Independent Study—Laboratory Science Technology
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Mathematics

Introductory (Level A)

0884-100 Introduction to College Math
Improves students' fundamental understanding and skills in mathematics. Topics covered emphasize the use of language as it relates to basic mathematical computations. The use of calculators is stressed. Class 4, Credit 3 (F)

0884-120 Preparation for Algebra
This course is designed for students with no significant algebra experience. Topics include signed numbers, an introduction to variables and modeling, work with solving simple equations, introductions to the coordinate plane, and interpreting and displaying data. Estimation, calculator use and language are emphasized and problem solving stressed. (0884-100 or equivalent) Class/Lab 5, Credit 4 (F, W)

Fundamental (Level B)

0884-150 Concepts of Measurement
Explores the mathematical concepts involving linear measurement, proportion and percent through the use of examples from printing, photo/media and applied art. (0884-100 or equivalent) Class 4, Credit 3 (F, W)

0884-155 Mathematics Applications for the Business Technologies
This course explores concepts in mathematics and basic algebra, as they relate to applications in business. (0884-100 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 1, Credit 3 (W)

0884-170 Elements of Geometry
This course is designed for students with no significant geometry experience. Topics include geometric classification and construction, angle mensuration, area computation, the circle and its parts, similar triangles and an introduction to trigonometry. Calculator use, estimation and language are emphasized. (0884-180 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (W)

0884-180 Foundations of Algebra
Introductory algebra course consisting of a lecture and a lab component in which the basics of evaluating algebraic expressions, solving linear equations and inequalities and graphing linear functions are studied. Technology, in particular the graphing calculator, is an integral part of the learning and problem solving in this course. (0884-120 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0884-185 **Fundamental Geometry**
This course is designed for students with no significant geometry experience and for students desiring a quick review of basic geometric concepts. Topics include geometric classification, angle mensuration, similar triangles and an introduction to right-triangle trigonometry. Calculator use, estimation and problem solving are emphasized. Students may not take both 0884-185 and 0884-170 for credit. (0884-180 or equivalent) Class 1, Credit 1 (F, W, S)

Intermediate (Level C)

0884-205 **Trigonometry for Coordinate Analysis I**
Students will study right-angle trigonometry with an emphasis on concepts and applications related to computer integrated machining technology (CIMT) and computer aided drafting technology (CADT). Topics include Pythagorean Theorem, trigonometric ratios in right triangles, coordinate geometry calculations, circle properties, tapers and bevels, V-blocks, dovetails and angle cuts. Development of numerical and geometric estimation and interpretation of visual data is emphasized. (0884-180 and either 0884-170 or 0884-185 or permission of department) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (S)

0884-206 **Trigonometry for Coordinate Analysis II**
This course is a continuation of Trigonometry for Coordinate Analysis I and continues the development of problem solving using right-angle trigonometry with an emphasis on concepts and applications related to computer integrated machining technology (CIMT). Topics include complex machine applications, compound angles, slots and pockets, irregular-shaped grooves, Law of Sines, Law of Cosines, and 3-D coordinate geometry. (0884-205 or permission of department) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F)

0884-210 **Applications of Algebra**
An intermediate algebra course consisting of a lecture and a lab component in which exponents, rational expressions, polynomials, roots and radicals, and non-linear functions are studied. Technology, in particular the graphing calculator, is an integral part of the learning and problem solving in this course. Students may not take both 0884-210 and 0884-212 for credit without permission of the department. (0884-180 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0884-212 **Integrated Algebra**
An intermediate algebra course consisting of a lecture and a lab component in which non-linear functions and graphs, systems of linear equations, exponents, polynomials, roots, radicals, and properties of the complex numbers are considered. There is significant emphasis on scientific and geometric models as well as the use of a variety of graphing utilities. Integrated algebra is recommended for students enrolled in applied computer technology, lab science technology, computer aided drafting technology and automation technologies programs as well as for students preparing for baccalaureate programs in science, engineering and computer-related fields. Fundamental Geometry (0884-185) is a corequisite for students expecting to advance to Elements of Trigonometry (0884-220) unless the mathematics placement process indicates the corequisite can be waived. Students may not take both 0884-210 and 0884-212 for credit without permission of the department. (0880-180) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0884-220 **Elements of Trigonometry**
This course includes topics from trigonometry with an emphasis on the study of right and oblique triangles, rotational angles, trigonometric functions and their graphs. An introduction to trigonometric identities is also provided. (0884-185, 212 or permission of department) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0884-231 **Laboratory Mathematics I**
This course addresses classic laboratory calculations and elementary descriptive statistics in the context of modern information technology and computing power. Use of hand-held calculators and computer spreadsheet software to exchange, analyze and chart electronically-stored data is a central focus. Study is closely coordinated with work in associated technical courses. Application areas encountered in this course may include basic gas laws, preparation and dilution of solutions, and analysis of chemical composition. (0884-212 or permission of department) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (S)

0884-232 **Laboratory Mathematics II**
This course continues study of computations relating to laboratory procedures in the context of modern information technology and computing power. Emphasis is on the capture and analysis of realistic laboratory data and the preparation of formal reports. Topics studied include the use of statistical procedures in quality control. (0884-231) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

Bridging (Level D)

0884-250 **Preparation for Statistics**
An introductory statistics course consisting of a lecture and a lab component in which statistics concepts, elements of probability and probability distributions, and bivariate data are studied. The course emphasizes number sense and algebraic concepts as they relate to statistics and probability. Technology, in particular the graphing calculator, is an integral part of the learning and problem solving in this course. (0884-210 or equivalent) Class 3, Lab 2, Credit 4 (S)

0884-260 **Explorations in College Algebra**
Students will study topics from algebra with an emphasis on functions and graphs. Topics include the algebra of functions and the study of inverse functions. Rational, radical, exponential and logarithmic functions and systems of linear equations are also studied. Exploration of mathematical concepts through use of a graphing calculator is an integral feature of the course. Students may not take both 0884-260 and 0884-275 for credit without permission of the department. (0884-210 or permission of department) Class 4, Credit 4 (W, S)

0884-275 **Advanced Mathematics**
Topics from precalculus mathematics are studied with an emphasis on functions and graphs. Topics include the algebra of functions and the study of inverse functions. Exploration of mathematical concepts through the use of a graphing calculator is an integral feature of the course. Students may not take both 0884-260 and 0884-275 for credit without permission of the department. (0884-212, 220 or equivalent or permission of the department) Class 4, Credit 4 (F, W, S)

0884-290 **Concepts of Calculus**
Explores topics traditionally encountered in a first calculus course. Limits, continuity and the derived function are studied. A graphing calculator is used extensively to develop concepts and to aid in problem solving. (0884-275 or permission of the department) Class 4, Credit 4 (F)

0884-398 **Special Topics—Mathematics**
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0884-399 **Independent Study—Mathematics**
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Performing Arts

Fundamental (Level B)

0881-166 **Sign Mime and Creative Movement***
Focuses on the dominant historical form of expression used by theaters of the Deaf. Topics include principles for effective use of space, creative movement strategies and expression of original ideas in sign-mime. This course satisfies the deaf studies/ASL requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0881-167 **Dance Performance**
Provides an introduction to dance that gives students access to the language as well as the fundamental movements of dance. The styles and technique of Martha Graham (contraction) and Jose Limon (fall and rebound) are explored. Ensemble work, performance standards and creation of character and theme are stressed. This course counts as one course towards the wellness activity graduation requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-168 **Jazz**
Provides students with a wider range of dance vocabulary, which is created from ballet, modern dance and ethnic dance traditions. The styles of Bob Fosse and the fall and rebound style of Jose Limon are a basis for this course. This course counts as one course towards the wellness activity graduation requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 1-4 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

Intermediate (Level C)

0881-202 **History of Theater†**
Examines theater from its early origins in primitive societies to contemporary types of theater and issues in dramatic presentation. The role of theater in society and in a variety of cultures is examined with particular attention to the role of deaf performers, directors and play creators in specific historical periods. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-204 **Deaf Theater History***†
Examines the Deaf experience in theater and the roles that deaf people have played in theater history. Particular attention is given to the documented achievements of individuals and companies in the 19th and 20th centuries. This course satisfies the deaf studies requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor; 0881-202 or 0882-221) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-210 **Acting I**†
Covers fundamental vocabulary for developing the actor's craft, process and technique. The vocabulary is Stanislavsky-based and explored through improvisation and simple monologue work. This course is crucial for character development, which is the core of Acting II. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0881-217 **Stage Combat**†
Explores fundamentals of safe stage combat historically, analytically and physically. Focus is on physical scene work related to hand-to-hand combat, with some stage fencing. Falls, tumbling, punches, kicks and the eight basic positions for single rapier engagement are included. A final scene is created from classroom vocabulary and evaluated as part of the final exam. This course counts as one course towards the wellness activity graduation requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (offered biennially)

0881-218 **Dance History**†
Examines early examples of dance in Western and non-Western societies, initially as a form of religious and dramatic expression. Development of ethnic styles; formalization of ballet in France, England and Russia; the evolution of modern dance; and the role of dance in visual theater are explored. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0881-222 **Scenic Technology II**†
Provides hands-on exploration of basic construction techniques utilized in theater productions. Students gain an understanding of scenic construction methods and technology as well as the safe and proper use of equipment. Readings on the production process and formal critiques are also required. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0881-223 **Scenic Technology II**†
This project-oriented class focuses on methods, materials, rigging and props. Students use and apply the skills learned in Scenic Technology I to individual projects. The course allows students the opportunity to work with more advanced materials. This course prepares students for more specialized work in the theater practicum. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor; 0881-222) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0881-224 **Scene Painting**†
Provides an introduction to the craft of scene painting. Techniques, communication with designers and use of appropriate materials and tools are emphasized. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0881-231 **Costume Technology I**†
Provides hands-on exploration of basic costume techniques utilized in theater. Students gain an understanding of costume construction techniques, research and terminology as well as the role of the costume shop in the production process. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-232 **Costume Technology II**†
Advanced course in costume construction develops students' sewing skills, problem solving and knowledge of costume history. The course prepares students for design courses, application of skills to a historical garment and costume assistantship through theater practicum. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor; 0881-231) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-233 **Stage Make-up**†
Introductory course explores basic stage make-up techniques (e.g., corrective, aging, gender change, scarring, bruising, and fantasy). Student designers and actors learn through demonstration and hands-on experience. The course prepares students for theater practicum and running crew. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0881-241 **Lighting Technology I**†
Teaches the basic understanding of lighting software, equipment and practices that are utilized in theater production. This course prepares students for supervised practicum experience. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0881-242 **Lighting Technology II**†
Introduces the student to the mechanics and guidelines of lighting design. The structure of this course is designed to take the student through the step-by-step process of building a solid design foundation prerequisite to all lighting design application. (ACT arts/literature reading score 5-7 or permission of instructor; 0881-241 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

Bridging (Level D)

0881-250 **Introduction to Performing Arts**†
Studies the characteristics and elements of theater/performing arts, emphasizing the principles that have guided theater productions through history. The course examines the ways that theater influences and is influenced by cultures and by individual life experience. Particular attention is paid to the development of performing arts by and for deaf persons. This course satisfies part of the humanities requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W)

0881-253 **Arts Management**†
Addresses the skills required to manage artistic/theatrical projects and programs while maintaining artistic vision. Topics include the relationship of art and management, communication skills, fundraising in private and public sectors, and marketing strategies. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (offered biennially)

0881-256 **Script Analysis**†
Explores the prominent questions an actor/dancer/designer must research before and during the time a text can develop into playable action. The course uses texts from world literature, American Sign Language literature and dance choreography. Particular attention is paid to the physical, emotional and mental actions a character reveals to his/her audience. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0881-257 **Introduction to Dramatic Literature**†
Introduces students to the play script as literature, genres of dramatic literature, critical periods in the development of dramatic literature and the use of analytical literary vocabulary. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-258 **Introduction to Play Creating**†
Uses a workshop approach to explore what being a playwright/play creator means. Class topics include exploring each writer's values and points of view, bringing those viewpoints to life on the stage, developing rounded characters, structuring action, creating dialogue and taking a play through workshop critique. The goals of the course for each student are to develop a more finely tuned theatrical sensitivity and to have a playable scene, act, or one-act play by the end of the quarter. These plays may be scripted in English, American Sign Language or visual theater systems. (ACT arts/literature score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0881-259 **Creative Translation for Stage***†
Focuses on different translation forms used by theater, mime and dance companies. Students learn to distinguish between English and American Sign Language (ASL). They translate stories, poems and plays into ASL and other sign languages. Theatrical integrity dealing with translation issues and visual access is a central goal. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor; 0881-210 or 0881-256) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0881-260 **Acting II**†
Covers vocabulary for developing the actor's craft, process and technique related to basic scene-study and character development. The work is Stanislavsky-based. Improvisation and scene work focus on characterization and engaging conflict. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor; 0881-210 or audition with instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0881-261 **Audition Technique**†
Emphasizes preparation for career research. Major topics include interviewing, portfolio, resume, photo selection, monologue repertoire development and cold reading. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor; 0881-210, 260 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (offered biennially)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

0881-266 Ballet†
Introduces the art of ballet, its vocabulary (French, Sign and English), discipline base, protocols and specific movements. Students are introduced to key concepts through lecture demonstration; video; and floor, center and barre work. This course counts as one course towards the wellness activity graduation requirement. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F)

0881-267 Fundamentals of Choreography†
This course explores the freedom and discipline that balance the art of choreography. Visualization and notation systems are studied. Students are required to both choreograph for student ensembles and perform in original works of other students in the class. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor; 0881-218,266 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

0881-272 Stage Management†
Advanced course designed to train stage managers. Leadership and organizational skills are developed in relation to rehearsal schedules, production meetings and performance. Projects include setting up and understanding the use of the stage manager's prompt book. The course also addresses the protocols of dealing with designers, actors, directors and crew members as well as the rehearsal process and calling the cues for the run of the show. This is a required course for stage managing any of the college's/department's main stage shows. (ACT arts/literature reading score 8-10 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, offered biennially)

0881-298 Theater Practicum†
Applies technical, performing, script analysis, stage management and other skills to an actual production. Students contract with a faculty mentor for responsibilities and the appropriate credit expectations. Class 1-6, Credit 1-6 (F, W, S)

0881-398 Special Topics - Performing Arts
Credit variable (F, W, S)

0881-399 Independent Study - Performing Arts
Credit variable (F,W,S)

Pre-baccalaureate Studies

0853-200 Freshman Seminar
Provides entering pre-baccalaureate and baccalaureate students with opportunities to enhance academic, personal and social skills needed for success in the mainstream college environment. Students have opportunities to explore and negotiate the college environment, learn how to effectively use support services, confront questions of identity and social role, and establish relationships with faculty and students in their program. Emphasizes integration into the academic and social systems of both the NTID community and the mainstream college environment. Class 3, Credit 2 (F)

0853-399 Independent Study - Science/Engineering Support
This course is designed to help students evaluate their strengths and weaknesses and to improve their learning efficiency and effectiveness through training in the application of appropriate learning strategies. Students have the opportunity to improve their learning skills in time management and test taking. Activities include individual conferences based on instruction presented through online interactive materials and a workbook. Class variable, Credit variable (W,S)

Science

Fundamental (Level B)

0885-151 Processes of Science: Astronomy
Covers introductory science processes using the content of astronomy as a vehicle to establish an appreciation of the scientific method, critical thinking and problem solving. The basic processes of observing, classifying, comparing and measuring using metric units are addressed in both class and laboratory using the concepts of astronomy. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (S)

0885-153 Processes of Science: Environmental Studies
Covers introductory science processes using the content of environmental studies as a vehicle to establish an appreciation of the scientific method, critical thinking and problem solving. The basic processes of observing, classifying, comparing and measuring using metric units are addressed in both class and laboratory using the concepts of environmental studies. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F,W)

†This course satisfies the humanities requirement.

0885-154 Processes of Science: Physics of Matter
This course focuses on introductory science processes using the content of physical properties of matter as a vehicle to establish an appreciation of the processes of science. The basic processes of observing, collecting data, classifying, comparing, analyzing and forming hypotheses will be addressed using the concepts of physics. (0884-180 or equivalent) Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, W)

0885-155 Processes of Science: Biological Studies
This course focuses on introductory science processes using the content of biological studies as a vehicle to establish an appreciation of the processes of science. The basic processes of observing, collecting data, classifying, comparing, analyzing and forming hypotheses will be addressed using the concepts of biology. Students will investigate microorganisms, metabolism, nutrition, physiology and embryology and prepare laboratory reports with appropriate detail and accuracy. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, W)

0885-156 Processes of Science: Forensics
This course focuses on introductory science processes using the content of forensic studies as a vehicle to establish an appreciation of the processes of science. The basic processes of observing, collecting data, classifying, comparing, analyzing and forming hypotheses will be addressed using the concepts of forensics. Students will analyze crime scenes, perform tests on blood, fingerprints, chemicals and DNA and prepare laboratory reports with appropriate detail and accuracy. Class 2, Lab 2, Credit 3 (F, W)

Intermediate (Level C)

0885-200 Applied Optical Physics
Studies light, reflection and refraction. These principles are applied to the study of the behavior of spherical and piano mirrors, prisms and lenses. The usefulness and application of dioptric power, the lens maker's equation, image and object dimensions and focal-length measurements are addressed. Also included is study of the electromagnetic spectrum. Emphasis is on geometrical (ray) optics. Includes a comprehensive laboratory experience that supplements and closely follows classroom instruction. (0884-180 and either 0884-170 or 0884-185 or permission of department) Class 4, Lab 1, Credit 4 (W)

0885-201 Physics I
Physics I is designed to provide a broad background in general physics. Required for students entering NTID engineering technology programs. Students are provided with hands-on laboratory experience in a supervised setting. Topics, which are presented in a lecture/lab format, include kinematics and dynamics, Newton's Laws of Motion, forces, analysis of vectors. (Permission of department) Class 4, Lab 1, Credit 4 (W, S)

0885-205 Fundamentals of Chemistry I
This course is an introduction to the fundamental theories and principles of chemistry governing the structure and behavior of matter at the atomic and molecular levels. The language of chemistry, including nomenclature, chemical reactions and equations, is introduced as well as the computational strategies used in chemistry. Basic laboratory skills and techniques are used to investigate chemical components. Activities focus on precision and accuracy in the collection of data. Chemical hygiene and safety procedures in the laboratory are emphasized. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0885-206 Fundamentals of Chemistry II
This course is the continuation of an introduction to the fundamental theories and principles of chemistry governing the structure and behavior of matter at the atomic and molecular levels. Topics include stoichiometry, solution chemistry, electrolytes, acid/base and redox theories. Computational and laboratory skills and techniques related to solution chemistry, including application in concentration expressions, acid/base and redox, are presented. Activities focus on precision and accuracy in the collection of data and sample tracking. Chemical hygiene and safety procedures in the laboratory are emphasized. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0885-215 Fundamentals of Cellular Biology
This course provides students with the fundamentals of cellular biology on the molecular level. Principles governing chemical components of cells, cellular processes and molecular genetics are introduced. Methods used to record and present data and write formal lab reports are emphasized. Laboratory activities complement classroom activities. Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

0885-216 Fundamentals of Human Biology
Provides students with the fundamentals of human biology, beginning with organization at the tissue level. Body systems and their interrelationships are presented on a structural, functional and homeostatic level. Skills necessary for success in future science courses will be emphasized. Laboratory activities, including the use of prepared specimens, complement classroom activities. (0885-215) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

Bridging (Level D)

0885-251 Biological Concepts I
Develops and/or enhances knowledge and skills necessary for success in a college-level general biology course. Themes include chemistry in living systems, movement through membranes, macromolecules, metabolism and enzymes. Laboratory activities complement each theme. (Permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F, S)

0885-252 Biological Concepts II
Develops and/or enhances knowledge and skills necessary for success in a college-level general biology course. Themes include molecular genetics, microevolution, cell functions, cell nutrition and regulation of homeostasis. Laboratory activities complement each theme. Successful completion of Biological Concepts I (0885-251) is suggested but not required. (0885-251 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0885-281 Human Genetics and Evolution
Introduces basic human genetics, basic human evolution and the relationship between 21st century discoveries in genetics and current human evolution dogma. The history of scientific discovery in both fields is paired with a study of current concepts in molecular biology, and bridges between genetics and evolution are explored. This presentation/discussion/laboratory course includes topics in human reproductive history, cytology, embryology, molecular biology of the gene, the origin of life, human origins, heredity, genetic variations, population genetics, biotechnology, and Old World and New World evolutionary theory. (Permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

0885-282 Scientific Basis of Social Responsibility
Interactive course designed to provide students with both tools and confidence to become more literate in the sciences. Students select and analyze contemporary social issues and/or problems with a basis in science utilizing basic processes of scientific inquiry. Sample topics include the following: infectious disease processes; traditional vs. alternative medicine; biogenetics; lifestyle; euthanasia; environmental resources and management; world population trends; and stem cell research. Following a definition of the issue/problem, students formulate research questions and share their collective findings. They then complete weekly topic summaries that articulate their positions. Topic-related laboratory exercises and community interactions provide hands-on lab opportunities to experience contemporary science and technology. (Permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (S)

0885-283 Developmental Human Anatomy and Physiology
Introduces basic human development and maturation from a multidisciplinary perspective. In this course, the fields of human anatomy and physiology are merged with developmental psychology for the purpose of examining the human life cycle from a holistic perspective. Changes that take place in the structure and function of the human body are studied over nine stages of the human life span. Concurrently, psychological and cognitive development are discussed, beginning with conception and ending with death processes. (Permission of instructor) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0885-291 Principles of Analytical Chemistry
This course introduces quantitative analysis utilizing both gravimetric and volumetric techniques. Topics include the evaluation of analytical data, gravimetric analysis, acid/base and redox titrations. Chemical hygiene and safety procedures in the laboratory are emphasized. (0885-206 or equivalent, 0884-231) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (F)

0885-292 Principles of Organic Chemistry
This course provides an introduction to the principles of organic chemistry. Topics include structure, nomenclature and properties of organic molecules. Concepts surrounding carbon chemistry and bonding, functional groups and polymers are also presented. Investigations involving data collection and qualitative and quantitative analyses provide a framework for laboratory activities. Chemical hygiene and safety procedures in the laboratory are emphasized. (0885-205 or equivalent, 0884-231) Class 3, Lab 3, Credit 4 (W)

0885-398 Special Topics - Science
Credit variable (F,W,S)

0885-399 Independent Study - Science
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Social Sciences

The social sciences distribution requirement can also be satisfied by completing courses in communication studies. See courses listed under this heading. C-level courses satisfy the AOS requirement. Social sciences courses may also satisfy the deaf studies/American Sign Language requirement as noted.

Fundamental (Level B)

0882-150 Making a Difference: A Social Science Perspective
Explores some of the core concepts found in the social sciences. These core concepts are taught by using biographical sketches of individuals who have made a difference with their lives: for example, Simon Wiesenthal, Mother Teresa, Helen Keller, Martin Luther King Jr. and Jackie Robinson. (ACT social studies/science reading score 1-5) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

Intermediate (Level C)

0882-200 Introduction to Social Sciences
This course is intended to explore the understanding of human behavior and everyday life using important concepts from social sciences. This course covers the fields of psychology, sociology and political science. Materials from anthropology and economics may be used as well. The course focuses on the application of the social sciences to the study of business, art, education, government and other areas of interest. (ACT social studies/science reading score 6-8 or 0882-150) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0882-205 American Family in Crisis
Studies contemporary social problems that influence the individual and family at different stages in the human life cycle. The course begins with the topic of child abuse and child neglect and moves to the study of problems often encountered by teens in their search for identity. The final portion of the course deals with the topic of divorce and its implications for adults and children. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0882-210 The Black Experience
This course helps students pursuing an AOS, AAS, or BS degree gain an understanding of the experiences of black people in America. This course offers a historical perspective of black people from their origins in Africa to their settlement in America. This perspective includes the period of slavery, the reconstruction period, the civil rights struggle and modern race relations among black people (hearing and deaf) and other groups in America. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (S)

0882-215 Current Social Problems
Studies social issues that impact individuals who live in the United States and Canada. Important issues covered include cultural pluralism, the inequity among various ethnic and racial groups, and public and political policies. These social issues are related to the global environment, health care and family. Special consideration is given to how these issues impact the Deaf community. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0882-221 Deaf Heritage*
The course will examine the lives of deaf people throughout history, particularly during critical events such as revolutions, wars, the Great Depression, and into the modern era with legislative acts that have led to significant changes in education and employment. Simultaneously, the formation of the Deaf community and Deaf culture will be studied to illustrate the meaning of "Deaf heritage." Hard-of-hearing and late-deafened individuals involved in the Deaf community will be included, and racial, ethnic and gender issues will be discussed as they relate to this heritage. Students learn how technology has impacted the lives of Deaf people, as have local, state and national organizations of the Deaf. The achievements of many deaf people in a variety of fields will underscore self-identity and self-advocacy issues. (0882-200) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0882-222 Deaf Culture and Community*
Introduces students to aspects of Deaf culture and community around the world. The distinction between these is reviewed, and characteristics of each are identified. Students learn about the language, norms of behavior, values, traditions and possessions of Deaf people. Deaf culture and community are analyzed from a historical and sociological perspective. Cross-cultural issues relating to the role of hearing people with the Deaf community are also covered. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

0882-223 Deaf Women's Studies*
This course provides a historical review of deaf women in their professional and personal lives. The issues covered in this course include the exploration of the social, political and economic conditions affecting deaf women and how this compares to other women in society. Hard-of-hearing and late-deafened women and ethnic/minority women with hearing loss are included in this course. Students will be able to summarize trends from the social/political analysis and apply their learning to their own personal development and empowerment. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, S)

0882-235 Individual and Social Identity
Provides an introduction to examining social constructs and perspectives in a broad spectrum of experiences related to race, ethnicity, gender, class, religion, age, sexuality, disability and other cultural identities. This course also focuses on analysis of diversity within groups as well as the multiple interactions between them. Students develop an understanding of how the power and complexities inherent in groups influence individual, as well as group, identity. (0882-200 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0882-242 Law and Society
This course introduces students to general issues regarding the American legal system, jurisprudence and the responsibilities of free society and individual citizens of that society. The course provides an overview of the historical aspects of the American constitution, legislative intent of law making and how laws are made and interpreted at the local, state and federal levels. The course explores the roles of lawyers and other practitioners within the legal system and specifically addresses situations with criminal law, juvenile justice, tort law, consumer and mercantile laws, family law, and individual rights and liberties. (0882-220 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

Bridging (Level D)

0882-285 Civil Rights and Deaf People*
Reviews the history of oppressed groups in the United States and their struggle for equality. Parallels will be drawn between various groups with a focus on deaf people. Patterns of oppression and empowerment will be compared and contrasted for Black Americans, Native Americans, women, lesbians and gays, and deaf people. Specific strategies and techniques employed to gain civil rights are covered. Court cases are reviewed and discussed. (ACT social studies/science reading score 9-11 or permission of instructor) Class 3, Credit 3 (W, S)

0882-295 Social Sciences, Humanities and Technology:
A Capstone Seminar (AOS)
Provides strategies that enable students to integrate concepts learned in previous technical, arts and science courses. Students develop a project related to a social issue or technological advancement using tradition and electronic research methods. Final projects are submitted as both research papers and class presentations. This course is offered in a seminar format. Students must be within two quarters of graduation with an AOS degree and have completed (or be within one quarter of completing) all degree-related NTID arts and sciences requirements for the AOS degree. Class 3, Credit 3 (F, W, S)

0882-296 Social Sciences, Humanities and Technology:
A Capstone Seminar (AAS)
Provides a culminating experience for AAS degree students with respect to concepts introduced in earlier arts and sciences, liberal arts and technical course work. Students apply skills of analysis, abstract reasoning, problem solving, statistical measurement and computer technology to explore a topic related to their technical major or career goal. Using traditional and electronic research methods, each student prepares a paper and presentation on the topic. This course is offered in a seminar format. Students must be within two quarters of graduation with an AAS degree and have completed (or be within one quarter of completing) their degree-related requirements in the College of Liberal Arts. Students must have completed Writing and Literature I and II. Class 4, Credit 4 (F,W,S)

0882-398 Special Topics—Social Sciences
Credit variable

0882-399 Independent Study—Social Sciences
Credit variable (F, W, S)

Deaf Studies Certificate

The following courses are part of a certificate in Deaf Studies offered primarily for employees and volunteers in the private and public sectors and as a foundation for those wishing to pursue further education in the fields of interpreting or Deaf education.

0876-211 American Sign Language I
Students are introduced to approximately 300 basic conversational signs and grammatical principles needed to engage in survival-level conversations with deaf people. Fingerspelling and background information on Deaf culture and community are included. Each class period will have small group, large group and pair interactions. Class 2, Credit 2, (F, W, S, Su)

0876-212 American Sign Language II
Basic principles presented in ASL I are expanded. Students develop their ability to use linguistic features, culture protocols and core vocabulary to function in basic ASL conversations that include ASL grammar for giving directions, describing others; making requests, talking about family, occupations and routines, and attributing qualities to others. Videotaping of participants for evaluation and feedback is included as an instructional strategy. (0876-211 or equivalent sign skill). Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W, S, Su)

0876-213 American Sign Language III
This course continues the development of American Sign Language skills for students who have successfully completed American Sign Language II. The course focuses on ASL vocabulary, linguistic features and cultural protocols to enable students to function in survival-level ASL conversations with a focus on work-related and social communication. Students learn to talk about when activities occur, make requests, and discuss weather conditions, daily routines, and health. (0876-212 or equivalent skill) Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W, S, Su)

0876-241 Aspects and Issues of Deafness I
Develops knowledge and understanding of the effects of hearing impairment, particularly with regard to the audiological, psychological, educational and vocational implications. Class activities include a simulated deafness experience, films, lectures and discussions. Class 2, Credit 3 (F)

0876-242 Aspects and Issues of Deafness II
This is the second of two courses providing a comprehensive orientation to deaf people of the United States for those interested in working and associating with deaf persons with sensitivity, confidence and skill. In this second course students will develop a deeper understanding of Deaf culture, the function of ASL and English within Deaf culture, the experience of growing up deaf, identity development in deaf people, and the diverse experiences of deaf people living in a primarily hearing society. (0876-241 recommended) Class 2, Credit 3 (W,Su)

0876-311 American Sign Language IV
This course continues the development of American Sign Language skills for students who have successfully completed American Sign Language III. The course focuses on ASL vocabulary, linguistic features and cultural protocols to enable students to function in survival-level ASL conversations with a focus on work-related and social communication. Students learn to talk about when activities occur, make requests, and discuss weather conditions, daily routines and health. (0876-213) Class 2, Credit 2 (F, W, S)

0876-312 American Sign Language V
This course continues the development of American Sign Language skills for students who have successfully completed American Sign Language IV. The course focuses on ASL vocabulary, linguistic features and cultural protocols to enable students to function in survival-level ASL conversations with a focus on work-related and social communication. Students learn to talk about hobbies and interests, money and commerce, and explain in detail how procedures and processes take place. (0876-311) Class 2, Credit 2 (S)

0876-398 Special Topics—Deaf Studies
Credit variable (W)

*This course satisfies the Deaf Studies/American Sign Language requirement.

Index

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

First-Year Enrichment (FYE I and FYE II) is a requirement for first-year students that must be completed in the first year at RIT. Transfer students who have successfully completed the equivalent of two full-time quarters (24 credits) at an accredited institution of higher education and/or a comparable transition course, and students who are at least 20 years of age, may request exemption from the FYE requirement from the director of FYE. Students may drop, withdraw from, or be exempt from FYE courses only with the prior approval of the director of FYE.

The first part of the two-quarter First-Year Enrichment (FYE) series is a survey course with an integrated coaching component that is designed to enhance the academic, personal, and professional success of first-year students and to facilitate their academic and social integration into RIT. Credit 1

The second course and coaching experience in the two-quarter First-Year Enrichment series is designed to reinforce principles introduced in FYE I and advance the development of skills that lead to academic and personal success at RIT. Credit 1

Center for Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreation

Index

1107	Health and Wellness	198
1108	Dance	199
1109	Fitness	200
1110	Health and Safety	202
1111	Lifetime Recreation Activities	202
1112	Interactive Adventures	205
1113	Martial Arts	206
1114	Military Sciences	208

Course numbering: RIT courses are generally referred to by their seven-digit registration number. The first two digits refer to the college offering the course. The third and fourth digits identify the discipline within the college. The final three digits are unique to each course and identify whether the course is noncredit (less than 099), lower division (100-399), upper division (400-699), or graduate level (700 and above).

Unless otherwise noted, the following courses are offered annually. Specific times and dates can be found in each quarter's schedule of courses, published by the Office of the Registrar. Prerequisites/corequisites are noted in parentheses near the end of the course description.

Health and Wellness Seminars

1107-026 **Wellness for Life**
This core wellness course is designed specifically to assist students in making healthy decisions regarding lifestyle behaviors. Students will be presented with wellness information (multidimensional) that will help students prepare for co-op, job interviews, the workplace and the building of healthy, lifelong relationships. Key areas that are covered: Behavior change strategies, stress, high risk behaviors, physical wellness, emotional wellness, psychological well being, safety and spirituality. Unique in design, this course meets once per week and includes ice breakers, instructional sessions and interactive group activities. Successful completion of this course can be used as activity credit toward the graduation requirement. No course fee. (F, W, S, Su)

1107-027 **Wellness Challenge Exam**
This core wellness course is designed specifically as a "test out" option for students wishing to complete a wellness activity class for graduation. Strong wellness background is required (multidimensional). Textbooks are available to prepare for the exam in the RIT bookstore (Wellness: Concepts and Applications, Anspaugh, Hamrick and Rosato). If students pass the exam, this fulfills one (1) activity credit requirement for graduation. Contact Dugan Davies dnddhd@rit.edu, x56232, SLC 1260). A course fee applies. Study guides are available in the SLC Lobby. **Students may contact the instructor directly for more info and set up exam date. Restricted to fourth and fifth year. (F, W, S)

1107-028 **Massage: Wholistic Therapy**
Massage is an accepted part of many physical rehabilitation programs and has proven beneficial to many chronic conditions such as low back pain, arthritis and bursitis. It helps relieve the stress and tension of everyday living. It provides relief to people from all walks of life-the weekend or competitive athlete, home gardener, overstressed executive struggling to keep pace in today's economy, secretaries, laborers, waitresses - anyone can feel a need for massage at some point in time. There are more than 200 variations of massage. This course is designed to provide students with the basics of massage therapy. Students will learn the "how to's" of providing and receiving a therapeutic massage, from upper body-lower. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1107-030 **Motivation and Leadership**
What inspires you? Who motivates you? Would you like to learn more about how you can motivate others? Many people, past and present, stand out as great leaders, but what makes them great? Each one of us can learn from our experiences and challenges, using these opportunities to lead, inspire, and motivate in our own way. Can you? Register for this course and find out! Learn about leadership styles and discover your own along the way. Explore what keeps you motivated through stressful and challenging times. Learn from past examples by examining great leaders-their characteristics, and their great speeches. Get started on the road to becoming a better leader and motivator! Successful completion of this course can be applied as a wellness activity credit (course fee applies via SFS bill). Check SIS for course offerings.

1107-040 **Eating, Body Image and Food**
This course is designed to focus on the Psychology of eating behaviors, body image, and attitudes toward food. Issues that will be addressed include: the meaning of food, factors which influence body image, dieting behaviors, cultural influences on eating and body image, obesity, eating disorders, and finally-healthy eating. This course is taught by the Women's Center staff. A course fee applies. Successful completion of this course counts as a one (1) activity course (toward the graduation requirement). Offered in the fall and spring.

1107-050 **Sexuality and Safety**
This course is designed to provide students with educational concepts and strategies regarding relationships while keeping personal safety in mind. Instructors and students will explore the topic of relationships (friends, dating, and partnerships) and being able to set appropriate boundaries: so that relationships are able to thrive. Issues of Relationship violence, stalking and sexual assault will also be addressed throughout the course. This course is taught by Women's Center staff. A course fee applies. Successful completion of this course can be used as a one (1) activity course credit toward the graduation requirement. (F, W, S)

1107-070 **Health Bonus Pass**
The Bonus Pass is a program offered to students who have successfully completed 2 different wellness activity courses and are focused on continuing to improve their fitness levels. It is perfect for student interested in taking a variety of fitness classes each quarter. A quarterly schedule will be provided to students registered in this class that outlines the possible fitness based classes they can freely attend. A course fee applies via SFS bill which includes 25 hours of fitness instruction. Students will receive an "audit" (X) grade (audits only). This course is restricted. To enroll, students must see the Instructor (Michelle Schrouder, mabcs@rit.edu; 475-6995 to register.). Check SIS for quarterly offerings

1107-080 **Health/Fitness Challenge**
The course is based on the RIT health challenge. This class is designed to assist and motivate individuals who are interested in making changes to live healthier. Participants will be setting and reaching goals in the 3 following areas: fitness, nutrition and wellness. Students will monitor their progress using a customized website at www.rithealthchallenge.com. Examples of past accomplishments include: cutting down on caffeine, getting more sleep, eating healthier, training for a marathon or 10k, running 3 miles a day/4x per week, added weight training to exercise routines and much more. Topics that will be covered include: fad diets, exercise options, healthy eating and caloric levels, weight management, disease prevention and healthy permanent habits. A course fee applies.

1107-100 **Stress Management**
This course focuses on the dynamic ways that students can effectively manage stress. Today's faced-paced daily grind can easily become overwhelming for people. It is difficult to balance the various duties and responsibilities that we, as a society face on a daily basis. This course will examine what stress is, how stress effects the body and how to effectively manage stress in a healthy fashion. Students will have the opportunity to experience a variety of different stress management techniques in order to determine which ones are best suited for them: Deep breathing, massage, tai chi practices, yoga and muscle relaxation are just a few of the techniques that will be introduced. This course can be applied to 1 "activity" credit toward the wellness graduation requirement. A course fee applies (check SIS for offerings).

1107-110 **Smoking Cessation**
If you have tried to quit smoking and failed before, take comfort in the fact that most smokers fail several times before successfully quitting. Your past failures are not a lesson that you are unable to quit, but rather a view of the normal journey toward becoming a non-smoker. The information presented in this course will help ease your way/insure that this is the last time you will need to go through the quitting process. Discussion topics during this course will include: Tobacco companies/promoting smoking; studies; physical effects of SMOKING; guest speakers who are former smokers and the opportunity to obtain nicotine replacement therapy through the New York State Smokers Quitline. A course fee applies.

1107-120 **Applied Study Strategies**
"Applied study strategies" is a hands-on course designed to assist students in reaching their full academic potential. Through assignments and a project, students will apply these strategies to their current credit courses to develop proficiency as active learners within the study process. Class discussion topics include: textbooks and lecture notes, creating and using study aids, test preparation, time management techniques, organizational tools, test taking/ test anxiety strategies. Successful completion of this course can be applied as one activity course credit toward the wellness graduation requirement. A course fee applies (via SFS bill). Check academic planning on SIS for updated quarterly offerings and course updates.

1107-130 Spirituality and Health
This interactive course, through multiple aspects of spiritual exploration, you will focus on understanding some of the laws govern all of life. A human is a four-fold being governed by physical, mental, emotional and spiritual laws. When you learn to live and apply these teachings, you solve many human problems. These self mastery techniques: Meditation, contemplation, mysticism, color therapy, the power of intentions, sacred spaces, charkas, chanting, labyrinths, dowsing, visualization, healing and developing intuition are aimed at the spirit which has no boundaries and therefore is universal and non- denominational. This course focuses on the discovery of the wisdom within and developing the capacity to sense, understand and tap into the highest parts of yourself, others and the world around you (fee applies)

Dance

1108-070 Lyrical Ballet Dance
Ballet is a form of dancing performed for theatre audiences. Like any other dance forms, ballet may tell a story, express a mood, or simply reflect the music. But a ballet dancer's technique (way of performing) and special skills differ greatly from those of other dancers. Ballet dancers perform many movements that are unnatural for the body, but when these movements are well executed, they look natural and beautiful. This course will focus on the various ballet movements, from the very fundamental to more complex movements and poses and classical styles. This class is held in the SLC Dance Studio. A course fee applies via SFS bill. (F, W, S)

1108-080 Ballroom Dance
This foundational course is designed for the complete beginners to intermediates, covering dances that are currently socially trendy and popular. The focus is on a mixture of melodies and Latin rhythms to give the student an overall feel for social dancing. The intent is to create a sense of student competency as an above average ballroom dancer. Major course objectives include: Body and self-awareness, how to mix well with the same and opposite sexes, boosting self confidence, developing natural body rhythms and improving posture and poise. Dances covered are: Foxtrot, Merengue, Swing, Salsa, Jazz, Tango, Waltz, Cha cha, Ballet and Jitterbug. An outside field trip is planned. A course fee applies (F, W, S)

1108-100 "Think You Can Dance?"
This course provides students with a wider range of dance options and is as "contemporary and hip" as it can get! "Think you can Dance" will be the new course title and will include introductions to new dances one class then a dance "competition" on the other! Fun, exciting, just like the new Television series! Students will love this new class option (former title was Contemporary Jazz, "Think you can Dance" is now an "alternative title" for this exciting class. A course fee applies (via SFS bill). Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1108-120 Country Line Dance
Covering the latest line dances, club, and studio couples dances, Country Line Dancing is designed for beginning to intermediate dancers. Traditional dances give depth and background to the various basic terminology and techniques. Becoming familiar with today's social sector, dance adds excitement to body coordination, improved memorization, gained confidence, partner skills, self-confidence and enhanced creativity. The Electric Slide, Chattahoochee, Dr. CC, Earthquake and Bubba are line dances of distinction. Couples pursue the Cha-Cha, Two Step, Waltz and the Sugar Waltz (full of turns and spins). Beginning with music beats and basic dance choreography counting, students pursue understanding that lays foundation to all. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1108-160 Dance/Ballet-Special Topics
This course introduces the art of ballet, its vocabulary (French, Sig and English), discipline base, protocols, and specific movements. Students are introduced to key concepts through lecture-demonstration video, and floor, center, and barre work. Class offered through NTID Dept. of Cultural and Creative Studies in the LBJ Building (Building60) Instructor uses sign language, but classes are open to hearing and deaf/hard of hearing students. Ballet is also offered by the Center for Intercollegiate Athletics and Recreation at SLC dance studio (fees do apply to the sections offered by CIAR and held in the SLC Dance studio (F, W, S)

1108-180 Dance/Jazz/Special Topics
This course provides students with a wider range of dance vocabulary, which is created from ballet, modern dance, and ethnic traditions. The styles of Bob Fosse and the fall and rebound style of Jose Limon are a basis for this course. It focuses on the fundamental movements required for successful and enjoyable jazz dancing. The class is offered through NTID Dept. of Cultural and Creative Studies in the LBJ Building (Building 60). Instructor uses sign language. Classes are open to both hearing and deaf/hard of hearing students. No fees. (F, S)

1108-200 Dance Performance
This course is designed to provide an introduction to dance that give students access to the language as well as the fundamental movements of modern dance. The styles and technique of Martha Graham (contraction) and Jose Limon (fall and rebound) are explored. The basic structure of the body will be studied as it applies to creative movement. Ensemble work, performance standards and creation of character and theme are stressed with respect to performance in the studio and on stage. Class sessions are held through NTID Dept. of Cultural and Creative Studies in LBJ Building (Building 60). Instructor uses sign language, but classes are open to both hearing and deaf/hard of hearing students. No course fees. (S)

1108-240 Fundamentals of Choreography
This course explores the freedom and discipline that balance the art of choreography. Visualization and notation systems are studied. Students are required both to choreograph for student ensembles and to perform in original works of other students in the class. The class is offered through NTID Dept. of Cultural and Creative Studies in the LBJ Building (Building 60). Instructor uses sign language, but classes are open to hearing and deaf/hard of hearing students. No course fee applies (check SIS for more detailed quarterly offering information). (W)

1108-260 Hip Hop Dance
Hip Hop dance refers to styles primarily danced to hip hop music or that have evolved as a part of the hip hop culture. Hip hop dances are often considered street dances because of how they were formed and are being practiced. This hip hop class offers basic to more advanced skills that will encourage students to use their bodies in ways that help to develop/execute many different stylistic techniques. This class is high-paced and challenging and allows students to emphasize their creative rhythmic talents. As hip hop is a broad genre in dance studios the instructor has the freedom/room for personal interpretation thus allowing the class to be highly creative. This class is offered in the SLC Dance Studio. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly course offerings and information.

1108-270 Hip Hop Hustle
For decades, everyone has loved "The Hustle." Well, we've gone a step further and come with "Hip Hop Hustle!" This class takes the fun factor up a notch with super hot moves that will have everyone wanting more. This class incorporates all the great Hip Hop moves you can imagine – with outstanding music and gears up the cardiovascular system like never before. Enjoy dancing while you get an outstanding aerobic workout! No experience required! This class is a completely pre-designed hip-hop class that's easy to follow and easy to teach. Which, by the way, makes it even better because anyone can do the moves and make them their own. Successful completion of this course can be used as one activity course credit toward the graduation requirements. A fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1108-280 Irish Step Dance
Often marked with a blur of flashing feet, Irish step dancing has emerged from the pubs of Ireland to the international stage. This course teaches the style of dance made famous by the shows Riverdance and Lord of the Dance. In addition to being introduced to the rich history of Irish dance, students will learn soft shoe, hard shoe and ceili (group) dances. Be prepared for a great cardiovascular workout. Irish dance requires endurance, coordination and strength. The first dances (reels, jigs and slip jigs) are taught in soft shoe. These dance begin to teach the fundamentals of Irish dance. As you progress, you will start to learn more complex soft shoe dances, and then move onto learning hard shoe dances (treble jigs and hornpipes). A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1108-340 Swing Dance
Swing Dance is a popular social dance. This course includes two styles of Swing Dance: The Lindy and East Coast Swing. The Lindy Hop, or Jitterbug, is a joyful, flowing style that closely reflects its music from the late 20's hot jazz to the early 40's big band. Partners are connected smoothly to each other while relating closely to the music. The energetic East Coast Swing is a variation of the Lindy Hop, while the footwork is somewhat different, the basic lead and follow partnering skills are the same. A fun way to meet new friends, dance, and hear great music! Beginner and advanced (winter and spring/ Advanced) classes are offered. Meets in the SLC mini gym. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1108-360**Tango**

Tango Dancing covers several subjects, including tango step patterns. Class sessions will focus on breaking down these patterns into a few very simple patterns of no more than 3 individual steps. Students will learn a few easy ways to vary and combine these basic patterns and create an understanding to learn new complex patterns very quickly and easily, also allowing for individual creativity. The "steps" of a dance are the most visible part of Tango, so every student should be eager to learn them-both to lead and to follow-and how to navigate the dance floor. This is Argentine Tango. Students will also learn about one of the most important parts of any dance—it's MUSIC. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1108-380**Tap Dance**

Smooth dance movement, quick style changes, transitional moves, and the all-familiar sound of the known tap shoe can be yours. Beneficial cardiovascular improvement along with muscular coordination, self- presentation, musical accompaniment and sheer expression grace this course. Experience will grow with participation. Tap dance history, development, art-form presentation, skill expression and step improvement will be enhanced. Tap shoes may be purchased locally. Building new dance steps will conclude with individual and group presentation. Skill sharing and learning include musical selection and choreographic recommendation. Tap is offered periodically throughout the school year (depending on instructor and facility availability). Class meets in SLC Dance Studio. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

Fitness**1109-002****Cardio Conditioning**

This fitness course is designed to facilitate cardiovascular fitness as well as increase muscular strength, endurance and flexibility. All aerobics classes combine a balance of high and low impact moves that include a sequence of muscular strengthening and stretching exercises. In addition to the benefits of improved heart and lung function, students will have an opportunity to burn calories, increase muscular strength and endurance, and increase flexibility. Throughout the course students will be encouraged to work at individual paces, utilizing high or low impact moves where appropriate. Through instructor-lead group movements, with the use of music, brief explanations of basic aerobic principles, definitions and guidelines for proper technique will be covered. A course fee applies. (F, W, S, SU)

1109-003**Aqua: Tone and Condition**

Aqua: Tone and Condition is an excellent cardio and strength training workout in the pool. Some classes will use both the recreation pool and the diving well and some just the recreation pool. It is a total body workout that is done in the water and done to music. This energizing class will incorporate upper body workouts using aqua barbells to tone and condition arms. Lower body workouts include kickboxing moves, resistance exercises and water running to tone legs. The entire class works core muscles for a 50 minute ab workout as well. No need to know how to swim for this class since aqua belts are provided. A perfect class for weight loss and toning with no pressure on your joints. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1109-004**Water Relaxation**

This course is designed to provide an alternative to traditional water conditioning classes. This course involves the use of a variety of floating positions, along with breathing exercises and underwater music to help students ease muscle tension and gain a state of mental relaxation. Floating 'noodle' and aquamats are provided by RIT. Non- swimmers are welcome, but students should feel comfortable in shoulder level water. The major goals of the course are: To relieve muscle tension, to develop general muscle toning, to gently exercise most muscle groups of the body, and to develop capacities for self-directed water relaxation skills. Students must have a valid RIT ID to enter the pool. This class is offered at varied times throughout the year (check quarterly schedules for more detailed information). A course fee applies.

1109-005**Conditioning and Fitness**

This course is designed for students who wish to enhance their overall level of physical fitness by designing a customized personal program of activity. Students will essentially be assessed in terms of their baseline physical fitness norms (Cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, body composition, blood pressure). Students will then establish individualized fitness goals. Through small group demonstrations and instructor lectures, students will then design a fitness program that will assist them in achieving their goals. The majority of class time will be devoted to physical activity and program design. Students will learn how to safely use free weights and Cybex equipment. Students will also receive instruction on how to design a "home-based" fitness program. Individual fitness folders will be established for regular and easy self-monitoring. This is an excellent high energy, motivating class. A course fee applies.

1109-006**Power Cardio-Boxing**

Cardio-Boxing (also known as Aeroboxing) is a combination of high/low intensity aerobics combined with boxing movements such as 3 different types of punches and a variety of kicks. This type of course allows students to fully engage their cardiovascular endurance. Class consists of warm-ups, choreographed routines, cool downs & abdominal work. A course fee applies. Options for this course are "kickboxing" and Abs. Gloves recommended but not required and can be purchased (please see Instructor for information about purchasing gloves). This course does NOT involve contact with a kicking bag. (F, W, S).

1109-007**Exercise Programming: Faculty/Staff**

This course is designed for RIT faculty/staff who are interested in learning how to design a personal exercise program. Students who are enrolled will initially be assessed in fitness areas for baseline norms then establish goals/ exercise plan to achieve these goals. Students will learn some of the more contemporary fitness practices. Instructors will provide basic information on how to use fitness equipment, cardiovascular training strategies, stretching, nutrition, stress management and a variety of exercise program options. Post fitness testing at the end of the quarter will also take place so that students can assess their improvement and revisit their fitness goals. This class is offered at varied times throughout the year (check quarterly schedules for more detailed information). A course fee applies.

1109-008**Aquasize**

This course is designed to provide an exercise program that will guarantee fun and fitness development in an aquatic environment. Aquasize is a non-stop high-energy aerobic workout in the pool in both deep/shallow water. Aqua size provides constant water resistance, which will strengthen and tone every muscle in the body. For all levels of fitness, this water workout is designed to accommodate those seeking a vigorous aerobic workout as well as those needing/desiring a less strenuous workout. Activities include water jogging, resistance strengthening with noodle nautilus and stretches with the support of water. Students should feel comfortable in shoulder level water, swimsuits required. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1109-009**Turbo Kick**

Want to burn 700 calories in a 50 minute class? If yes, Turbokick is perfect for you. You will love the music which keeps the energy high and the calories burning. This is an ultra-effective workout that strengthens upper and lower body. If you are looking to tone and condition your whole body, this is the workout for you. It is also an intense ab workout since every punch comes from the core. This class is offered at over 2,000 fitness clubs in the United States and has become more popular since the Turbojam infomercial started. For additional information go to www.turbokick.com. A course fee applies.

1109-011**Total Body Conditioning**

This low-impact activity class is designed to benefit beginner, intermediate and advanced fitness enthusiasts. The class is organized to provide work sessions on muscle groups using hand weights and/or resistance bands to tone and shape muscles resulting in improved overall fitness. Alternative exercises will be demonstrated to accommodate all levels of fitness. A course fee applies. Offered periodically depending on Instructor availability (check SIS for more detailed quarterly schedules) and also offered as "step conditioning".

1109-013**Core Glutes and Abs**

Core Strength Conditioning will focus on developing/strengthening the body's core muscles, lower back, abdominals, hips, and gluteus. The body's core muscles are the foundation for all other movements of the body. Through use of Resist-a-Balls, weights, bands and conditioning exercises, the focus will be to develop and strengthen the body's trunk and pelvis area where the center of gravity is located. Benefits include improved posture, increased flexibility and range of motion, increased strength and protection of the spine, more stable center of gravity and controlled movement. This class is designed for all fitness levels. Instructor lead exercises and explanation of core principles and proper technique will be covered. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly course offerings (Core Glutes/Abs) options.

1109-014 **Student Personal Training**
This course is designed for students who desire "1-on-1" Personal Training Services. The course offers 9 individual Personal Training contact hours as well as a requirement to put in an additional 9 hours of independent study/work outside of the time working with a Personal Trainer. Registration and course fees are conducted via the SIS system with the course fee via the SFS bill. Students will be contacted by their assigned Personal Trainer directly for training session dates and times. Any questions should be directed to: John Buckholtz, (Director, Wiedman Fitness Center); jbpbd@rit.edu or call 475-7338. Successful completion of this course work can be used/applied as an activity course credit toward the graduation requirement. Please check the SIS schedule for quarterly course offerings.

1109-015 **Jogging**
Cardiovascular fitness, exercise awareness, endurance increase, resting heart rate improvement, and the pure joy of jogging will add an element of educational self-confidence building activity to your college career. Lecture, participation and gradual endurance awareness enlighten your jogging. A course evaluation based on attendance, practical work improvement and attitude, allow Jogging class students experience in building many miles on a gradual time increased program from one to four miles per run throughout the quarter. Jogging is a delightful mind-freeing exercise. The course is offered on a periodic basis. A course fee applies (check SIS for more detailed quarterly offering information).

1109-016 **Jogging: 10k Training**
This is intended to be an activity course that will prepare students to participate in and complete a 10k run. Running provides many long and short term health benefits as well as skills that are beneficial in professional and personal life. Students will improve their fitness as well as develop knowledge about the basics of nutrition and appropriate training (training plan and cross training). Class includes lecture, participation, supplemental readings and class workouts. Students will be expected to do some readings and assignments outside of class and will be required to complete 2-3 workouts independently during the week. Students will be graded on participation, weekly performance on assignments and a final exam: The final exam will be entry, participation and completion of a local 10k race. Check SIS for quarterly offerings. A course fee applies.

1109-017 **Run/Fitness/Competition**
This fitness and conditioning course is for students who enjoy running as a means to cardiovascular health: designed for all types of runners who want to improve their running form and efficiency, improve their overall cardiovascular health, or even train for a race. This course benefits all fitness levels. Every-other class is active running, the other will be a classroom session/teach the different training methods of aerobic running, lactate threshold, V02 max training, etc. The how to's of structuring one's own running program will be covered. There will also be components on proper nutrition and shoes. Students will also learn about the resources available to race and train with others in their community. The overall goal is to provide for proper training while also improving running performance. Course fee applies. (F, S)

1109-019 **Walking for Fitness**
This Walking for Fitness Course is designed to be beneficial for individuals of all fitness levels and we will enjoy the outdoors as weather permits. The major course objectives are to improve cardio-vascular endurance, increase energy expenditure, develop overall toning, improve circulation, and relieve tension. There are additional benefits of a prolonged low impact physical activity such as purposeful walking done regularly. One can substantially reduce the risk of heart disease, lower total cholesterol, raise healthy HDL cholesterol and lower blood pressure. Course content will include stretching, warm-up, proper form, pace management, interval training, determining intensity and target heart rate and individual goal setting. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1109-020 **Cardio Kickboxing**
This fairly new and exciting course is designed to develop physical fitness, strength, stamina, power, speed, endurance and flexibility. Students will have the opportunity to develop self-defense skills by utilizing the combination of boxing and karate techniques. Instructors will introduce basic kicking and punching skills and combine the element of aerobic activity with music to provide an outstanding work-out! Students will be encouraged to enhance their overall health, thus helping them look and feel good about themselves. Teaching methods include explanation, demonstration, program guidance and motivational lecturing. New students to class must purchase training gloves via instructor. A course fee applies. (F, W, S, Su)

1109-021 **Spinning**
This course is an indoor group cycling class which uses motivating music and lights. Bikes are used for a moderate to high-intensity, low-impact aerobic and endurance program. The general fitness goals for the course are to facilitate a healthy level of cardiovascular fitness and enhance overall fitness and endurance, develop coordination and balance, and improve or maintain muscle tone, strength and flexibility. At the end of the course, students should be able to properly set up the adjustments on the spinner bikes to insure safe cycling, know the 3 basic hand positions and when they are appropriate and learn the 5 basic movements used for safe and effective indoor cycling/learn ways to monitor heart rate. A course fee applies. A new option of "Spin & Core" is periodically offered. (F, W, S)

1109-022 **Personal Trainer/Certification**
This course is designed to prepare and qualify students to work as personal trainers. The course bridges the gap between exercise science related course work and the practical application skills of personal training. Learn how to: properly screen and evaluate clients for safe participation in an exercise program, design and implement exercise prescriptions for multiple populations and successful goal attainment. Eligibility for Personal Trainer Certification is provided through the National Council on Strength and Fitness Board for Certification (NCSFBC). All study materials are included in the cost of this course (textbook, study guide, Tab manual and training and assessment DVD). Students will take the NCSF-CPT Exam for \$199 at a Prometric Testing Center of their choice after the quarter is over. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1109-023 **Zumba Fitness**
Zumba is like no other workout you will ever experience. Zumba Fitness was created in the mid 1990s for international pop superstars. Inspired by cumbia, salsa, samba and merengue, and paired with Latin rhythms, the red-hot international dance steps Zumba fitness was born! Zumba fitness (slang for "to move fast and have fun") has become one of the fastest growing dance-based crazes in the country. The music is infectious and the dance moves are easy to follow and have body-beautiful benefits. The instructor for this class will guide students though initial competence to highly challenging moves. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly listings.

1109-030 **Swimming for Fitness**
This fitness and conditioning activity course is designed for students who enjoy the venue of swimming to develop cardiovascular health. Designed for intermediate-advanced swimmers. This is NOT an instructional swimming class. The course will focus on: General aquatic fitness; stretching; all swimming stroke refinement and development; lap swims, sprints, combination of times laps and outlined swim practices. Cool down sessions will take place followed by ideas for muscular strength and endurance development (outside of aquatic environment). This course is a perfect fit for individuals who wish to pursue physical fitness development in a "non-impact" situation. Students must provide their own swimming attire. A course fee applies.

1109-045 **Water Polo**
This exciting aquatic-oriented activity course is designed for students who wish to learn the sport of water polo. Students must be able to swim comfortably and at times challenging, before deciding to take this course, which is a basic-advanced skills of water polo. The general course outline covers: Basic swimming/ sculling skills; individual physical building blocks (strength, flexibility, speed, fitness) and core individual skills; game rules/history/basic strategies; offensive skills and strategies; defensive skills and strategies; goalkeeping; plays; refereeing; and tournament play. Students must provide their own swimming attire (suit, goggles if desired, deck shoes, towels). RIT provides all other equipment. Class meets in the competitive pool and provides an excellent fitness workout! Students will practice basic fundamentals, then progress into the competitive polo environment. Offered periodically. A course fee applies.

1109-046 **Bootcamp**
"BOOTCAMP" is an exciting full-body conditioning fitness program designed to challenge, tone, and trim your body in 10 intense weeks. Whether you're a workout novice looking to jump-start a healthier lifestyle, training for a special event such as a wedding or high school reunion, or an athlete looking for a new challenge, this program can help you reach your fitness goals while enjoying it! Boredom is not an option in this 2 day a week program based on philosophies from both personal training and group fitness by combining callistronics, plyometrics, resistance training, cardio challenges, relay races and partner drills, you get an action packed work out in one exciting hour. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1109-048 Introduction to Weight Training
Basic weight training fundamentals offer beginners-intermediates the chance to build strength through method discovery. Content includes: Stretching; flexibility; spotting; safety; free weights; cybex; the different kinds of program designs; and cardiovascular development. Course design will focus on individual need and desire, leading to unique and successful program designs. Instructors will present information on muscle development, basic CV training; use of free weights and Cybex equipment. Highlight: Individual program effort. Class work involves initial orientation, handouts/discussion, definitions, Cybex station techniques; free weight specifics, and routine development for total body work. Beginner, Intermediate, Advanced and Women's sections are offered (varies per quarter, check SIS). Course fee applies.

1109-049 Introduction/Wiedman Fitness Center
The Wiedman Fitness Center offers students a wide variety of options in terms of overall physical fitness development. This class is designed for the very beginner, who is not sure of where or how to begin a fitness regime. A comprehensive tour of the facility will be provided along with thorough demonstrations of all the equipment that is available. Additionally, tours of the facilities in the Center for Athletics and Recreation (GYMS, POOL, RINK) will be provided along with a variety of demos of several different activity classes that are available and planned lectures/presentations (depending on the class interest). Students will gain a jump-start in developing a more regular exercise program that is perfectly suited for them. A course fee applies.

1109-300 PiYo
This course dramatically transforms the body to help look, feel and perform better. PiYo is an athletic blend of Pilates, Yoga and so much more! It includes modifications for the group exercise environment, yet also offers progression to challenges for all levels of student participants (Faculty/Staff are welcome too!). PiYo exercises are selected and balanced through strategic variations (pose angles and application of force), with each specific movement. Each PIYO class session builds on the last to increase exercise adherence and avoid hitting "plateaus". Beginner, intermediate and advanced levels are offered. Check SIS for quarterly offerings. A course fee applies. F, W, S

1109-330 Yoga
A body/mind discipline, Yoga enables posture improvement, flexibility development and learned relaxation. Mastered through learning an ancient posture series incorporating breath control, the body and mind relationship is explored. The practice of meditation gives one an opportunity to experience stress management. Relaxation is Yoga practice's key. Attendance is required. Classes contain sequential stretches, postures and relaxation exercise, incorporated with breathing and visualization. Recommended clothing is comfortable and loose fitting. Mats are provided. Music featuring New Age and mainstream artists provide an inspiring atmosphere. Hatha Yoga exploration includes a diverse discipline collection for improving mental and physical health. Check SIS for the quarterly listings. A course fee applies.

1109-340 Kundalini Yoga
Kundalini yoga as taught by Yogi Bhajan is a 5,000-year-old authentic system of yoga exercise and meditation that promotes health, happiness, and spiritual awareness. Kundalini yoga is taught in over 300 centers in 35 countries by teachers trained through the international Kundalini Yoga Teacher's Association. Combining breathing, movement, stretching and sound, Kundalini yoga is a safe, comprehensive technology that can be practiced by everyone. Through yogic breathing and meditation peace of mind can be obtained, giving an experience of deep inner calm and self-confidence. Kundalini yoga is more than a system of physical exercise. The technology is aimed at the spirit that has no boundaries therefore, it is universal and non denominational. A course fee applies (F, W, S)

Health and Safety

1110-001 Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
This course is designed to provide a thorough overview of the most common athletic-related injuries. Additionally, the course is intended to provide techniques for the appropriate care and prevention of these injuries. The main objective of the course is to provide students with the opportunity to learn how to become a student athletic-trainer. Upon successful completion of the course, students MAY qualify for professional employment opportunities in the RIT Sports Medicine area. The major topics to be covered are: Basic anatomy and physiology review, airway obstruction, CPR, muscle strains and sprains, joint dislocations, controlling bleeding, treatment of shock, soft tissue injuries, care of bone fractures, splinting, emergency response skills injuries to the head, face, eyes, neck and back. Course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1110-012 CPR and First Aid
This course is designed to provide certification by the American Red Cross for CPR and First Aid. Upon successful completion of the course, students will receive certification cards for CPR and First Aid. Class sessions are generally 2-4 hour formats, meeting once/week. Students will be presented with information on the following for Infants, Children and Adults: Rescue Breathing, Blocked Airway for a conscious/unconscious person, CPR responding to an emergency situation, controlling bleeding and splinting techniques. Class sessions include the use of videotapes, lectures, demonstrations, partner practice and skill evaluation (by the instructor). All equipment (mannequins, mats, wraps) are provided by RIT. "CPR PRO" is offered optionally. A course fee applies plus the cost of books. (F, W, S)

1110-049 Lifeguarding
RIT's Lifeguarding course is designed to provide students with a certification by the American Red Cross (ARC). Training consists of methods for individual rescue around and in the water. Basic skills and concepts will be presented. Objectives are: Successful completion and certification for each individual by the final class day, following a ten-week course. Prerequisites for this course include a continuous 500-yard swim and demonstrated accomplishment in the front crawl, side stroke, and breast stroke. Students are required to have or purchase a lifeguarding textbook. This course covers all skills required by ARC. A course fee applies (plus cost of books). (F, S)

1110-060 Water Safety Instruction
Water Safety Instruction (WSI), a certification course through The American Red Cross, enables students to teach swimming and lifesaving classes following successful completion. Preparation for teaching proper Red Cross classes follows instruction in lifeguarding skill review, strokes, teaching methods, class structuring and organization. Current Lifeguarding certification is required as a class prerequisite. Assignments, quiz evaluation and a written course final are given. Purchase of a book series is necessary for course completion. An intriguing course exploring teaching methods and problems, WSI allows actual teaching experience within the class curriculum. WSI is offered in the spring. A course fee plus cost of books applies. (S)

Lifetime Recreation Activities

1111-001 Archery
This course is designed to present the lifetime recreational activity of archery in a broad perspective for future use as a recreational and/or competitive pursuit. A major objective of the course is to develop strength in the upper back, neck and shoulder girdle. Students will be presented with the proper shooting techniques and forms. Instruction in the proper selection, use and care of archery tackle (equipment) will be provided. Students will be introduced to the rules, safety, etiquette of archery and archery competition. Once the fundamental skills have been well mastered, students will participate in a variety of class competitions (field, American, hunter, golf, clout, and flight.) Equipment provided by RIT. A course fee applies. (F, W, S, SU)

1111-003 Badminton
Most people regard badminton as a gentle, noncompetitive, backyard diversion for relaxing summer afternoon play. However, the best setting has been found to be indoors or a breezy court. Here the shuttle cock ("birdie") can zip back and forth under great control and a amazing speed: It becomes a very exciting game! Because it is physically/mentally demanding, it is one of the most invigorating and challenging sports in the world. It is also a great reducer of stress/tension and a wonderful muscle-toning activity. For the competitive person, badminton offers limitless opportunity to develop skills and for others, a wonderful recreational activity. Designed for beginners to intermediate players, although advanced sections are offered periodically (check SIS for offerings). Equipment provided by RIT. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1111-004 Basketball
This course is designed for beginner-advanced male and female students. It is designed to emphasize basic skill development and refinement, team competition and tournament play. Students will be encouraged to develop individualized skills of the game of basketball: Passing, shooting, dribbling, rebounding, offensive and defensive movement techniques. Objectives of the course are to enjoy playing the game of basketball/team competition, physical conditioning enhancement, to become more informed as to the strategies of the game and to benefit from the sociological aspects of becoming involved with a team sport. The general format of each class will include a warm-up, basic and advanced drills and in class competitions. Students must be dressed in appropriate athletic attire and sneakers. No course fee applies (F, W, S)

1111-009

"Pocket Billiards" (new course title) is enjoyed by many of all ages and at all levels of proficiency. The purpose of this course is to develop the fundamentals of a sound game. Emphasis is placed on stance, grip, bridges, stroking and aiming. Other topics introduced are: Stop shots, follow, draw, "english", position play, banks, caroms, combinations, eliminations, break shots and safety play. Games taught and played are: 8-Ball, 9-Ball, Straight (14.1) and Cutthroat. Each class period is divided into three segments: Lecture/demonstration/practice and play. All equipment is provided by RIT and no previous experience is necessary for beginner's sections. 24 student limit. Course fee does apply. Meets in the SAU game room. Advanced Section offered (strong background required). Check SIS for quarterly offerings. (F, W, S)

Billiards**1111-012**

This course is designed for beginner, intermediate/advanced students who wish to participate in the lifetime recreational sport of bowling. The course is designed to practice the basic techniques of bowling and covers the following: Stance, push-away, back swing, approach and release (fundamental skills of the game). Students will learn the importance of proper ball selection and care of equipment (balls, shoes, gloves). The class will be presented with the rules and etiquette of the game. Once averages have been established, students will be placed on teams and will bowl as a competitive league (format) for the remainder of the quarter. Course held off campus AMF Olympic Bowl. RIT does not provide transportation. A course fee applies. Contact AMF Lanes (235-5341) amf00619@amf.com.

Bowling/off-campus**1111-028**

Introduction to the sport of fencing, basic moves, rules knowledge and understanding in combination with conditioning principles, stretching and flexibility design a class full of detail, competition and tactics. Objectives include basic footwork proficiency, fencing blade work skills, rules understanding, experiential learning and the opportunity to direct (officiate) for one another. Classes begin with a light warm-up, followed by stretching and conditioning exercises. Focus on the basics and teaching fencing moves, also includes competition discussion and bout situations. Grading is on attendance. Variety in class options are "Foil" and "Sabre" and Advanced Fencing Sabre (spring quarter only). For more information on Advanced Fencing Sabre contact cvlsma@rit.edu or htgsma@rit.edu. Course fee applies.

Introduction to Fencing**1111-030**

Introduction to the sport of Sabre, basic moves, rules, conditioning & stretching/flexibility will be taught. Focus will be on footwork, fencing blade work skills, experiential learning and the opportunity to direct (officiate) for one another. Classes begin with warm ups & stretching followed by sabre moves and discussions on competitions & bouts will take place. Grading is on attendance. Final weeks include mini competitions, games, Olympic video and free "Sabre" time. A course fee applies. Advanced Sabre offered periodically in the Spring (check SIS for offerings). A course fee applies (SFS bill). (F, W, S)

Introduction to Fencing and Sabre**1111-032**

This "Fresh Water Fly Fishing" course introduces students to fly fishing skills. This includes: identifying trout species, understanding trout behavior and trout habitat, basic entomology and hatch calendar, recognizing common artificial wet and dry patterns, tying wet and dry fly patterns, viewing some popular trout streams in the northeast and western united states, and reading stream conditions. This course includes hands-on sessions for fly-casting techniques. A course fee applies (via student financial services bill). Equipment rental \$25 for students who need it (rod, reel, leader material and flies). Class meets weeks 4-7 of the quarter, with the last class meeting off site at the same regular class time. RIT does not provide transportation. Car pooling with others in class exists. (S)

Fresh Water Fly Fishing**1111-033**

Flag football offers a chance to experience football at its best. Sport equipment will be provided. Individual skills combine in an atmosphere of teamwork, goal attainment, leadership awareness and excitement. Skill presentation, demonstration, drill work and play allow students of all levels to benefit from flag football activity involvement. Passing, catching, flag techniques, offensive/ defensive play, creativity, kickoffs, point after attempts, handoffs and rule review will highlight the course. Active participation progresses fitness levels in many areas. Flag football will be offered at various times throughout the school year (depending on instructor/facility availability). A course fee applies. (F, S)

Flag Football**1111-035**

Re-live the glory day's of summer camp and middle school by taking part in one of the fastest growing activities on college campuses across the country. Dodgeball is a great way to exercise, relieve stress and most importantly- have fun! This course will focus on the recreational game of Dodgeball as it is sanctioned by many leading organizations such as: The World Dodgeball Association (WDA), The National Amateur Dodgeball Association (NADA), the International Dodgeball Federation (FDA) and the National Dodgeball League (NDL). Students will play the game of Dodgeball using different rules, formats and balls, court and team sizes. This will be an intense, competitive class but with a relaxed, open environment that will accommodate all ability levels. Check SIS for quarterly offerings. A course fee applies.

Dodgeball**1111-036**

Ultimate frisbee is a non-contact disc sport played by two teams of 7 players. The object of the game is to score goals. A goal is scored when a player catches any legal pass in the end zone of the opposing team. The disc (frisbee) is advanced by throwing or passing it to team mates. The disc may be passed in any direction. Any time a pass is incomplete, intercepted, knocked down, or contacts an out of bounds area, a turnover occurs. A turnover results in an immediate change of team possession of the frisbee (disc). Students will learn the rules, basic throws and strategies of this exciting game while developing levels of physical fitness. A course fee applies. (F, S)

Ultimate Frisbee**1111-037**

Disc golf is played much like traditional golf but uses a flying disc of "Frisbee" in place of the ball and clubs. The sport was formalized in the 1970's and shares with "ball golf" the object of completing each hole in the fewest number of throws. A golf disc is thrown from a tee area to a target which is the "hole". The hole is an elevated metal basket (Pole Hole). Disc golf shares the same joys and challenges of traditional golf, whether it's sinking a long putt or hitting a tree halfway down the fairway. This class is designed for all ages, male/female participants. Depending on transportation, this course may be offered on campus or at an off-site location. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings. This is a 7-week course with the possibility of extending through week 10 due to weather.

Disc Golf**1111-038**

Beginning golf familiarizes the student with basic principles of technique, rules, etiquette, equipment and various course layouts. Players will benefit from play alongside novice and experienced level players. Unique individual critiques, etiquette discussion, grip coverage, stance, posture and swing planes are learned, as well as use of irons, woods and putters. When appropriate, videotaped presentations are shown. Stretching, technique demonstration and review combine with various club hitting practice to fill fifty minutes of experiential golf education. Professional presentation delivery and breadth of information in combination with practice, lead to a 27-hole class required performance. Written examination tests learning levels, as well as a self-performance videotape. A course fee applies. (F, S)

Golf**1111-041**

Student equitation skills, horse control, walking work, the trot and canter develop within this beginning Horseback/English course. Moving on to higher level intermediate and advanced courses, students learn fence jumping and fence course introduction, while further refining equitation skill. Course objectives include riding and stable safe work techniques, developing correct positioning, riding control and specifics dealing with a variety of horses and presented situations. Ground work education such as horse stall exiting, ground leading and correct mounting procedures along with walking, sitting, posting and two-point positioning, walking without stirrups, trotting and cantering lead into intermediate skills. Must call Huntington Meadows Stables to set up lesson times (872-9924) Leave phone number. Fee applies (F, W, S)

Horseback/English**1111-042**

Enjoy scenic trail riding while learning how to safely work and communicate with western trained horses at Liberty Stables in Bloomfield, NY. This class includes weekly discussions/rides. Designed with the novice in mind, students will learn to ride at a walk, trot, and canter. However, the variety of 15 lesson horses allow for varied experience levels. Class discussions/ demonstrations include ground and riding safety, basic care/maintenance of horses as well as a bit of history of the human/horse relationship over the past 3000 years! With 80 beautiful acres of rolling countryside, open fields and forested areas as well as outdoor/indoor lesson rings, you are sure to develop your riding foundation. Attendance is key to success in this class. A course fee applies (+ \$5 direct tuition fee). F, W, S, SU.

Horseback/Western

1111-049**Ice Hockey**

This course is designed for beginning to advanced ice hockey players. Students must provide their own skates, helmet, hockey stick and gloves. Course objectives: To learn the basics of equipment, safety, skating acceleration, stick handling, skating agility (forward and backward), and basic drills. The advanced classes (POWER SKATING) are NOT for beginners! These classes will cover advanced hockey skills, including: Shooting, passing for accuracy, advanced drills, defensive zone coverage and competitive play. If the class is above average in ability, a session on Power Plays and Penalty Kills may be added. There is NO body checking allowed in class. All penalties during class will be penalty shots. Students may rent skates (rental fee applies). A course fee applies. Held at RIT Ritter Arena.

1111-050**Ice Skating**

This course is designed for beginner-advanced ice skaters. Instructional emphasis will be placed on safely learning the life long activity of ice skating. Early in the quarter, students will be introduced to aspects of basic use and care of equipment and safety implications. Once basic skills have been obtained, students will progress as follows: Gliding and snow plough stop; forward glide and sculling; backward glide and sculling; forward cross-overs; short jumps/ turns; two foot spins; forward chasses; Killian hold; backward chasses waltz hold; foxtrot hold; forward drag, bunny hop and lunge; forward arabesque; combination jumps and spins; Sal chow and basic program development. Students may use their own skates or can rent skates at the rink. A course fee applies. (F, W)

1111-053**Juggling**

This course is designed to acquaint students with the art of juggling in theory and practice while at the same time conditioning their minds and bodies. Course concentrates on 3 and 4 ball juggling patterns and is geared to accommodate all levels of learners. Instructor will teach one-on-one as well as group demonstration. Clubs, rings, combination cigar boxes, scarves, club swinging and 5 ball juggling will be taught (where appropriate to advanced students. Personal instruction will be supplemented with juggling movies, literature and video taping. The goal of the course is not only for each student to achieve maximum juggling ability, but also to increase their mental concentration and physical coordination. A course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1111-060**Officiating: Basketball**

Class provides competencies necessary for officiating basketball. Basic rule review covers detailed aspects of the game. Officiating techniques are presented, as well as practiced, in an understandable, growth-providing approach. Fitness level is improved through drills, on-court experience and playing options. Explanation through tape review, discussion and experiential learning provide useful skill enhancement. Basketball Officiating is offered at varied times throughout the academic year (depending on instructor and facility availability). Basketball coaching skills and basics will also be covered in this class. A course fee applies.

1111-065**Racquetball**

Racquetball is designed to teach skill development from beginners—advanced level players. Focus for the beginner is on skill development and refinement, while intermediates-advanced focus on perfecting the strokes and competitive strategies. Activity level is high. Students will have the opportunity to develop overall fitness elements. The basic course objectives are: skill understanding, enhancement of the social/emotional components, CV fitness, basic shots, equipment, warm up/cool down, training and game strategies. This course meets 2x/week for 50 minutes in the SLC racquetball courts. Racquets and balls are provided. Eye guards are required and may be purchased locally. All students must bring their RIT ID to every class. No course fee. (F, W, S)

1111-075**Skiing and Snowboarding**

Skiing begins early January/runs for 6 weeks Tuesday nights only. Fees vary depending on the SECTION: Section 1 includes lift ticket and lesson only for \$170; Section 2 includes Lift Ticket, lesson & rental for \$245). Students will receive credit after completing 20 hours of either snowboarding or downhill skiing. Class meets Tuesday early December in SLC Classrooms. Skiing and boarding can begin as early as 4 p.m. Class takes place at Bristol Mountain (all fees subject to change per Bristol Mountain. Directions are in the SLC lobby. RIT does not provide transportation, although car-pooling options exist. For more details call 475-7372 (Instructor Lex Sleeman) or e mail at atsped@rit.edu. Course fees are via SFS bill). (W)

1111-078**Soccer**

Soccer, the sport of all the world, is a game of constant action. Each player involved in this game must be able to perform as an individual, as well as be an essential part of team play. In this class, we will cover fundamentals of ball control, trapping, dribbling, passing, heading, shooting, defensive (zone, man-to-man) techniques, offensive techniques, goal keeping and soccer terms. In this class, we will also discuss how every team is comprised of individual skill, group skill and team tactics. Class format will follow a warm-up session with skill practice, instruction for the day, along with mini-games in a controlled scrimmage situation. Winter offering will be indoors. A course fee applies. Check SIS, for offerings of this course varies on instructor availability. (F, W, S)

1111-081**Softball: Slow Pitch**

Co-ed activity class designed for beginner-advanced players of the game of slo-pitch softball. Class will meet outdoors on Intramural Softball field, weather permitting. During inclement weather, class will meet in Clark gym, and play a modified game of softball: Mush- ball. Course consists of basic fundamentals of slo-pitch softball, with "speed up" rules of 3 balls and 2 strikes; including rules, out- field play, infield defensive skills, hitting, pitching techniques, base running, basic game strategies and umpiring. No metal spikes will be allowed. First class: Meets indoors and consists of orientation session and instruction regarding rules of the game. Most other classes: Outdoor drills and skill refinement. A course fee applies. (F, S)

1111-083**Swimming: Beginner's Only**

Participation, enjoyment, improvement, knowledge, fitness conditioning and safety, class shares the latest swimming information and techniques. Course procedure includes individual and group instruction. Objectives involve work on skill improvement, safety development, all stroke recommendations, endurance improvement and swimming enjoyment. Course content delivers beginner, intermediate and advanced swimming skill work, freestyle, side, back, breast, fly and elementary back- stroke. In addition to turns and variation, water orientation and entry, stroke mechanics, understanding fitness conditioning, games, diving and safety skills, students explore water enjoyment. Note: This is strictly a "beginner's" class. A course fee applies via SFS bill (check SIS for quarterly course offerings).

1111-087**Tennis**

Participation, enjoyment, and lifetime game appreciation fulfill class expectations. Introduction to beginning fundamentals and skills will be covered. Objectives of the course reflect upon: game skills, rules, etiquette, tennis appreciation, and attaining a level of play that allows competition with comparable players. Court layout, surfaces, scoring, equipment, individual skills (forehand, backhand, serve, the volley, overheads) and footwork allow progression into preliminary games and round robin play.**Note Indoor and Indoor Cardio Tennis* are now offered in the winter/focuses on tennis drills aimed at increasing cardiovascular strength/breathing and advanced footwork. Students will do circuit training, court positioning and continuous feed-in drills. Strong Tennis background is required. A course fee applies.

1111-089**Volleyball**

Course designed for all levels of players of the lifetime recreational & competitive game of volleyball. Course evaluation is based on attendance, effort, improvement and enthusiasm. The basic course outline includes instruction and rehearsal of basic volleyball skills (under hand pass, over head pass, spike and serve); rules; basic formations/positions/strategies; and tournament play. Students will have ample time to practice/refine basic-advanced skills of the game. Tournament play will take place in the form of a random team selection from class to class. Students should dress in athletic wear, with comfortable sneakers and knee pads (if desired). This course is offered on the RIT campus (Student Life Center courts) during the fall, winter and spring quarters. Advanced section offered periodically. A course fee applies.

1111-101**Table Tennis**

Table tennis the second most popular sport in the world It is a sport played by all ages. At the beginner level it is recreational. At the top level, it is a world class sport requiring years of dedication and top-notch training/fitness! It combines techniques, speed, spin, power, touch, smarts and concentration. Course content includes: basic strokes, footwork, drills, strategies and rules. Games and matches will also be played, based on practice drills, and then a tournament near the end of the quarter. All equipment is provided. Must wear sneakers. This course is designed for beginners who want to learn more about how table tennis played and practiced. Successful completion of this course can be applied as one activity course credit toward the graduation requirement. A course fee applies. Check SIS for quarterly offerings.

1111-105 **Curling**
This course will focus on the Olympic sport of Curling. Curling is a competition between two teams with 4 players each. The game is played on ice, and the teams take turns pushing a 19.1kg stone towards a series of concentric circles. The object is to get the stone as close to the center of the circles as possible scoring more points than the opposing team. Instruction will cover all rules, equipment, safety, basic-intermediate skills and competitions. All classes will meet off campus (Rochester Curling Club). The core of these classes that meet will take place at the Rochester Curling Club on 71 Deep Rock Rd. (11 minutes from campus). RIT does not provide transportation. A course fee does apply. For directions call 235-8246/email Dave Hoffman (Instructor) or www.rochestercurling.com (Rochester Curling Club). (W)

1111-120 **Inline Skating and Ice Skate**
This course is designed to introduce students to the sport of in-line skating and ice skating. Instructional emphasis will be placed on safely learning the life long activities of both in-line skating and ice skating. The first 1/2 of the course will focus on basic intermediate ice skating skills. The second part of the quarter will focus on the skills and enjoyment of in-line skating outdoors. Instruction will be given on skating basics, including: Skating forwards and backwards, turning, cross-overs and braking/stopping. Additional topics include: Discussions on the proper use of protective gear and the proper maintenance of equipment. Students are required to provide their own set of in-line skates, helmets and wrist guards. Ice skates may be rented from the ice rink (nominal fee). Offered periodically (check SIS). A course fee applies.

1111-130 **Team Handball**
The verbal similarity between team handball and the more familiar "handball" played in a small court causes much confusion when talking about the game of team handball. The similarity of the 2 sports stops with the name. Team handball is played on a court like Basketball. Each team has 7 players-six court players and a goalie who plays both offense and defense. The basic objectives are to throw the ball into the goal of the opposing team and to defend one's own goal against attacks by the other team. Team Handball is a rapid, continuous play type of activity. Students will learn the rules, throws and basic strategies of the game while at the same time develop cardiovascular fitness levels. A course fee applies. (S)

Interactive Adventures

1112-001 **Snowshoeing/Hiking**
This class is designed to utilize the sport of snowshoeing as a means of promoting and imparting physical fitness, outdoor preparedness, outdoor winter skills and knowledge of our local parks and natural resources. Students can expect to gain the necessary knowledge to continue enjoying this sport on their own: This class will typically meet at the Red Barn and depart for one of our many local trails and parks. In the event of a "no snow" day, hiking will be the substitute activity for the day. Equipment is provided by RIT. Offered in winter periodically (check SIS) A course fee applies. Please refer to SIS for possible offerings and/or visit the Interactive Adventures website at www.interactiveadventures.rit.edu.

1112-005 **Adirondack Snowshoeing**
This class consists of a mandatory pre-trip meeting followed by a weekend trip to the Adirondack State Park. Skills introduced include: snowshoe use, cold-weather preparedness and backcountry travel. This class meets for the (mandatory) pre-trip meeting and the weekend trip only. Must attend both for full activity course credit. Check the SIS system for more detailed class information. A course fee applies (via student financial services bill) that includes all equipment, transportation, lodging and instruction.

1112-015 **Ice Climbing**
This class is designed to teach basic ice climbing skills, that will include belaying, ice tool and crampon use as well as special skills and safety considerations particularly climbing on the ice. After required pre-trip meeting, the class will take day trips to local frozen waterfalls for climbing. This class is appropriate for all experience levels and all necessary gear and equipment is provided. A course fee applies. Check quarterly schedule on SIS for possible offerings and/or visit the Interactive Adventures website: WWW.interactiveadventures.rit.edu.

1112-016 **Ice Climbing/Adirondacks**
An introduction to ice climbing. The class will begin with a required pre-trip meeting (at Red Barn) and then is followed by a weekend trip to the Adirondack State Park for a weekend of climbing. Skills covered will include: Proper and effective use of crampons including front-pointing and "French Technique", ice tool techniques, belays and rope work, and general winter preparedness. This class is open to all skill levels. Check SIS for more detailed quarterly class trip offerings and more specific meeting/Trip dates and times. Class fee applies (VIA SFS BILL) that includes all equipment, transportation, lodging and instruction. Visit interactive adventures web site www.interactiveadventures.rit.edu for more information.

1112-020 **Cross Country Skiing**
Cross Country Skiing is one of the best fitness workouts around, burning 499 calories an hour while working all the major muscle groups (hamstrings, calves, quads, shoulders, arms, back and abdominals). This course is designed to provide a basic overview of the fundamentals of cross country skiing. This fun, challenging lifetime activity is offered on the RIT campus during the winter quarter (weather permitting). The general course content addresses the following: Equipment (skis, shoes, poles, clothing), proper technique (gliding) climbing hills, skiing downhill with cross country skis, and cardio-vascular fitness benefits. Students must dress appropriately for the cold weather. All equipment will be provided by RIT, although students are encouraged to use their own equipment. The course is coordinated through the Interactive Adventures program. A course fee applies. The website is www.interactiveadventures.rit.edu

1112-050 **Rock Climbing/Indoor**
This class is designed to educate students about the sport of indoor rock climbing. Subject matter includes a variety of climbing techniques, proper stretching and warm up, proper use of gear and equipment as well as all safety practices related to indoor climbing. Each class will consist of demonstrations, short lectures, opportunities to practice what has been learned as well as time for "free" climbing. This class is appropriate for all experience levels and all necessary gear and equipment is provided. A course fee applies. Check quarterly schedule on SIS for possible offerings and/or visit the Interactive Adventures website at www.interactiveadventures.rit.edu

1112-051 **Climbing Gyms Tour**
This class meets for (3) day trips to different climbing gyms in the western New York and southern Ontario area. Skills taught/reviewed: belaying with a "gri-gri", tying in and various other indoor climbing techniques and strategies that apply to the multitude of routes, features, boulder problems, caves and climbing walls that exist among the gyms visited. Students will also gain knowledge of where to go during the colder months to satisfy various climbing cravings. "A passport and/or a birth certificate for travel to Canada is required for this class** Check SIS for more detailed quarterly offerings and trip dates/times. A course fee applies (via student financial services bill) that includes all equipment, transportation, gym passes and instruction.

1112-052 **Rock Climbing/Training for Climbers**
This class is designed for those with climbing experience and who already possess strong fundamental climbing skills (technical knowledge of ropework or technical climbing experience is not necessary). This class will introduce a variety of specific climbing training methods and exercises. Students will have the opportunity to take advantage of the increased motivation and synergy of group training. All exercises will be climbing related and target such areas as contact (finger) strength, endurance, power, balance, as well as the mental aspects of enhancing climbing ability. A course fee applies Offered periodically (check SIS for quarterly schedules). Visit interactiveadventures.rit.edu

1112-055 **Rock Climbing/Outdoor**
This class is designed as an introduction to outdoor rock climbing. Subject matter includes a variety of climbing techniques, proper use of gear and equipment as well as all safety practices related to indoor climbing. Class consists of one evening session and an all-day trip. The evening session will acquaint classmates with each other, cover all rope handling and climbing techniques and prepare the class for the outdoor trip. The trip usually takes place in Ontario, Canada and transportation is provided. Here, students will have the opportunity to spend the day climbing on the cliffs of the Niagara Escarpment. All necessary gear is provided. You must attend the evening session to go on the trip, and both sessions are required for a passing grade. A course fee applies. Check quarterly schedule on SIS.

Military Sciences

1114-001 Airforce ROTC/Physical Training

This course is designed to help the individual establish a physical readiness program. "Physical Readiness" are those factors that determine one's ability to perform heavy, physical work and those that help maintain good health and appearance. Factors/components of readiness: muscular strength, muscular endurance and cardio-respiratory endurance. Major goals of the course: To physically challenge students and help students develop self-confidence, discipline and spirit. Students will work to develop physical readiness to a degree that will enable them to achieve or exceed the physical readiness standard established by the U.S. Air Force. Must be enrolled in RIT ROTC Air Force. There is no course fee. (F, W, S)

1114-002 Airforce Leadership Lab

The ROTC course is an Air Force Leadership Lab. Formerly Air Force Physical Training II, this revised course is designed to provide the students with a foundational understanding of the benefits, privileges and opportunities as well as responsibilities associated with an Air Force commission. Students will also be introduced to Air Force customs, courtesies, environment, drill, flight movement and ceremonies. Prerequisite is enrollment in the RIT ROTC Air Force Program.

1114-010 Army Conditioning Drills

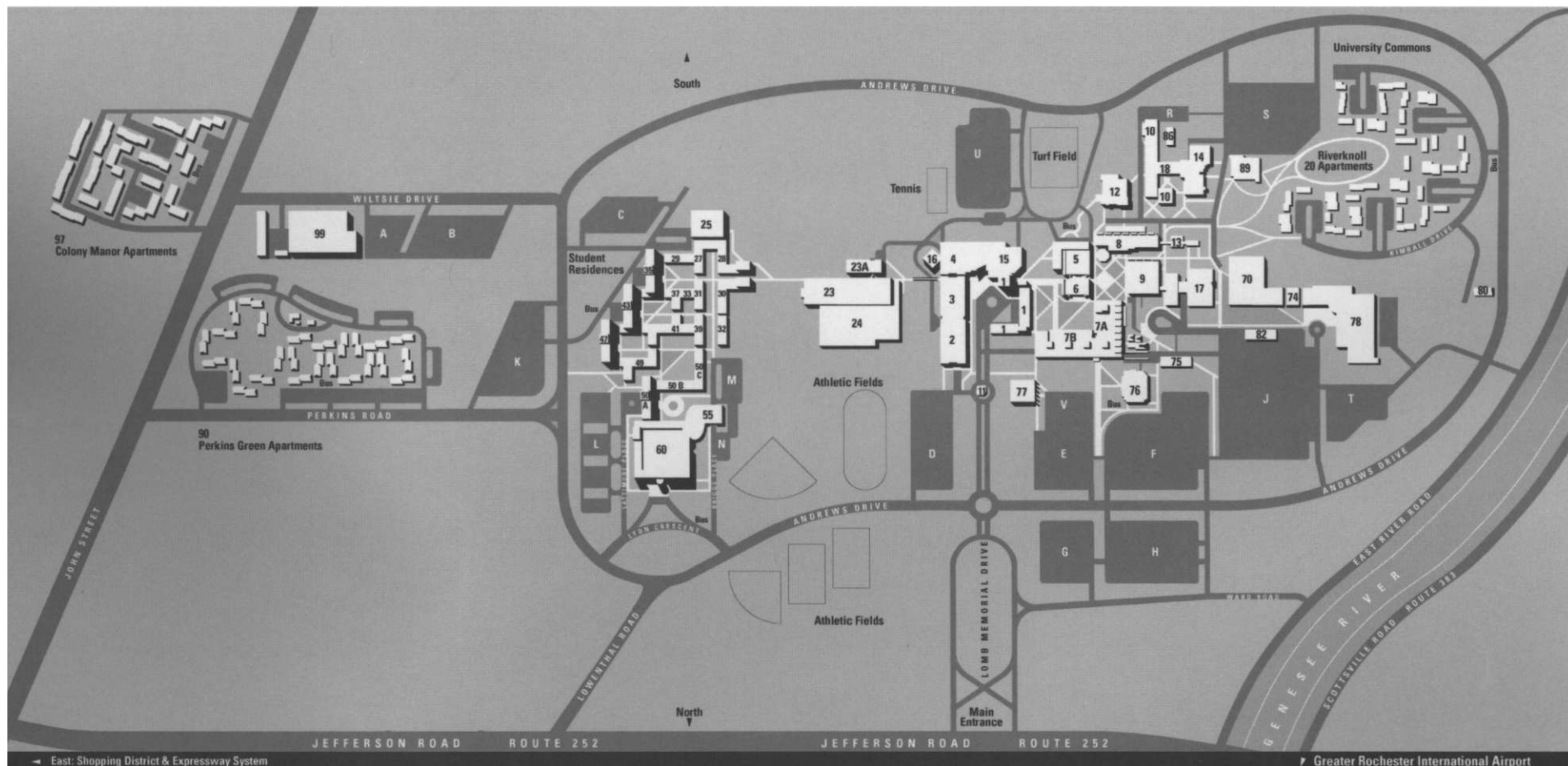
This course is designed to help the individual establish a physical readiness program. "Physical Readiness" are those factors that determine one's ability to perform heavy, physical work and those that help maintain good health and appearance. Factors/components of readiness: muscular strength, muscular endurance and cardio-respiratory endurance. Major goals of course: To physically challenge students and help them develop self-confidence, discipline and spirit. Students will work to develop readiness to a degree that will enable them to achieve or exceed the physical readiness standard established by the U.S. Army Evaluation will be determined by the use of the Army's Physical Readiness Test. Must be enrolled in RIT ROTC Army. No course fee applies.

1114-011 Army Leadership Lab: ROTC

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Army Conditioning Drills (must be enrolled in Army ROTC). Course offered fall, winter and spring quarters. See section notes on SIS under the "Military Sciences" discipline, 1114) for more information on this required Army ROTC class. No course fee applies. (F, W, S)

1114-020 Navy Drill/ROTC/U of R

This course is designed to help the individual establish a physical readiness program. "Physical Readiness" are those factors that determine one's ability to perform heavy, physical work and those that help maintain good health and appearance. Factors/components of readiness: muscular strength, muscular endurance and cardiorespiratory endurance. Major goals of the course: to physically challenge students and help them develop self-confidence, discipline and spirit. Students will work to develop physical readiness to a degree that will enable them to achieve or exceed the physical readiness standard established by the U.S. Naval Sciences. Must be enrolled in U of R ROTC Navy. There is no course fee. Call 2754275 at U of R for more information. (F, W, S)



RIT Campus

1 George Eastman Building
1 Frank Ritter Ice Arena
I George H. dark Gymnasium
4 Student Alumni Union
5 Wallace library
6 Liberal Arts Building
7A James E. Booth Building
7B Frank E. Gannett Building
8 Gosnell Building
f James E. Gleason Building
10 Lewis P. Ross Building
11 Information Center

12 Max Lowenthal Building
14 Hugh L. Carey Building
1S Campus Connections Bookstore
16 Kilian J. & Caroline F. Sdimitt Interfaith Center
17 Center for Microelectronic and Computer Engineering
18 Color Science Building
23 Hale-Andrews Student Life Center
23A August Center

24 Gordon Field House and Activity Center
2S Grace Watson Hall
5S Hettie L. Shumway Commons
60 Lyndon Baines Johnson Building
70 College of Applied Science and Technology, B. Thomas Golisano College of Computing and Information Sciences

74 Laboratory for Applied Computing
75 Center for Bioscience Education and Technology
76 Chester F. Carlson Center for Imaging Science
77 Bausch & Lomb Center
78 Louise Slaughter Building
82 Engineering Technology Building
86 Building 86
89 Crossroads Building
99 Facilities Management

RIT Student Residences

20 Riverknoll Apartments
90 Perkins Green Apartments
97 Colony Manor Apartments
27 Francis Baker Hall
29 Francis Baker Hall
28 Fraternity and Sorority Housing
30 Fraternity and Sorority Housing
32 Fraternity and Sorority Housing
31 Eugene Colby Hall A, B
33 Eugene Colby Hall C, D, E
37 Eugene Colby Hall F, G

35 Kate Gleason Hall
39 Helen Fish Hall A, B
41 Helen Fish Hall C, D, I, F
43 Nathaniel Rochester Hall
47 Sol Heumann Hall
49 Carleton Gibson Hall
50A Mark Ellingson Hall
50B Peter Peterson Hall
50C Alexander Graham Bell Hall, University Commons