

A Java framework for developing Grid applications

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### Purpose

# This talk provides a brief technical introduction to the Vine Toolkit.

# vine:toolkit

open-source java grid application framework

Website coming soon!



http://www.omii-europe.org



http://www.beingrid.eu

### Agenda

- Introduction
- Motivations for Vine
- Design and implementation
  - Project structure
  - Core concepts
  - Security concepts
  - File management
  - Job management
- Deploying to GridSphere
- Next steps



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Introduction

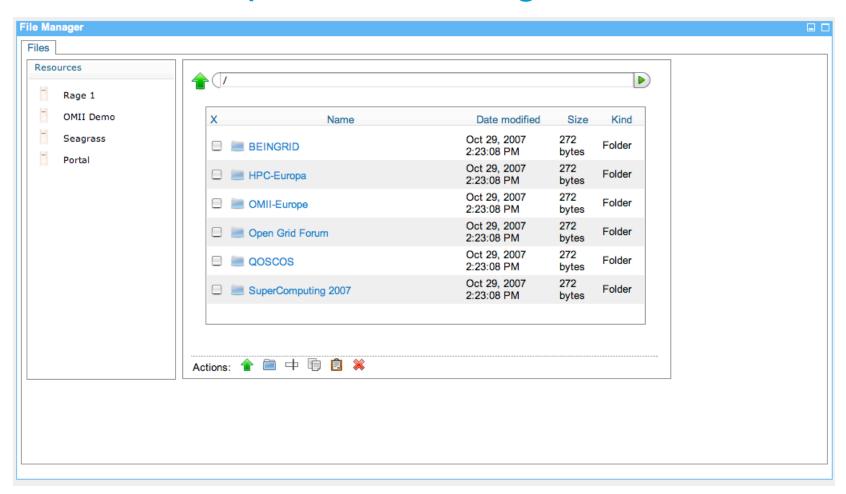
#### The Vine Toolkit

- Modular, extensible Java Grid application library.
- Can be embedded within a wide variety of applications.
- Targeted application environments include:
  - Standalone applications
    - Command-line applications
    - Desktop applications
    - Java Web Start applications
  - Web applications
    - Servlet-based applications
    - Portlet-based applications

#### Main Goals

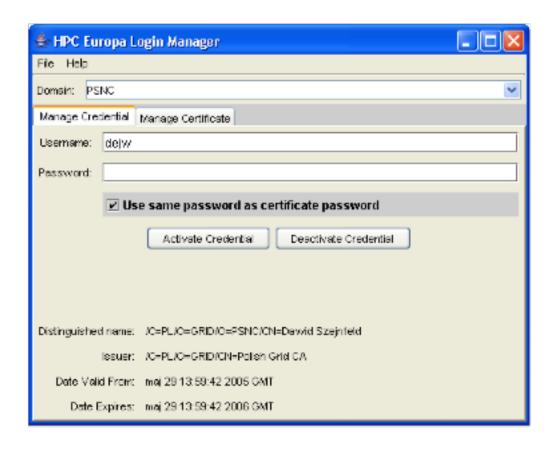
- To support today's most relevant Web and Grid platforms.
- To support today's most relevant Web and Grid standards.
- To get embedded with as many vendors, application providers and projects as possible!
- To provide training and tutorials for how to use the Grid, along with real-world example applications.

### **Example: File Manager Portlet**



- JSR 168 Portlet distributed with Grid Vine
- Web interface for managing files on remote resources

### Example: Credential Manager Application



- Builds upon Vine to allow users to "activate" credentials for a particular domain.
- Each domain can have its own collection of certificate authorities, certificate repositories (MyProxy), etc.



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#### **Motivation**

Projects that spawned our efforts

#### The Grid

- The biggest project of all, the Grid.
- In Europe, "grid" is not a bad word!
- Grid is the future, whether we call it Cyber Infrastructure or Web 3.0.
- Problem is still many middleware / standards to choose from in developing grid solutions.

#### **Current Sponsors**

- OMII-Europe (http://www.omii-europe.org)
- BEINGRID (<a href="http://www.beingrid.eu">http://www.beingrid.eu</a>)
- Gridipedia (<a href="http://www.gridipedia.eu">http://www.gridipedia.eu</a>)

#### **OMII-Europe**

- Motto: "Interoperability through open-standards"
- Re-engineering most popular Grid middleware to support leading Open Grid Forum (OGF) and other standards relevant to Grid.
- Middleware
  - gLite 3 / EGEE, Globus Toolkit 4, UNICORE 6, CROWN
- Standards
  - JSDL, BES, SAML, RUS

#### BEINGRID

- Motto: "Let's see if this Grid stuff really works in practice."
- Largest EU funded project in terms of organizations (over 70!).
- Sponsors 18 different business experiments (BEs) applying Grid technology to different commercial ventures:
  - Online gaming, textile manufacturing, financial services...
- All based on middleware and platform technologies decided upon by BEs.
- Needs common components / tools for using Grid.



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# Background

GridSphere Project

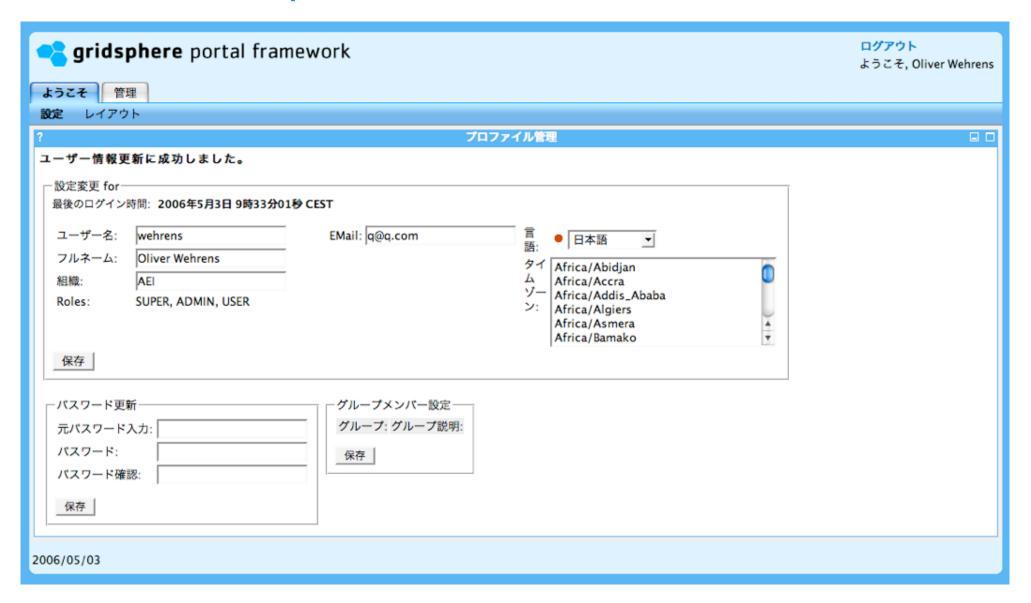
#### **Evolution**

- Vine evolved from GridSphere's Grid Portlets Project.
- Vine borrows many concepts from Grid Portlets and generalizes them for use in different environments.
- Goal is to develop a unified development tool for many application environments and many Grid infrastructures.

#### GridSphere

- Most popular open-source Grid portal framework.
- JSR-168 "Portlet 1.0 API" compliant container.
- Can be used to setup a website that hosts "portlet" applications and web content.
- Now at version 3 and still evolving...

### GridSphere Portal Framework

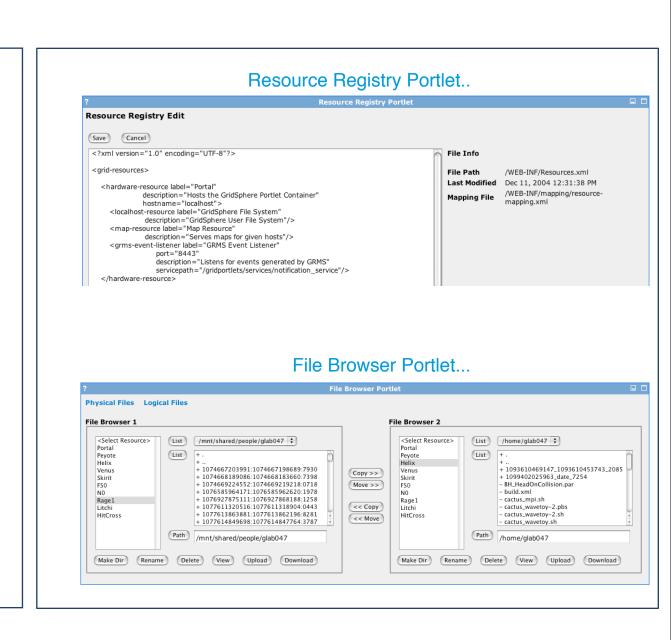


#### The Grid Portlets Project

- High-level API and model of the Grid.
- Portlets that provide basic Grid functionality.
- Distributed with support for GT2/GT4.
- Supports ability to "plugin" support for other Grid technologies in a variety of ways.
  - But difficult in practice
  - Vine makes this much easier

### GridSphere's Grid Portlets

- Credential Manager Portlet
- File Browser Portlet
- Job Submission Portlet
- Resource Browser Portlet
- Resource Registry Portlet





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# **Project Structure**

How source code is organized

### The Vine Project

- Vine consists of a base project that defines a core API and model upon which sub-projects are based.
- Support for building and deploying to many different kinds of environments!
- Provides unified development model for them all!

#### Vine Source

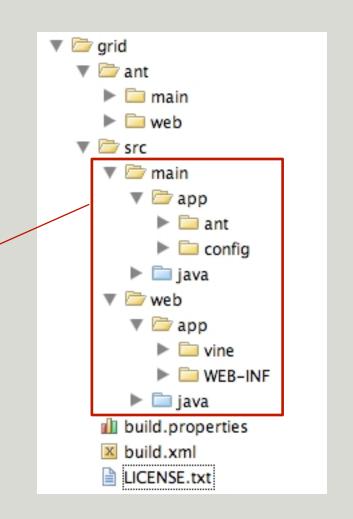
- Vine is organized into a heirarchy of projects.
- Each project addresses particular problem areas.
- Grid Vine, for example,
   defines a high-level,
   reusable API and model of
   the Grid.



### **Project Structure**

 Each project contains build configuration and source trees.

- One or more source trees can be included.
- The Grid Vine contains a "main" source tree and a "web" source tree and support for deploying those source trees.



# Some Vine Projects...

Grid Vine	Extends Vine to provide high-level API to Grid
BES Vine	Supports BES, provides job manager plugin to Grid Vine
gLite 3 Vine	Supports gLite3, provides plugins to Grid Vine
Globus Toolkit 4 Vine	Supports GT4, provides plugins to Grid Vine
UNICORE 6 Vine	Supports UNICORE6, provides plugins to Grid Vine
VOMS Vine	Supports VOMS, provides security plugins to Vine
RUS Vine	Extends Vine to support information gathering with RUS
OGSA-DAI 2.2 Vine	Extends Vine to support queries to OGSA-DAI 2.2



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# **Key Concepts**

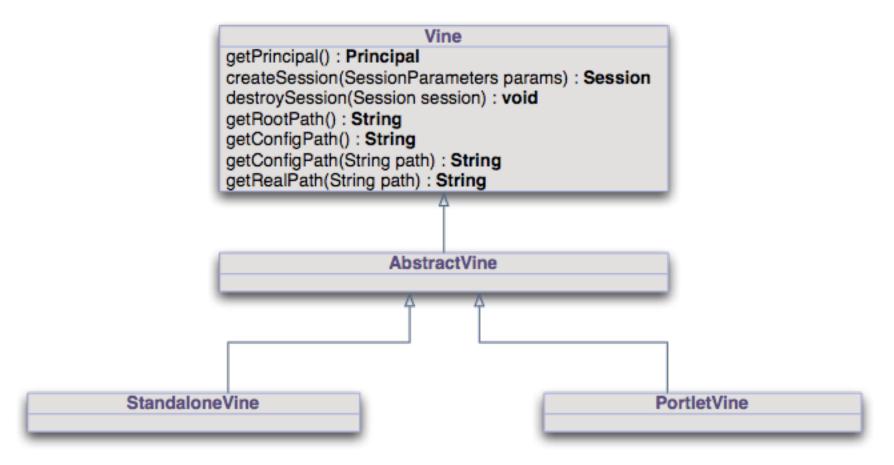
Core Vine

# **Key Concepts**

Vine	Represents the application
Session	Represents session of activity for an agent or end-user
<b>Service Context</b>	A context within a session for creating services
Service	A reusable business logic component
Resource Manager	Service responsible for managing resources
Resource	Represents an entity or data record
<b>Resource Registry</b>	Used to configure Vine applications
Domain	Resources are organized into hierarchical "domains"
Resource Module	An interface or handle to a resource

#### Vine

- Vine represents the application environment.
- Lifetime is directly tied to this environment, be it a standalone application or a web application managed by a servlet container.



### Getting an instance of Vine

Two implementations distributed with Vine Toolkit.

#### Standalone Vine (command line, desktop, applets)

```
Vine vine = StandaloneVine.getInstance();
```

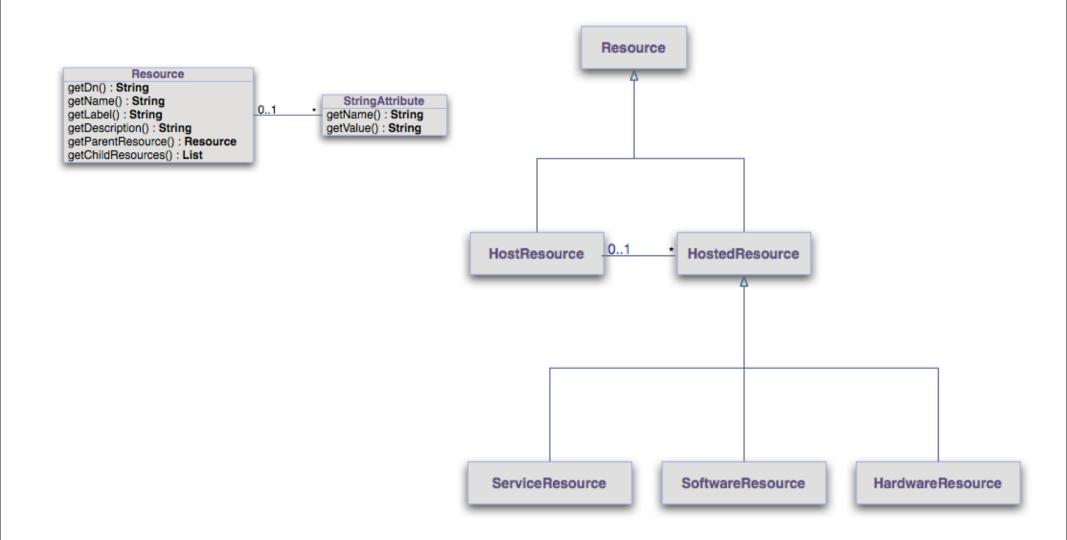
#### Web Vine (web or portlet applications)

```
Vine vine = WebVine.getInstance();
```

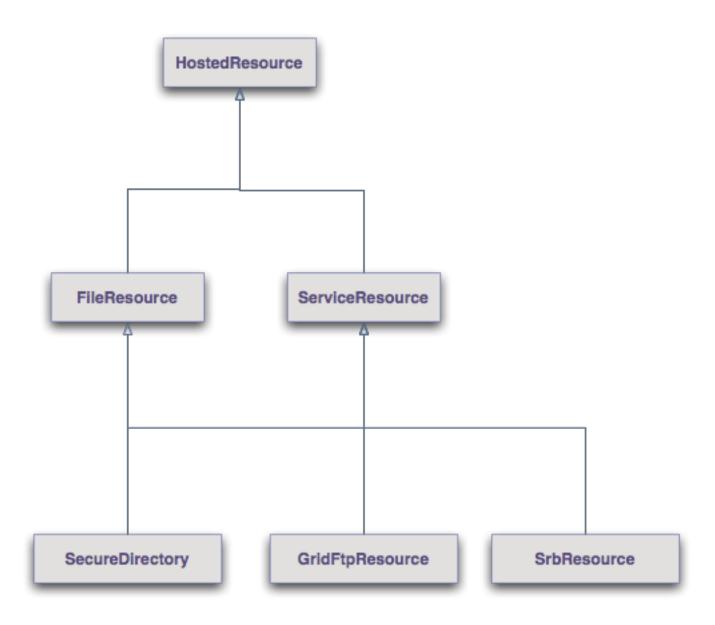
#### Resource

- Base concept upon which the Grid is modeled.
- A resource is anything that can be utilized, i.e. a computer, a web service, an executable, a person.
- Have unique identity within the scope of a Vine application.
- Contain attributes that describe or "parameterize" the resource for use within a Vine application.

#### Basic Idea...



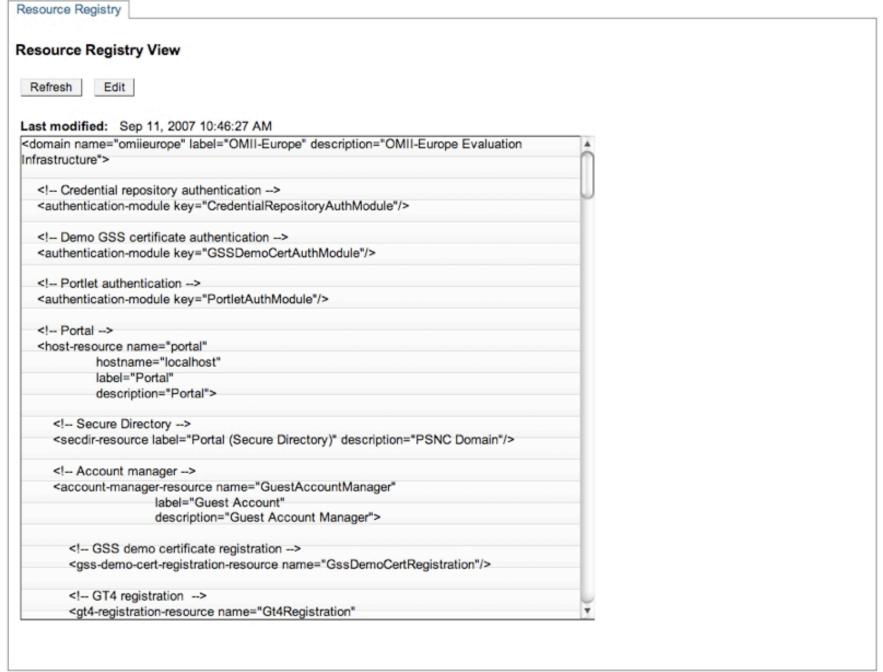
# Example: File Resources



#### Resource Registry

- Resources are described in one or more XML files.
- This "Resource Registry" is used to configure which resources will be made available to a Vine application.
- The Resource Registry is loaded at application startup and can be altered / reloaded at runtime.

## Example: Resource Registry Portlet

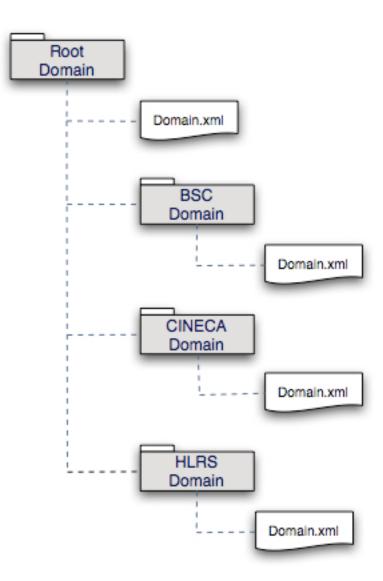


#### **Domain**

- Resources are organized into a hierarchy of "domains".
- Domains define a set or collection of resources and sub-domains.
- All Vine applications have a base or "root" domain and may or may not have sub-domains defined therein.
- Sub-domains may contain resource definitions and/or "domain rules" for including or excluding resources from their parent domain.

### Domain configuration

- Domains are defined in a common directory, with subdomains defined in subdirectories.
- Note that domains can still contain overlapping sets of resources.
- Makes it easy to add / remove domain definitions.



### **Distinguished Name**

- All resources within a Vine application have a unique distinguished name, or DN.
- The DN of a particular resource is generated by including the names of its parent resources in an LDAP or directory like structure.
- For example, an SSH resource hosted by a computer on the OMII-Europe Evaluation Infrastructure might look like as follows:

#### **Example DN**

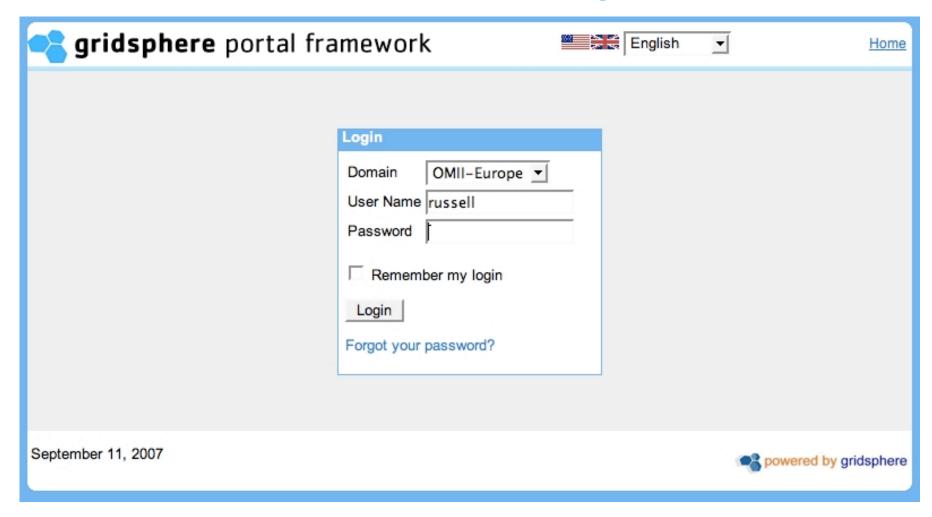
SshResource=22, HostResource=ETICSRedHatLinux7Host, Domain=omiieurope

#### **Domain Rules**

- Vine provides an extensible mechanism for building subdomains.
- We can use a Hibernate Domain Rule to build the "ETICS" sub-domain of the OMII-Europe Evaluation Infrastructure.
- Include only those resources from the our parent domain that have "ETICS" in their DN...

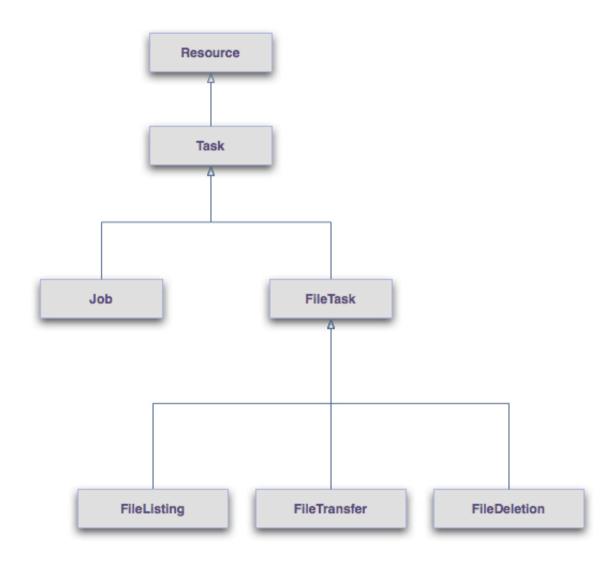
#### **Example sub-domain definition**

## **Example: Domain Login Portlet**



- Available in the Vine Toolkit
- Enables users to select a domain (VO) at login.
- Builds on Vine's flexible authentication architecture.

## Example: Tasks are resources too



# **Task Concepts**

Task Resource Manager	Service for finding task resources in resource registry.	
Task Resource	Represents a resource for performing tasks	
Task Manager	Provides interface for starting tasks with a task resource	
Task Spec	An interface for specifying a task	
Task	Represents a task that has been started	
Task Handle	A handle for monitoring a task	
<b>Task Status</b>	Represents the status of a task	

## Vine Philosophy

- Functionality is added in layers.
- Functionality is introduced by defining new types of resources or building upon existing resources.
- Resources are organized into domains.
- Applications run in one or more domains.



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# **Security Concepts**

Core Vine

## Security In Vine

- There are many levels for security concern in a given application.
- Vine provides several entry points for managing security concerns.
- Vine provides support for seamless integration with
- Here we discuss the most relevant when using Vine to develop a typical web application.

## **Security Overview**

**Account Management** 

Vine provides built-in user account management mechanisms.

**Registration Modules** 

Vine provides means for implementing actions to take when accounts are requested, created and deleted.

**Authentication Modules** 

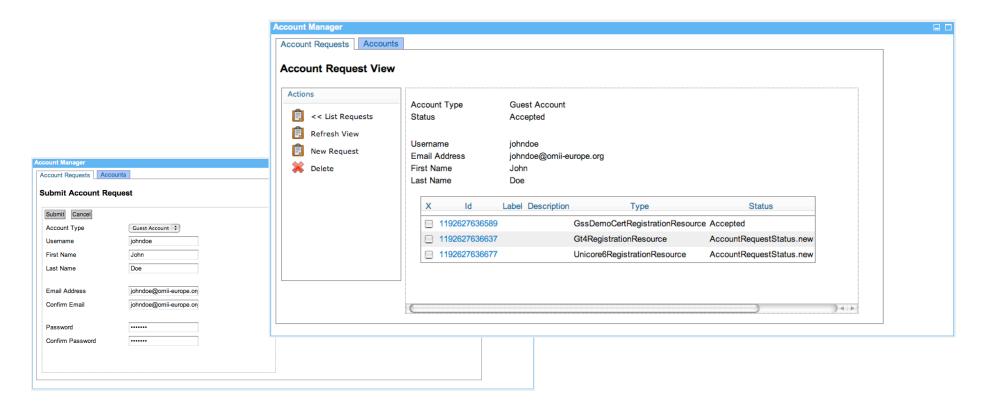
Vine offers a single sign-on architecture.

**Security Contexts** 

Vine provides reusable components for handling various security concepts.

## **Account Management**

 Vine has its own user account management tools that can be used standalone or integrated with GridSphere and other portal hosting platforms.



## **Account Management Concepts**

Account	Represents user membership with a Vine application	
Account Request	A request for membership with a Vine application	
Account Manager	Manages user accounts and account requests	
Account Resource	Configures an account manager	
Registration Module	Manages user membership with a third party entity	
<b>Registration Resource</b>	Configures a registration module	
Registration	User membership with a third party entity	
<b>Registration Request</b>	A request for membership with a third party entity	

## Automated Registration With Middleware!

Module	Description
x509 GSS Certificate Registration Module	Generates or imports x509 GSS certificate / private key pair for end-user <b>OR</b> imports x509 GSS proxy retrieval information from configured credential repository.
VOMS Registration Module	Registers end-user and their registered x509 GSS certificate with configured VOMS (group auto-add not supported yet).
Globus Toolkit 4 Registration Module	Creates new account on configured target GT4 resource and adds entries for end-user and GSS certificate DN to target gridmap entries.
UNICORE6 Registration Module	Generates new keystore for end-user, creates new account on configured target UNICORE6 resource and registers end-user with target UUDB.

## **Example Configuration**

```
<host name="portal" label="OMII-Europe Gateway" hostname="gateway.omii-europe.org">
    <!-- Tomcat running on gateway -->
    <tomcat httpPort="8080" httpsPort="8443"/>
        <!-- Gridsphere portal application -->
        <gridsphere/>
        <!-- Vine as a portlet application -->
        <vine appType="webapp" webAppType="portletapp">
            <!-- Creates user accounts for two weeks time lifetime -->
            <accountManager
                name="guestAccountManager"
                label="Guest Account Manager"
                accountLifetimeInWeeks="2">
                <!-- Generates GSS certificates for quest accounts -->
                <gssUserCertificateRegistrationResource</pre>
                     caCertificateFile="/etc/grid-security/gatewayCaCert.pem"
                     caKeyFile="/etc/grid-security/gatewayCaKey.pem"/>
                <!-- Generates quest accounts on gridsphere -->
                <gridsphereRegistrationResource/>
            </accountManager>
       </vineWebapp
    </tomcat>
</host>
```



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## File Management

Grid Vine

## File Management Concepts

File Resource Manager	Service for finding file resources in resource registry	
File Resource	Represents a resource for accessing files	
File Manager	Provides interface for accessing files on a file resource	
File Location	Specifies location of a file or file item (i.e. directory)	
File Set	Specifies a set of files or file items	
File Handle	Utility class for accessing a file or file item	

## File Manager Implementations

Project	File Manager	Description
GT2	GridFTP File Manager	File management with GridFTP using JavaCoG 1.2
GT4	GridFTP+RFT File Manager	File management with GridFTP with file transfers performed with RFT
SRB	SRB File Manager	File management with SRB using Jargon API
SRM	SRM File Manager	File management with SRM

## Example: Copying a set of files

#### Copying a set of files with a File Manager

```
// 1. Create instance of file resource manager
FileResourceManager fileResourceManager =
    (FileResourceManager) serviceContext.createService("FileResourceManager");
// 2. Create instance of file manager for host
FileManager fileManager = fileResourceManager.createFileManager(" omiidemo.man.poznan.pl");
// 3. Specify location of source file
FileLocation srcLocation = new FileLocation("${HOME}/myfile");
// 4. Specify where to copy the file
FileLocation dstLocation = new FileLocation("file://desthost/${HOME}");
// 5. Initiate a copy task
TaskHandle copy = fileManager.copy(srcLocation, dstLocation);
// 6. Wait for task to complete
TaskStatus taskStatus = copy.waitFor();
// 7. Check if task failed...
if (taskStatus.equals(TaskStatus.FAILED)) {
    System.err.println(copy.getTaskStatusMessage());
```



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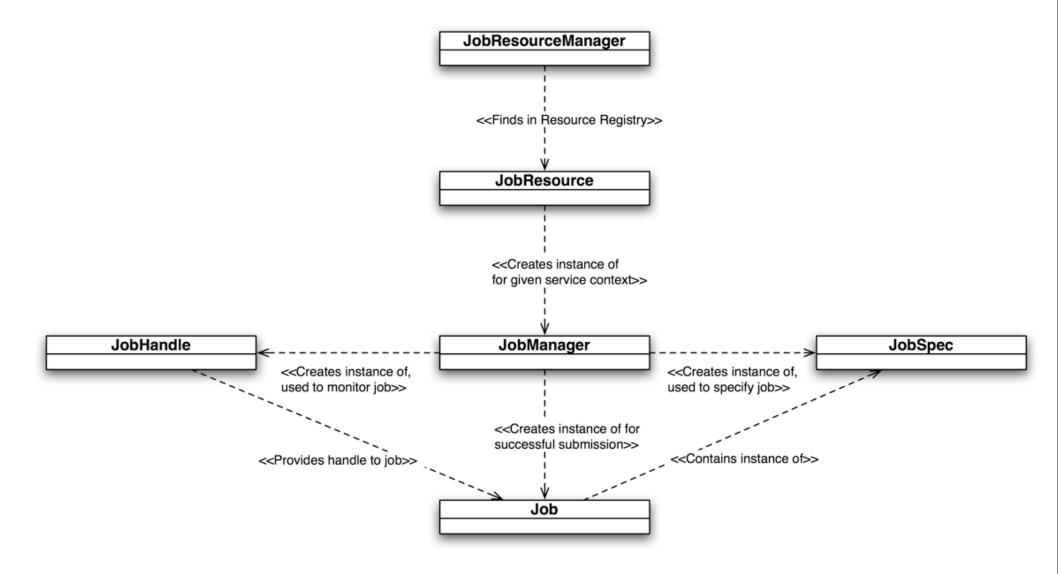
## Job Management

Grid Vine

## Job Management Concepts

Job Resource Manager	Service for finding job resources in resource registry.	
Job Resource	Represents a resource for submitting jobs	
Job Manager	Provides interface for submitting jobs to a job resource	
Job Spec	An interface for specifying a job	
Job	Represents a job that has been submitted	
Job Handle	A handle for monitoring a job	

## Job Package: Main interfaces



#### **JSDL**

- JSDL is a spec that has evolved through the OGF community.
- Vine job submission API and user interfaces support its use and abstract users from its complexity.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
            <JobDefinition xmlns="http://schemas.ggf.org/jsd1/2005/10/jsd1">
                <JobDescription>
                    <JobIdentification>
                        <Description>Execution of a NAS MultiZone class A/
            Description>
                        <JobProject>BSC_Test</JobProject>
                    </JobIdentification>
                    <Application>
                        <ns1:POSIXApplication xmlns:ns1="http://</pre>
            schemas.ggf.org/jsd1/2005/06/jsd1-
            posix">
                            <ns1:Executable
            filesystemName="__user1_uni_upc_ac_irodero_enanos_benchmarks_">E
            xecNas</ns1:Executable>
                            <ns1:Argument>bt-mz.A</ns1:Argument>
                            <ns1:Argument>2</ns1:Argument>
                            <ns1:Argument>4</ns1:Argument>
                            <ns1:Output>BT.A.OUT/ns1:Output>
                            <ns1:Error>BT.A.ERR</ns1:Error>
                            <ns1:Environment name="OMP_SCHEDULE">static
            ns1:Environment>
                            <ns1:Environment name="THREAD BOUND">1
            ns1:Environment>
                        </ns1:POSIXApplication>
                    </Application>
                    <Resources>
                        <CandidateHosts>
                            <HostName>kadesh8.cepba.upc.edu/HostName>
                        </CandidateHosts>
                        <FileSystem
            name="__user1_uni_upc_ac_irodero_enanos_benchmarks_">
                            <MountPoint>/user1/uni/upc/ac/irodero/enanos/
            benchmarks</MountPoint>
                        </FileSystem>
                    </Resources>
                    <DataStaging>
                        <FileName>BT.A.ERR</FileName>
                        <CreationFlag>append
                        <DeleteOnTermination>false/DeleteOnTermination>
                        <Target>
                            <URI>gsiftp://pcmas.ac.upc.es/home/irodero/
            tests/BT.A.ERR</URI>
GCE Workshop - SC07 - Reng/Nergeta>
```

## Simpler interface

- The Job Manager
   Portlet will simplify job submission for endusers to some extant.
- Of course, custom interfaces tailored to specific applications will always be perferred by endusers.

App Data	Requirements   JSDL
Job Informa	ation
Name	
Project	
Description	
Application	
Name	
Version	
User	
Group	
Executable	
Arguments	
Standard input	
Standard output	
Standard error	
Distributed application type	MVAPICH2 (MPI-2) 💠
Process count per node	
Process count	
Environment variables	

## Job Manager Implementations

Project	Job Manager	Description
Grid	Dummy Job Manager	Useful for testing job manager behavior
BES	BES Job Manager	Supports job submission to BES
gLite 3	WM Proxy Job Manager	Job submission to gLite 3 WM Proxy
GT4	WS-GRAM Job Manager	Job submission to GT4 WS-GRAM
UNICORE6	UNICORE 6 Job Manager	Job submission to UNICORE 6 Gateway

## Example: Submitting a job

#### Submitting "/bin/ls" with a Job Manager

```
// 1. Create instance of job resource manager
JobResourceManager jobResourceManager =
    (JobResourceManager) serviceContext.createService("JobResourceManager");
// 2. Create instance of job manager for host
JobManager jobManager = jobResourceManager.createJobManager("omiidemo.man.poznan.pl");
// 3. Create a new job specification
JobSpec jobSpec = jobManager.createJobSpec();
// 4. Specify path to executable
jobSpec.setExecutableLocation( new FileLocation("/bin/ls") );
// 5. Submit job
JobHandle job = jobManager.submitJob(jobSpec);
// 6. Wait for job to complete
TaskStatus jobStatus = job.waitFor();
// 7. If the job completed, print output...
if (jobStatus.equals(TaskStatus.COMPLETED)) {
    // 8. Get handle to job stdout
    FileHandle output = new FileHandle( jobSpec.getStdoutLocation() );
    // 9. Print file contents
    System.out.println( output.readContents(serviceContext) );
```



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# Deploying to GridSphere

Notes

## Deploying Vine To GridSphere

- Vine can be configured to deploy to a servlet container as one or more GridSphere portlet applications.
  - Vine is managed through its portlet applications.
  - Vine's base interfaces and classes are deployed to the shared library of the servlet container.
  - Vine's API is accessible by other GridSphere portlet applications to support custom Grid application development.

## Putting It All Together

- Portal developers will use GridSphere to setup and host a portal for end-users.
- Support for Grid is offered with the Vine Toolkit which deploys as a well integrated application to GridSphere.
- Support for custom portlet user interfaces is available in Vine and our supporting projects.
- However, we recommend using more well-known projects, such as the Google Web Toolkit for UI development.

## Integrating with GridPortlets

- Both Vine and GridPortlets can be deployed to the same web application server.
- Portlets can be mixed and matched as needed.
- The main integration point is concerned with how to activate user credentials for both GridPortlets and Vine.
- Documentation about how to add support for this to your projects will be indicated to the BE portal mail list after the BEINGRID Athens meeting.



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## Next steps

Alpha releases

#### **Next Steps**

- Some of the information you saw in this presentation may not be entirely in sync with our code repository now.
- Vine 1.0 Alpha 1 scheduled during SC07.
- Vine 1.0 Alpha 2 scheduled for December 7, 2007.
- Vine is available for preview now at:
  - <a href="http://gforge.man.poznan.pl/project/vine/">http://gforge.man.poznan.pl/project/vine/</a>
- Documentation is forthcoming!

#### Globus Incubator!

- GridSphere Project will be restructured for January 2008
  - GridSphere Portal Framework will be flagship product
  - GridPortlets 2.0 will be a distribution of the Vine 1.0 toolkit
  - Different GridSphere + GridPortlets distributions will be offered
    - GridSphere + GridPortlets + GT4
    - GridSphere + GridPortlets + gLite3
    - GridSphere + GridPortlets + UNICORE
    - and more...
  - GT4 distribution will become Globus Incubator

#### Support for Web 2.0!

- PSNC has its own Web UI Toolkit:
  - "Sportlets Toolkit" used to develop all Vine UI.
  - Java Swing like API, similar to Echo 2.
  - True integration with portlet containers.
  - Integrated support for scripting languages
  - Will provide support for integrating with select non-Java envs.
- We will develop base classes / tools for deploying and building web UI with other frameworks, including:
  - Google Web Toolkit 1.4
  - Adobe Flex 2.0 / Flex 3.0!

#### Java SAGA binding!

- Target for mid-2008
- Vine will be used to implement Java SAGA API / bindings.
- Vine API similar (but more robust) than SAGA.
- To be done in a "SAGA" Vine.
- This is very exciting, developers will be able to choose whether to program to Vine's API or SAGA API or both depending on needs of applications.

#### **Credits**

- Vine is being developed at the Poznan Supercomputing and Networking Center (http://www.poznan.pl).
- Vine evolved from the GridSphere Grid Portlets Project and the Vine Project collaborates closely with the core GridSphere Team.
- Vine would not be possible without the many, many projects that support GridSphere and Grid in general!
  - Globus, UNICORE, gLite, GridLab, HPC-Europa,
     InteliGrid, OMII-Europe, BEINGRID, TeraGrid,
     APAC, N\*GRID...